



*Questions 46-48 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, January 23, 2025.*

*Questions 1-2 and 20-21 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, January 16, 2025.*

*Questions 3-19 and 22-45 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, January 15, 2025.*

### **Methodology**

Conducted January 10-13, 2025 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 922 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (114) and cellphones (638) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (170).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population. Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (10-13 Jan 25)	42%	57	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	*
Low (11-14 Oct 24)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	44%	55	1

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	
10-13 Jan 25	42%	19	23	57	14	43	1
6-9 Dec 24	41%	18	23	58	15	43	1
11-14 Oct 24 [LOW]	40%	18	22	59	15	44	*
13-16 Sep 24	42%	20	22	58	13	45	*
9-12 Aug 24	41%	21	20	59	15	44	*
7-10 Jul 24	42%	20	23	58	14	44	-
14-17 Jun 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	*
10-13 May 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	1
22-25 Mar 24	41%	20	21	58	12	46	1
25-28 Feb 24	42%	18	24	58	15	42	1
10-13 Dec 23	43%	19	24	57	16	41	*
10-13 Nov 23 [LOW]	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sup>(HIGH)</sup>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2. Do you think the Biden administration has made the economy better or worse, or has it not made much difference either way?

	Better	Worse	No difference	(Don't know)
10-13 Jan 25	28%	52	18	1
11-14 Aug 23	25%	52	22	1
10-13 Jul 22	17%	55	25	2
18-21 Mar 22	22%	53	24	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	47	10	1

*For reference: Do you think the Trump administration has made the economy better or worse, or has it not made much difference either way?*

21-23 Jan 18	40%	22	34	5
24-26 Sep 17	33%	14	49	3

3. Do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
10-13 Jan 25	52%	46	3
<b>PAST TREND</b>			
15-18 Jan 17	37%	54	6

*For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the presidential transition?*

6-9 Dec 20	65%	26	9
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4. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
10-13 Jan 25	26%	67	6
<b>MOST RECENT TREND</b>			
11-14 Oct 24	25%	70	4
7-10 Jul 24	18%	80	3
25-28 Feb 24	19%	78	2
10-13 Dec 23	19%	77	4
9-12 Sep 23	19%	76	5
21-24 Apr 23	29%	66	5

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
9-12 Dec 22	27%	67	6
9-12 Oct 22	26%	67	6
10-13 Jun 22	21%	72	7
28 Apr-1 May 22	26%	66	7
19-22 Feb 22	26%	69	5
19-22 Jun 21	34%	61	5
18-21 Apr 21	30%	58	12
6-9 Dec 20	27%	63	10
13-16 Jun 20	24%	62	14
4-7 Apr 20	35%	50	15
21-24 Mar 20	31%	54	15
23-26 Feb 20	26%	65	10
19-22 Jan 20	26%	58	17
8-11 Dec 19	23%	62	15
6-8 Oct 19	21%	63	16
11-14 May 19	21%	66	13
20-22 Jan 19	18%	67	15
13-16 Oct 18	23%	63	14
19-21 Aug 18	23%	68	9
22-24 Apr 18	19%	70	11
21-23 Jan 18	15%	70	15
27-29 Aug 17	15%	74	11
15-18 Jan 17	17%	74	9
27-29 Sep 16	19%	74	7
20-22 Mar 16	14%	77	9
⋮			
7-9 Dec 14	14%	80	6
25-27 Oct 14	13%	80	7
12-14 Oct 14	12%	78	9
7-9 Sep 14	13%	78	9
⋮			
20-22 Oct 13 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	9%	85	6
⋮			
26-28 Oct 10	19%	70	11
28-29 Sep 10	17%	72	11
1-2 Sep 10	22%	70	8
⋮			
3-4 Mar 09 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	41%	48	10

5.-14. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
Donald Trump	50%	34	16	50	8	42	*	-
Kamala Harris	45%	24	21	55	12	42	*	*
JD Vance	43%	24	18	46	12	34	2	9
Elon Musk	43%	22	21	52	15	37	3	2
Joe Biden	40%	18	22	59	16	44	*	-
Chuck Schumer	30%	10	20	46	18	28	3	20
Mike Johnson	28%	7	21	37	15	22	6	29
Hakeem Jeffries	27%	14	13	29	12	17	5	39
George Soros	17%	4	13	43	15	28	6	34
John Thune	15%	4	11	25	15	11	7	53

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Donald Trump				
10-13 Jan 25 <small>[HIGH]</small>	50%	50	*	-
11-14 Oct 24	48%	52	*	*
13-16 Sep 24	46%	54	*	*
9-12 Aug 24	47%	53	*	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	56	*	*
14-17 Jun 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 May 24	46%	53	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	45%	54	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	45%	55	*	-
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Kamala Harris				
10-13 Jan 25	45%	55	*	*
11-14 Oct 24	47%	52	1	*
13-16 Sep 24	49%	51	*	-
9-12 Aug 24	48%	51	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	54	*	2
14-17 Jun 24	41%	57	1	1
10-13 May 24	40%	55	1	3
22-25 Mar 24	38%	59	1	2
25-28 Feb 24 <small>[LOW]</small>	37%	60	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	40%	57	1	2
9-12 Sep 23	38%	60	1	1
11-14 Aug 23	39%	56	2	3
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22	37%	53	2	8
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	4	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 <small>[HIGH]</small>	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20 <sup>^</sup>	44%	40	9	7
6-8 Oct 19	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7
<sup>^</sup> Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%				

JD Vance				
10-13 Jan 25	43%	46	2	9
11-14 Oct 24	44%	47	2	8
13-16 Sep 24	38%	50	2	10
9-12 Aug 24	38%	51	2	9

Elon Musk				
10-13 Jan 25	43%	52	3	2
11-14 Oct 24	44%	48	3	5
9-12 Dec 22	44%	43	6	7

Joe Biden				
10-13 Jan 25	40%	59	*	-
11-14 Oct 24	39%	61	*	*
13-16 Sep 24	41%	58	*	*
9-12 Aug 24	38%	61	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	40%	60	-	-
14-17 Jun 24	44%	56	*	*
10-13 May 24	44%	56	*	*

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
22-25 Mar 24	39%	60	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	41%	59	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4



	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	19%	16	27	37
Chuck Schumer				
10-13 Jan 25	30%	46	3	20
22-25 Mar 24	30%	49	5	17
16-19 Oct 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	33%	49	4	14
9-11 Dec 18	28%	40	18	15
19-21 Aug 18	28%	42	18	13
22-24 Apr 18	29%	38	18	15
21-23 Jan 18	31%	39	14	16
27-29 Aug 17	27%	34	14	26
25-27 Jun 17 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	26%	35	18	21
12-14 Mar 17	26%	30	14	30
Mike Johnson				
10-13 Jan 25	28%	37	6	29
Hakeem Jeffries				
10-13 Jan 25	27%	29	5	39
George Soros				
10-13 Jan 25	17%	43	6	34
John Thune				
10-13 Jan 25	15%	25	7	53

15. What do you think should be Donald Trump's top priority as president? **[RECORD VERBATIM. DO NOT READ LIST] [ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE] [IF MULTIPLE RESPONSES, ASK: Well, if you had to pick one...]**

10-13 Jan 25

(Build the wall/immigration/deportation)	13%
(Economy/jobs)	13
(Addressing inflation/prices)	11
(Make America Great Again/put America first)	9
(Resign/quit)	9
(Bring people together/unite the country)	7
(Environment/climate change)	4
(Help the poor)	4
(Health care)	4
(Keep his promises)	4
(National security)	3
(Ethics/honesty)	2
(Reduce debt/government spending)	2
(War in Ukraine)	2
(Better communication/stop tweeting)	2
(Listen to his advisors/learn)	2
(War in the Middle East)	1
(Tax reform)	1
(Equality/civil rights)	1
(Morals/values)	1
(Foreign policy)	1
(Implementing tariffs)	1
(Education)	1
(Other)	1
(Don't know)	1

*For reference*

	<u>20-22 Jan 19</u>	<u>15-18 Jan 17</u>
<i>(Build the wall/immigration)</i>	16%	4%
<i>(Economy/jobs)</i>	12	25
<i>(End government shutdown)</i>	11	N/A
<i>(Resign/quit)</i>	10	5
<i>(Bring people together/unite the country)</i>	8	12
<i>(National security)</i>	8	7
<i>(Make America Great Again/put America first)</i>	5	3
<i>(Health care)</i>	5	12
<i>(Ethics/honesty)</i>	3	1
<i>(Listen to his advisors/learn)</i>	2	1
<i>(Foreign policy)</i>	2	3
<i>(Education)</i>	2	2
<i>(Reduce debt/government spending)</i>	2	1
<i>(Help the poor)</i>	2	1
<i>(Environment/climate change)</i>	1	2
<i>(Morals/values)</i>	1	1
<i>(Keep his promises)</i>	1	1
<i>(Better communication/stop tweeting)</i>	1	5
<i>(Tax reform)</i>	1	1
<i>(Equality/civil rights)</i>	1	2
<i>(Other)</i>	3	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	3	5

16. Would you characterize Donald Trump's 2024 election victory as a mandate, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	42%	51	7

17. Do you think Trump's 2024 victory was mostly an endorsement of his policies and past performance or mostly a rejection of Biden and Harris' policies and performance?

	<u>Endorsement of Trump</u>	<u>Rejection of Biden and Harris</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	41%	54	4

18. Which of the following is closer to how you think Trump should approach governing? He should...**[ROTATE]**

	<u>Look for opportunities to work with Democrats, even if it means compromising</u>	<u>Advance his agenda and policies, even if it causes division</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	65%	32	3

19. Which of the following is closer to how you think Democrats should approach the Trump administration? They should...**[ROTATE]**

	<u>Look for opportunities to work with Trump, even if it means compromising</u>	<u>Resist Trump's agenda and policies, even if it causes division</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	78%	20	1

*Moving on...*

20. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	7%	23	35	35	*
<b>MOST RECENT TREND</b>					
6-9 Dec 24	5%	18	36	41	*
11-14 Oct 24	6%	24	28	42	*
13-16 Sep 24	4%	25	27	43	*
9-12 Aug 24	5%	23	29	44	*
7-10 Jul 24	5%	22	31	42	*
14-17 Jun 24	8%	24	29	39	-
10-13 May 24	6%	24	31	39	1
22-25 Mar 24	4%	22	30	43	-
25-28 Feb 24	6%	20	32	41	*
10-13 Dec 23	3%	18	32	46	1
10-13 Nov 23	3%	17	31	47	*
9-12 Sep 23	4%	18	30	48	1
11-14 Aug 23	3%	17	33	47	-
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2

21. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

	<u>Getting ahead</u>	<u>Holding steady</u>	<u>Falling behind</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	13%	44	42	1
11-14 Oct 24	13%	43	44	*
14-17 Jun 24	14%	45	41	*
23-26 Jun 23	11%	43	45	*
27-30 Jan 23	8%	47	44	*
9-12 Sep 22	8%	47	44	1
10-13 Jun 22	10%	42	47	1
18-21 Mar 22	12%	45	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	14%	47	39	1
19-22 Jun 21	17%	56	27	1
9-12 Aug 20	16%	50	32	2
11-13 Aug 19	22%	50	26	2
16-19 Sep 18 <sup>^</sup>	22%	50	26	2
10-13 Feb 18	23%	52	24	1

<sup>^</sup>Results among half the sample, ± 4%

22. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

	<u>Helps</u>	<u>Hurts</u>	<u>No difference</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	32%	50	15	3
13-16 Sep 24	36%	39	21	4
15-17 Sep 19	31%	45	12	11
11-13 Aug 19	29%	46	15	10
9-12 Jun 19	33%	45	17	5

*For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from China -- in the long run, do you think this strategy will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?*

11-14 May 19	34%	45	11	9
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*For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from other countries. In the long run, do you think these tariffs will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?*

16-19 Sep 18	36%	42	16	6
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23.-34. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Inflation and higher prices	89%	58	31	11	9	2	*
Natural disasters like hurricanes and wildfires	79%	39	41	20	17	3	1
Political divisions within the country	77%	35	42	23	17	5	1
Terrorist attacks	74%	38	36	26	23	3	1
Energy policy	72%	30	42	27	22	5	1
Border security	67%	37	30	32	25	7	1
Illegal immigration	66%	38	28	33	24	10	1
Gun laws	65%	36	28	34	25	9	1
The war in the Middle East	65%	25	40	34	27	7	1
Climate change	64%	37	27	35	22	13	1
Russia's invasion of Ukraine	63%	27	36	36	25	11	1
Transgender issues	34%	17	18	64	27	37	2

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
<b>Inflation and higher prices</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	89%	58	31	11	9	2	*
10-13 Dec 23	86%	57	29	13	11	3	*
10-13 Nov 23^	89%	62	27	11	9	1	*
9-12 Sep 23	91%	63	27	9	6	3	*
19-22 May 23^	90%	61	29	10	7	3	-
24-27 Mar 23^	90%	61	29	10	8	2	*
27-30 Jan 23	86%	52	35	13	11	2	1
9-12 Oct 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
9-12 Sep 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
10-13 Jul 22	93%	67	25	7	5	2	*
28 Apr-1 May 22	87%	54	32	13	9	3	1
16-19 Jan 22	85%	54	32	14	11	3	*
11-14 Dec 21	84%	55	29	15	11	4	*
16-19 Oct 21^	87%	53	34	12	9	3	1
12-15 Sep 21	82%	48	35	17	13	4	1
7-10 Aug 21	86%	53	33	14	11	3	*
19-22 Jun 21	83%	50	33	16	14	2	*
<b>Natural disasters like hurricanes and wildfires</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	79%	39	41	20	17	3	1
9-11 Dec 18	70%	30	40	27	20	7	3
<b>Political divisions within the country</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	77%	35	42	23	17	5	1
10-13 Nov 23^	82%	45	37	17	14	3	1
19-22 May 23^	79%	43	36	20	15	5	1
24-27 Mar 23^	83%	41	42	17	12	5	1
27-30 Jan 23	78%	40	38	21	15	6	1
9-12 Oct 22^	74%	38	36	25	20	5	1
9-12 Sep 22^	79%	40	40	20	14	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	81%	42	38	18	14	4	1
16-19 Jan 22	78%	42	36	21	16	5	1
16-19 Oct 21^	76%	44	32	22	16	6	2
7-10 Aug 21	83%	54	29	17	12	4	1
9-11 Dec 18	78%	39	39	19	13	5	3
21-23 Jan 18	74%	30	44	24	18	6	3

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
<b>Terrorist attacks</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	74%	38	36	26	23	3	1
4-6 Feb 13	67%	22	45	33	27	6	1
14-16 Mar 11	64%	26	38	35	27	8	1
1-2 Sep 10	66%	25	41	33	29	4	1
9-10 Dec 08	67%	27	40	32	25	7	1
8-9 Sep 08	72%	28	44	27	22	5	1
<b>Energy policy</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	72%	30	42	27	22	5	1
<b>Border security</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	67%	37	30	32	25	7	1
10-13 Nov 23^	69%	40	28	31	24	7	*
19-22 May 23^	64%	35	29	36	27	8	1
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	34	35	31	22	8	1
27-30 Jan 23	65%	34	31	35	26	9	*
9-12 Oct 22^	67%	36	31	32	25	7	1
<i>For reference: Migrants at the southern border</i>							
16-19 Jan 22	59%	34	25	40	29	11	1
16-19 Oct 21^	69%	42	27	29	21	8	2
<b>Illegal immigration</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	66%	38	28	33	24	10	1
7-10 Jul 24	73%	47	25	27	21	6	*
27-30 Jan 23	63%	34	29	36	26	10	1
9-12 Sep 22^	62%	34	28	37	25	12	1
10-13 Jul 22	62%	36	26	37	28	9	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	71%	42	29	28	20	8	1
12-15 Sep 21	59%	35	23	40	28	12	2
7-10 Aug 21	66%	43	23	33	24	10	1
18-21 Apr 21	67%	34	32	31	21	9	3
9-11 Dec 18	66%	33	32	31	23	9	3
21-23 Jan 18	64%	24	40	34	25	9	1
21-23 May 17	51%	24	27	48	32	16	1
26-28 Jun 16	62%	24	38	37	27	10	1
21-23 Jun 15	61%	19	42	37	27	10	1
4-6 Feb 13	60%	16	44	39	33	6	1
1-2 Sep 10	71%	29	42	28	21	7	1



	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
<b>Gun laws</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	65%	36	28	34	25	9	1
10-13 Nov 23^	72%	41	31	27	20	7	1
19-22 May 23^	69%	45	24	29	20	9	1
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	38	31	29	18	11	2
27-30 Jan 23	66%	38	28	33	22	11	1
9-12 Oct 22^	69%	38	31	31	21	10	1
9-12 Sep 22^	70%	41	29	30	19	10	1
10-13 Jul 22	78%	50	28	22	16	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	73%	39	34	25	16	9	2
18-21 Apr 21	74%	39	35	23	14	9	3
9-11 Dec 18	69%	35	34	27	17	10	3
26-28 Jun 16	79%	34	45	20	14	6	1
21-23 Jun 15	68%	25	43	30	17	13	3
4-6 Feb 13	78%	26	52	21	17	4	2
<b>The war in the Middle East</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	65%	25	40	34	27	7	1
<i>For reference: The war between Israel and Hamas</i>							
9-12 Aug 24	74%	37	37	25	16	9	1
7-10 Jul 24	69%	29	41	30	23	6	1
10-13 Nov 23^	74%	36	38	25	20	6	1
<i>For reference: The war between Israel and Hamas could escalate into a broader regional war</i>							
9-12 Aug 24	77%	39	37	22	15	7	1
<b>Climate change</b>							
10-13 Jan 25	64%	37	27	35	22	13	1
7-10 Jul 24	62%	36	26	37	21	17	*
10-13 Nov 23^	58%	32	26	42	26	16	*
19-22 May 23^	56%	27	29	43	27	16	1
24-27 Mar 23^	61%	33	28	37	22	15	1
9-12 Oct 22^	63%	36	26	37	24	13	1
9-12 Sep 22^	66%	34	32	33	16	17	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	57%	28	29	42	22	20	1
16-19 Oct 21^	61%	35	26	37	22	15	1
12-15 Sep 21	63%	36	27	36	20	17	1
7-10 Aug 21	60%	37	23	40	22	18	1
18-21 Apr 21	57%	31	26	40	24	16	3
9-11 Dec 18	64%	33	31	32	19	13	4
21-23 Jan 18	57%	24	33	41	22	19	2
16-18 Jul 17	62%	34	28	36	16	20	2
21-23 May 17	60%	29	31	40	21	19	1
26-28 Jun 16	56%	19	37	43	26	17	1
21-23 Jun 15	51%	17	34	48	25	23	1
4-6 Feb 13	46%	13	33	52	33	19	1

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
Russia's invasion of Ukraine							
10-13 Jan 25	63%	27	36	36	25	11	1
9-12 Aug 24	69%	34	35	30	20	10	1
7-10 Jul 24	69%	32	37	30	22	8	1
10-13 Nov 23^	67%	33	33	33	24	9	*
27-30 Jan 23	68%	32	36	31	22	9	1
9-12 Oct 22^	73%	34	39	26	19	7	1
9-12 Sep 22^	65%	27	38	33	23	10	2
10-13 Jul 22	69%	30	39	30	22	9	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	80%	45	35	19	11	8	1
18-21 Mar 22	82%	42	41	17	12	5	1
<i>For reference: "The situation between Russia and Ukraine"</i>							
19-22 Feb 22	66%	26	40	32	24	8	3
16-19 Jan 22	62%	24	38	36	27	9	2

Transgender issues							
10-13 Jan 25	34%	17	18	64	27	37	2
10-13 Nov 23^	46%	25	21	53	27	26	1

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

**On another subject...**

35. Which of the following comes closest to your view on illegal immigration? Should the United States ... [ROTATE 1 AND 3]  
**SCALE:** 1. Deport all illegal immigrants back to their home country 2. Deport only those illegal immigrants who have been charged with crimes but allow those who are law-abiding to remain in the U.S. and eventually qualify for citizenship 3. Allow all illegal immigrants to remain in the U.S. 4. (Don't know)

	<u>Deport all</u>	<u>Deport criminals</u>	<u>Allow all to remain</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	30%	59	10	1

*For reference: Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security.*

*Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
11-14 Oct 24	67%	30	3
10-13 Dec 23	67%	28	5
19-22 Feb 23	58%	37	5
16-19 Nov 15	52%	40	8

*Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
11-14 Oct 24	58%	40	2
10-13 Dec 23	62%	36	3
19-22 Feb 23	66%	32	2
16-19 Nov 15	68%	28	3

*Next...*

36. Who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine -- Ukraine or Russia?

	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	42%	41	9	8
19-22 May 23	47%	37	9	7
27-30 Jan 23	51%	34	9	6

37. Do you think there should be a limited timeframe for U.S. support of Ukraine in its fight against Russia or should U.S. support continue as long as it takes for Ukraine to win?

	<u>Limited timeframe</u>	<u>As long as it takes for Ukraine to win</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	48%	47	4
22-25 Mar 24	51%	45	4
6-9 Oct 23	51%	45	4
19-22 Feb 23	46%	50	4

In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with...

38. The Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	54%	32	8	6
13-16 Sep 24	60%	26	8	7
9-12 Aug 24	60%	29	5	5
14-17 Jun 24	57%	29	8	7
10-13 May 24	57%	28	8	7
22-25 Mar 24	59%	28	7	6
25-28 Feb 24	59%	29	7	5
10-13 Dec 23	61%	23	10	6
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23 <sup>^</sup>	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

<sup>^</sup>Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

39. Israel or Iran?

	<u>Israel</u>	<u>Iran</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	77%	11	8	3

Next...

40.-45. Please tell me if you favor or oppose each of the following proposals. [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Ending Daylight Saving Time?	62%	33	5
Extending the 2017 tax reform law?	54%	34	12
Having the United States take over the Panama Canal?	42%	53	6
Imposing large tariffs on Canada and Mexico to get them to change their immigration policies?	42%	53	6
Investigating people who prosecuted Donald Trump?	41%	56	3
Having the United States purchase Greenland?	37%	57	6

46. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. Surgeon General's recommendation to put cancer risk warning labels on alcoholic beverages?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	76%	19	5

47. Will you drink fewer alcoholic beverages because of the Surgeon General's warning, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	31%	66	4

48. Do you generally prefer wine, beer, hard alcohol, or don't you drink alcoholic beverages?

	<u>Wine</u>	<u>Beer</u>	<u>Hard alcohol</u>	<u>Don't drink</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Jan 25	24%	21	19	35	*

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent /
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>Other</u>
10-13 Jan 25	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
6-9 Dec 24	41%	33	8	42	34	8	17
11-14 Oct 24	42%	34	8	44	34	10	14
13-16 Sep 24	42%	34	8	42	33	9	17
9-12 Aug 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
7-10 Jul 24	42%	33	9	43	33	10	15
14-17 Jun 24	43%	33	10	42	33	9	14
10-13 May 24	41%	32	9	41	33	8	18
22-25 Mar 24	41%	32	9	42	33	9	17
25-28 Feb 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15