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1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Kevin E. O'Malley (Bar No. 006420) Shannon L. Clark (Bar No. 019708) Maria T. Raciti (Bar No. 037823) GALLAGHER & KENNEDY, P.A. 2575 East Camelback Road Phoenix, Arizona 85016-9225 Telephone: (602) 530-8000 Facsimile: (602) 530-8000 Facsimile: (602) 530-8500 kevin.omalley@gknet.com <u>slc@gknet.com</u> maria.raciti@gknet.com			
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10	Emilie Henrichsen, an individual,	No. CV2025-018383		
11	Plaintiff,	C V 2025-010505		
12	v.	VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR		
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 	City of Chandler; Chandler Police Department; Maricopa County; Maricopa County Attorney's Office; Maricopa County Office of the Medical Examiner; Maricopa County Office of Vital Registration; Arizona Department of Health Services; Arizona Department of Health Services Bureau of Vital Records; State Registrar of Vital Statistics; John Does and Jane Does I-X; and ABC Business Entities I-X, Defendants, John Does and Jane Does XI-D; and ABC Business Entities XI-D, Real Parties in Interest.	SPECIAL ACTION		
22 23 24	Plaintiff Emilie Henrichsen ("Emilie") brings this statutory special action against		

1 Defendants City of Chandler; Chandler Police Department; Maricopa County; Maricopa County 2 Attorney's Office; Maricopa County Office of the Medical Examiner; Maricopa County Office 3 of Vital Registration; Arizona Department of Health Services; Arizona Department of Health 4 Services Bureau of Vital Records; and State Registrar of Vital Statistics (collectively, 5 "Defendants"), and alleges as follows:

Overview

7 Emilie is going through a parent's worst nightmare right now. She lost her young son, her 8 three-year-old Trigg Chapman Kiser ("Trigg"), on May 18, 2025, following a heartbreaking 9 accidental drowning at the family's home on May 12, 2025. Emilie is trying her best to be there 10 for her surviving son, two-month-old Theodore. But every day is a battle.

11 Emilie and her family desperately want to grieve in private, but sadly, the public will not 12 let them. Trigg's death has become a media frenzy. Appallingly, 100+ public record requests 13 have been filed with both the City of Chandler and the Maricopa County Medical Examiner's Office. The records requested presumably¹ reveal graphic, distressing, and intimate details of 14 15 Trigg's death that have no bearing on government accountability. To allow disclosure in these circumstances would be to turn Arizona's Public Records Law into a weapon of emotional harm, 16 17 rather than a tool of government transparency.

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Emilie respectfully urges this Court to prevent the profound invasion of privacy that 19 would result from the public disclosure of these sensitive materials. She prays that the Court

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¹ Neither Emilie nor Emilie's counsel has reviewed the investigative or post-mortem records at 21 issue, including but not limited to the police report, supplemental reports, security camera footage of the accidental drowning, body-worn camera footage, scene photos, 9-1-1 22 recording/transcript, autopsy report, autopsy photos, and death certificate, because these records have not been made available to them. Nor does Emilie wish to ever view them. Accordingly, 23 Emilie's counsel cannot know the full extent or nature of the sensitive, graphic, or private content

they may contain. Upon information and belief, the records, particularly the security camera 24 footage of the accidental drowning, are exceptionally raw and graphic.

enter an order permanently enjoining Defendants from granting public access to any 1 2 investigative or post-mortem records related to the tragic death of her son, Trigg. In the 3 alternative, should the Court find that some degree of public access may be warranted, Emilie 4 requests that the Court first conduct an in-camera review of all records and, until such review is 5 complete, temporarily enjoin Defendants from releasing any portion of the records. 6 **Jurisdiction and Venue** 7 1. The Court has jurisdiction over this special action pursuant to Rules 2(b)(1) and 4 of the Arizona Rules of Procedure for Special Actions ("RPSA"). 8 9 2. Venue in this Court is proper pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-401 and RPSA 6(a). 10 **The Parties** 11 3. Plaintiff Emilie is the natural mother of Trigg, deceased. At all material times 12 hereto, Emilie was a resident of Maricopa County, Arizona. 13 4. Defendant City of Chandler is an Arizona municipal corporation and a "public 14 body" as defined by A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2). It is subject to Arizona's Public Records Law, 15 A.R.S. §§ 39-121 to -129. 16 5. Defendant Chandler Police Department is a subdivision of the City of Chandler 17 tasked with law enforcement services within city limits. It is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-18 121.01(A)(2) and is subject to Arizona's Public Records Law. 19 6. Defendant Maricopa County is a political subdivision of the State of Arizona and is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2). It oversees various agencies and offices, 20 21 including law enforcement and medical examiner services. It is subject to Arizona's Public 22 Records Law. 23 Defendant Maricopa County Attorney's Office is a department of Maricopa 7. County and is responsible for prosecuting criminal offenses, including those investigated by the 24

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Chandler Police Department. It is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and is subject
to Arizona's Public Records Law.

8. Defendant Maricopa County Office of the Medical Examiner is a department
within Maricopa County responsible for conducting autopsies, preparing death reports, and
maintaining related forensic records. It is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and
is subject to Arizona's Public Records Law.

9. Defendant Maricopa County Office of Vital Registration is an agency within
Maricopa County tasked with issuing and maintaining official records of birth and death at the
county level. It is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and is subject to Arizona's
Public Records Law.

10. Defendant Arizona Department of Health Services is a state agency established
pursuant to Arizona law. Arizona Department of Health Services oversees public health systems,
including the state's vital records system. Arizona Department of Health Services is a "public
body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and is subject to Arizona's Public Records Law.

15 11. Defendant Arizona Department of Health Services Bureau of Vital Records is a
16 division of Arizona Department of Health Services tasked with maintaining and issuing official
17 state records of birth and death. It is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and is
18 subject to Arizona's Public Records Law.

19 12. Defendant State Registrar of Vital Statistics is the official designated by Arizona
20 Department of Health Services to serve as the custodian of the State of Arizona's vital records.
21 The Registrar is responsible for the issuance of death certificates and related records. The
22 Registrar is a "public body" under A.R.S. § 39-121.01(A)(2) and subject to Arizona's Public
23 Records Law.

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13. Defendants John Does and Jane Does I-X are fictitious individuals whose true

1 names are presently unknown but who may be in possession of public records at issue in this2 matter.

3 14. Defendants ABC Business Entities I-X are fictitious entities whose true names and
4 capacities are unknown at this time but who may be in possession of public records at issue in
5 this matter.

6 15. Real Parties in Interest John Does and Jane Does XI-D are individuals whose
7 identities are currently unknown but who have submitted public records requests to one or more
8 Defendants seeking access to investigative and post-mortem records related to the death of Trigg.

9 16. Real Parties in Interest ABC Business Entities XI–D are entities whose identities
10 are currently unknown but who have submitted public records requests to one or more
11 Defendants seeking access to investigative and post-mortem records related to the death of Trigg.

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Arizona's Public Records Law, A.R.S. §§ 39-121 to -129

13 17. Arizona's Public Records Law governs the public's right to inspect and obtain
14 records maintained by public bodies.

15 18. However, this right of access is not absolute. Courts may limit or deny disclosure
16 when individual privacy interests outweigh the presumption in favor of public access. *Carlson*17 *v. Pima County*, 141 Ariz. 487, 491 (1984).

18 19. The core purpose of Arizona's Public Records Law is to promote transparency in
19 government by ensuring that the public can monitor the actions and decisions of public officials.
20 *Schoeneweis v. Hamner*, 223 Ariz. 169, 175 (Ct. App. 2009).

21 20. Arizona's Public Records Law is not intended to serve public curiosity or to
22 compel disclosure of materials that do not meaningfully advance government accountability,
23 particularly where such disclosure would intrude upon personal dignity or cause unnecessary
24 harm to private individuals. *Id.*

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Family Privacy Under Arizona's Public Records Law

21. Arizona law recognizes that family members have a compelling privacy interest in 2 preventing the disclosure of graphic materials related to a loved one's injuries or death. See, e.g., 3 A.H. Belo Corp. v. Mesa Police Dep't, 202 Ariz. 184, 188 (Ct. App. 2002) (emphasis added) 4 ("[W]e cannot imagine a more fundamental concern or one more directly associated with 'the 5 intimate aspects of identity' and family autonomy than the desire to withhold from public display 6 the recorded suffering of one's child."); Schoeneweis, 223 Ariz. at 175–76 ("[I]t is difficult to 7 conceive of circumstances that would justify the public disclosure of autopsy photographs 8 here."). 9

22. Courts have acknowledged that releasing such records do not serve a legitimate
public oversight purpose when the facts surrounding the death are not in dispute. *See Schoeneweis*, 223 Ariz. at 175 (emphasis added) ("[W]hen records of government action are
merely incidental to an otherwise private matter, including the death of an individual, privacy
interests weigh more heavily... in those cases privacy interests might well justify the withholding
of *all* autopsy documents from public view.").

Disclosure of graphic or intimate death-related records causes renewed trauma to
surviving family members and violates their right to grieve privately. *Anthony v. Morgan*, WL
3364989, at *4–5 (Ariz. Ct. App. June 16, 2016) ("The appellees' testimony supports the court's
finding that . . . the release [of the autopsy photos] would significantly intrude upon the family's
privacy and mental health.").

21 24. Arizona's Public Records Law serves the primary purpose of ensuring that the
22 "people are able to monitor the activities of their government, *not* the lives of their fellow
23 citizens." *Schoeneweis*, 223 Ariz. at 175 (emphasis added).

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25. The "public interest" is not synonymous with "public curiosity." *Id.* at n.5.

Consistent with these principles, Arizona courts have recognized that in camera
 review is essential when records implicate substantial privacy concerns. *Schoeneweis*, 223 Ariz.
 at 175 (emphasis added) ("[T]he necessity of such a review becomes nearly *inescapable* when
 the court contemplates the release of documents that inherently raise significant privacy
 concerns," and failure to do so "amounts to an abuse of discretion.").

6 27. Both the United States Supreme Court and the Ninth Circuit echo the holdings of
7 Arizona state courts, recognizing that shielding such private, intimate records from public
8 disclosure is essential to preserving the dignity of the deceased and protecting the emotional
9 well-being of surviving family members.

a. "Family members have a personal stake in honoring and mourning their dead and objecting to unwarranted public exploitation that, by intruding upon their own grief, tends to degrade the rites and respect they seek to accord to the deceased person who was once their own." *Nat'l Archives & Recs. Admin. v. Favish*, 541 U.S. 157, 168 (2004).

b. "[T]he common law right to non-interference with a family's remembrance of a decedent is so ingrained in our traditions that it is constitutionally protected" under the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment. *Marsh v. County of San Diego*, 680 F.3d 1148, 1153 (9th Cir. 2012).

Public Records Requests at Issue

20 28. On May 18, 2025, Emilie's three-year-old son Trigg passed away following a
21 heartbreaking accidental drowning at the family's home on May 12, 2025.

22 29. Upon information and belief, since May 12, 2025, over a hundred individuals
23 and/or entities have filed public records requests with the City of Chandler, requesting the

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1 investigative records of the Chandler Police Department.²

30. Upon information and belief, since May 12, 2025, over a hundred individuals
and/or entities have filed public records requests with the Chandler Police Department,
requesting its investigative records.

5 31. Upon information and belief, since May 12, 2025, over a hundred individuals
6 and/or entities have filed public records requests with Maricopa County Medical Examiner's
7 Office, requesting the medical examiner's records.³

8 32. While Emilie is unaware of the identities of the requesting parties, it is believed
9 that many of them seek the subject information for commercial purposes.

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33. Trigg's untimely passing is a deeply personal and private family matter.

34. The public was not involved in his passing.

35. And the government's conduct was only tangentially involved: first responders
arrived at the family's home in response to the May 12, 2025, 9-1-1 call.

14 36. Emilie and her family will suffer specific, material, and irreparable harm if the
15 investigative records are released to the public. *See* Declaration of Emilie G. Henrichsen attached
16 as Exhibit A.

17 37. Emilie and her family will suffer specific, material harm if the post-mortem
18 records are released to the public. *See id.*

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 ² As discussed in FN 1, neither Emilie nor Emilie's counsel knows the precise contents of the Chandler Police Department's investigative file because these materials have not been made available to them. Nor does Emilie wish to ever view them. Upon information and belief, the file includes, among others, a police report, supplemental reports, graphic security camera footage of the accidental drowning, body-worn camera footage, photographs, 9-1-1 recording, 9-1-1

transcript, and a Computer-Aided Dispatch report.

As discussed in FN¹, neither Emilie nor Emilie's counsel knows the precise contents of the Maricopa County Medical Examiner Office's file because these materials have not been made available to them. Nor does Emilie wish to ever view them. Upon information and belief, the file includes, among others, an autopsy report, autopsy photos, and a death certificate.

38. Emilie is entitled to special-action relief pursuant to RPSA 4(b).

39. Emilie has no equally plain, speedy, or adequate legal remedy from the imminent actions of the Defendants. Emilie will suffer irreparable harm and damage from the violation of her rights, unless the relief is granted through this special action.

40. Because this is a statutory special action, Emilie is entitled to a "speedy return hearing" on her application for an order to show cause. *See* RPSA 7(c), (f); *see also* Ariz. R. Civ. P. 7.3(a) (authorizing a superior court to "issue an order requiring a person to show cause why the party applying for the order should not have the relief it requests in its application").

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Emilie respectfully prays that the Court:

- A. Permanently enjoin Defendants from granting public access to any investigative or post-mortem records related to the tragic death of her son, Trigg;
- B. In the alternative, temporarily enjoin Defendants from releasing any portion of those records unless and until the Court has conducted a full in-camera review and determined what, if any, information may be lawfully disclosed; and,

C. Grant such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: May 27, 2025

GALLAGHER & KENNEDY, P.A.

By: <u>/s/ Kevin E. O'Malley</u> Kevin E. O'Malley Shannon L. Clark Maria T. Raciti 2575 East Camelback Road, Suite 1100

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Attorneys for Plaintiff Emilie Henrichsen

1	Original of the foregoing efiled via
2	AZTurboCourt this 27 th day of May, 2025.
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4	/s/ Rona L. Miller
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EXHIBIT A

MARICOPA COUNTY		
EMILIE G.		
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E		

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DATED: May 27, 2025 Emilie G. Henrichsen