## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA MIDDLE DISTRICT

THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY OF PENNSYLVANIA,

No. 136 MM 2024

## Petitioners

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ALL 67 COUNTY BOARDS OF ELECTIONS (ADAMS COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS**; ALLEGHENY COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; ARMSTRONG COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; BEAVER COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS: BEDFORD COUNTY BOARD** OF ELECTIONS; BERKS COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: BLAIR COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; BRADFORD COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: BUCKS COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; BUTLER COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: CAMBRIA COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS: CAMERON COUNTY BOARD** OF ELECTIONS: CARBON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: CENTRE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: CHESTER COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS: CLARION COUNTY BOARD** OF ELECTIONS: CLEARFIELD COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; CLINTON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: COLUMBIA COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS: CRAWFORD COUNTY** BOARD OF ELECTIONS: CUMBERLAND COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: DAUPHIN COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS: DELAWARE COUNTY** BOARD OF ELECTIONS; ELK COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; ERIE COUNTY

**BOARD OF ELECTIONS: FAYETTE** COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; FOREST COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; FRANKLIN COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: FULTON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; GREENE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: HUNTINGDON COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS; INDIANA COUNTY BOARD** OF ELECTIONS; JEFFERSON COUNTY **BOARD OF ELECTIONS; JUNIATA** COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LACKAWANNA COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LANCASTER COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: LAWRENCE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LEBANON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LEHIGH COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LUZERNE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; LYCOMING COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; MCKEAN COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: MERCER COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; MIFFLIN COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: MONROE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: MONTOUR COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS; NORTHAMPTON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS:** NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: PERRY COUNTY BOARD OF **ELECTIONS; PHILADELPHIA COUNTY** BOARD OF ELECTIONS; PIKE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: POTTER COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: SCHUYLKILL COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: SNYDER COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; SOMERSET COUNTY **BOARD OF ELECTIONS; SULLIVAN** COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; TIOGA COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: UNION COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS: VENANGO COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; WARREN COUNTY

BOARD OF ELECTIONS; WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; WAYNE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; WESTMORELAND COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; WYOMING COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS; AND YORK COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS),

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FILED: November 18, 2024

Respondents

## **CONCURRING STATEMENT**

## JUSTICE WECHT

I join the *per curiam* Order of this Court. I also join Justice Brobson's Concurring Statement. It is critical to the rule of law that individual counties and municipalities and their elected and appointed officials, like any other parties, obey orders of this Court. As Justice Felix Frankfurter once wrote: "If one man can be allowed to determine for himself what is law, every man can. That means first chaos, then tyranny. . . . The greater the power that defies law the less tolerant can this Court be of defiance." 1

Justice Mundy joins this concurring statement.

<sup>1</sup> United States v. United Mine Workers of Am., 330 U.S. 258, 312 (1947) (Frankfurter, J., concurring). See also Cty. of Fulton v. Sec. of the Commonwealth, 292 A.3d 974, 1020 (Pa. 2023) ("When an individual or a private or public entity deliberately violates a court order, such violation constitutes a clear and present danger to the effective function of the judiciary, the orderly administration of justice, and the rule of law. When such a violation passes without consequences equal to its gravity, we can anticipate violations of increasing frequency.").