

## Committee Print

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(Providing for reconciliation pursuant to H. Con. Res. 14, the  
Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 2025)

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1       **TITLE \_\_\_\_—COMMITTEE ON**  
2                   **AGRICULTURE**  
3                   **Subtitle A—Nutrition**

4   **SEC. 10001. THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.**

5       Section 3(u) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
6   (7 U.S.C. 2012(u)) is amended to read as follows:

7       “(u)(1) ‘Thrifty food plan’ means the diet required  
8   to feed a family of 4 persons consisting of a man and a  
9   woman 20 through 50, a child 6 through 8, and a child  
10  9 through 11 years of age, based on relevant market bas-  
11  kets that shall only be changed pursuant to paragraph (3).  
12  The cost of such diet shall be the basis for uniform allot-  
13  ments for all households regardless of their actual com-  
14  position. The Secretary shall only adjust the cost of the  
15  diet as specified in paragraphs (2) and (4).

16       “(2) **HOUSEHOLD ADJUSTMENTS.**—The Secretary  
17  shall make household-size adjustments based on the fol-  
18  lowing ratios of household size as a percentage of the max-  
19  imum 4-person allotment:

1 “(A) For a 1-person household, 30 percent.

2 “(B) For a 2-person household, 55 percent.

3 “(C) For a 3-person household, 79 percent.

4 “(D) For a 4-person household, 100 percent.

5 “(E) For a 5-person household, 119 percent.

6 “(F) For a 6-person household, 143 percent.

7 “(G) For a 7-person household, 158 percent.

8 “(H) For an 8-person household, 180 percent.

9 “(I) For a 9-person household, 203 percent.

10 “(J) For a 10-person household, 224 percent.

11 “(K) For households with more than 10 per-  
12 sons, such adjustment for each additional person  
13 shall be 224 percent plus the product of 21 percent  
14 and the difference in the number of persons in the  
15 household and 10.

16 “(3) REEVALUATION OF MARKET BASKETS.—

17 “(A) EVALUATION.—Not earlier than Oc-  
18 tober 1, 2028, and at not more frequently than  
19 5-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary may  
20 reevaluate the market baskets of the thrifty  
21 food plan taking into consideration current food  
22 prices, food composition data, consumption pat-  
23 terns, and dietary guidance.

24 “(B) NOTICE.—Prior to any update of the  
25 market baskets of the thrifty food plan based

1 on a reevaluation pursuant to subparagraph  
2 (A), the methodology and results of any such  
3 revelation shall be published in the Federal  
4 Register with an opportunity for comment of  
5 not less than 60 days.

6 “(C) COST NEUTRALITY.—The Secretary  
7 shall not increase the cost of the thrifty food  
8 plan based on a reevaluation or update under  
9 this paragraph.

10 “(4) ALLOWABLE COST ADJUSTMENTS.—On  
11 October 1 immediately following the effective date of  
12 this paragraph and on each October 1 thereafter,  
13 the Secretary shall—

14 “(A) adjust the cost of the thrifty food  
15 plan to reflect changes in the Consumer Price  
16 Index for All Urban Consumers, published by  
17 the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Depart-  
18 ment of Labor, for the most recent 12-month  
19 period ending in June;

20 “(B) make cost adjustments in the thrifty  
21 food plan for urban and rural parts of Hawaii  
22 and urban and rural parts of Alaska to reflect  
23 the cost of food in urban and rural Hawaii and  
24 urban and rural Alaska provided such cost ad-  
25 justment shall not exceed the rate of increase

1 described in the Consumer Price Index for All  
2 Urban Consumers, published by the Bureau of  
3 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor,  
4 for the most recent 12-month period ending in  
5 June; and

6 “(C) make cost adjustments in the sepa-  
7 rate thrifty food plans for Guam and the Virgin  
8 Islands of the United States to reflect the cost  
9 of food in those States, but not to exceed the  
10 cost of food in the 50 States and the District  
11 of Columbia, provided that such cost adjust-  
12 ment shall not exceed the rate of increase de-  
13 scribed in the Consumer Price Index for All  
14 Urban Consumers, published by the Bureau of  
15 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor,  
16 for the most recent 12-month period ending in  
17 June.”.

18 **SEC. 10002. ABLE BODIED ADULTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS**

19 **WORK REQUIREMENTS.**

20 (a) Section 6(o)(3) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
21 of 2008 is amended to read as follows:

22 “(3) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (2) shall not  
23 apply to an individual if the individual is—

24 “(A) under 18 or over 65 years of age;

1 “(B) medically certified as physically or  
2 mentally unfit for employment;

3 “(C) a parent or other member of a house-  
4 hold with responsibility for a dependent child  
5 under 7 years of age;

6 “(D) otherwise exempt under subsection  
7 (d)(2);

8 “(E) a pregnant woman;

9 “(F) currently homeless;

10 “(G) a veteran;

11 “(H) 24 years of age or younger and was  
12 in foster care under the responsibility of a State  
13 on the date of attaining 18 years of age or such  
14 higher age as the State has elected under sec-  
15 tion 475(8)(B)(iii) of the Social Security Act  
16 (42 U.S.C. 675(8)(B)(iii); or

17 “(I) responsible for a dependent child 7  
18 years of age or older and is married to, and re-  
19 sides with, an individual who is in compliance  
20 with the requirements of paragraph (2).”.

21 (b) SUNSET PROVISION.—The exceptions in subpara-  
22 graphs (F) through (H) shall cease to have effect on Octo-  
23 ber 1, 2030.

1 **SEC. 10003. ABLE BODIED ADULTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS**

2 **WAIVERS.**

3 Section 6(o) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
4 (7 U.S.C. 2015(o)) is amended—

5 (1) by amending paragraph (4)(A) to read as  
6 follows:

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—On the request of a  
8 State agency and with the support of the chief  
9 executive officer of the State, the Secretary may  
10 waive the applicability of paragraph (2) for not  
11 more than 12 consecutive months to any group  
12 of individuals in the State if the Secretary  
13 makes a determination that the county, or  
14 county-equivalent (as recognized by the Census  
15 Bureau) in which the individuals reside has an  
16 unemployment rate of over 10 percent.”; and  
17 (2) in paragraph (6)(F) by striking “8 percent”  
18 and inserting “1 percent”.

19 **SEC. 10004. AVAILABILITY OF STANDARD UTILITY ALLOW-**  
20 **ANCES BASED ON RECEIPT OF ENERGY AS-**  
21 **SISTANCE.**

22 (a) ALLOWANCE TO RECIPIENTS OF ENERGY ASSIST-  
23 ANCE.—

24 (1) STANDARD UTILITY ALLOWANCE.—Section  
25 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I) of the of the Food and Nutrition  
26 Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. (e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)) is amended

1 by inserting “with an elderly or disabled member”  
2 after “households”.

3 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
4 2605(f)(2)(A) of the Low-Income Home Energy As-  
5 sistance Act is amended by inserting “received by a  
6 household with an elderly or disabled member” be-  
7 fore “, consistent with section 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)”.

8 (b) THIRD-PARTY ENERGY ASSISTANCE PAY-  
9 MENTS.—Section 5(k)(4) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
10 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(k)(4)) is amended—

11 (1) in subparagraph (A) by inserting “without  
12 an elderly or disabled member” after “household”  
13 the 1st place it appears; and

14 (2) in subparagraph (B) by inserting “with an  
15 elderly or disabled member” after “household” the  
16 1st place it appears.

17 **SEC. 10005. RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EXPENSES.**

18 Section 5(e)(6) of the Food and Nutrition Act of  
19 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)) is amended by adding at the  
20 end the following:

21 “(E) RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EX-  
22 PENSES.—Service fees associated with internet  
23 connection, including, but not limited to,  
24 monthly subscriber fees (i.e., the base rate paid  
25 by the household each month in order to receive

1 service, which may include high-speed internet),  
2 taxes and fees charged to the household by the  
3 provider that recur on regular bills, the cost of  
4 modem rentals, and fees charged by the pro-  
5 vider for initial installation, shall not be used in  
6 computing the excess shelter expense deduc-  
7 tion.”.

8 **SEC. 10006. MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(a) of the Food and Nu-  
10 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)) is amended—

11 (1) by striking “(a) Subject to” and inserting  
12 the following:

13 “(a) PROGRAM.—

14 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Subject to”; and

15 (2) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(2) MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—

18 “(i) FEDERAL SHARE.—Subject to sub-  
19 paragraph (B), the Federal share of the cost of  
20 allotments described in paragraph (1) in a fis-  
21 cal year shall be—

22 “(I) for each of fiscal years 2026 and  
23 2027, 100 percent; and

24 “(II) for fiscal year 2028 and each  
25 fiscal year thereafter, 95 percent.



1           “(ii) STATE SHARE.—Subject to subpara-  
2           graph (B), the State share of the cost of allot-  
3           ments described in paragraph (1) in a fiscal  
4           year shall be—

5                   “(I) for each of fiscal years 2026 and  
6                   2027, 0 percent; and

7                   “(II) for fiscal year 2028 and each  
8                   fiscal year thereafter, 5 percent.

9           “(B) STATE QUALITY CONTROL INCENTIVE.—  
10          Beginning in fiscal year 2028, any State that has a  
11          payment error rate, as defined in section 16, for the  
12          most recent complete fiscal year for which data is  
13          available, of—

14                   “(i) equal to or greater than 6 percent but  
15                   less than 8 percent, shall have its Federal share  
16                   of the cost of allotments described in paragraph  
17                   (1) for the current fiscal year equal 85 percent,  
18                   and its State share equal 15 percent;

19                   “(ii) equal to or greater than 8 percent but  
20                   less than 10 percent, shall have its Federal  
21                   share of the cost of allotments described in  
22                   paragraph (1) for the current fiscal year equal  
23                   80 percent, and its State share equal 20 per-  
24                   cent; and

1           “(iii) equal to or greater than 10 percent,  
2           shall have its Federal share of the cost of allot-  
3           ments described in paragraph (1) for the cur-  
4           rent fiscal year equal 75 percent, and its State  
5           share equal 25 percent.”.

6           (b) **RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**—The Secretary of Ag-  
7           riculture may not pay towards the cost of allotments de-  
8           scribed in paragraph (1) of section 4(a) of the Food and  
9           Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)), as designated  
10          by subsection (a), an amount greater than the applicable  
11          Federal share described in paragraph (2) of such section  
12          4(a), as added by subsection (a).

13       **SEC. 10007. ADMINISTRATIVE COST SHARING.**

14          Section 16(a) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
15       (7 U.S.C. 2025(a)) is amended by striking “50 per cen-  
16       tum” and inserting “25 percent”.

17       **SEC. 10008. GENERAL WORK REQUIREMENT AGE.**

18          Section 6(d) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
19       (7 U.S.C. 2015(d)) is amended—

20               (1) in paragraph (1)(A), in the matter pre-  
21               ceding clause (i), by striking “over the age of 15 and  
22               under the age of 60” and inserting “over the age of  
23               17 and under the age of 65”; and

24               (2) in paragraph (2)—

1 (A) by striking “child under age six” and  
2 inserting “child under age seven”; and

3 (B) by striking “between 1 and 6 years of  
4 age” and inserting “between 1 and 7 years of  
5 age”.

6 **SEC. 10009. NATIONAL ACCURACY CLEARINGHOUSE.**

7 Section 11(x)(2) of the Food and Nutrition Act of  
8 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2020(x)(2)) is amended by adding at the  
9 end the following:

10 “(D) DATA SHARING TO PREVENT OTHER  
11 MULTIPLE ISSUANCES.—A State agency shall  
12 use each indication of multiple issuance, or each  
13 indication that an individual receiving supple-  
14 mental nutrition assistance program benefits in  
15 1 State has applied to receive supplemental nu-  
16 trition assistance program benefits in another  
17 State, to prevent multiple issuances of other  
18 Federal and State assistance program benefits  
19 that a State agency administers through the in-  
20 tegrated eligibility system that the State uses to  
21 administer the supplemental nutrition assist-  
22 ance program in the State.”.

23 **SEC. 10010. QUALITY CONTROL ZERO TOLERANCE.**

24 Section 16(c)(1)(A)(ii) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
25 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(c)(1)(A)(ii)) is amended—

1 (1) in subclause (I), by striking “and” at the  
2 end;

3 (2) in subclause (II)—

4 (A) by striking “fiscal year thereafter” and  
5 inserting “of fiscal years 2015 through 2025”;  
6 and

7 (B) by striking the period at the end and  
8 inserting “; and”; and

9 (3) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(III) for each fiscal year there-  
11 after, \$0.”.

12 **SEC. 10011. NATIONAL EDUCATION AND OBESITY PREVEN-**  
13 **TION GRANT PROGRAM REPEALER.**

14 The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011  
15 et seq.) is amended by striking section 28 (7 U.S.C.  
16 2036a).

17 **SEC. 10012. ALIEN SNAP ELIGIBILITY.**

18 Section 6(f) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
19 (7 U.S.C. 2015(f)) is amended—

20 (1) in the 1st sentence by striking “; or (C) an  
21 alien who entered the United States prior to June  
22 30, 1948, or such subsequent date as is enacted by  
23 law, has continuously maintained his or her resi-  
24 dence in the United States since then, and is not in-  
25 eligible for citizenship, but who is deemed to be law-

1 fully admitted for permanent residence as a result of  
2 an exercise of discretion by the Attorney General  
3 pursuant to section 249 of the Immigration and Na-  
4 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1259); or (D) an alien who  
5 has qualified for conditional entry pursuant to sec-  
6 tions 207 and 208 of the Immigration and Nation-  
7 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1157 and 1158); or (E) an alien  
8 who is lawfully present in the United States as a re-  
9 sult of an exercise of discretion by the Attorney Gen-  
10 eral for emergent reasons or reasons deemed strictly  
11 in the public interest pursuant to section 212(d)(5)  
12 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
13 1182(d)(5)); or (F) an alien within the United  
14 States as to whom the Attorney General has with-  
15 held deportation pursuant to section 243 of the Im-  
16 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1253(h))”;  
17 and

18 (2) in the 2d sentence by striking “clauses (B)  
19 through (F)” and inserting “paragraph (2)(B)”.

20 **SEC. 10013. EMERGENCY FOOD ASSISTANCE.**

21 Section 203D(d)(5) of the Emergency Food Assist-  
22 ance Act of 1983 (7 U.S.C. 7507(d)(5)) is amended by  
23 striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

1       **Subtitle B—Investment in Rural**  
2                               **America**

3   **SEC. 10101. SAFETY NET.**

4       (a) REFERENCE PRICE.—Section 1111(19) of the  
5   Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9011(19)) is amended  
6   to read as follows:

7               “(19) REFERENCE PRICE.—

8               “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
9       graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘reference price’,  
10      with respect to a covered commodity for a crop  
11      year, means the following:

12                       “(i) For wheat, \$6.35 per bushel.

13                       “(ii) For corn, \$4.10 per bushel.

14                       “(iii) For grain sorghum, \$4.40 per  
15      bushel.

16                       “(iv) For barley, \$5.45 per bushel.

17                       “(v) For oats, \$2.65 per bushel.

18                       “(vi) For long grain rice, \$16.90 per  
19      hundredweight.

20                       “(vii) For medium grain rice, \$16.90  
21      per hundredweight.

22                       “(viii) For soybeans, \$10.00 per bush-  
23      el.

24                       “(ix) For other oilseeds, \$23.75 per  
25      hundredweight.

1 “(x) For peanuts, \$630.00 per ton.

2 “(xi) For dry peas, \$13.10 per hun-  
3 dredweight.

4 “(xii) For lentils, \$23.75 per hundred-  
5 weight.

6 “(xiii) For small chickpeas, \$22.65  
7 per hundredweight.

8 “(xiv) For large chickpeas, \$25.65 per  
9 hundredweight.

10 “(xv) For seed cotton, \$0.42 per  
11 pound.

12 “(B) EFFECTIVENESS.—Effective begin-  
13 ning with the 2031 crop year, the reference  
14 prices defined in subparagraph (A) with respect  
15 to a covered commodity shall equal the ref-  
16 erence price in the previous crop year multiplied  
17 by 1.005.

18 “(C) LIMITATION.—In no case shall a ref-  
19 erence price for a covered commodity exceed  
20 115 percent of the reference price for such cov-  
21 ered commodity listed in subparagraph (A).”.

22 (b) BASE ACRES.—Section 1112 of the Agricultural  
23 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9012) is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (d)(3)(A), by striking “2023”  
25 and inserting “2031”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(e) ADDITIONAL BASE ACRES.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable  
4 after the date of enactment of this subsection, and  
5 notwithstanding subsection (a), the Secretary shall  
6 provide notice to owners of eligible farms pursuant  
7 to paragraph (4) and allocate to those eligible farms  
8 a total of not more than an additional 30,000,000  
9 base acres in the manner provided in this subsection.

10 “(2) CONTENT OF NOTICE.—The notice under  
11 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

12 “(A) Information that the allocation is oc-  
13 curring.

14 “(B) Information regarding the eligibility  
15 of the farm for an allocation of base acres  
16 under paragraph (4).

17 “(C) Information regarding how an owner  
18 may appeal a determination of ineligibility for  
19 an allocation of base acres under paragraph (4)  
20 through an appeals process established by the  
21 Secretary.

22 “(3) OPT-OUT.—An owner of a farm that is eli-  
23 gible to receive an allocation of base acres may elect  
24 to not receive that allocation by notifying the Sec-  
25 retary.



1 “(4) ELIGIBILITY.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
3 graph (D), effective beginning with the 2026  
4 crop year, a farm is eligible to receive an alloca-  
5 tion of base acres if, with respect to the farm,  
6 the amount described in subparagraph (B) ex-  
7 ceeds the amount described in subparagraph  
8 (C).

9 “(B) 5-YEAR AVERAGE SUM.—The amount  
10 described in this subparagraph, with respect to  
11 a farm, is the sum of—

12 “(i) the 5-year average of—

13 “(I) the acreage planted on the  
14 farm to all covered commodities for  
15 harvest, grazing, haying, silage or  
16 other similar purposes for the 2019  
17 through 2023 crop years; and

18 “(II) any acreage on the farm  
19 that the producers were prevented  
20 from planting during the 2019  
21 through 2023 crop years to covered  
22 commodities because of drought,  
23 flood, or other natural disaster, or  
24 other condition beyond the control of

1 the producers, as determined by the  
2 Secretary; plus

3 “(ii) the lesser of—

4 “(I) 15 percent of the total acres  
5 on the farm; and

6 “(II) the 5-year average of—

7 “(aa) the acreage planted on  
8 the farm to eligible noncovered  
9 commodities for harvest, grazing,  
10 haying, silage, or other similar  
11 purposes for the 2019 through  
12 2023 crop years; and

13 “(bb) any acreage on the  
14 farm that the producers were  
15 prevented from planting during  
16 the 2019 through 2023 crop  
17 years to eligible noncovered com-  
18 modities because of drought,  
19 flood, or other natural disaster,  
20 or other condition beyond the  
21 control of the producers, as de-  
22 termined by the Secretary.

23 “(C) TOTAL NUMBER OF BASE ACRES FOR  
24 COVERED COMMODITIES.—The amount de-  
25 scribed in this subparagraph, with respect to a

1 farm, is the total number of base acres for cov-  
2 ered commodities on the farm (excluding unas-  
3 signed crop base), as in effect on September 30,  
4 2024.

5 “(D) EFFECT OF NO RECENT PLANTINGS  
6 OF COVERED COMMODITIES.—In the case of a  
7 farm for which the amount determined under  
8 clause (i) of subparagraph (B) is equal to zero,  
9 that farm shall be ineligible to receive an alloca-  
10 tion of base acres under this subsection.

11 “(E) ACREAGE PLANTED ON THE FARM TO  
12 ELIGIBLE NONCOVERED COMMODITIES DE-  
13 FINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘acreage  
14 planted on the farm to eligible noncovered com-  
15 modities’ means acreage planted on a farm to  
16 commodities other than covered commodities,  
17 trees, bushes, vines, grass, or pasture (including  
18 cropland that was idle or fallow), as determined  
19 by the Secretary.

20 “(5) NUMBER OF BASE ACRES.—Subject to  
21 paragraphs (4) and (7), the number of base acres al-  
22 located to an eligible farm shall—

23 “(A) be equal to the difference obtained by  
24 subtracting the amount determined under sub-  
25 paragraph (C) of paragraph (4) from the

1 amount determined under subparagraph (B) of  
2 that paragraph; and

3 “(B) include unassigned crop base.

4 “(6) ALLOCATION OF ACRES.—

5 “(A) ALLOCATION.—The Secretary shall  
6 allocate the number of base acres under para-  
7 graph (5) among those covered commodities  
8 planted on the farm at any time during the  
9 2019 through 2023 crop years.

10 “(B) ALLOCATION FORMULA.—The alloca-  
11 tion of additional base acres for covered com-  
12 modities shall be in proportion to the ratio of—

13 “(i) the 5-year average of—

14 “(I) the acreage planted on the  
15 farm to each covered commodity for  
16 harvest, grazing, haying, silage, or  
17 other similar purposes for the 2019  
18 through 2023 crop years; and

19 “(II) any acreage on the farm  
20 that the producers were prevented  
21 from planting during the 2019  
22 through 2023 crop years to that cov-  
23 ered commodity because of drought,  
24 flood, or other natural disaster, or  
25 other condition beyond the control of

1 the producers, as determined by the  
2 Secretary; to

3 “(ii) the 5-year average determined  
4 under paragraph (4)(B)(i).

5 “(C) INCLUSION OF ALL 5 YEARS IN AVER-  
6 AGE.—For the purpose of determining a 5-year  
7 acreage average under subparagraph (B) for a  
8 farm, the Secretary shall not exclude any crop  
9 year in which a covered commodity was not  
10 planted.

11 “(D) TREATMENT OF MULTIPLE PLANTING  
12 OR PREVENTED PLANTING.—For the purpose of  
13 determining under subparagraph (B) the acre-  
14 age on a farm that producers planted or were  
15 prevented from planting during the 2019  
16 through 2023 crop years to covered commod-  
17 ities, if the acreage that was planted or pre-  
18 vented from being planted was devoted to an-  
19 other covered commodity in the same crop year  
20 (other than a covered commodity produced  
21 under an established practice of double crop-  
22 ping), the owner may elect the covered com-  
23 modity to be used for that crop year in deter-  
24 mining the 5-year average, but may not include

1           both the initial covered commodity and the sub-  
2           sequent covered commodity.

3           “(E) LIMITATION.—The allocation of addi-  
4           tional base acres among covered commodities on  
5           a farm under this paragraph may not result in  
6           a total number of base acres for the farm in ex-  
7           cess of the total number of acres on the farm.

8           “(7) REDUCTION BY THE SECRETARY.—In car-  
9           rying out this subsection, if the total number of eli-  
10          gible acres allocated to base acres across all farms  
11          in the United States under this subsection would ex-  
12          ceed 30,000,000 acres, the Secretary shall apply an  
13          across-the-board, pro-rata reduction to the number  
14          of eligible acres to ensure the number of allocated  
15          base acres under this subsection is equal to  
16          30,000,000 acres.

17          “(8) PAYMENT YIELD.—Beginning with crop  
18          year 2026, for the purpose of making price loss cov-  
19          erage payments under section 1116, the Secretary  
20          shall establish payment yields to base acres allocated  
21          under this subsection equal to—

22                 “(A) the payment yield established on the  
23                 farm for the applicable covered commodity; and

1 “(B) if no such payment yield for the ap-  
2 plicable covered commodity exists, a payment  
3 yield—

4 “(i) equal to the average payment  
5 yield for the covered commodity for the  
6 county in which the farm is situated; or

7 “(ii) determined pursuant to section  
8 1113(c).

9 “(9) TREATMENT OF NEW OWNERS.—In the  
10 case of a farm for which the owner on the date of  
11 enactment of this subsection was not the owner for  
12 the 2019 through 2023 crop years, the Secretary  
13 shall use the planting history of the prior owner or  
14 owners of that farm for purposes of determining—

15 “(A) eligibility under paragraph (4);

16 “(B) eligible acres under paragraph (5);

17 and

18 “(C) the allocation of acres under para-  
19 graph (6).”.

20 (c) PRODUCER ELECTION.—Section 1115 of the Ag-  
21 ricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9015) is amended—

22 (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
23 paragraph (1) by striking “2023” and inserting  
24 “2031”; and

25 (2) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),  
2 by striking “2014 crop year or the 2019 crop  
3 year, as applicable” and inserting “2014 crop  
4 year, 2019 crop year, or 2026 crop year, as ap-  
5 plicable”;

6 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “2014  
7 crop year or the 2019 crop year, as applicable,”  
8 and inserting “2014 crop year, 2019 crop year,  
9 or 2026 crop year, as applicable,”; and

10 (C) in paragraph (2)—

11 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
12 “and” at the end;

13 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
14 the period at the end and inserting “;  
15 and”; and

16 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
17 lowing:

18 “(C) the same coverage for each covered  
19 commodity on the farm for the 2026 through  
20 2031 crop years as was applicable for the 2024  
21 crop year.”.

22 (d) PRICE LOSS COVERAGE.—Section 1116 of the  
23 Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9016) is amended—



1 (1) in subsection (a)(2), in the matter pre-  
2 ceding subparagraph (A), by striking “2023” and  
3 inserting “2031”;

4 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(B)—

5 (A) in the subparagraph heading, by strik-  
6 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”; and

7 (B) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
8 striking “2023” and inserting “2031”;

9 (3) in subsection (d), by striking “2025” and  
10 inserting “2031”; and

11 (4) in subsection (g), by striking “2012 through  
12 2016” each place it appears and inserting “2017  
13 through 2021”.

14 (e) AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE.—Section 1117  
15 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9017) is amend-  
16 ed—

17 (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
18 paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
19 “2031”;

20 (2) in subsection (c)—

21 (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “for  
22 each of the 2014 through 2024 crop years and  
23 90 percent of the benchmark revenue for each  
24 of the 2025 through 2031 crop years” before  
25 the period at the end;

1 (B) by striking “2023” each place it ap-  
2 pears and inserting “2031”; and

3 (C) in paragraph (4)(B), in the subpara-  
4 graph heading, by striking “2023” and inserting  
5 “2031”;

6 (3) by amending subsection (d)(1)(B) to read  
7 as follows:

8 “(B)(i) for each of the crop years 2014  
9 through 2024, 10 percent of the benchmark  
10 revenue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
11 section (c); and

12 “(ii) for each of the crop years 2025  
13 through 2031, 12.5 percent of the benchmark  
14 revenue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
15 section (c).”; and

16 (4) in subsections (e), (g)(5), and (i)(5), by  
17 striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
18 “2031”.

19 (f) EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF CERTAIN ENTI-  
20 TIES.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1001 of the Food  
22 Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

23 (A) in subsection (a)—

24 (i) by redesignating paragraph (5) as  
25 paragraph (6); and

1 (ii) by inserting after paragraph (4)  
2 the following:

3 “(5) QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITY.—The  
4 term ‘qualified pass-through entity’ means—

5 “(A) a partnership (within the meaning of  
6 subchapter K of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-  
7 enue Code of 1986);

8 “(B) an S corporation (as defined in sec-  
9 tion 1361 of that Code);

10 “(C) a limited liability company that does  
11 not affirmatively elect to be treated as a cor-  
12 poration; and

13 “(D) a joint venture or general partner-  
14 ship.”;

15 (B) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking  
16 “except a joint venture or general partnership”  
17 each place it appears and inserting “except a  
18 qualified pass-through entity”; and

19 (C) in subsection (d), by striking “subtitle  
20 B” and all that follows through the end and in-  
21 serting “title I of the Agricultural Act of  
22 2014.”.

23 (2) ATTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS.—Section  
24 1001(e)(3)(B)(ii) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
25 (7 U.S.C. 1308(e)(3)(B)(ii)) is amended—

1 (A) in the clause heading, by striking  
2 “JOINT VENTURES AND GENERAL PARTNER-  
3 SHIPS” and inserting “QUALIFIED PASS-  
4 THROUGH ENTITIES”;

5 (B) by striking “a joint venture or a gen-  
6 eral partnership” and inserting “a qualified  
7 pass-through entity”;

8 (C) by striking “joint ventures and general  
9 partnerships” and inserting “qualified pass-  
10 through entities”; and

11 (D) by striking “the joint venture or gen-  
12 eral partnership” and inserting “the qualified  
13 pass-through entity”.

14 (3) PERSONS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN FARM-  
15 ING.—Section 1001A(b)(2) of the Food Security Act  
16 of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308–1(b)(2)) is amended—

17 (A) subparagraphs (A) and (B), by strik-  
18 ing “in a general partnership, a participant in  
19 a joint venture” each place it appears and in-  
20 serting “a qualified pass-through entity”; and

21 (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “a  
22 general partnership, joint venture, or similar  
23 entity” and inserting “a qualified pass-through  
24 entity or a similar entity”.

1           (4) JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY.—Section  
2       1001B(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
3       U.S.C. 1308–2(d)) is amended by striking “partner-  
4       ships and joint ventures” and inserting “qualified  
5       pass-through entities”.

6           (5) EXCLUSION FROM AGI CALCULATION.—Sec-  
7       tion 1001D(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
8       U.S.C. 1308–3a(d)) is amended by striking “, gen-  
9       eral partnership, or joint venture” each place it ap-  
10      pears.

11      (g) PAYMENT LIMITATIONS.—Section 1001 of the  
12      Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

13           (1) in subsection (b)—

14                (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
15               ject to subsection (i), the”; and

16                (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
17                “\$155,000”;

18           (2) in subsection (c)—

19                (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
20               ject to subsection (i), the”; and

21                (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
22                “\$155,000”; and

23           (3) by adding at the end the following:

24           “(i) ADJUSTMENT.—For the 2025 crop year and  
25      each crop year thereafter, the Secretary shall annually ad-

1 just the amounts described in subsections (b) and (c) for  
2 inflation based on the Consumer Price Index for All Urban  
3 Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics  
4 of the Department of Labor.”.

5 (h) ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LIMITATION.—Sec-  
6 tion 1001D(b) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.  
7 1308–3a(b)) is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “paragraph  
9 (3)” and inserting “paragraphs (3) and (4)”; and  
10 (2) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(4) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN OPERATIONS.—

12 “(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

13 “(i) EXCEPTED PAYMENT OR BEN-  
14 EFIT.—The term ‘excepted payment or  
15 benefit’ means—

16 “(I) a payment or benefit under  
17 subtitle E of title I of the Agricultural  
18 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081 et seq.);

19 “(II) a payment or benefit under  
20 section 196 of the Federal Agriculture  
21 Improvement and Reform Act of 1996  
22 (7 U.S.C. 7333); and

23 “(III) a payment or benefit de-  
24 scribed in paragraph (2)(C) received  
25 on or after October 1, 2024.

1                   “(ii) FARMING, RANCHING, OR  
2                   SILVICULTURE ACTIVITIES.—The term  
3                   ‘farming, ranching, or silviculture activi-  
4                   ties’ includes agritourism, direct-to-con-  
5                   sumer marketing of agricultural products,  
6                   the sale of agricultural equipment by a  
7                   person or legal entity that owns such  
8                   equipment, and other agriculture-related  
9                   activities, as determined by the Secretary.

10                  “(B) EXCEPTION.—In the case of an ex-  
11                  cepted payment or benefit, the limitation estab-  
12                  lished by paragraph (1) shall not apply to a  
13                  person or legal entity during a crop, fiscal, or  
14                  program year, as appropriate, if greater than or  
15                  equal to 75 percent of the average gross income  
16                  of the person or legal entity derives from farm-  
17                  ing, ranching, or silviculture activities.”.

18                  (i) MARKETING LOANS.—

19                   (1) AVAILABILITY OF NONRECOURSE MAR-  
20                   KETING ASSISTANCE LOANS FOR LOAN COMMOD-  
21                   ITIES.—Section 1201(b)(1) of the Agricultural Act  
22                   of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9031(b)(1)) is amended by strik-  
23                   ing “2023” and inserting “2031”.

24                   (2) LOAN RATES FOR NONRECOURSE MAR-  
25                   KETING ASSISTANCE LOANS.—Section 1202 of the

1       Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9032) is amend-  
2       ed—

3               (A) in subsection (b)—

4                   (i) in the subsection heading, by strik-  
5                   ing “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

6                   (ii) in the matter preceding paragraph  
7                   (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
8                   “2025”;

9               (B) by redesignating subsection (c) and (d)  
10       as subsections (d) and (e), respectively;

11               (C) by inserting after subsection (b) the  
12       following:

13       “(c) 2026 THROUGH 2031 CROP YEARS.—For pur-  
14       poses of each of the 2026 through 2031 crop years, the  
15       loan rate for a marketing assistance loan under section  
16       1201 for a loan commodity shall be equal to the following:

17               “(1) In the case of wheat, \$3.72 per bushel.

18               “(2) In the case of corn, \$2.42 per bushel.

19               “(3) In the case of grain sorghum, \$2.42 per  
20       bushel.

21               “(4) In the case of barley, \$2.75 per bushel.

22               “(5) In the case of oats, \$2.20 per bushel.

23               “(6) In the case of upland cotton, \$0.55 per  
24       pound.



1           “(7) In the case of extra long staple cotton,  
2           \$1.00 per pound.

3           “(8) In the case of long grain rice, \$7.70 per  
4           hundredweight.

5           “(9) In the case of medium grain rice, \$7.70  
6           per hundredweight.

7           “(10) In the case of soybeans, \$6.82 per bushel.

8           “(11) In the case of other oilseeds, \$11.10 per  
9           hundredweight for each of the following kinds of oil-  
10          seeds:

11               “(A) Sunflower seed.

12               “(B) Rapeseed.

13               “(C) Canola.

14               “(D) Safflower.

15               “(E) Flaxseed.

16               “(F) Mustard seed.

17               “(G) Crambe.

18               “(H) Sesame seed.

19               “(I) Other oilseeds designated by the Sec-  
20          retary.

21           “(12) In the case of dry peas, \$6.87 per hun-  
22          dredweight.

23           “(13) In the case of lentils, \$14.30 per hun-  
24          dredweight.

1           “(14) In the case of small chickpeas, \$11.00  
2           per hundredweight.

3           “(15) In the case of large chickpeas, \$15.40 per  
4           hundredweight.

5           “(16) In the case of graded wool, \$1.60 per  
6           pound.

7           “(17) In the case of nongraded wool, \$0.55 per  
8           pound.

9           “(18) In the case of mohair, \$5.00 per pound.

10          “(19) In the case of honey, \$1.50 per pound.

11          “(20) In the case of peanuts, \$390 per ton.”;

12                 (D) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated),  
13                 by striking “(a)(11) and (b)(11)” and inserting  
14                 “(a)(11), (b)(11), and (c)(11)”;

15                 (E) by amending subsection (e) (as so re-  
16                 designated) to read as follows:

17          “(e) SPECIAL RULE FOR SEED COTTON AND  
18          CORN.—

19                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of section  
20                 1116(b)(2) and paragraphs (1)(B)(ii) and  
21                 (2)(A)(ii)(II) of section 1117(b), the loan rate shall  
22                 be deemed to equal—

23                         “(A) for seed cotton, \$0.30 per pound; and

24                         “(B) for corn, \$3.30 per bushel.

1           “(2) EFFECT.—Nothing in this subsection au-  
2           thorizes any nonrecourse marketing assistance loan  
3           under this subtitle for seed cotton.”.

4           (3) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—  
5           Section 1204(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
6           U.S.C. 9034(g)) is amended—

7                   (A) by striking “Effective” and inserting  
8           the following:

9           “(1) CROP YEARS 2014 THROUGH 2025.—Effec-  
10          tive”;

11                   (B) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), by  
12          striking “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

13                   (C) by adding at the end the following:

14          “(2) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—  
15          Effective for each of the 2026 through 2031 crop  
16          years, the Secretary shall make cotton storage pay-  
17          ments for upland cotton and extra long staple cotton  
18          available in the same manner as the Secretary pro-  
19          vided storage payments for the 2006 crop of upland  
20          cotton, except that the payment rate shall be equal  
21          to the lesser of—

22                   “(A) the submitted tariff rate for the cur-  
23          rent marketing year; and

24                   “(B) in the case of storage in—

1 “(i) California or Arizona, a payment  
2 rate of \$4.90; and

3 “(ii) any other State, a payment rate  
4 of \$3.00.”.

5 (4) LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS.—

6 (A) CONTINUATION.—Section  
7 1205(a)(2)(B) of the Agricultural Act of 2014  
8 (7 U.S.C. 9035(a)(2)(B)) is amended by strik-  
9 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”.

10 (B) PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF LDPS.—Section  
11 1206 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
12 9036) is amended, in subsections (a) and (d),  
13 by striking “2023” each place it appears and  
14 inserting “2031”.

15 (5) SPECIAL COMPETITIVE PROVISIONS FOR  
16 EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—Section 1208(a) of  
17 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9038(a)) is  
18 amended, in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by  
19 striking “2026” and inserting “2032”.

20 (6) AVAILABILITY OF RECOURSE LOANS.—Sec-  
21 tion 1209 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
22 9039) is amended, in subsections (a)(2), (b), and  
23 (c), by striking “2023” each place it appears and in-  
24 serting “2031”.

1       (j) REPAYMENT OF MARKETING LOANS.—Section  
2 1204 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9034) is  
3 amended—

4           (1) in subsection (b)—

5               (A) by redesignating paragraph (1) as sub-  
6 paragraph (A) and indenting appropriately;

7               (B) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
8 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “The Sec-  
9 retary” and inserting the following:

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

11               (C) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-  
12 ing the following:

13               “(B)(i) in the case of long grain rice and  
14 medium grain rice, the prevailing world market  
15 price for the commodity, as determined and ad-  
16 justed by the Secretary in accordance with this  
17 section; or

18               “(ii) in the case of upland cotton, the low-  
19 est prevailing world market price for the com-  
20 modity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
21 retary in accordance with this section, during  
22 the 30-day period following the day on which  
23 the producer repays the marketing assistance  
24 loan.

1           “(2) REFUND FOR UPLAND COTTON.—In the  
2           case of a repayment for a marketing assistance loan  
3           for upland cotton at a rate described in paragraph  
4           (1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall provide to the pro-  
5           ducer a refund (if any) in an amount equal to the  
6           difference between the lowest prevailing world mar-  
7           ket price described in that paragraph and the repay-  
8           ment amount.”;

9           (2) in subsection (c)—

10           (A) by striking the period at the end and  
11           inserting “; and”;

12           (B) by striking “at the loan rate” and in-  
13           serting the following: “at a rate that is the less-  
14           er of—

15           “(1) the loan rate”; and

16           (C) by adding at the end the following:

17           “(2) the prevailing world market price for the  
18           commodity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
19           retary in accordance with this section.”;

20           (3) in subsection (d)—

21           (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and me-  
22           dium grain rice” and inserting “medium grain  
23           rice, and extra long staple cotton”;

1 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and  
2 (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively,  
3 and indenting appropriately;

4 (C) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
5 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “For pur-  
6 poses” and inserting the following:

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes”; and

8 (D) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(2) UPLAND COTTON.—In the case of upland  
10 cotton, for any period when price quotations for  
11 Middling (M) 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>32</sub>-inch cotton are available, the for-  
12 mula under paragraph (1)(A) shall be based on the  
13 average of the 3 lowest-priced growths that are  
14 quoted.”; and

15 (4) in subsection (e)—

16 (A) in the subsection heading, by inserting  
17 “EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON,” after “UP-  
18 LAND COTTON,”;

19 (B) in paragraph (2)—

20 (i) in the paragraph heading, by in-  
21 serting “UPLAND” before “COTTON”; and

22 (ii) in subparagraph (B), in the mat-  
23 ter preceding clause (i), by striking  
24 “2024” and inserting “2032”;

1 (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as  
2 paragraph (4); and

3 (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
4 following:

5 “(3) EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—The pre-  
6 vailing world market price for extra long staple cot-  
7 ton determined under subsection (d)—

8 “(A) shall be adjusted to United States  
9 quality and location, with the adjustment to in-  
10 clude the average costs to market the com-  
11 modity, including average transportation costs,  
12 as determined by the Secretary; and

13 “(B) may be further adjusted, during the  
14 period beginning on the date of enactment of  
15 this paragraph and ending on July 31, 2032, if  
16 the Secretary determines the adjustment is nec-  
17 essary—

18 “(i) to minimize potential loan forfeit-  
19 ures;

20 “(ii) to minimize the accumulation of  
21 stocks of extra long staple cotton by the  
22 Federal Government;

23 “(iii) to ensure that extra long staple  
24 cotton produced in the United States can



1 be marketed freely and competitively, both  
2 domestically and internationally; and

3 “(iv) to ensure an appropriate transi-  
4 tion between current-crop and forward-  
5 crop price quotations, except that the Sec-  
6 retary may use forward-crop price  
7 quotations prior to July 31 of a marketing  
8 year only if—

9 “(I) there are insufficient cur-  
10 rent-crop price quotations; and

11 “(II) the forward-crop price  
12 quotation is the lowest such quotation  
13 available.”.

14 (k) ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR TEX-  
15 TILE MILLS.—Section 1207(c) of the Agricultural Act of  
16 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9037(c)) is amended by striking para-  
17 graph (2) and inserting the following:

18 “(2) VALUE OF ASSISTANCE.—The value of the  
19 assistance provided under paragraph (1) shall be—

20 “(A) for the period beginning on August 1,  
21 2013, and ending on July 31, 2025, 3 cents per  
22 pound; and

23 “(B) beginning on August 1, 2025, 5 cents  
24 per pound.”.

25 (l) SUGAR PROGRAM UPDATES.—

1           (1) LOAN RATE MODIFICATIONS.—Section 156  
2           of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform  
3           Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272) is amended—

4                   (A) in subsection (a)—

5                           (i) in paragraph (4), by striking  
6                           “and” at the end;

7                           (ii) in paragraph (5), by striking  
8                           “2023 crop years.” and inserting “2024  
9                           crop years; and”; and

10                          (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
11                          lowing:

12                           “(6) 24.00 cents per pound for raw cane sugar  
13                           for each of the 2025 through 2031 crop years.”;

14                          (B) in subsection (b)—

15                           (i) in paragraph (1), by striking  
16                           “and” at the end;

17                           (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking  
18                           “2023 crop years.” and inserting “2024  
19                           crop years; and”; and

20                           (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
21                           lowing:

22                           “(3) a rate that is equal to 136.55 percent of  
23                           the loan rate per pound of raw cane sugar under  
24                           subsection (a)(6) for each of the 2025 through 2031  
25                           crop years.”; and

1 (C) in subsection (i), by striking “2023”  
2 and inserting “2031”.

3 (2) ADJUSTMENTS TO COMMODITY CREDIT COR-  
4 PORATION STORAGE RATES.—Section 167 of the  
5 Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of  
6 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7287) is amended—

7 (A) by striking subsection (a) and insert-  
8 ing the following:

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other pro-  
10 vision of law, for the 2025 crop year and each subsequent  
11 crop year, the Commodity Credit Corporation shall estab-  
12 lish rates for the storage of forfeited sugar in an amount  
13 that is not less than—

14 “(1) in the case of refined sugar, 34 cents per  
15 hundredweight per month; and

16 “(2) in the case of raw cane sugar, 27 cents per  
17 hundredweight per month.”; and

18 (B) in subsection (b)—

19 (i) in the subsection heading, by strik-  
20 ing “SUBSEQUENT” and inserting  
21 “PRIOR”; and

22 (ii) by striking “and subsequent” and  
23 inserting “through 2024”.

24 (3) MODERNIZING BEET SUGAR ALLOT-  
25 MENTS.—

1                   (A)       SUGAR       ESTIMATES.—Section  
2                   359b(a)(1) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act  
3                   of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359bb(a)(1)) is amended by  
4                   striking “2023” and inserting “2031”.

5                   (B) ALLOCATION TO PROCESSORS.—Sec-  
6                   tion 359c(g)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment  
7                   Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359cc(g)(2)) is amend-  
8                   ed—

9                               (i) by striking “In the case” and in-  
10                             serting the following:

11                            “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
12                            subparagraph (B), in the case”; and

13                           (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
14                            lowing:

15                           “(B) EXCEPTION.—If the Secretary makes  
16                            an upward adjustment under paragraph (1)(A),  
17                            in adjusting allocations among beet sugar proc-  
18                            essors, the Secretary shall give priority to beet  
19                            sugar processors with available sugar.”.

20                   (C) TIMING OF REASSIGNMENT.—Section  
21                   359e(b)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act  
22                   of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359ee(b)(2)) is amended—

23                            (i) by redesignating subparagraphs  
24                            (A) through (C) as clauses (i) through

1 (iii), respectively, and indenting appro-  
2 priately;

3 (ii) in the matter preceding clause (i)  
4 (as so redesignated), by striking “If the  
5 Secretary determines that a sugar beet  
6 processor who has been allocated a share  
7 of the beet sugar allotment will be unable  
8 to market that allocation” and inserting  
9 the following:

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary deter-  
11 mines that a sugar beet processor who has been  
12 allocated a share of the beet sugar allotment for  
13 the crop year will be unable to market that allo-  
14 cation”; and

15 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
16 lowing:

17 “(B) TIMING.—In carrying out subpara-  
18 graph (A), the Secretary shall—

19 “(i) make an initial determination fol-  
20 lowing the publication of the World Agri-  
21 cultural Supply and Demand Estimates (in  
22 this subparagraph referred to as  
23 ‘WASDE’) approved by the World Agricul-  
24 tural Outlook Board for the month of Jan-  
25 uary that is applicable to the crop year for

1                   which a determination under subparagraph  
2                   (A) is made; and  
3                   “(ii) provide for an initial reassign-  
4                   ment under subparagraph (A)(i) not later  
5                   than 30 days after the date of the an-  
6                   nouncement of such WASDE.”.

7                   (4) REALLOCATIONS OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA  
8                   SHORTFALL.—Section 359k of the Agricultural Ad-  
9                   justment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk) is amended  
10                  by adding at the end the following:

11               “(c) REALLOCATION.—

12               “(1) INITIAL REALLOCATION.—Subject to para-  
13               graph (3), following the establishment of the tariff-  
14               rate quotas under subsection (a) for a quota year,  
15               the United States Trade Representative, in consulta-  
16               tion with the Secretary, shall—

17               “(A) determine which countries do not in-  
18               tend to fulfill their allocation for the quota  
19               year; and

20               “(B) reallocate any forecasted shortfall in  
21               the fulfillment of the tariff-rate quotas as soon  
22               as practicable.

23               “(2) SUBSEQUENT REALLOCATION.—Subject to  
24               paragraph (3), not later than March 1 of a quota  
25               year, the United States Trade Representative, in

1       consultation with the Secretary, shall reallocate any  
2       additional forecasted shortfall in the fulfillment of  
3       the tariff-rate quotas for raw cane sugar established  
4       under subsection (a)(1) for that quota year.

5           “(3) CESSATION OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Para-  
6       graphs (1) and (2) shall cease to be in effect if—

7           “(A) the Agreement Suspending the Coun-  
8       tervailing Duty Investigation on Sugar from  
9       Mexico, signed December 19, 2014, is termi-  
10      nated; and

11          “(B) no countervailing duty order under  
12      subtitle A of title VII of the Tariff Act of 1930  
13      (19 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.) is in effect with re-  
14      spect to sugar from Mexico.

15      “(d) REFINED SUGAR.—

16          “(1) DEFINITION OF DOMESTIC SUGAR INDUS-  
17      TRY.—In this subsection, the term ‘domestic sugar  
18      industry’ means domestic—

19          “(A) sugar beet producers and processors;

20          “(B) producers and processors of sugar  
21      cane; and

22          “(C) refiners of raw cane sugar.

23      “(2) STUDY REQUIRED.—

24          “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
25      days after the date of enactment of this sub-

1 section, the Secretary shall conduct a study on  
2 whether the establishment of additional terms  
3 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
4 ports is necessary and appropriate.

5 “(B) ELEMENTS.—In conducting the study  
6 under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall ex-  
7 amine the following:

8 “(i) The need for—

9 “(I) defining ‘refined sugar’ as  
10 having a minimum polarization of  
11 99.8 degrees or higher;

12 “(II) establishing a standard for  
13 color- or reflectance-based units for  
14 refined sugar such as those utilized by  
15 the International Commission of Uni-  
16 form Methods of Sugar Analysis;

17 “(III) prescribing specifications  
18 for packaging type for refined sugar;

19 “(IV) prescribing specifications  
20 for transportation modes for refined  
21 sugar;

22 “(V) requiring affidavits or other  
23 evidence that sugar imported as re-  
24 fined sugar will not undergo further  
25 refining in the United States;



1 “(VI) prescribing appropriate  
2 terms and conditions to avoid the cir-  
3 cumvention of Federal laws relating to  
4 any sugar imports; and

5 “(VII) establishing other defini-  
6 tions, terms and conditions, or other  
7 requirements.

8 “(ii) The potential impact of modifica-  
9 tions described in each of subclauses (I)  
10 through (VII) of clause (i) on the domestic  
11 sugar industry.

12 “(iii) Whether, based on the needs de-  
13 scribed in clause (i) and the impact de-  
14 scribed in clause (ii), the establishment of  
15 additional terms and conditions is appro-  
16 priate.

17 “(C) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the  
18 study under subparagraph (A), the Secretary  
19 shall consult with representatives of the domes-  
20 tic sugar industry, users of refined sugar, and  
21 relevant State and Federal agencies.

22 “(D) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
23 after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
24 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on  
25 Agriculture of the House of Representatives

1 and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,  
2 and Forestry of the Senate a report that de-  
3 scribes the findings of the study conducted  
4 under subparagraph (A).

5 “(3) ESTABLISHMENT OF ADDITIONAL TERMS  
6 AND CONDITIONS PERMITTED.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Based on the findings  
8 in the report submitted under paragraph  
9 (2)(D), and after providing notice to the Com-  
10 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Rep-  
11 resentatives and the Committee on Agriculture,  
12 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, the Sec-  
13 retary may issue regulations in accordance with  
14 subparagraph (B) to establish additional terms  
15 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
16 ports that are necessary and appropriate.

17 “(B) PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—  
18 The Secretary may issue regulations under sub-  
19 paragraph (A) if the regulations—

20 “(i) do not have an adverse impact on  
21 the domestic sugar industry; and

22 “(ii) are consistent with the require-  
23 ments of this part, section 156 of the Fed-  
24 eral Agriculture Improvement and Reform  
25 Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272), and obliga-

1                   tions under international trade agreements  
2                   that have been approved by Congress.”.

3                   (5) CLARIFICATION OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA  
4                   ADJUSTMENTS.—Section 359k(b)(1) of the Agricul-  
5                   tural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.  
6                   1359kk(b)(1)) is amended, in the matter preceding  
7                   subparagraph (A)—

8                   (A) by striking “Before” and inserting  
9                   “Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
10                  before”; and

11                  (B) by striking “if there is an” and insert-  
12                  ing “for the sole purpose of responding directly  
13                  to an”.

14                  (6) PERIOD OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Section  
15                  359l(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938  
16                  (7 U.S.C. 1359ll(a)) is amended by striking “2023”  
17                  and inserting “2031”.

18                  (m) DAIRY POLICY UPDATES.—

19                  (1) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PRODUCTION  
20                  HISTORY.—

21                  (A) DEFINITION.—Section 1401(8) of the  
22                  Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9051(8)) is  
23                  amended by striking “when the participating  
24                  dairy operation first registers to participate in  
25                  dairy margin coverage”.

1 (B) PRODUCTION HISTORY OF PARTICI-  
2 PATING DAIRY OPERATIONS.—Section 1405 of  
3 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9055)  
4 is amended—

5 (i) by amending subsection (a) to read  
6 as follows:

7 “(a) PRODUCTION HISTORY.—Except as provided in  
8 subsection (b), the production history of a dairy operation  
9 for dairy margin coverage is equal to the highest annual  
10 milk marketings of the participating dairy operation dur-  
11 ing any one of the 2021, 2022, or 2023 calendar years.”;  
12 and

13 (ii) by amending subsection (b) to  
14 read as follows:

15 “(b) ELECTION BY NEW DAIRY OPERATIONS.—In  
16 the case of a participating dairy operation that has been  
17 in operation for less than a year, the participating dairy  
18 operation shall elect 1 of the following methods for the  
19 Secretary to determine the production history of the par-  
20 ticipating dairy operation:

21 “(1) The volume of the actual milk marketings  
22 for the months the participating dairy operation has  
23 been in operation extrapolated to a yearly amount.

24 “(2) An estimate of the actual milk marketings  
25 of the participating dairy operation based on the

1 herd size of the participating dairy operation relative  
2 to the national rolling herd average data published  
3 by the Secretary.”.

4 (2) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—  
5 Section 1406(a)(1)(C) of the Agricultural Act of  
6 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9056(a)(1)(C)) is amended by strik-  
7 ing “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000” each  
8 place it appears.

9 (3) PREMIUMS FOR DAIRY MARGINS.—

10 (A) TIER I.—Section 1407(b) of the Agri-  
11 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(b)) is  
12 amended—

13 (i) in the heading, by striking  
14 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”;  
15 and

16 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking  
17 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

18 (B) TIER II.—Section 1407(c) of the Agri-  
19 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(c)) is  
20 amended—

21 (i) in the heading, by striking  
22 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”;  
23 and

24 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking  
25 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

1 (C) PREMIUM DISCOUNTS.—Section  
2 1407(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
3 U.S.C. 9057(g)) is amended—

4 (i) in paragraph (1)—

5 (I) by striking “2019 through  
6 2023” and inserting “2026 through  
7 2031”; and

8 (II) by striking “January 2019”  
9 and inserting “January 2026”; and

10 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking  
11 “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
12 “2031”.

13 (4) DURATION.—Section 1409 of the Agricul-  
14 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9059) is amended by  
15 striking “2025” and inserting “2031”.

16 (n) SUSPENSION OF PERMANENT PRICE SUPPORT  
17 AUTHORITY.—Section 1602 of the Agricultural Act of  
18 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9092) is amended by striking “2023” each  
19 place it appears and inserting “2031”.

20 (o) IMPLEMENTATION.—Section 1614(c) of the Agri-  
21 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9097(c)) is amended by  
22 adding at the end the following:

23 “(5) FISCAL YEAR 2025 RECONCILIATION.—The  
24 Secretary shall make available to the Farm Service  
25 Agency to carry out section 10101 of the Act titled

1       ‘An Act to provide for reconciliation pursuant to  
2       title II of H. Con. Res. 14’, and the amendments  
3       made by that section, \$50,000,000, to remain avail-  
4       able until expended, of which—

5               “(A) not less than \$5,000,000 shall be  
6       used to carry out paragraphs (3) and (4) of  
7       subsection (b);

8               “(B) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activi-  
9       ties described in paragraph (3)(A) of this sub-  
10      section;

11              “(C) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activities  
12      described in paragraph (3)(B) of this sub-  
13      section; and

14              “(D) \$10,000,000 shall be used to—

15                   “(i) carry out mandatory surveys of  
16      dairy production cost and product yield in-  
17      formation to be reported by manufacturers  
18      required to report under section 273 of the  
19      Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7  
20      U.S.C. 1637b), for all products processed  
21      in the same facility or facilities; and

22                   “(ii) publish the results of such sur-  
23      veys biennially.”.

24      (p) LIVESTOCK SAFETY NET UPDATES.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1501(b) of the Agri-  
2           cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(b)) is amend-  
3           ed—

4                   (A) by amending paragraph (2) to read as  
5           follows:

6           “(2) PAYMENT RATES.—

7                   “(A) LOSSES DUE TO PREDATION.—In-  
8           demnity payments to an eligible producer on a  
9           farm under paragraph (1)(A) shall be made at  
10          a rate of 100 percent of the market value of the  
11          affected livestock on the applicable date, as de-  
12          termined by the Secretary.

13                   “(B) LOSSES DUE TO ADVERSE WEATHER  
14          OR DISEASE.—Indemnity payments to an eligi-  
15          ble producer on a farm under subparagraph (B)  
16          or (C) of paragraph (1) shall be made at a rate  
17          of 75 percent of the market value of the af-  
18          fected livestock on the applicable date, as deter-  
19          mined by the Secretary.

20                   “(C) DETERMINATION OF MARKET  
21          VALUE.—In determining the market value de-  
22          scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B), the Sec-  
23          retary may consider the ability of eligible pro-  
24          ducers to document regional price premiums for



1 affected livestock that exceed the national aver-  
2 age market price for those livestock.

3 “(D) APPLICABLE DATE DEFINED.—In  
4 this paragraph, the term ‘applicable date’  
5 means, with respect to livestock, as applicable—

6 “(i) the day before the date of death  
7 of the livestock; or

8 “(ii) the day before the date of the  
9 event that caused the harm to the livestock  
10 that resulted in a reduced sale price.”; and

11 (B) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(5) ADDITIONAL PAYMENT FOR UNBORN LIVE-  
13 STOCK.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of unborn  
15 livestock death losses incurred on or after Janu-  
16 ary 1, 2024, the Secretary shall make an addi-  
17 tional payment to eligible producers on farms  
18 that have incurred such losses in excess of the  
19 normal mortality due to a condition specified in  
20 paragraph (1).

21 “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—Additional pay-  
22 ments under subparagraph (A) shall be made at  
23 a rate—

24 “(i) determined by the Secretary; and

1 “(ii) less than or equal to 85 percent  
2 of the payment rate established with re-  
3 spect to the lowest weight class of the live-  
4 stock, as determined by the Secretary, act-  
5 ing through the Administrator of the Farm  
6 Service Agency.

7 “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
8 a payment to an eligible producer that has in-  
9 curred unborn livestock death losses shall be  
10 equal to the payment rate determined under  
11 subparagraph (B) multiplied, in the case of live-  
12 stock described in—

13 “(i) subparagraph (A), (B), or (F) of  
14 subsection (a)(4), by 1;

15 “(ii) subparagraph (D) of such sub-  
16 section, by 2;

17 “(iii) subparagraph (E) of such sub-  
18 section, by 12; and

19 “(iv) subparagraph (G) of such sub-  
20 section, by the average number of birthed  
21 animals (for one gestation cycle) for the  
22 species of each such livestock, as deter-  
23 mined by the Secretary.

24 “(D) UNBORN LIVESTOCK DEATH LOSSES  
25 DEFINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘unborn

1 livestock death losses’ means losses of any live-  
2 stock described in subparagraph (A), (B), (D),  
3 (E), (F), or (G) of subsection (a)(4) that was  
4 gestating on the date of the death of the live-  
5 stock.”.

6 (2) LIVESTOCK FORAGE DISASTER PROGRAM.—  
7 Section 1501(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I) of the Agricultural Act  
8 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I)) is amend-  
9 ed—

10 (A) by striking “1 monthly payment” and  
11 inserting “2 monthly payments”; and

12 (B) by striking “county for at least 8 con-  
13 secutive” and inserting the following: “county  
14 for not less than—

15 “(aa) 4 consecutive weeks  
16 during the normal grazing period  
17 for the county, as determined by  
18 the Secretary, shall be eligible to  
19 receive assistance under this  
20 paragraph in an amount equal to  
21 1 monthly payment using the  
22 monthly payment rate deter-  
23 mined under subparagraph (B);  
24 or

1 “(bb) any of the 7 of the  
2 previous 8 consecutive”.

3 (3) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR LIVESTOCK,  
4 HONEY BEES, AND FARM-RAISED FISH.—Section  
5 1501(d) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
6 9081(d)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
7 lowing:

8 “(5) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO BIRD  
9 DEPREDACTION.—

10 “(A) PAYMENTS.—Eligible producers on a  
11 farm of farm-raised fish, including fish grown  
12 as food for human consumption, shall be eligi-  
13 ble to receive payments under this subsection to  
14 aid in the reduction of losses due to piscivorous  
15 birds.

16 “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—

17 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The payment rate  
18 for payments under subparagraph (B)  
19 shall be determined by the Secretary, tak-  
20 ing into account—

21 “(I) costs associated with the de-  
22 terrence of piscivorous birds;

23 “(II) the value of lost fish and  
24 revenue due to bird depredation; and

1                   “(III) costs associated with dis-  
2                   ease loss from bird depredation.

3                   “(ii) MINIMUM RATE.—The payment  
4                   rate for payments under subparagraph (B)  
5                   shall be not less than \$600 per acre of  
6                   farm-raised fish.

7                   “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
8                   a payment under subparagraph (B) shall be the  
9                   product obtained by multiplying—

10                   “(i) the applicable payment rate under  
11                   subparagraph (C); and

12                   “(ii) 85 percent of the total number of  
13                   acres of farm-raised fish farms that the eli-  
14                   gible producer has in production for the  
15                   calendar year.”.

16                   (4) TREE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—Section  
17                   1501(e) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
18                   9081(e)) is amended—

19                   (A) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “15  
20                   percent (adjusted for normal mortality)” and  
21                   inserting “normal mortality”; and

22                   (B) in paragraph (3)—

23                   (i) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking  
24                   “15 percent mortality (adjusted for normal

1 mortality)” and inserting “normal mor-  
2 tality”; and

3 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

4 (I) by striking “50” and insert-  
5 ing “65”; and

6 (II) by striking “15 percent dam-  
7 age or mortality (adjusted for normal  
8 tree damage and mortality)” and in-  
9 serting “normal tree damage or mor-  
10 tality”.

11 (q) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR HONEYBEES.—In  
12 determining honeybee colony losses eligible for assistance  
13 under section 1501(d) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
14 U.S.C. 9081(d)), the Secretary shall utilize a normal mor-  
15 tality rate of 15 percent.

16 (r) BEGINNING AND VETERAN FARMER AND RANCH-  
17 ER BENEFIT.—

18 (1) DEFINITIONS.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 502(b) of the  
20 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1502(b))  
21 is amended—

22 (i) in paragraph (3), by striking “5”  
23 and inserting “10”; and

24 (ii) in paragraph (14)(B)—

1 (I) in clause (i), by adding “or”  
2 at the end after the semicolon;

3 (II) in clause (ii), by striking “5  
4 years; or” and inserting “10 years.”;  
5 and

6 (III) in clause (iii), by striking  
7 “5-year” and inserting “10-year”.

8 (B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
9 522(c)(7) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
10 U.S.C. 1522(c)(7)) is amended by striking sub-  
11 paragraph (F).

12 (2) INCREASE IN ASSISTANCE.—Section  
13 508(e)(8) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
14 U.S.C. 1508(e)(8)) is amended—

15 (A) by striking “Notwithstanding” and in-  
16 serting the following:

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding”;

18 (B) in subparagraph (A) (as so des-  
19 ignated), by striking “is 10 percentage points  
20 greater than” and inserting “is the number of  
21 percentage points specified in subparagraph (B)  
22 greater than”; and

23 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1                   “(B) PERCENTAGE POINTS ADJUST-  
2                   MENTS.—The percentage points referred to in  
3                   subparagraph (A) are the following:

4                   “(i) For each of the first and second  
5                   reinsurance years that a beginning farmer  
6                   or rancher or veteran farmer or rancher  
7                   participates as a beginning farmer or  
8                   rancher or veteran farmer or rancher, re-  
9                   spectively, in the applicable policy or plan  
10                  of insurance, 15 percentage points.

11                  “(ii) For the third reinsurance year  
12                  that a beginning farmer or rancher or vet-  
13                  eran farmer or rancher participates as a  
14                  beginning farmer or rancher or veteran  
15                  farmer or rancher, respectively, in the ap-  
16                  plicable policy or plan of insurance, 13 per-  
17                  centage points.

18                  “(iii) For the fourth reinsurance year  
19                  that a beginning farmer or rancher or vet-  
20                  eran farmer or rancher participates as a  
21                  beginning farmer or rancher or veteran  
22                  farmer or rancher, respectively, in the ap-  
23                  plicable policy or plan of insurance, 11 per-  
24                  centage points.



1           “(iv) For each of the fifth through  
2           tenth reinsurance years that a beginning  
3           farmer or rancher or veteran farmer or  
4           rancher participates as a beginning farmer  
5           or rancher or veteran farmer or rancher,  
6           respectively, in the applicable policy or  
7           plan of insurance, 10 percentage points.”.

8           (s) AREA-BASED CROP INSURANCE COVERAGE AND  
9   AFFORDABILITY.—

10           (1) COVERAGE LEVEL.—Section 508(c)(4) of  
11   the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C.  
12   1508(c)(4)) is amended—

13           (A) by amending subparagraph (A)(ii) to  
14   read as follows:

15           “(ii) may be purchased at any level  
16   not to exceed—

17           “(I) in the case of the individual  
18   yield or revenue coverage, 85 percent;

19           “(II) in the case of individual  
20   yield or revenue coverage aggregated  
21   across multiple commodities, 90 per-  
22   cent; and

23           “(III) in the case of area yield or  
24   revenue coverage (as determined by  
25   the Corporation), 95 percent.”; and

1 (B) in subparagraph (C)—

2 (i) in clause (ii), by striking “14” and  
3 inserting “10”; and

4 (ii) in clause (iii)(I), by striking “86”  
5 and inserting “90”.

6 (2) PREMIUM COST SHARE.—Section  
7 508(e)(2)(H)(i) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
8 (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)(H)(i)) is amended by striking  
9 “65” and inserting “80”.

10 (t) PREMIUM SUPPORT.—Section 508(e)(2) of the  
11 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)) is  
12 amended—

13 (1) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “64”  
14 and inserting “69”;

15 (2) in subparagraph (D)(i), by striking “59”  
16 and inserting “64”;

17 (3) in subparagraph (E)(i), by striking “55”  
18 and inserting “60”;

19 (4) in subparagraph (F)(i), by striking “48”  
20 and inserting “51”; and

21 (5) in subparagraph (G)(i), by striking “38”  
22 and inserting “41”.

23 (u) ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATING EXPENSE AD-  
24 JUSTMENTS.—Section 508(k) of the Federal Crop Insur-

1   ance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(k)) is amended by adding at the  
2   end the following:

3           “(10) ADDITIONAL EXPENSES.—

4                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning with the  
5           2026 reinsurance year and for each reinsurance  
6           year thereafter, in addition to the terms and  
7           conditions of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
8           ment, to cover additional expenses for loss ad-  
9           justment procedures, the Corporation shall pay  
10          an additional administrative and operating ex-  
11          pense subsidy to approved insurance providers  
12          for eligible contracts.

13                  “(B) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—In the case of  
14          an eligible contract, the payment to an ap-  
15          proved insurance provider required under sub-  
16          paragraph (A) shall be the amount equal to 6  
17          percent of the net book premium.

18                  “(C) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

19                          “(i) ELIGIBLE STATE.—The term ‘eli-  
20                  gible State’ means a State—

21                                  “(I) identified in State Group 2  
22                                  or State Group 3 (as defined in the  
23                                  Standard Reinsurance Agreement for  
24                                  reinsurance year 2026); and

1 “(II) in which, with respect to an  
2 insurance year, the loss ratio for eligi-  
3 ble contracts is greater than 120 per-  
4 cent of the total net book premium  
5 written by all approved insurance pro-  
6 viders.

7 “(ii) ELIGIBLE CONTRACTS.—The  
8 term ‘eligible contract’—

9 “(I) means a crop insurance con-  
10 tract entered into by an approved in-  
11 surance provider in an eligible State;  
12 and

13 “(II) does not include a contract  
14 for—

15 “(aa) catastrophic risk pro-  
16 tection under subsection (b);

17 “(bb) an area-based plan of  
18 insurance or similar plan of in-  
19 surance, as determined by the  
20 Corporation; or

21 “(cc) a policy under which  
22 an approved insurance provider  
23 does not incur loss adjustment  
24 expenses, as determined by the  
25 Corporation.

1 “(11) SPECIALTY CROPS.—

2 “(A) MINIMUM REIMBURSEMENT.—Begin-  
3 ning with the 2026 reinsurance year and for  
4 each reinsurance year thereafter, the rate of re-  
5 imbursement to approved insurance providers  
6 and agents for administrative and operating ex-  
7 penses with respect to crop insurance contracts  
8 covering agricultural commodities described in  
9 section 101 of title I of the Specialty Crops  
10 Competitiveness Act of 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621  
11 note) shall be equal to or greater than the per-  
12 cent that is the greater of the following: —

13 “(i) 17 percent of the premium used  
14 to define loss ratio.

15 “(ii) The percent of the premium used  
16 to define loss ratio that is otherwise appli-  
17 cable for the reinsurance year under the  
18 terms of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
19 ment in effect for the reinsurance year.

20 “(B) OTHER CONTRACTS.—In carrying out  
21 subparagraph (A), the Corporation shall not re-  
22 duce, with respect to any reinsurance year, the  
23 amount or the rate of reimbursement to ap-  
24 proved insurance providers and agents under  
25 the Standard Reinsurance Agreement described

1 in clause (ii) of such subparagraph for adminis-  
2 trative and operating expenses with respect to  
3 contracts covering agricultural commodities  
4 that are not subject to such subparagraph.

5 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—The requirements  
6 of this paragraph and the adjustments made  
7 pursuant to this paragraph shall not be consid-  
8 ered a renegotiation under paragraph (8)(A).

9 “(12) A&O INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
11 graph (B), for the 2026 reinsurance year, and  
12 each reinsurance year thereafter, the Corpora-  
13 tion shall increase the total administrative and  
14 operating expense reimbursements otherwise re-  
15 quired under the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
16 ment in effect for the reinsurance year in order  
17 to account for inflation, in a manner consistent  
18 with the increases provided with respect to the  
19 2011 through 2015 reinsurance years under the  
20 enclosure included in Risk Management Agency  
21 Bulletin numbered MGR–10–007 and dated  
22 June 30, 2010.

23 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR 2026 REINSUR-  
24 ANCE YEAR.—The increase under subparagraph  
25 (A) for the 2026 reinsurance year shall not ex-

1           ceed the percentage change for the preceding  
2           reinsurance year included in the Consumer  
3           Price Index for All Urban Consumers published  
4           by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the De-  
5           partment of Labor.

6           “(C)     ADMINISTRATION.—An     increase  
7           under subparagraph (A)—

8                     “(i) shall apply with respect to all  
9                     contracts covering agricultural commodities  
10                    that were subject to an increase during the  
11                    period of the 2011 through 2015 reinsur-  
12                    ance years under the enclosure referred to  
13                    in that subparagraph; and

14                   “(ii) shall not be considered to be a  
15                    renegotiation of the Standard Reinsurance  
16                    Agreement for purposes of paragraph  
17                    (8)(A).”.

18       (v) PROGRAM COMPLIANCE AND INTEGRITY.—Sec-  
19       tion 515(l)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
20       U.S.C. 1515(l)(2)) is amended by striking “than” and all  
21       that follows through the period at the end and inserting  
22       the following: “than—

23                   “(A) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
24                    2009 through 2025; and

1                   “(B) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and  
2                   each subsequent fiscal year.”.

3           (w) REVIEWS, COMPLIANCE, AND INTEGRITY.—Sec-  
4   tion 516(b)(2)(C)(i) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
5   (7 U.S.C. 1516(b)(2)(C)(i)) is amended by striking “each  
6   fiscal year” and inserting “each of fiscal years 2014  
7   through 2025 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and  
8   each fiscal year thereafter”.

9           (x) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—Section  
10  523 of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1523)  
11  is amended by adding at the end the following:

12           “(j) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—

13                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection  
14           (a)(2), the Corporation shall establish a pilot pro-  
15           gram under which contract poultry growers, includ-  
16           ing growers of broilers and laying hens, may elect to  
17           receive index-based insurance from extreme weather-  
18           related risk resulting in increased utility costs (in-  
19           cluding costs of natural gas, propane, electricity,  
20           water, and other appropriate costs, as determined by  
21           the Corporation) associated with poultry production.

22                   “(2) STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT.—The Cor-  
23           poration shall engage with poultry industry stake-  
24           holders in establishing the pilot program under para-  
25           graph (1).



1           “(3) LOCATION.—The pilot program established  
2           under paragraph (1) shall be conducted in a suffi-  
3           cient number of counties to provide a comprehensive  
4           evaluation of the feasibility, effectiveness, and de-  
5           mand among producers in the top poultry producing  
6           States, including Alabama, Arkansas, and Mis-  
7           sissippi, as determined by the Corporation.

8           “(4) APPROVAL OF POLICY OR PLAN.—Notwith-  
9           standing section 508(l), the Board shall approve a  
10          policy or plan of insurance based on the pilot pro-  
11          gram under paragraph (1)—

12                   “(A) in accordance with section 508(h);  
13                   and

14                   “(B) not later than 24 months after the  
15                   date of enactment of this subsection.”.

16 **SEC. 10102. CONSERVATION.**

17          (a) GRASSROOTS SOURCE WATER PROTECTION PRO-  
18          GRAM.—Section 1240O(b) of the Food Security Act of  
19          1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–2(b)) is amended—

20                   (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and  
21                   inserting “2031”; and

22                   (2) in paragraph (3)—

23                           (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking the  
24                           “and” at the end;

1 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the  
2 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(C) \$1,000,000 beginning in fiscal year  
5 2026, to remain available until expended.”.

6 (b) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS AND HABITAT IN-  
7 CENTIVE PROGRAM.—Section 1240R(f)(1) of the Food  
8 Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)(1)) is  
9 amended—

10 (1) by striking the “and” after “2023,”; and

11 (2) by inserting “, and \$10,000,000 for each of  
12 fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the period at  
13 the end.

14 (c) FERAL SWINE ERADICATION AND CONTROL  
15 PILOT PROGRAM.—Section 2408(g)(1) of the Agriculture  
16 Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 8351 note; Public  
17 Law 115–334) is amended—

18 (1) by striking “and” and inserting a comma;  
19 and

20 (2) by inserting “, and \$15,000,000 for each of  
21 fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the period at  
22 the end.

23 (d) FUNDING.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1241(a) of the Food  
2       Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)) is amend-  
3       ed—

4           (A) in paragraph (2), by striking subpara-  
5       graphs (A) through (F) and inserting the fol-  
6       lowing:

7           “(A) \$625,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

8           “(B) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

9           “(C) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

10          “(D) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

11          “(E) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2030;

12          and

13          “(F) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”;

14          and

15          (B) in paragraph (3)—

16           (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
17       clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the  
18       following:

19           “(i) \$2,655,000,000 for fiscal year  
20       2026;

21           “(ii) \$2,855,000,000 for fiscal year  
22       2027;

23           “(iii) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
24       2028;

1 “(iv) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2029;

3 “(v) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
4 2030; and

5 “(vi) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
6 2031; and”; and

7 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
8 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the  
9 following:

10 “(i) \$1,300,000,000 for fiscal year  
11 2026;

12 “(ii) \$1,325,000,000 for fiscal year  
13 2027;

14 “(iii) \$1,350,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2028;

16 “(iv) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2029;

18 “(v) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
19 2030; and

20 “(vi) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
21 2031.”.

22 (2) REGIONAL CONSERVATION PARTNERSHIP  
23 PROGRAM.—Section 1271D of the Food Security Act  
24 of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3871d) is amended by striking  
25 subsection (a) and inserting the following:

1       “(a) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
2 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall  
3 use to carry out the program, to the maximum extent  
4 practicable—

5               “(1) \$425,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

6               “(2) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

7               “(3) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

8               “(4) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

9               “(5) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2030; and

10              “(6) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”.

11              (3) WATERSHED PROTECTION AND FLOOD PRE-  
12 VENTION.—Section 15 of the Watershed Protection  
13 and Flood Prevention Act (16 U.S.C. 1012a) is  
14 amended—

15                      (A) by striking “\$50,000,000 for fiscal  
16 year 2019” and inserting “\$150,000,000 for  
17 fiscal year 2026”; and

18                      (B) by inserting “, to remain available  
19 until expended” before the period at the end.

20              (4) RESCISSION.—The unobligated balances of  
21 amounts appropriated by section 21001(a) of Public  
22 Law 117–169 (136 Stat. 2015) are rescinded.

23 **SEC. 10103. TRADE.**

24              Section 203(f) of the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978  
25 (7 U.S.C. 5623(f)) is amended—

1 (1) in paragraph (2)—

2 (A) by striking “For each of fiscal years”  
3 and inserting “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each of  
4 fiscal years”; and

5 (B) by adding at the end the following new  
6 subparagraph:

7 “(B) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH 2031.—  
8 For each of fiscal years 2026 through 2031, of  
9 the funds of, or an equal value of commodities  
10 owned by, the Commodity Credit Corporation,  
11 the Secretary shall use to carry out this section  
12 \$489,500,000, to remain available until ex-  
13 pended.”;

14 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (4) and (5) as  
15 paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively;

16 (3) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol-  
17 lowing new paragraph:

18 “(4) ALLOCATIONS FOR FISCAL YEARS 2026  
19 THROUGH 2031.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each of fiscal  
21 years 2026 through 2031, the Secretary shall  
22 allocate funds to carry out this section in ac-  
23 cordance with the following:

24 “(i) MARKET ACCESS PROGRAM.—For  
25 market access activities authorized under

1 subsection (b), of the funds of, or an equal  
2 value of commodities owned by, the Com-  
3modity Credit Corporation, not less than  
4 \$400,000,000 for each fiscal year.

5 “(ii) FOREIGN MARKET DEVELOP-  
6MENT COOPERATOR PROGRAM.—To carry  
7out subsection (c), of the funds of, or an  
8equal value of commodities owned by, the  
9Commodity Credit Corporation, not less  
10than \$69,000,000 for each fiscal year.

11 “(iii) E (KIKI) DE LA GARZA EMERG-  
12ING MARKETS PROGRAM.—To provide as-  
13sistance under subsection (d), of the funds  
14of, or an equal value of commodities owned  
15by, the Commodity Credit Corporation, not  
16more than \$8,000,000 for each fiscal year.

17 “(iv) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR  
18SPECIALTY CROPS.—To carry out sub-  
19section (e), of the funds of, or an equal  
20value of the commodities owned by, the  
21Commodity Credit Corporation,  
22\$9,000,000 for each fiscal year.

23 “(v) PRIORITY TRADE FUND.—

24 “(I) IN GENERAL.—In addition  
25to the amounts allocated under

1 clauses (i) through (iv), and notwith-  
2 standing any limitations in those  
3 clauses, as determined by the Sec-  
4 retary, for 1 or more programs under  
5 this section for authorized activities to  
6 access, develop, maintain, and expand  
7 markets for United States agricultural  
8 commodities, \$3,500,000 for each fis-  
9 cal year.

10 “(II) CONSIDERATIONS.—In allo-  
11 cating funds made available under  
12 subclause (I), the Secretary may con-  
13 sider providing a greater allocation to  
14 1 or more programs under this section  
15 for which the amounts requested  
16 under applications exceed available  
17 funding for the 1 or more programs.

18 “(B) REALLOCATION.—Any funds allo-  
19 cated under clauses (i) through (iv) of subpara-  
20 graph (A) that remain unobligated one year  
21 after the end of the fiscal year in which they  
22 are first made available shall be reallocated to  
23 the priority trade fund under subparagraph  
24 (A)(v). To the maximum extent practicable, the  
25 Secretary shall allocate such reallocated funds



1 to support exports of those types of United  
2 States agricultural commodities eligible for as-  
3 sistance under the program for which the funds  
4 were originally allocated under subparagraph  
5 (A).”; and

6 (4) in paragraph (6), as so redesignated, by in-  
7 serting “, paragraph (4)(A)(v),” after “paragraph  
8 (3)(A)(v)”.

9 **SEC. 10104. RESEARCH.**

10 (a) URBAN, INDOOR, AND OTHER EMERGING AGRI-  
11 CULTURAL PRODUCTION RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND  
12 EXTENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 1672E(d)(1)(B) of the  
13 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990  
14 (7 U.S.C. 5925g(d)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “fiscal  
15 year 2024, to remain available until expended” and insert-  
16 ing “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2031”.

17 (b) FOUNDATION FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE RE-  
18 SEARCH.—Section 7601(g)(1)(A) of the Agricultural Act  
19 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 5939(g)(1)(A)) is amended adding at  
20 the end the following:

21 “(iv) FURTHER FUNDING.—Of the  
22 funds of the Commodity Credit Corpora-  
23 tion, the Secretary shall transfer to the  
24 Foundation to carry out this section, to re-  
25 main available until expended, not later

1                   than 30 days after the date of enactment  
2                   of this clause, \$37,000,000.”.

3           (c) SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS AT 1890 INSTI-  
4 TUTIONS.—Section 1446 of the National Agricultural Re-  
5 search, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 (7  
6 U.S.C. 3222a) is amended—

7           (1) in subsection (a)—

8                   (A) by striking paragraph (3); and

9                   (B) by redesignating paragraph (4) as  
10 paragraph (3); and

11           (2) in subsection (b), by amending paragraph  
12 (1) to read as follows:

13           “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
14 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
15 shall make available to carry out this section  
16 \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain avail-  
17 able until expended.”.

18           (d) ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM FOR FARM-  
19 ERS WITH DISABILITIES.—Section 1680(c) of the Food,  
20 Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7  
21 U.S.C. 5933(c)) is amended—

22           (1) in the subsection heading, by striking “AU-  
23 THORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS” and inserting  
24 “FUNDING”;

1           (2) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as  
2           paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively; and

3           (3) by inserting before paragraph (2), as so re-  
4           designated, the following:

5           “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
6           the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
7           shall use to carry out this section \$8,000,000, to re-  
8           main available until expended.”; and

9           (4) in paragraph (2), as so redesignated—

10           (A) in the paragraph heading, by striking  
11           “IN GENERAL” and inserting “AUTHORIZATION  
12           OF APPROPRIATIONS”; and

13           (B) by striking “Subject to paragraph (2)”  
14           and inserting “Subject to paragraph (3)”.

15           (e) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE.—Sec-  
16           tion 412(k)(1)(B) of the Agricultural Research, Exten-  
17           sion, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C.  
18           7632(k)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “section  
19           \$80,000,000 for fiscal year 2014” and inserting the fol-  
20           lowing: “section—

21                           “(i) \$80,000,000 for each of fiscal  
22                           years 2014 through 2025; and

23                           “(ii) \$175,000,000 for fiscal year  
24                           2026”.

1 (f) RESEARCH FACILITIES ACT.—Section 6 of the  
2 Research Facilities Act (7 U.S.C. 390d) is amended—

3 (1) in the section heading by striking “**AU-**  
4 **THORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS**” and insert-  
5 ing “**FUNDING**”; and

6 (2) in subsection (a)—

7 (A) by striking “(a) IN GENERAL.—Sub-  
8 ject to” and inserting the following:

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

10 “(1) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—  
11 Subject to”; and

12 (B) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(2) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
14 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
15 shall make available to carry out the competitive  
16 grant program under section 4, \$125,000,000 for  
17 each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2026.”.

18 **SEC. 10105. SECURE RURAL SCHOOLS; FORESTRY.**

19 (a) EXTENSION OF CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF SECURE  
20 RURAL SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY SELF-DETERMINA-  
21 TION ACT OF 2000.—

22 (1) SECURE PAYMENTS FOR STATES AND COUN-  
23 TIES CONTAINING FEDERAL LAND.—

24 (A) SECURE PAYMENTS.—Section 101 of  
25 the Secure Rural Schools and Community Self-

1 Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C. 7111) is  
2 amended—

3 (i) in subsections (a) and (b), by  
4 striking “2023” each place it appears and  
5 inserting “2026”; and

6 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
7 lowing:

8 “(e) SPECIAL RULE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2024 PAY-  
9 MENTS.—

10 “(1) STATE PAYMENT.—If an eligible county in  
11 a State that will receive a share of the State pay-  
12 ment for fiscal year 2024 has already received, or  
13 will receive, a share of the 25-percent payment for  
14 fiscal year 2024 distributed to the State before the  
15 date of enactment of this subsection—

16 “(A) if the amount of the State payment  
17 exceeds the amount of the 25-percent payment,  
18 the amount of the State payment shall be re-  
19 duced by the amount of the share of the eligible  
20 county of the 25-percent payment; or

21 “(B) if the amount of the State payment  
22 is less than or equal to the amount of the 25-  
23 percent payment, the eligible county—

1 “(i) may retain the amount of the  
2 share of the eligible county of the 25-per-  
3 cent payment; and

4 “(ii) if so retained, such amount shall  
5 be treated as if it were received by the  
6 county as a State payment for purposes of  
7 this Act.

8 “(2) COUNTY PAYMENT.—If an eligible county  
9 that will receive a county payment for fiscal year  
10 2024 has already received a 50-percent payment for  
11 fiscal year 2024—

12 “(A) if the amount of the county payment  
13 exceeds the amount of the 50-percent payment,  
14 the amount of the county payment shall be re-  
15 duced by the amount of the 50-percent pay-  
16 ment; or

17 “(B) if the amount of the county payment  
18 is less than or equal to the amount of the 50-  
19 percent payment, the eligible county—

20 “(i) may retain the amount of the 50-  
21 percent payment; and

22 “(ii) if so retained, such amount shall  
23 be treated as if it were received as a coun-  
24 ty payment for purposes of this Act.

1           “(3) TIMELY PAYMENT.—Not later than 90  
2       days after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
3       the Secretary of the Treasury shall make all pay-  
4       ments under this title for fiscal year 2024.”.

5           (B) DISTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS TO ELI-  
6       GIBLE COUNTIES.—Section 103(d)(2) of the Se-  
7       cure Rural Schools and Community Self-Deter-  
8       mination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C. 7113(d)(2)) is  
9       amended by striking “2023” and inserting  
10      “2026”.

11          (2) PAYMENTS TO STATES AND COUNTIES.—  
12      Section 102 of the Secure Rural Schools and Com-  
13      munity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
14      7112) is amended—

15           (A) in subsection (b)—

16               (i) in paragraph (1), by adding at the  
17              end the following:

18           “(E) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
19      YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The election otherwise  
20      required by subparagraph (A) shall not apply  
21      for each of fiscal years 2024 and 2025.”; and

22               (ii) in paragraph (2), by adding at the  
23              end the following:

24           “(C) FISCAL YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The  
25      election described in paragraph (1)(A) applica-

1           ble to a county in fiscal year 2023 shall be ef-  
2           fective for each of fiscal years 2024 and  
3           2025.”; and

4                   (B) in subsection (d)—

5                       (i) in paragraph (1), by adding at the  
6                       end the following:

7                       “(G) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
8                       YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The election made by  
9                       an eligible county under subparagraph (B), (C),  
10                      or (D) for fiscal year 2023, or deemed to be  
11                      made by the county under paragraph (3)(B) for  
12                      that fiscal year, shall be effective for each of  
13                      fiscal years 2024 and 2025.”; and

14                      (ii) in paragraph (3), by adding at the  
15                      end the following:

16                      “(E) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
17                      YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—This paragraph does  
18                      not apply for each of fiscal years 2024 and  
19                      2025.”.

20           (3) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT  
21           SPECIAL PROJECTS ON FEDERAL LAND.—

22                   (A) COMMITTEE ON COMPOSITION WAIVER  
23                   AUTHORITY.—Section 205(d)(6)(C) of the Se-  
24                   cure Rural Schools and Community Self-Deter-  
25                   mination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.



1           7125(d)(6)(C)) is amended by striking “2023”  
2           and inserting “2026”.

3           (B) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY.—Section  
4           208 of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
5           nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
6           7128) is amended—

7                   (i) in subsection (a), by striking  
8                   “2025” and inserting “2028”; and

9                   (ii) in subsection (b), by striking  
10                  “2026” and inserting “2029”.

11          (4) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO EXPEND  
12          COUNTY FUNDS.—Section 305 of the Secure Rural  
13          Schools and Community Self-Determination Act of  
14          2000 (16 U.S.C. 7144) is amended—

15                  (A) in subsection (a), by striking “2025”  
16                  and inserting “2028”; and

17                  (B) in subsection (b), by striking “2026”  
18                  and inserting “2029”.

19          (b) RESOURCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE PILOT PRO-  
20          GRAM EXTENSION.—Section 205(g) of the Secure Rural  
21          Schools and Community Self-Determination Act of 2000  
22          (16 U.S.C. 7125(g)) is amended—

23                  (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “2023” and  
24                  inserting “2026”; and

25                  (2) by striking paragraph (6).

1 (c) TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.—

2 (1) RESOURCE ADVISORY COMMITTEES.—Sec-  
3 tion 205 of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
4 nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
5 7125) is amended—

6 (A) in subsection (c)—

7 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “con-  
8 cerned,” and inserting “concerned”; and

9 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “the  
10 date of the enactment of this Act” and in-  
11 serting “October 3, 2008”; and

12 (B) in subsection (d)(4), by striking “to  
13 extent” and inserting “to the extent”.

14 (2) USE OF PROJECT FUNDS.—Section  
15 206(b)(2) of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
16 nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
17 7126(b)(2)) is amended by striking “concerned,”  
18 and inserting “concerned”.

19 (d) RESCISSIONS.—

20 (1) COMPETITIVE GRANTS FOR NON-FEDERAL  
21 FOREST LANDOWNERS.—All of the unobligated bal-  
22 ances of the funds made available under each of  
23 paragraphs (1) through (4) section 23002(a) of sub-  
24 title D of Public Law 117–169 are rescinded.

1           (2) STATE AND PRIVATE FORESTRY CONSERVA-  
2           TION PROGRAMS.—Of the unobligated balances avail-  
3           able under section 23003(a)(1) of subtitle D of Pub-  
4           lic Law 117–169, \$100,719,676 are rescinded.

5 **SEC. 10106. ENERGY.**

6           (a) BIOBASED MARKETS PROGRAM.—Section  
7           9002(k)(1) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment  
8           Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8102(k)(1)) is amended by striking  
9           “2024” and inserting “2031”.

10          (b) BIOENERGY PROGRAM FOR ADVANCED  
11          BIOFUELS.—Section 9005(g)(1)(F) of the Farm Security  
12          and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
13          8105(g)(1)(F)) is amended by striking “2024” and insert-  
14          ing “2031”.

15 **SEC. 10107. HORTICULTURE.**

16          (a) PLANT PEST AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT AND  
17          DISASTER PREVENTION.—Section 420(f) of the Plant  
18          Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7721) is amended—

19                 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the  
20                 end;

21                 (2) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-  
22                 graph (7);

23                 (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-  
24                 lowing:

1           “(6) \$75,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018  
2           through 2025; and”; and

3           (4) in paragraph (7) (as so redesignated), by  
4           striking “\$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and in-  
5           serting “\$90,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

6           (b) SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANTS.—Section  
7           101(l)(1) of the Specialty Crops Competitiveness Act of  
8           2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public Law 108–465) is  
9           amended—

10           (1) in subparagraph (D), by striking “and” at  
11           the end;

12           (2) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-  
13           paragraph (F);

14           (3) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-  
15           lowing:

16                   “(E) \$85,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
17                   2018 through 2025; and”; and

18           (4) in subparagraph (F) (as so redesignated),  
19           by striking “\$85,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and  
20           inserting “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

21           (c) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET DATA INI-  
22           TIATIVE.—Section 7407(d)(1) of the Farm Security and  
23           Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 5925c(d)(1)) is  
24           amended—

1 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at  
2 the end;

3 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period  
4 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(D) \$10,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
7 years 2026 through 2031.”.

8 (d) MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INTER-  
9 NATIONAL TRADE TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS AND DATA  
10 COLLECTION FUNDING.—Section 2123(c)(4) of the Or-  
11 ganic Foods Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.  
12 6522(c)(4)) is amended, in the matter preceding subpara-  
13 graph (A), by striking “and \$1,000,000 for fiscal year  
14 2024” and inserting “, \$1,000,000 for fiscal years 2024  
15 and 2025, and \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

16 (e) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST-SHARE  
17 PROGRAM.—Section 10606(d)(1)(C) of the Farm Security  
18 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
19 6523(d)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “for each of fiscal  
20 years 2022 through 2024” and inserting “for each of fis-  
21 cal years 2022 through 2031”.

22 (f) MULTIPLE CROP AND PESTICIDE USE SURVEY.—  
23 Section 10109(c)(1) of the Agriculture Improvement Act  
24 of 2018 (Public Law 115–334; 132 Stat. 4906) is amend-  
25 ed to read as follows:

1           “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
2           the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
3           shall use to carry out this section—

4                   “(A) \$500,000 for fiscal year 2019, to re-  
5                   main available until expended;

6                   “(B) \$100,000 for fiscal year 2024, to re-  
7                   main available until expended; and

8                   “(C) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to  
9                   remain available until expended.”.

10 **SEC. 10108. MISCELLANEOUS.**

11           (a) ANIMAL DISEASE PREVENTION AND MANAGE-  
12           MENT.—Section 10409A(d)(1) of the Animal Health Pro-  
13           tection Act (7 U.S.C. 8308a(d)(1)) is amended to read  
14           as follows:

15                   “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—

16                           “(A) FISCAL YEARS 2023 THROUGH  
17                           2025.—Of the funds of the Commodity Credit  
18                           Corporation, the Secretary shall make available  
19                           to carry out this section \$30,000,000 for each  
20                           of fiscal years 2023 through 2025, of which not  
21                           less than \$18,000,000 shall be made available  
22                           for each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-  
23                           section (b).

24                           “(B) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH  
25                           2030.—Of the funds of the Commodity Credit

1 Corporation, the Secretary shall make available  
2 to carry out this section \$233,000,000 for each  
3 of fiscal years 2026 through 2030, of which—

4 “(i) not less than \$10,000,000 shall  
5 be made available for each such fiscal year  
6 to carry out subsection (a);

7 “(ii) not less than \$70,000,000 shall  
8 be made available for each such fiscal year  
9 to carry out subsection (b); and

10 “(iii) not less than \$153,000,000 shall  
11 be made available for each such fiscal year  
12 to carry out subsection (c).

13 “(C) SUBSEQUENT FISCAL YEARS.—Of the  
14 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
15 Secretary shall make available to carry out this  
16 section \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2031 and  
17 each fiscal year thereafter, of which not less  
18 than \$45,000,000 shall be made available for  
19 each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-  
20 section (b).”.

21 (b) SHEEP PRODUCTION AND MARKETING GRANT  
22 PROGRAM.—Section 209(c) of the Agricultural Marketing  
23 Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C. 1627a(c)) is amended—

24 (1) by striking “\$2,000,000 for fiscal year  
25 2019, and”; and

1           (2) by inserting “and \$3,000,000 for fiscal year  
2           2026” after “fiscal year 2024”.

3           (c) MISCELLANEOUS TRUST FUNDS.—

4           (1) PIMA AGRICULTURE COTTON TRUST  
5           FUND.—Section 12314 of the Agricultural Act of  
6           2014 (7 U.S.C. 2101 note; Public Law 113–79) is  
7           amended—

8                   (A) in subsection (b), in the matter pre-  
9                   ceding paragraph (1), by striking “2024” and  
10                  inserting “2031”; and

11                  (B) in subsection (h), by striking “2024”  
12                  and inserting “2031”.

13           (2) AGRICULTURE WOOL APPAREL MANUFAC-  
14           TURERS TRUST FUND.—Section 12315 of the Agri-  
15           cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101 note; Public  
16           Law 113–79) is amended by striking “2024” each  
17           place it appears and inserting “2031”.

18           (3) WOOL RESEARCH AND PROMOTION.—Sec-  
19           tion 12316(a) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
20           U.S.C. 7101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended  
21           by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

22           (4) EMERGENCY CITRUS DISEASE RESEARCH  
23           AND DEVELOPMENT TRUST FUND.—Section  
24           12605(d) of the Agriculture Improvement Act of



- 1        2018 (7 U.S.C. 7632 note; Public Law 115–334) is
- 2        amended by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

