



Questions 55-59 are for release after 6PM/ET Thursday, July 3, 2025.
Questions 17 and 60-61 are for release after 6PM/ET Monday, June 30, 2025.
Questions 33-42 and 50-54 for release after 6PM/ET Thursday, June 19, 2025.
Questions 1-16, 18-32, and 43-49 for release after 6PM/ET Wednesday, June 18, 2025.

Methodology

Conducted June 13-16, 2025, under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,003 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (149) and cellphones (566) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (288).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population. Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk () is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

**** President Trump Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters ****

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| Latest (13-16 June 25) | 46% | 54 | * |
| 1st Term High (4-7 Apr 20) | 49% | 49 | 2 |
| 1st Term Low (22-24 Oct 17) | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| 1st Term Average (2017-2020) | 45% | 53 | 1 |
| Average (2017-Present) | 45% | 53 | 1 |

| | -----Approve----- | | | -----Disapprove----- | | | (Don't know) |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 46% | 27 | 19 | 54 | 11 | 43 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 44% | 28 | 17 | 55 | 10 | 45 | 1 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 49% | 30 | 18 | 51 | 6 | 45 | * |
| FIRST TERM TREND | | | | | | | |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 47% | 30 | 17 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 46% | 30 | 16 | 54 | 9 | 45 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 47% | 32 | 16 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 48% | 32 | 16 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 44% | 26 | 19 | 54 | 8 | 46 | 1 |
| 12-15 July 20 | 45% | 28 | 17 | 54 | 9 | 45 | 1 |
| 13-16 June 20 | 44% | 27 | 17 | 55 | 11 | 45 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 44% | 28 | 15 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 2 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 49% | 30 | 19 | 49 | 12 | 37 | 2 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 48% | 31 | 17 | 51 | 9 | 41 | 1 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 47% | 28 | 19 | 52 | 10 | 42 | 1 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45% | 29 | 16 | 54 | 8 | 46 | 1 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 53 | 10 | 44 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 42% | 26 | 16 | 57 | 11 | 46 | 1 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43% | 26 | 17 | 55 | 9 | 47 | 1 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 45% | 26 | 20 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 1 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 43% | 27 | 15 | 56 | 8 | 48 | 1 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 46% | 26 | 21 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 3 |
| 9-12 June 19 | 45% | 29 | 16 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 3 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 46% | 28 | 18 | 53 | 9 | 44 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 51 | 9 | 42 | 4 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 46% | 27 | 19 | 51 | 9 | 42 | 2 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 46% | 31 | 14 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 43% | 28 | 15 | 54 | 10 | 44 | 2 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 27 | 19 | 52 | 9 | 42 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 47% | 31 | 16 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 2 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 44% | 27 | 18 | 52 | 9 | 43 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 45% | 25 | 19 | 53 | 10 | 44 | 2 |
| 9-11 July 18 | 46% | 28 | 18 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 3 |

| | -----Approve----- | | | -----Disapprove----- | | | (Don't know) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 3-6 June 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 4 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 44% | 27 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 3 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 43% | 30 | 13 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 _[LOW] | 38% | 25 | 12 | 57 | 8 | 49 | 5 |
| 24-26 Sep 17 | 42% | 26 | 17 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 5 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 41% | 28 | 13 | 55 | 10 | 44 | 4 |
| 16-18 July 17 | 41% | 27 | 14 | 53 | 7 | 45 | 6 |
| 25-27 June 17 | 44% | 29 | 15 | 50 | 7 | 43 | 6 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 40% | 28 | 12 | 53 | 8 | 46 | 7 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 45% | 30 | 15 | 48 | 9 | 39 | 7 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 43% | 30 | 13 | 51 | 7 | 45 | 6 |
| 11-13 Feb 17 | 48% | 35 | 13 | 47 | 5 | 41 | 6 |

For reference: Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president?

[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

| | -----Approve----- | | | -----Disapprove----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 53% | 37 | 17 | 46 | 10 | 36 | * |

For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 52% | 46 | 3 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 37% | 54 | 6 |

2.-6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following issues? [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Border security | 53% | 46 | 1 |
| Immigration | 46% | 53 | 1 |
| Foreign policy | 42% | 57 | 1 |
| The economy | 40% | 58 | 2 |
| Inflation | 34% | 64 | 2 |

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Border security | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 53% | 46 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 55% | 40 | 5 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 _[HIGH] | 56% | 43 | 1 |
| FIRST TERM TREND | | | |
| 21-23 July 19 | 44% | 52 | 4 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 46% | 51 | 3 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 _[LOW] | 43% | 53 | 4 |

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 49 | 5 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 51 | 4 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 44% | 51 | 5 |

Immigration

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|----|---|
| 13-16 June 25 | 46% | 53 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 ^[HIGH] | 47% | 48 | 5 |

FIRST TERM TREND

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|---|
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 43% | 53 | 4 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 45% | 53 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 41% | 53 | 6 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 41% | 56 | 3 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 40% | 57 | 3 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 42% | 54 | 4 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 41% | 54 | 4 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 42% | 54 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 43% | 53 | 4 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 41% | 55 | 4 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 ^[LOW] | 39% | 57 | 4 |
| 9-11 July 18 | 43% | 55 | 2 |
| 3-6 June 18 | 43% | 52 | 5 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 52 | 5 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 41% | 55 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 40% | 54 | 6 |
| 24-26 Sep 17 ^[LOW] | 39% | 57 | 4 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 43% | 54 | 3 |
| 16-18 July 17 | 42% | 53 | 6 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 44% | 54 | 3 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 41% | 56 | 3 |

Foreign Policy

| | | | |
|---------------|-----|----|---|
| 13-16 June 25 | 42% | 57 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 40% | 54 | 7 |

FIRST TERM TREND

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45% | 50 | 5 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 ^[HIGH] | 46% | 51 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 39% | 54 | 7 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 40% | 56 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 37% | 56 | 7 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 ^[LOW] | 36% | 54 | 10 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 38% | 53 | 8 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 37% | 55 | 8 |

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 9-11 July 18 | 41% | 53 | 6 |
| 3-6 June 18 | 42% | 49 | 9 |
| 25-27 June 17 | 41% | 52 | 6 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 43% | 49 | 7 |

The economy

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|---|
| 13-16 June 25 | 40% | 58 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 <small>[LOW]</small> | 38% | 56 | 7 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 43% | 56 | 1 |

FIRST TERM TREND

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|---|
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 52% | 45 | 4 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 53% | 46 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 50% | 46 | 4 |
| 12-15 July 20 | 47% | 47 | 6 |
| 13-16 June 20 | 49% | 46 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 54% | 42 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 56% | 38 | 6 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 49% | 46 | 5 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 50% | 45 | 5 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 52% | 41 | 7 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 48% | 46 | 6 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 50% | 42 | 8 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 49% | 46 | 5 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 50% | 43 | 7 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 49% | 43 | 8 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 50% | 42 | 9 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 49% | 44 | 7 |
| 9-11 July 18 | 53% | 43 | 5 |
| 3-6 June 18 | 52% | 41 | 7 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 47% | 47 | 6 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 51% | 44 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 51% | 41 | 8 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 44% | 49 | 7 |
| 24-26 Sep 17 | 49% | 43 | 8 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 49% | 43 | 8 |
| 16-18 July 17 | 45% | 46 | 9 |
| 25-27 June 17 | 48% | 43 | 8 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 48% | 44 | 8 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 47% | 44 | 9 |

Inflation

| | | | |
|---------------|-----|----|---|
| 13-16 June 25 | 34% | 64 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 33% | 59 | 8 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 40% | 58 | 2 |

7.-16. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | -----Favorable----- | | | -----Unfavorable----- | | | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | | |
| Kamala Harris | 49% | 24 | 25 | 51 | 15 | 35 | * | * |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | 48% | 20 | 28 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 1 | 2 |
| Donald Trump | 45% | 28 | 17 | 55 | 11 | 44 | * | - |
| JD Vance | 44% | 24 | 20 | 53 | 15 | 38 | 1 | 3 |
| Joe Biden | 43% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 19 | 37 | 1 | - |
| Marco Rubio | 42% | 17 | 25 | 46 | 18 | 28 | 3 | 9 |
| Elon Musk | 41% | 17 | 24 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 1 | * |
| Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez | 40% | 19 | 21 | 45 | 16 | 29 | 2 | 13 |
| Gavin Newsom | 39% | 16 | 23 | 45 | 16 | 29 | 2 | 14 |
| Pete Hegseth | 32% | 17 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 31 | 2 | 21 |

| | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Kamala Harris | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 49% | 51 | * | * |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 45% | 55 | * | * |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 47% | 52 | 1 | * |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 49% | 51 | * | - |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 48% | 51 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 July 24 | 44% | 54 | * | 2 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 41% | 57 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 40% | 55 | 1 | 3 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 38% | 59 | 1 | 2 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 <small>[LOW]</small> | 37% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 40% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 38% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39% | 56 | 2 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 37% | 53 | 2 | 8 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 39% | 56 | 4 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44% | 54 | 1 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 45% | 51 | 3 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 49% | 46 | 5 | * |
| 6-9 Dec 20 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 54% | 42 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 53% | 40 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 51% | 44 | 2 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 [^] | 44% | 40 | 9 | 7 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 37% | 40 | 11 | 12 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41% | 40 | 12 | 7 |

[^]Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%

| | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 48% | 50 | 1 | 2 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 51% | 44 | 2 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 37% | 54 | 3 | 6 |
| 7-10 July 24 | 42% | 51 | 2 | 6 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 40% | 51 | 4 | 4 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 44% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 47% | 43 | 6 | 5 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 46% | 43 | 6 | 6 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 46% | 43 | 6 | 5 |
| Donald Trump | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 45% | 55 | * | - |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 45% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jan 25 <small>(HIGH)</small> | 50% | 50 | * | - |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 48% | 52 | * | * |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 46% | 54 | * | * |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 47% | 53 | * | * |
| 7-10 July 24 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 14-17 June 24 | 43% | 57 | * | * |
| 10-13 May 24 | 46% | 53 | * | * |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 43% | 57 | * | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 45% | 55 | * | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 44% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 43% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 57 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39% | 61 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 42% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 June 22 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 44% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 46% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 July 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 June 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 47% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45% | 55 | 1 | - |

| | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 July 19 | 45% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43% | 54 | 3 | - |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 June 18 | 45% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 June 17 | 47% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 July-2 Aug 16 | 36% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 June 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan 07 <small>[LOW]</small> | 30% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| 1-2 Mar 05 | 39% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

JD Vance

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----|----|---|----|
| 13-16 June 25 | 44% | 53 | 1 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 43% | 46 | 2 | 9 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 44% | 47 | 2 | 8 |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 38% | 50 | 2 | 10 |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 38% | 51 | 2 | 9 |

| | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Joe Biden | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 40% | 59 | * | - |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 39% | 61 | * | * |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 41% | 58 | * | * |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 38% | 61 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 July 24 | 40% | 60 | - | - |
| 14-17 June 24 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 10-13 May 24 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 39% | 60 | 1 | - |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 41% | 59 | * | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41% | 59 | * | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41% | 59 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40% | 60 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 43% | 57 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 43% | 56 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 June 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45% | 55 | * | * |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 51% | 48 | 1 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 59% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 55% | 44 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 57% | 41 | 2 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 54% | 45 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 53% | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 July 20 | 54% | 43 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 June 20 | 53% | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48% | 47 | 5 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 50% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50% | 44 | 6 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 June 18 | 56% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 June 16 | 53% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43% | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 June 13 | 42% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46% | 46 | 5 | 2 |

| | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41% | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 ^[HIGH] | 59% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 54% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| 8-9 Oct 08 | 57% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug 05 ^[LOW] | 19% | 16 | 27 | 37 |
| Marco Rubio | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 42% | 46 | 3 | 9 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 35% | 35 | 9 | 21 |
| 9-12 May 15 | 31% | 27 | 10 | 31 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 29% | 25 | 12 | 35 |
| 22-24 June 13 | 29% | 25 | 15 | 31 |
| 25-27 Feb 13 | 31% | 19 | 13 | 36 |
| Elon Musk | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 41% | 58 | 1 | * |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 43% | 52 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 44% | 48 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44% | 43 | 6 | 7 |
| Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 40% | 45 | 2 | 13 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 34% | 41 | 13 | 12 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 26% | 39 | 15 | 19 |
| Gavin Newsom | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 39% | 45 | 2 | 14 |
| 7-10 July 24 | 35% | 44 | 3 | 18 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 27% | 42 | 5 | 26 |
| Pete Hegseth | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 32% | 45 | 2 | 21 |

17. Overall, would you say you generally trust the federal government, or not?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 32% | 64 | 3 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 32% | 66 | 3 |
| 23-26 June 23 | 31% | 66 | 3 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 34% | 60 | 6 |
| 16-18 July 17 | 32% | 61 | 7 |
| 5-8 June 16 | 36% | 61 | 4 |
| 21-23 June 15 | 37% | 61 | 3 |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| 22-24 June 13 | 35% | 62 | 3 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 42% | 53 | 5 |
| 17-19 July 11 | 33% | 62 | 5 |
| 8-9 June 10 | 35% | 60 | 6 |
| 23-24 Feb 10 | 37% | 59 | 4 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 26-27 June 02 | 54% | 36 | 10 |

18.-25. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | <u>-----Concerned-----</u> | | | <u>-----Not concerned-----</u> | | | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| The future of the country | 85% | 52 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| Inflation and higher prices | 84% | 48 | 36 | 16 | 13 | 3 | * |
| Government spending | 80% | 43 | 37 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 1 |
| Iran getting a nuclear bomb | 78% | 44 | 34 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| Antisemitism | 69% | 33 | 35 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 2 |
| Illegal immigration | 67% | 37 | 30 | 32 | 24 | 8 | * |
| Domestic use of U.S. military troops in response to protests | 66% | 42 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 15 | 1 |
| Protests in U.S. cities | 63% | 30 | 33 | 36 | 25 | 12 | 1 |

| | <u>-----Concerned-----</u> | | | <u>-----Not concerned-----</u> | | | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| The future of the country | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 85% | 52 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 88% | 54 | 35 | 11 | 10 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 87% | 54 | 33 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| 16-18 July 17 | 81% | 44 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 2 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 83% | 42 | 41 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 92% | 56 | 36 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 88% | 39 | 49 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 91% | 43 | 48 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u>) |
| Inflation and higher prices | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 84% | 48 | 36 | 16 | 13 | 3 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 82% | 51 | 32 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 89% | 58 | 31 | 11 | 9 | 2 | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 86% | 57 | 29 | 13 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 89% | 62 | 27 | 11 | 9 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 91% | 63 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 3 | - |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 2 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 86% | 52 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 10-13 July 22 | 93% | 67 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 87% | 54 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 85% | 54 | 32 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 84% | 55 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 4 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 87% | 53 | 34 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 82% | 48 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 86% | 53 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 June 21 | 83% | 50 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 2 | * |
| Government spending | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 80% | 43 | 37 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 73% | 39 | 34 | 25 | 19 | 6 | 2 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 80% | 36 | 44 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 84% | 32 | 52 | 16 | 13 | 3 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 90% | 52 | 38 | 10 | 8 | 2 | - |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 87% | 38 | 49 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 85% | 45 | 40 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| Iran getting a nuclear bomb | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 78% | 44 | 34 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 66% | 37 | 29 | 31 | 22 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 71% | 34 | 36 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 1 |
| 21-23 June 15 | 74% | 31 | 43 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 78% | 38 | 40 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| Antisemitism | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 69% | 33 | 35 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 67% | 32 | 35 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 3 |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| Illegal immigration | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 67% | 37 | 30 | 32 | 24 | 8 | * |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 66% | 38 | 28 | 33 | 24 | 10 | 1 |
| 7-10 July 24 | 73% | 47 | 25 | 27 | 21 | 6 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 63% | 34 | 29 | 36 | 26 | 10 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 62% | 34 | 28 | 37 | 25 | 12 | 1 |
| 10-13 July 22 | 62% | 36 | 26 | 37 | 28 | 9 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 71% | 42 | 29 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 59% | 35 | 23 | 40 | 28 | 12 | 2 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 66% | 43 | 23 | 33 | 24 | 10 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 67% | 34 | 32 | 31 | 21 | 9 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 66% | 33 | 32 | 31 | 23 | 9 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 64% | 24 | 40 | 34 | 25 | 9 | 1 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 51% | 24 | 27 | 48 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| 26-28 June 16 | 62% | 24 | 38 | 37 | 27 | 10 | 1 |
| 21-23 June 15 | 61% | 19 | 42 | 37 | 27 | 10 | 1 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 60% | 16 | 44 | 39 | 33 | 6 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 71% | 29 | 42 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 1 |
| <i>For reference: Immigration</i> | | | | | | | |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 66% | 37 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 8 | 2 |
| Domestic use of U.S. military troops in response to protests | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 66% | 42 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 15 | 1 |
| Protests in U.S. cities | | | | | | | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 63% | 30 | 33 | 36 | 25 | 12 | 1 |

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

Moving on...

26. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>Only fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 5% | 26 | 39 | 29 | * |
| MOST RECENT TREND | | | | | |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 7% | 21 | 29 | 42 | 1 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 4% | 17 | 40 | 39 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 7% | 23 | 35 | 35 | * |
| 6-9 Dec 24 | 5% | 18 | 36 | 41 | * |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 6% | 24 | 28 | 42 | * |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 4% | 25 | 27 | 43 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 5% | 23 | 29 | 44 | * |
| 7-10 July 24 | 5% | 22 | 31 | 42 | * |
| 14-17 June 24 | 8% | 24 | 29 | 39 | - |

| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>Only fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 10-13 May 24 | 6% | 24 | 31 | 39 | 1 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 4% | 22 | 30 | 43 | - |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 6% | 20 | 32 | 41 | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 3% | 18 | 32 | 46 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 3% | 17 | 31 | 47 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 4% | 18 | 30 | 48 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 3% | 17 | 33 | 47 | - |
| 23-26 June 23 | 5% | 19 | 34 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 May 23 | 3% | 15 | 32 | 51 | * |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 4% | 17 | 35 | 43 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 5% | 18 | 35 | 42 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 4% | 18 | 36 | 42 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 4% | 16 | 35 | 45 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 5% | 14 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 4% | 17 | 32 | 46 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 3% | 16 | 37 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 4% | 15 | 33 | 48 | * |
| 10-13 July 22 | 3% | 14 | 38 | 46 | * |
| 10-13 June 22 | 5% | 13 | 25 | 57 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 4% | 17 | 33 | 44 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 6% | 20 | 32 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 6% | 18 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 6% | 21 | 35 | 38 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 4% | 19 | 34 | 42 | 1 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 4% | 19 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 7% | 19 | 37 | 36 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 5% | 25 | 38 | 31 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 5% | 24 | 38 | 33 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 7% | 22 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 11% | 22 | 32 | 34 | 1 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 11% | 25 | 31 | 32 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 10% | 24 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 11% | 27 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 9% | 19 | 34 | 37 | 1 |
| 12-15 July 20 | 7% | 22 | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| 13-16 June 20 | 7% | 21 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 6% | 14 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 8% | 18 | 30 | 43 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 12% | 21 | 28 | 37 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 20% | 35 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 14% | 33 | 36 | 16 | 1 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 15% | 32 | 36 | 15 | 2 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 15% | 36 | 32 | 15 | 2 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 16% | 31 | 33 | 18 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 13% | 31 | 38 | 16 | 1 |

| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>Only fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 9% | 32 | 34 | 22 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 13% | 34 | 35 | 16 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 14% | 35 | 32 | 16 | 2 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 12% | 35 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 9% | 34 | 40 | 18 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 17% | 32 | 35 | 14 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 6% | 30 | 45 | 17 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 4% | 29 | 47 | 19 | 2 |

27. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

| | <u>Getting ahead</u> | <u>Holding steady</u> | <u>Falling behind</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 14% | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 13% | 44 | 42 | 1 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 13% | 43 | 44 | * |
| 14-17 June 24 | 14% | 45 | 41 | * |
| 23-26 June 23 | 11% | 43 | 45 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 8% | 47 | 44 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 8% | 47 | 44 | 1 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 10% | 42 | 47 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 12% | 45 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 14% | 47 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 June 21 | 17% | 56 | 27 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 16% | 50 | 32 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 22% | 50 | 26 | 2 |
| 16-19 Sep 18^ | 22% | 50 | 26 | 2 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 23% | 52 | 24 | 1 |

^Results among half the sample, $\pm 4\%$

28. Would you say you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the U.S. economy right now? **[IF OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC: Is that strongly or only somewhat?]**

| | <u>-----Optimistic-----</u> | | | <u>-----Pessimistic-----</u> | | | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 44% | 15 | 29 | 55 | 29 | 26 | 1 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 44% | 16 | 27 | 56 | 27 | 29 | 1 |
| 23-26 June 23 | 35% | 9 | 26 | 63 | 33 | 30 | 2 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 32% | 11 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 35 | 3 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 51% | 13 | 38 | 47 | 28 | 19 | 2 |
| 9-12 June 19 | 57% | 26 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 6 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 63% | 31 | 32 | 33 | 20 | 13 | 4 |
| 3-6 June 18 | 59% | 31 | 28 | 35 | 19 | 16 | 6 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 63% | 24 | 39 | 34 | 21 | 13 | 3 |
| 25-27 June 17 | 64% | 24 | 40 | 32 | 17 | 15 | 4 |

| | -----Optimistic----- | | | -----Pessimistic----- | | | (Don't know) |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 66% | 23 | 43 | 30 | 19 | 11 | 3 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 49% | 11 | 38 | 49 | 27 | 22 | 2 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 58% | 18 | 40 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 3 |
| PAST TREND | | | | | | | |
| 30-31 Aug 05 | 43% | 22 | 21 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 7 |
| 8-9 June 04 | 55% | 26 | 29 | 38 | 19 | 19 | 7 |
| 3-4 Mar 04 | 57% | 25 | 32 | 36 | 22 | 14 | 7 |
| 9-10 Sep 03 | 56% | 24 | 32 | 37 | 17 | 20 | 7 |
| 29-30 July 03 | 60% | 22 | 38 | 33 | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| 6-7 May 03 | 58% | 25 | 33 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 7 |
| 25-26 Mar 03 | 55% | 21 | 34 | 36 | 20 | 16 | 9 |
| 11-12 Feb 03 | 40% | 15 | 25 | 52 | 27 | 25 | 8 |
| 3-4 Dec 02 | 51% | 20 | 31 | 41 | 28 | 13 | 8 |
| 26-27 Feb 02 | 66% | 31 | 35 | 28 | 18 | 10 | 6 |
| 12-13 Dec 01 | 71% | 33 | 38 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
| 3-4 Oct 01 | 71% | 34 | 37 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 6 |
| 25-26 July 01 | 55% | 22 | 33 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 8 |

29. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

| | <u>Helps</u> | <u>Hurts</u> | <u>No difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 28% | 57 | 14 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 32% | 55 | 8 | 5 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 28% | 53 | 11 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 32% | 50 | 15 | 3 |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 36% | 39 | 21 | 4 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 31% | 45 | 12 | 11 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 29% | 46 | 15 | 10 |
| 9-12 June 19 | 33% | 45 | 17 | 5 |

For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from China -- in the long run, do you think this strategy will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?

11-14 May 19 34% 45 11 9

For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from other countries. In the long run, do you think these tariffs will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?

16-19 Sep 18 36% 42 16 6

Next...

30. Overall, how well do you feel you understand what's in the proposed federal budget legislation recently passed by the House of Representatives that President Trump calls the "One Big Beautiful Bill"?

| | -----Understand----- | | | -----Don't understand----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 60% | 17 | 42 | 40 | 24 | 16 | 1 |

For reference: Overall, how well do you feel you understand what's in the new federal tax law that was recently passed by Congress and signed by President Trump?

| | -----Well----- | | | -----Not well----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 53% | 14 | 39 | 44 | 27 | 17 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 54% | 14 | 40 | 40 | 23 | 17 | 5 |

31. Based on what you know about the budget proposal, would you say you favor or oppose it?

| | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 38% | 59 | 3 |

For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of the new federal tax law?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 39% | 39 | 22 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 38% | 37 | 25 |

32. And do you think this budget legislation will help your family, hurt your family, or not make much difference either way?

| | <u>Help</u> | <u>Hurt</u> | <u>No difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 23% | 49 | 26 | 2 |

On another subject...

33. In general, do you think LEGAL immigrants who come to the United States today help the country or hurt the country?

| | <u>Help</u> | <u>Hurt</u> | <u>(Depends)</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 70% | 22 | 7 | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 55% | 37 | 7 | 2 |

For reference: In general, do you think immigrants who come to the United States today help the country and make it a better place to live or hurt the country and make it a worse place to live?

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|---|
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45% | 39 | 11 | 5 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 48% | 39 | 11 | 2 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 48% | 24 | 21 | 7 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 51% | 23 | 21 | 4 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 45% | 35 | 14 | 5 |
| 18-19 May 10 | 41% | 31 | 25 | 4 |
| 4-5 Apr 06 | 42% | 30 | 20 | 8 |
| 14-15 Jan 03 | 38% | 33 | 21 | 8 |

34. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

| | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 56% | 40 | 4 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 63% | 35 | 3 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 67% | 30 | 3 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 67% | 28 | 5 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 58% | 37 | 5 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | 52% | 40 | 8 |

For reference: Trying to send as many illegal immigrants back to their home countries as possible?

| | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> | <u>(Depends)</u> |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 16-18 May 06 | 55% | 31 | 3 | 11 |
| 4-5 Apr 06 | 57% | 31 | 5 | 7 |

35. Do you think the Trump administration's enforcement of immigration laws has gone too far, not gone far enough, or is about right?

| | <u>Gone too far</u> | <u>Not gone far enough</u> | <u>About right</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 53% | 21 | 26 | 1 |
| 9-12 June 19 | 50% | 24 | 21 | 5 |

36. Do you think the Trump administration's immigration policies make the United States safer, less safe, or don't make much difference?

| | <u>Safer</u> | <u>Less safe</u> | <u>No difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 39% | 39 | 22 | 1 |

For reference: Do you think President Trump's executive order on immigration makes the United States safer or less safe, or doesn't it make much of a difference at all?

| | | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|----|---|
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 34% | 32 | 32 | 1 |
| 11-13 Feb 17 | 42% | 33 | 24 | 1 |

37. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency, commonly known as ICE, is doing?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 46% | 52 | 2 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 45% | 49 | 5 |
| 9-11 July 18 | 41% | 41 | 17 |

38. Which best describes your view? **[ROTATE]**

| | <u>Local governments should control all aspects of immigration enforcement in their communities</u> | <u>Local governments should be required to cooperate with ICE in the enforcement of federal immigration policies</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|---|--|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 45% | 51 | 4 |

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

39. Do you think protesting against ICE raids on illegal immigrants is appropriate or inappropriate?

| | <u>Appropriate</u> | <u>Inappropriate</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 49% | 49 | 2 |

40. In response to protests against ICE raids on illegal immigrants in Los Angeles, President Trump mobilized the National Guard and the U.S. military over the objections of state and local officials. Do you think this action was appropriate or inappropriate?

| | <u>Appropriate</u> | <u>Inappropriate</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 47% | 52 | 1 |

41. Do you think sending the National Guard and U.S. troops to Los Angeles made the situation better, worse, or didn't make a difference?

| | <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>No difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 34% | 52 | 13 | 1 |

Turning to foreign policy...

42. Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's executive order banning citizens from 12 African and Middle Eastern countries from entering the United States?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 48% | 48 | 4 |

Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's revised executive order on how the United States government will handle immigration, which includes banning all refugees for four months as well as banning citizens from six countries -- Iran, Libya, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, and Yemen -- from entering the United States for three months?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|---|
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 43% | 54 | 2 |
|--------------|-----|----|---|

For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's executive order on how the United States government will handle immigration, which includes temporarily banning all refugees as well as banning citizens from Iran, Iraq, Libya, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, and Yemen from entering the United States?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|---|
| 11-13 Feb 17 | 46% | 52 | 2 |
|--------------|-----|----|---|

43. How much do you think what happens in the Russia-Ukraine conflict matters to life in the United States?

| | -----Matters----- | | | -----Does not matter----- | | | (Don't know) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 72% | 30 | 42 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 81% | 39 | 41 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 78% | 36 | 42 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 78% | 41 | 37 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 2 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 85% | 51 | 34 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 85% | 49 | 37 | 14 | 10 | 4 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 76% | 35 | 42 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 2 |

44. Do you favor or oppose the United States continuing to provide financial aid to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

| | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 56% | 41 | 3 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 56% | 41 | 3 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 56% | 40 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 54% | 43 | 4 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 63% | 34 | 3 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 59% | 32 | 9 |

45. How much do you think what happens in the Middle East matters to life in the United States?

| | -----Matters----- | | | -----Does not matter----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 81% | 40 | 41 | 19 | 14 | 5 | * |

46. Do you favor or oppose the United States providing financial aid to the Israeli government for its military? **[IF FAVOR / OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (favor / oppose) or only somewhat?]

| | -----Favor----- | | | -----Oppose----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 53% | 22 | 31 | 43 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 50% | 21 | 29 | 45 | 23 | 22 | 5 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 52% | 25 | 27 | 44 | 25 | 19 | 4 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 60% | 28 | 32 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 3 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 56% | 29 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 5 |

47. Do you think Iran poses a real national security threat to the United States?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 73% | 24 | 3 |
| 21-23 July 19 | 60% | 27 | 13 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 65% | 29 | 5 |
| 11-12 July 06 | 62% | 33 | 5 |

48. Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's decision to launch military strikes against Iran's nuclear facilities?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 49% | 46 | 6 |

49. Do you think Israel's strikes against Iran's nuclear program will make the world a safer place or a more dangerous place?

| | <u>Safer</u> | <u>More dangerous</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 36% | 59 | 5 |

Moving on...

50. Do you believe the previous administration was honest and transparent about President Biden's mental fitness, or not?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 29% | 68 | 3 |
| 7-10 July 24 [^] | 27% | 71 | 2 |

[^]Wording: "Do you believe the White House has been honest and transparent about the state of President Biden's mental fitness, or not?"

- 51.-53. For each of the following, please tell me if it is important for Congress and the Justice Department to investigate the issue, or is it time to move on? **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | <u>Investigate</u> | <u>Move on</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Whether advisors used the autopen to sign documents for President Biden without his awareness? | 52% | 46 | 1 |
| Whether advisors were making key presidential decisions for President Biden? | 50% | 49 | 1 |
| Whether advisors covered up President Biden's decline? | 44% | 55 | 1 |

54. When did it become clear to you that President Biden was in cognitive decline, if at all?

| | <u>13-16 June 25</u> |
|---|----------------------|
| As soon as he took office | 28% |
| A couple of years into his term | 21 |
| After he started running for reelection | 19 |
| After his debate with Trump | 20 |
| Or wasn't he in decline | 9 |
| (Don't know) | 2 |

Thinking about AI...

55. How often do you use artificial intelligence technology, like ChatGPT?

| | <u>13-16 June 25</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Daily | 11% |
| Weekly | 16 |
| A few times a month | 15 |
| Rarely | 19 |
| Never | 38 |
| (Don't know) | 1 |

56. How much confidence do you have in your ability to determine whether something you read, see, or hear was created by AI rather than a human?

| | -----Confident----- | | | -----Not confident----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>None at all</u> | |
| 13-16 June 25 | 60% | 17 | 43 | 39 | 27 | 12 | 1 |

57. What's your first reaction or the first emotion you have when you think about artificial intelligence? **[RECORD VERBATIM. DO NOT READ LIST] [ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE] [IF MULTIPLE RESPONSES, ASK: Well, if you had to pick one]**

| | <u>13-16 June 25</u> | <u>19-22 May 23</u> |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| Afraid / Scared / Dangerous | 15% | 16% |
| Concern / Hesitancy / Distrust / Caution | 15 | 8 |
| Do not like it / General negative / Bad idea | 13 | 11 |
| Innovative / Helpful / Useful | 11 | 7 |
| Like it / General positive / Impressed / Excited | 10 | 6 |
| Mixed / Could be used for good or bad | 9 | 6 |
| Curious / Interested / Cautious optimism | 5 | 5 |
| Potential for abuse / Used by bad actors / | | |
| Something will go wrong | 4 | 4 |
| Threat to jobs | 3 | 4 |
| Confused / Don't know enough / Need more | | |
| information | 2 | 7 |
| Needs oversight / Regulation | 2 | 2 |
| Surveillance / Privacy concerns | 2 | 1 |
| Pop culture references / Science fiction | 1 | 6 |
| Needs more research / Just a fad / Erroneous | 1 | 4 |
| Other | 2 | 2 |
| Nothing / Not sure | 6 | 10 |

58. Do you believe artificial intelligence or AI technology is a good thing or a bad thing for society?

| | <u>Good thing</u> | <u>Bad thing</u> | (Depends / <u>Mixed</u>) | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 43% | 47 | 3 | 7 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 38% | 46 | 12 | 4 |

59. How much confidence do you have in the federal government's ability to properly regulate artificial intelligence technology?

| | -----Confident----- | | | -----Not confident----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 38% | 10 | 27 | 62 | 39 | 23 | * |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39% | 10 | 29 | 59 | 37 | 22 | 2 |

Next...

60. Do you think the United States is the best country in the world to live in, or not?

| | <u>Yes, it is</u> | <u>No, it is not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 68% | 30 | 2 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 69% | 28 | 3 |
| 23-26 June 23 | 64% | 33 | 3 |
| 19-22 June 21 | 69% | 26 | 5 |
| 1-3 Mar 15 | 83% | 14 | 3 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 84% | 12 | 4 |

61. Are you proud of the country today, or not?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 13-16 June 25 | 58% | 41 | 2 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 45% | 52 | 2 |
| 23-26 June 23 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 10-13 June 22 | 39% | 56 | 6 |
| 25-27 June 17 | 51% | 45 | 5 |
| 26-28 June 16 | 50% | 46 | 4 |
| 26-28 June 11 | 69% | 28 | 3 |

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

| | -----Democrat----- | | | -----Republican----- | | | Independent / |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>Other</u> |
| 13-16 June 25 | 41% | 32 | 9 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 18 |
| 18-21 Apr 25 | 42% | 32 | 10 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 16 |
| 14-17 Mar 25 | 41% | 32 | 9 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 17 |
| 10-13 Jan 25 | 42% | 34 | 8 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 6-9 Dec 24 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 17 |
| 11-14 Oct 24 | 42% | 34 | 8 | 44 | 34 | 10 | 14 |
| 13-16 Sep 24 | 42% | 34 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 17 |
| 9-12 Aug 24 | 42% | 34 | 8 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 7-10 July 24 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 14-17 June 24 | 43% | 33 | 10 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 14 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 41% | 32 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |