



2. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:  
**LIKELY VOTERS**

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely motivated	67%	65%	69%	68%	N/A	64%	61%	65%	72%	N/A	N/A	54%	74%	N/A	48%	77%	61%	74%	75%
Very motivated	19%	21%	17%	17%	N/A	20%	24%	21%	14%	N/A	N/A	26%	15%	N/A	29%	15%	22%	15%	16%
Somewhat motivated	11%	11%	11%	11%	N/A	11%	12%	11%	11%	N/A	N/A	17%	8%	N/A	18%	6%	12%	9%	7%
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	5%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	N/A	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Extremely motivated	67%	60%	71%	71%	71%	38%	73%	52%	70%	83%	70%	66%	70%	85%	65%	40%	69%	72%	71%
Very motivated	19%	22%	17%	19%	18%	24%	18%	22%	18%	12%	18%	20%	21%	12%	23%	30%	16%	17%	19%
Somewhat motivated	11%	14%	9%	8%	9%	28%	7%	20%	9%	4%	9%	11%	8%	3%	10%	23%	11%	9%	9%
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	11%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Extremely motivated	67%	74%	62%	75%	63%	69%	62%	82%	65%	63%	67%	70%	70%	65%	68%	69%	66%
Very motivated	19%	15%	22%	13%	21%	16%	25%	10%	17%	20%	19%	17%	21%	18%	18%	20%	
Somewhat motivated	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	11%	10%	6%	15%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	

2. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:  
**REGISTERED VOTERS**

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely motivated	65%	64%	67%	66%	61%	63%	63%	64%	69%	63%	63%	54%	73%	47%	50%	77%	60%	76%	76%
Very motivated	20%	22%	17%	19%	23%	22%	23%	22%	16%	24%	21%	26%	15%	28%	28%	15%	24%	14%	15%
Somewhat motivated	11%	11%	12%	11%	16%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	16%	8%	19%	17%	6%	12%	8%	7%
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	1%	5%	3%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Extremely motivated	65%	58%	71%	70%	70%	38%	71%	52%	69%	83%	68%	68%	67%	84%	62%	41%	68%	70%	70%
Very motivated	20%	23%	18%	20%	18%	23%	19%	21%	19%	10%	20%	20%	21%	13%	23%	33%	16%	19%	18%
Somewhat motivated	11%	15%	8%	8%	9%	29%	9%	19%	9%	4%	9%	10%	10%	3%	12%	22%	11%	9%	9%
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	10%	1%	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Extremely motivated	65%	74%	61%	75%	61%	69%	60%	82%	63%	64%	66%	67%	66%	64%	67%	67%	65%
Very motivated	20%	15%	22%	13%	22%	16%	26%	10%	19%	19%	21%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	20%
Somewhat motivated	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	11%	10%	6%	15%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%
Not at all motivated (Don't know)	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	



4. If the presidential election were today, how would you vote if the candidates were: [IF ALREADY VOTED IN Q0c: When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for president?]

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	44%	53%	45%	N/A	48%	59%	43%	47%	N/A	N/A	48%	48%	N/A	53%	48%	37%	86%	6%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	55%	45%	53%	N/A	51%	37%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	51%	49%	N/A	46%	49%	62%	12%	93%
(Other)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	-	-	N/A	1%	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	3%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	50%	48%	92%	6%	51%	86%	59%	17%	8%	25%	45%	40%	94%	92%	51%	5%	92%	5%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	50%	7%	93%	42%	13%	36%	82%	92%	72%	53%	58%	5%	6%	47%	93%	7%	94%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	48%	48%	46%	44%	41%	44%	52%	44%	59%	48%	40%	38%	45%	52%	100%	-		
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	49%	51%	51%	55%	56%	56%	46%	54%	40%	49%	58%	61%	52%	45%	-	100%		
(Other)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-		
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	-	-		

4. If the presidential election were today, how would you vote if the candidates were: [IF ALREADY VOTED IN Q0c: When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for president?]

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	43%	53%	44%	67%	52%	59%	42%	47%	49%	71%	49%	48%	54%	53%	47%	38%	86%	9%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	55%	45%	54%	29%	47%	38%	57%	51%	50%	26%	50%	50%	45%	46%	49%	61%	13%	90%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	50%	47%	92%	5%	52%	85%	42%	18%	8%	26%	44%	42%	93%	91%	51%	7%	92%	5%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	51%	6%	94%	42%	14%	38%	81%	91%	71%	54%	56%	5%	7%	46%	91%	7%	94%
(Other)	1%	1%	*	*	*	3%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	49%	48%	46%	43%	41%	42%	52%	44%	60%	48%	40%	38%	45%	51%	100%	-		
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	51%	51%	56%	56%	58%	46%	54%	38%	50%	59%	61%	53%	46%	-	100%		
(Other)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	-		
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-		

5. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Certain to support	92%	90%	93%	91%	N/A	92%	93%	90%	93%	N/A	N/A	90%	93%	N/A	88%	96%	90%	97%	92%
May change mind	8%	9%	7%	8%	N/A	8%	6%	10%	7%	N/A	N/A	10%	7%	N/A	12%	4%	10%	3%	8%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	N/A	-	1%	*	-	-	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	-	-	-	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Certain to support	92%	89%	93%	93%	93%	79%	94%	88%	92%	98%	94%	91%	94%	97%	94%	77%	93%	94%	94%
May change mind	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	21%	6%	12%	7%	1%	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	22%	7%	6%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	*	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Certain to support	92%	92%	91%	92%	91%	88%	91%	97%	91%	92%	90%	94%	93%	88%	92%	93%	91%
May change mind	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%	8%	3%	9%	7%	10%	5%	6%	12%	8%	7%	9%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	-	1%	*	-	-	*	*

5. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Certain to support	91%	90%	92%	90%	94%	91%	93%	89%	92%	93%	93%	90%	92%	83%	88%	96%	90%	94%	92%
May change mind	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	17%	12%	4%	10%	6%	7%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	-	-	-	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Certain to support	91%	88%	93%	93%	93%	77%	93%	87%	92%	97%	92%	92%	93%	97%	93%	77%	92%	94%	93%
May change mind	9%	11%	7%	6%	7%	23%	7%	13%	8%	3%	8%	8%	7%	3%	7%	22%	7%	6%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Certain to support	91%	92%	90%	92%	89%	88%	89%	97%	89%	91%	90%	93%	92%	88%	91%	92%	90%
May change mind	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	3%	11%	9%	10%	6%	7%	11%	9%	8%	10%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	*	-	-	*	*

6. [IF HARRIS IN Q4] Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
For Harris	64%	58%	69%	60%	N/A	N/A	76%	53%	66%	N/A	N/A	69%	62%	N/A	N/A	60%	65%	69%	N/A
Against Trump	35%	42%	31%	40%	N/A	N/A	23%	47%	34%	N/A	N/A	31%	38%	N/A	N/A	40%	35%	31%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
For Harris	64%	67%	62%	69%	N/A	N/A	65%	62%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80%	77%	61%	N/A	N/A	66%	N/A
Against Trump	35%	32%	38%	31%	N/A	N/A	35%	38%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20%	23%	39%	N/A	N/A	33%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
For Harris	64%	60%	67%	60%	60%	60%	N/A	N/A	N/A	73%	62%	59%	N/A	N/A	70%	64%	-
Against Trump	35%	40%	32%	40%	40%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27%	38%	40%	N/A	N/A	30%	35%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	-	-

6. [IF HARRIS IN Q4] Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
For Harris	66%	61%	71%	61%	N/A	N/A	78%	54%	67%	N/A	N/A	71%	64%	N/A	71%	60%	67%	69%	N/A
Against Trump	33%	39%	29%	39%	N/A	N/A	22%	46%	33%	N/A	N/A	29%	36%	N/A	29%	40%	33%	31%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	-	-	-	N/A

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
For Harris	66%	70%	64%	70%	N/A	N/A	66%	64%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80%	78%	64%	N/A	N/A	68%	N/A
Against Trump	33%	29%	36%	30%	N/A	N/A	34%	36%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20%	22%	36%	N/A	N/A	32%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
For Harris	66%	61%	70%	60%	61%	N/A	N/A	N/A	65%	74%	64%	61%	57%	57%	71%	66%	-
Against Trump	33%	39%	30%	40%	39%	N/A	N/A	N/A	35%	26%	36%	38%	43%	43%	29%	33%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-



8. Joe Biden: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	20%	17%	22%	17%	N/A	20%	28%	15%	19%	N/A	N/A	14%	22%	N/A	15%	29%	11%	37%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	20%	N/A	18%	22%	21%	20%	N/A	N/A	21%	20%	N/A	22%	15%	16%	34%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	16%	15%	N/A	17%	17%	16%	14%	N/A	N/A	22%	12%	N/A	25%	9%	20%	16%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	44%	47%	42%	48%	N/A	44%	33%	48%	48%	N/A	N/A	42%	45%	N/A	38%	46%	53%	13%	87%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	-	*	N/A	1%	*	*	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	1%	-	-	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	40%	37%	43%	37%	N/A	38%	50%	35%	39%	N/A	N/A	36%	42%	N/A	37%	44%	27%	71%	7%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60%	62%	57%	63%	N/A	61%	50%	64%	61%	N/A	N/A	64%	57%	N/A	63%	55%	73%	29%	92%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	20%	18%	20%	42%	2%	8%	40%	19%	6%	6%	12%	18%	22%	81%	16%	1%	1%	43%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	36%	4%	25%	35%	24%	9%	2%	9%	19%	15%	16%	73%	7%	1%	40%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	15%	13%	29%	13%	24%	13%	6%	16%	16%	13%	1%	10%	65%	8%	12%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	44%	43%	45%	8%	81%	38%	12%	33%	72%	85%	63%	46%	49%	2%	2%	27%	90%	6%	83%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	*	-	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	40%	38%	41%	78%	6%	33%	74%	43%	15%	9%	21%	37%	38%	97%	88%	8%	2%	82%	5%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60%	61%	58%	22%	93%	66%	25%	57%	85%	91%	79%	62%	62%	3%	12%	92%	98%	18%	95%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	20%	21%	18%	19%	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	22%	19%	18%	14%	19%	19%	39%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	19%	21%	19%	20%	22%	23%	17%	23%	24%	13%	14%	23%	26%	37%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	14%	17%	15%	15%	17%	16%	13%	14%	18%	12%	18%	17%	11%	13%	18%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	44%	43%	45%	44%	51%	48%	48%	40%	53%	37%	44%	50%	55%	46%	42%	5%	82%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	40%	43%	38%	40%	34%	35%	47%	33%	44%	43%	31%	28%	42%	45%	77%	4%	
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60%	57%	62%	59%	66%	64%	64%	53%	67%	56%	56%	68%	72%	58%	55%	23%	95%

8. Joe Biden: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	18%	17%	20%	15%	33%	19%	26%	14%	17%	23%	29%	15%	21%	14%	15%	28%	10%	35%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	21%	20%	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	16%	26%	19%	21%	20%	20%	16%	17%	32%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	15%	16%	20%	16%	17%	17%	15%	16%	17%	21%	12%	26%	22%	9%	21%	15%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	48%	43%	49%	26%	43%	36%	49%	43%	43%	28%	45%	43%	40%	43%	46%	53%	18%	85%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	36%	41%	35%	54%	40%	47%	34%	37%	40%	55%	34%	42%	35%	35%	44%	27%	67%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	61%	64%	59%	64%	46%	59%	52%	66%	63%	59%	45%	66%	58%	65%	65%	55%	73%	33%	91%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	18%	16%	20%	40%	2%	6%	36%	18%	7%	7%	11%	18%	21%	80%	16%	2%	1%	41%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	19%	36%	5%	20%	34%	24%	9%	2%	11%	18%	17%	17%	71%	6%	1%	38%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	16%	13%	26%	15%	22%	13%	7%	16%	15%	14%	1%	10%	64%	7%	13%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	44%	46%	8%	80%	47%	15%	36%	71%	83%	62%	48%	48%	3%	3%	27%	90%	7%	82%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	*	-	*	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	38%	39%	76%	7%	26%	69%	42%	16%	9%	22%	36%	37%	97%	87%	8%	2%	80%	5%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	61%	62%	60%	24%	93%	73%	30%	58%	84%	91%	78%	63%	62%	3%	13%	92%	97%	20%	94%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	18%	21%	17%	19%	13%	15%	12%	14%	13%	21%	18%	16%	12%	19%	17%	36%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%	20%	24%	23%	19%	24%	22%	14%	15%	20%	25%	37%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	17%	17%	13%	15%	17%	14%	18%	17%	13%	15%	18%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	43%	47%	44%	52%	48%	50%	40%	53%	38%	46%	51%	55%	48%	43%	8%	82%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	42%	37%	40%	32%	35%	33%	47%	32%	45%	40%	31%	28%	39%	42%	74%	5%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	61%	58%	63%	59%	67%	64%	67%	53%	68%	55%	59%	69%	72%	61%	58%	26%	95%

9. Kamala Harris: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+ 35%	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	32%	28%	36%	29%	N/A	29%	43%	25%	32%	N/A	N/A	27%	35%	N/A	32%	39%	21%	62%	5%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	16%	15%	N/A	15%	14%	16%	14%	N/A	N/A	20%	12%	N/A	20%	8%	15%	21%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	10%	N/A	9%	10%	10%	9%	N/A	N/A	12%	8%	N/A	12%	5%	12%	6%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	47%	38%	46%	N/A	46%	32%	48%	44%	N/A	N/A	40%	44%	N/A	36%	46%	51%	9%	85%
Never heard of	*	*	-	*	N/A	1%	*	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	*	-	1%	1%
(Can't say)	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	42%	52%	44%	N/A	44%	57%	41%	47%	N/A	N/A	47%	47%	N/A	51%	47%	36%	83%	7%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	57%	48%	55%	N/A	55%	42%	58%	53%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	49%	52%	64%	15%	93%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	32%	31%	33%	65%	2%	27%	62%	35%	10%	6%	17%	28%	32%	89%	53%	16%	2%	65%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	14%	24%	5%	19%	21%	23%	7%	3%	10%	16%	8%	6%	39%	24%	4%	23%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	5%	11%	21%	9%	12%	9%	6%	11%	9%	10%	1%	4%	35%	8%	6%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	40%	43%	6%	80%	33%	8%	29%	73%	84%	63%	47%	49%	3%	3%	23%	87%	5%	80%
Never heard of	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	*	*	-	1%
(Can't say)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	48%	47%	89%	7%	46%	83%	58%	17%	9%	27%	44%	40%	95%	92%	40%	5%	88%	7%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	52%	52%	11%	91%	54%	17%	41%	82%	90%	73%	56%	59%	4%	8%	58%	94%	11%	92%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	32%	33%	31%	30%	28%	24%	25%	37%	29%	37%	32%	29%	25%	30%	34%	65%	*
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	14%	18%	15%	14%	21%	14%	12%	13%	12%	16%	28%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	5%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	41%	43%	44%	48%	49%	46%	37%	49%	32%	43%	49%	53%	47%	39%	1%	83%
Never heard of	*	-	*	-	*	-	1%	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
(Can't say)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	47%	47%	45%	43%	38%	43%	52%	43%	58%	46%	40%	38%	42%	50%	93%	3%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	52%	52%	55%	56%	61%	55%	48%	56%	42%	53%	58%	61%	57%	50%	6%	96%

9. Kamala Harris: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+ 35%	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	31%	27%	36%	27%	52%	34%	43%	23%	31%	36%	50%	28%	34%	31%	31%	39%	21%	61%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	16%	17%	13%	15%	14%	18%	15%	11%	17%	19%	13%	21%	19%	8%	17%	21%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%	6%	11%	5%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	47%	38%	46%	24%	42%	33%	49%	44%	43%	23%	41%	43%	36%	38%	46%	50%	12%	82%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	1%	1%
(Can't say)	1%	*	1%	*	2%	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	43%	52%	44%	65%	49%	57%	41%	47%	47%	67%	48%	47%	52%	51%	47%	38%	82%	9%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	57%	48%	56%	33%	49%	42%	58%	53%	52%	32%	52%	52%	48%	49%	52%	61%	17%	90%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	31%	30%	32%	65%	2%	24%	59%	34%	11%	7%	16%	29%	33%	88%	54%	17%	2%	65%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	14%	25%	5%	22%	22%	23%	8%	2%	13%	15%	8%	6%	37%	27%	5%	23%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	5%	10%	20%	8%	12%	9%	6%	10%	8%	11%	1%	5%	32%	7%	7%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	39%	45%	5%	81%	34%	11%	29%	72%	84%	61%	47%	47%	3%	4%	23%	85%	5%	80%
Never heard of	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	*	*	-	1%
(Can't say)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	*	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	49%	46%	90%	7%	46%	81%	58%	19%	9%	29%	44%	41%	95%	90%	44%	7%	88%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	50%	53%	10%	91%	54%	19%	41%	80%	90%	70%	55%	58%	4%	9%	54%	93%	12%	91%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	31%	33%	31%	30%	26%	24%	22%	37%	28%	37%	32%	27%	23%	30%	34%	64%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	16%	14%	18%	14%	21%	15%	16%	21%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	29%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	12%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	5%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	43%	42%	43%	44%	47%	49%	48%	37%	47%	31%	44%	49%	53%	48%	39%	2%	82%
Never heard of	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	1%	*	*	-	*	1%
(Can't say)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47%	47%	47%	45%	43%	38%	42%	52%	44%	58%	46%	40%	38%	43%	50%	93%	3%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	52%	52%	55%	56%	61%	57%	48%	55%	42%	53%	58%	61%	56%	50%	6%	95%



10. Tim Walz: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	23%	19%	27%	21%	N/A	22%	30%	18%	24%	N/A	N/A	18%	26%	N/A	19%	29%	13%	51%	3%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	19%	20%	N/A	22%	24%	23%	17%	N/A	N/A	27%	17%	N/A	29%	14%	19%	26%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	12%	N/A	11%	12%	14%	11%	N/A	N/A	15%	11%	N/A	15%	9%	16%	5%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	38%	31%	39%	N/A	30%	20%	40%	37%	N/A	N/A	28%	38%	N/A	22%	41%	39%	11%	75%
Never heard of (Can't say)	8%	5%	11%	6%	N/A	13%	13%	3%	10%	N/A	N/A	12%	6%	N/A	14%	4%	11%	6%	5%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	42%	46%	41%	N/A	44%	54%	41%	41%	N/A	N/A	45%	43%	N/A	48%	44%	32%	77%	10%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	52%	42%	51%	N/A	41%	31%	55%	48%	N/A	N/A	42%	49%	N/A	36%	50%	55%	16%	83%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	23%	20%	25%	48%	3%	14%	49%	24%	5%	5%	9%	20%	22%	76%	33%	8%	1%	49%	2%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	19%	34%	7%	26%	31%	26%	11%	4%	16%	18%	16%	15%	51%	29%	5%	33%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	7%	13%	24%	8%	16%	13%	6%	14%	12%	15%	2%	8%	33%	12%	7%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	30%	37%	4%	67%	23%	4%	18%	64%	83%	55%	44%	40%	3%	3%	14%	71%	5%	66%
Never heard of (Can't say)	8%	11%	6%	6%	8%	14%	6%	15%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	15%	9%	6%	7%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	43%	45%	81%	10%	40%	80%	50%	16%	8%	25%	38%	39%	91%	83%	37%	6%	81%	9%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	44%	48%	11%	80%	46%	12%	34%	77%	89%	68%	56%	55%	4%	11%	47%	84%	12%	82%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White No Degree Men	White No Degree Women	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	23%	28%	20%	27%	16%	20%	16%	35%	17%	23%	24%	23%	19%	20%	28%	46%	2%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	21%	20%	20%	21%	25%	18%	16%	28%	22%	13%	14%	26%	17%	36%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	15%	11%	11%	14%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	7%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	36%	34%	38%	39%	43%	38%	33%	40%	23%	35%	42%	46%	38%	33%	3%	66%
Never heard of (Can't say)	8%	3%	12%	2%	10%	1%	4%	3%	14%	11%	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	10%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	48%	41%	47%	36%	41%	41%	53%	33%	51%	45%	37%	34%	46%	45%	83%	6%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	48%	46%	50%	52%	56%	53%	44%	51%	36%	46%	55%	58%	49%	43%	10%	82%

10. Tim Walz: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	22%	19%	25%	20%	33%	20%	28%	18%	23%	23%	33%	19%	25%	22%	18%	29%	14%	47%	3%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	19%	20%	24%	21%	22%	21%	18%	21%	23%	23%	18%	22%	24%	14%	19%	24%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	13%	10%	14%	11%	14%	15%	9%	16%	5%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	39%	30%	37%	17%	29%	25%	41%	34%	32%	17%	30%	37%	27%	28%	41%	37%	15%	73%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	5%	13%	8%	12%	15%	13%	3%	13%	11%	15%	13%	7%	14%	15%	5%	12%	8%	6%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	41%	44%	40%	57%	41%	49%	40%	40%	44%	55%	42%	43%	44%	42%	43%	33%	72%	12%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	52%	41%	50%	29%	42%	36%	55%	46%	45%	27%	44%	48%	41%	42%	50%	53%	20%	81%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	22%	18%	25%	47%	3%	11%	47%	21%	6%	6%	9%	19%	22%	73%	35%	8%	1%	48%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	19%	32%	8%	25%	29%	26%	11%	4%	17%	19%	16%	17%	45%	30%	6%	31%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	8%	13%	22%	9%	15%	13%	6%	14%	11%	14%	3%	9%	28%	12%	7%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	30%	37%	5%	65%	25%	6%	18%	62%	80%	50%	45%	39%	3%	3%	15%	69%	5%	64%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	13%	7%	7%	9%	18%	8%	18%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	17%	11%	7%	8%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	42%	44%	79%	10%	36%	76%	47%	17%	9%	26%	38%	38%	89%	80%	38%	6%	79%	9%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	44%	48%	13%	78%	47%	15%	33%	75%	86%	64%	56%	53%	6%	12%	43%	81%	13%	80%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White No Degree Men	White No Degree Women	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	22%	27%	19%	27%	16%	20%	16%	35%	17%	22%	23%	22%	18%	20%	27%	45%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%	23%	18%	17%	27%	20%	15%	16%	24%	17%	35%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	15%	11%	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	11%	10%	8%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	36%	33%	38%	37%	43%	39%	33%	35%	23%	37%	39%	42%	41%	32%	4%	64%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	4%	13%	2%	11%	1%	4%	3%	17%	13%	8%	9%	8%	4%	12%	8%	11%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	48%	40%	47%	36%	41%	39%	53%	34%	49%	43%	37%	34%	43%	43%	80%	7%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	48%	45%	50%	50%	56%	54%	44%	47%	36%	47%	52%	55%	51%	43%	12%	80%

11. Donald Trump: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	35%	38%	32%	37%	N/A	44%	27%	37%	36%	N/A	N/A	35%	35%	N/A	34%	35%	43%	8%	68%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	13%	15%	N/A	8%	13%	16%	13%	N/A	N/A	14%	14%	N/A	12%	13%	17%	6%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	8%	N/A	8%	10%	11%	6%	N/A	N/A	15%	5%	N/A	14%	2%	12%	6%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	37%	47%	40%	N/A	40%	50%	36%	44%	N/A	N/A	35%	46%	N/A	40%	49%	29%	79%	5%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	-	*	N/A	-	-	*	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	-	-	1%	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>89%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>11%</b>

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	35%	33%	35%	5%	68%	18%	7%	21%	61%	78%	51%	37%	40%	4%	4%	25%	67%	3%	69%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	14%	6%	22%	16%	6%	15%	19%	13%	22%	15%	18%	2%	6%	20%	22%	5%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	10%	4%	20%	7%	12%	8%	2%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	19%	7%	8%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	44%	41%	80%	5%	46%	79%	52%	12%	7%	20%	39%	33%	87%	81%	36%	4%	84%	3%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>91%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>9%</b>

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	35%	30%	38%	33%	40%	35%	40%	30%	40%	26%	34%	42%	43%	39%	30%	2%	68%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	13%	14%	12%	18%	18%	11%	13%	4%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	10%	6%	7%	13%	9%	5%	6%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	45%	40%	42%	38%	36%	35%	50%	40%	48%	44%	36%	33%	41%	47%	85%	1%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>92%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>8%</b>

11. Donald Trump: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	34%	38%	30%	37%	16%	38%	26%	38%	35%	36%	16%	33%	35%	28%	30%	35%	41%	8%	67%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	13%	15%	16%	7%	12%	16%	14%	13%	11%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	6%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	9%	17%	12%	13%	11%	8%	11%	16%	17%	6%	17%	17%	2%	14%	7%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	36%	46%	39%	52%	43%	48%	35%	43%	40%	57%	36%	45%	40%	40%	49%	29%	79%	7%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>87%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>13%</b>

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	34%	31%	36%	4%	67%	20%	7%	22%	58%	78%	50%	36%	38%	5%	4%	24%	65%	3%	67%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	14%	5%	23%	14%	7%	14%	19%	13%	20%	16%	17%	2%	7%	17%	22%	4%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	12%	6%	20%	9%	13%	10%	2%	9%	10%	11%	7%	11%	23%	7%	9%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	44%	40%	79%	5%	46%	77%	51%	12%	7%	21%	38%	34%	86%	78%	36%	6%	83%	4%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>90%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>10%</b>

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	White Degree Men	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	34%	30%	36%	33%	39%	35%	40%	30%	38%	23%	33%	43%	44%	38%	28%	1%	66%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	12%	15%	3%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	12%	11%	6%	9%	15%	10%	7%	8%	9%	12%	12%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	45%	40%	42%	37%	36%	34%	50%	39%	49%	42%	35%	32%	40%	45%	83%	1%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
<b>TOTAL FAVORABLE</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>91%</b>
<b>TOTAL UNFAVORABLE</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>9%</b>

12. JD Vance: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	27%	30%	24%	29%	N/A	28%	19%	30%	29%	N/A	N/A	21%	30%	N/A	19%	35%	31%	11%	58%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	15%	18%	N/A	16%	12%	22%	16%	N/A	N/A	20%	16%	N/A	16%	13%	23%	5%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	12%	N/A	10%	14%	12%	11%	N/A	N/A	18%	9%	N/A	16%	7%	13%	11%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	32%	38%	34%	N/A	34%	36%	31%	37%	N/A	N/A	30%	37%	N/A	34%	38%	25%	64%	6%
Never heard of	7%	5%	9%	4%	N/A	11%	16%	3%	5%	N/A	N/A	9%	6%	N/A	12%	3%	8%	8%	2%
(Can't say)	2%	1%	2%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	2%	N/A	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	49%	39%	48%	N/A	43%	32%	52%	45%	N/A	N/A	41%	46%	N/A	35%	48%	53%	16%	84%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	45%	49%	46%	N/A	44%	50%	43%	49%	N/A	N/A	48%	47%	N/A	51%	46%	38%	74%	11%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	27%	20%	30%	5%	54%	8%	4%	11%	51%	72%	45%	31%	36%	4%	5%	11%	54%	3%	55%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	17%	7%	26%	17%	8%	12%	25%	15%	21%	21%	20%	6%	7%	24%	24%	9%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	14%	8%	22%	11%	22%	7%	3%	12%	14%	10%	7%	20%	21%	8%	14%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	36%	34%	66%	6%	36%	69%	39%	9%	8%	14%	31%	28%	77%	62%	29%	5%	68%	5%
Never heard of	7%	9%	5%	8%	3%	17%	6%	12%	5%	2%	6%	1%	5%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%	3%
(Can't say)	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	2%	*	3%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	39%	47%	12%	80%	25%	12%	24%	77%	88%	67%	52%	56%	10%	12%	35%	79%	12%	80%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	49%	46%	80%	13%	58%	81%	64%	17%	11%	26%	46%	38%	84%	82%	50%	13%	81%	13%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White No Degree Men	White No Degree Women	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	27%	27%	27%	29%	30%	30%	28%	30%	19%	28%	33%	34%	30%	26%	2%	52%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	16%	19%	18%	24%	19%	14%	17%	16%	20%	21%	18%	13%	6%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	10%	14%	11%	14%	9%	13%	18%	10%	11%	10%	9%	14%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	35%	40%	31%	39%	30%	32%	30%	47%	30%	36%	38%	30%	29%	36%	41%	68%
Never heard of	7%	3%	10%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%
(Can't say)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	45%	43%	48%	44%	54%	50%	41%	47%	26%	43%	52%	55%	47%	40%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	51%	45%	49%	44%	43%	44%	56%	44%	54%	48%	41%	39%	46%	50%	82%

12. JD Vance: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	26%	29%	22%	28%	9%	26%	18%	29%	27%	28%	8%	18%	31%	14%	15%	35%	28%	10%	57%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	17%	20%	13%	15%	14%	23%	18%	12%	15%	22%	16%	20%	20%	13%	24%	6%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	12%	22%	11%	16%	12%	12%	18%	13%	18%	9%	17%	17%	7%	13%	13%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	31%	36%	33%	37%	34%	36%	31%	34%	33%	40%	30%	36%	32%	33%	38%	25%	61%	7%
Never heard of	8%	5%	10%	5%	18%	12%	15%	3%	7%	10%	20%	10%	6%	14%	13%	3%	8%	8%	3%
(Can't say)	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	49%	39%	48%	21%	41%	32%	52%	45%	40%	23%	40%	47%	34%	35%	49%	52%	16%	82%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	45%	49%	45%	59%	45%	52%	43%	47%	51%	53%	48%	46%	49%	50%	45%	38%	74%	13%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	26%	19%	29%	4%	50%	10%	5%	12%	47%	67%	43%	30%	32%	5%	4%	9%	50%	3%	51%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	18%	7%	29%	19%	9%	14%	27%	19%	22%	24%	22%	7%	8%	24%	27%	9%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	15%	9%	21%	13%	21%	9%	4%	11%	14%	10%	6%	22%	20%	9%	13%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	34%	34%	65%	5%	30%	66%	36%	11%	7%	15%	30%	29%	75%	59%	30%	6%	67%	5%
Never heard of	8%	11%	5%	8%	4%	19%	7%	14%	5%	2%	6%	1%	6%	7%	6%	13%	7%	7%	3%
(Can't say)	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	*	4%	1%	*	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	39%	47%	12%	79%	29%	14%	26%	74%	86%	65%	54%	54%	12%	12%	33%	77%	12%	79%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	48%	46%	80%	14%	51%	78%	57%	19%	11%	26%	44%	38%	81%	82%	50%	14%	80%	15%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White No Degree Men	White No Degree Women	White Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	26%	27%	25%	29%	28%	30%	29%	28%	16%	26%	31%	33%	29%	23%	3%	49%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	19%	19%	21%	24%	22%	14%	18%	18%	20%	22%	19%	17%	6%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%	11%	13%	9%	14%	18%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	40%	30%	39%	29%	32%	30%	47%	29%	36%	36%	29%	34%	38%	66%	4%
Never heard of	8%	3%	10%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	9%	10%	8%	5%	4%	6%	9%	6%
(Can't say)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	45%	43%	48%	49%	54%	51%	41%	46%	34%	44%	52%	55%	48%	9%	79%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	47%	51%	44%	49%	42%	43%	42%	56%	42%	54%	47%	41%	39%	46%	81%	13%

13. Barack Obama: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	38%	33%	41%	32%	N/A	42%	55%	30%	35%	N/A	N/A	35%	39%	N/A	39%	41%	27%	67%	6%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	17%	18%	N/A	17%	16%	18%	17%	N/A	N/A	25%	13%	N/A	25%	12%	21%	16%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	10%	13%	N/A	9%	7%	14%	11%	N/A	N/A	15%	9%	N/A	14%	5%	16%	4%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	36%	30%	37%	N/A	30%	20%	37%	36%	N/A	N/A	24%	38%	N/A	21%	40%	36%	12%	69%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	1%	*	-	N/A	2%	2%	-	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	-	-	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	51%	59%	50%	N/A	59%	71%	48%	52%	N/A	N/A	60%	52%	N/A	64%	52%	48%	83%	14%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	48%	40%	49%	N/A	39%	28%	51%	47%	N/A	N/A	39%	47%	N/A	35%	45%	52%	17%	83%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	38%	38%	38%	74%	6%	28%	69%	40%	15%	10%	20%	33%	37%	93%	61%	29%	4%	74%	7%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	17%	18%	14%	29%	20%	26%	11%	3%	12%	21%	13%	3%	32%	34%	11%	19%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	6%	15%	15%	7%	14%	12%	10%	14%	10%	9%	1%	5%	25%	14%	5%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	31%	33%	2%	65%	24%	4%	17%	61%	77%	54%	35%	41%	3%	2%	11%	69%	3%	65%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	1%	*	-	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	56%	55%	92%	20%	57%	89%	67%	26%	13%	31%	54%	50%	96%	93%	63%	15%	92%	19%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	42%	45%	8%	80%	40%	11%	31%	73%	87%	68%	45%	50%	4%	7%	36%	83%	7%	80%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	38%	39%	36%	37%	29%	30%	29%	44%	29%	46%	37%	31%	26%	35%	40%	71%	6%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	19%	15%	20%	17%	19%	12%	20%	21%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	21%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	15%	11%	16%	13%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	12%	6%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	32%	34%	34%	39%	37%	37%	31%	40%	20%	33%	43%	46%	35%	30%	2%	63%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%	*	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	55%	55%	51%	49%	47%	49%	56%	49%	68%	54%	47%	43%	51%	56%	92%	20%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	45%	44%	48%	50%	53%	50%	43%	50%	31%	45%	53%	57%	48%	42%	8%	79%

13. Barack Obama: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	36%	32%	40%	31%	62%	41%	51%	28%	33%	42%	59%	34%	38%	33%	36%	40%	27%	63%	7%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	15%	25%	14%	28%	25%	12%	21%	17%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	13%	7%	10%	9%	15%	12%	8%	11%	17%	9%	16%	17%	6%	16%	6%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	35%	30%	37%	14%	26%	21%	38%	36%	27%	14%	24%	38%	22%	22%	41%	35%	14%	66%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	1%	*	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	-	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	51%	58%	49%	78%	62%	69%	47%	52%	63%	74%	58%	52%	61%	61%	52%	48%	80%	16%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	48%	41%	50%	21%	36%	30%	53%	48%	35%	25%	41%	47%	38%	38%	46%	52%	20%	81%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	36%	36%	36%	70%	7%	27%	65%	39%	15%	10%	20%	32%	36%	90%	61%	27%	5%	71%	7%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	18%	20%	14%	27%	22%	26%	12%	4%	13%	20%	15%	5%	29%	37%	12%	20%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	7%	15%	20%	8%	15%	14%	10%	15%	9%	12%	1%	7%	24%	15%	6%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	30%	33%	3%	63%	24%	6%	18%	58%	75%	52%	37%	4%	2%	11%	67%	2%	64%	
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	1%	*	-	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	56%	54%	90%	21%	54%	86%	65%	28%	14%	32%	53%	51%	96%	90%	64%	17%	91%	20%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	42%	46%	9%	78%	44%	14%	33%	72%	85%	67%	46%	49%	4%	10%	35%	82%	9%	79%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	36%	39%	35%	37%	27%	30%	26%	44%	28%	44%	36%	30%	26%	34%	39%	68%	6%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	20%	15%	21%	17%	20%	12%	21%	22%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	22%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	12%	15%	13%	16%	15%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	7%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	31%	33%	34%	38%	37%	38%	31%	38%	20%	33%	40%	44%	36%	31%	2%	62%
Never heard of (Can't say)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	-	-	*	*	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	55%	55%	55%	51%	48%	47%	46%	56%	50%	66%	53%	48%	43%	51%	56%	90%	21%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	45%	44%	48%	51%	53%	53%	43%	50%	33%	46%	52%	57%	48%	43%	9%	78%

14. Elon Musk: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	23%	28%	18%	23%	N/A	32%	21%	28%	19%	N/A	N/A	20%	25%	N/A	17%	26%	27%	4%	52%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	21%	24%	N/A	17%	14%	24%	25%	N/A	N/A	24%	20%	N/A	19%	20%	28%	13%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	16%	16%	N/A	16%	18%	17%	15%	N/A	N/A	20%	14%	N/A	22%	9%	20%	14%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	27%	37%	30%	N/A	32%	38%	26%	34%	N/A	N/A	31%	33%	N/A	35%	36%	19%	62%	6%
Never heard of (Can't say)	4%	3%	6%	3%	N/A	2%	8%	2%	4%	N/A	N/A	4%	4%	N/A	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	51%	39%	48%	N/A	49%	35%	52%	44%	N/A	N/A	44%	45%	N/A	36%	46%	55%	17%	81%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49%	44%	52%	46%	N/A	48%	56%	44%	49%	N/A	N/A	51%	47%	N/A	57%	44%	39%	75%	14%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	23%	18%	26%	5%	43%	14%	6%	11%	19%	52%	32%	25%	27%	5%	4%	12%	45%	4%	44%
Somewhat favorable	22%	21%	23%	10%	33%	21%	10%	22%	30%	29%	31%	23%	27%	7%	13%	24%	32%	11%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	19%	15%	19%	12%	25%	17%	24%	12%	5%	13%	15%	11%	14%	25%	32%	8%	18%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	33%	32%	58%	7%	32%	61%	36%	10%	10%	17%	28%	27%	66%	52%	25%	10%	58%	8%
Never heard of (Can't say)	4%	7%	2%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	39%	49%	15%	76%	35%	15%	33%	71%	81%	63%	49%	54%	11%	17%	35%	77%	16%	76%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49%	52%	47%	77%	19%	56%	78%	60%	22%	15%	30%	43%	38%	80%	77%	57%	18%	76%	19%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	23%	26%	21%	25%	22%	31%	25%	19%	19%	21%	25%	22%	23%	29%	21%	3%	43%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	22%	24%	25%	26%	23%	22%	26%	20%	20%	25%	27%	19%	22%	11%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	12%	19%	13%	18%	12%	22%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%	15%	18%	15%	21%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	37%	29%	34%	28%	28%	25%	40%	30%	35%	34%	27%	26%	32%	37%	57%	8%
Never heard of (Can't say)	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	1%	3%	6%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	48%	43%	49%	47%	57%	48%	41%	45%	41%	45%	48%	51%	48%	42%	14%	76%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49%	49%	48%	47%	46%	40%	47%	54%	45%	52%	51%	42%	41%	50%	52%	77%	20%

14. Elon Musk: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	21%	28%	15%	22%	10%	27%	19%	27%	17%	27%	10%	18%	24%	18%	16%	25%	24%	4%	49%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	21%	25%	14%	19%	17%	26%	25%	23%	11%	24%	19%	17%	21%	22%	28%	12%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	16%	19%	18%	17%	18%	14%	16%	19%	19%	14%	23%	20%	8%	20%	13%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	26%	38%	30%	40%	33%	37%	25%	35%	30%	45%	31%	33%	33%	34%	36%	21%	60%	8%
Never heard of (Can't say)	5%	2%	7%	4%	13%	3%	8%	2%	6%	4%	12%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	52%	37%	47%	25%	45%	36%	53%	42%	50%	21%	42%	46%	36%	37%	46%	52%	16%	79%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	48%	43%	53%	46%	60%	51%	54%	43%	49%	46%	64%	50%	47%	56%	54%	44%	41%	73%	16%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	21%	15%	25%	5%	39%	14%	6%	12%	37%	49%	29%	24%	25%	6%	4%	11%	40%	4%	40%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	10%	36%	21%	11%	22%	32%	29%	31%	25%	27%	7%	13%	26%	34%	1%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	20%	14%	18%	12%	24%	16%	22%	13%	8%	13%	16%	13%	13%	23%	28%	10%	17%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	32%	32%	58%	8%	31%	60%	34%	12%	10%	19%	27%	27%	63%	52%	27%	11%	58%	9%
Never heard of (Can't say)	5%	8%	2%	7%	2%	6%	6%	7%	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	2%	7%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	37%	49%	15%	75%	35%	17%	34%	68%	77%	60%	49%	52%	14%	17%	36%	74%	15%	74%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	48%	52%	47%	76%	20%	55%	76%	56%	25%	18%	32%	42%	40%	76%	74%	56%	21%	76%	21%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	21%	25%	19%	25%	20%	31%	25%	19%	16%	18%	23%	21%	21%	28%	18%	3%	40%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	23%	24%	26%	26%	26%	22%	26%	21%	22%	27%	29%	21%	22%	12%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	13%	18%	13%	18%	12%	22%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%	18%	15%	20%	13%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	32%	37%	29%	34%	28%	28%	23%	40%	32%	35%	34%	28%	26%	31%	37%	55%	9%
Never heard of (Can't say)	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	1%	5%	7%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	47%	42%	49%	46%	57%	51%	41%	42%	39%	45%	47%	49%	50%	40%	15%	74%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	48%	49%	48%	47%	46%	40%	45%	54%	46%	52%	50%	43%	42%	48%	52%	75%	21%

15. Taylor Swift: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	20%	16%	23%	19%	N/A	24%	22%	15%	22%	N/A	N/A	19%	20%	N/A	21%	21%	14%	37%	7%
Somewhat favorable	31%	31%	30%	31%	N/A	27%	30%	32%	30%	N/A	N/A	33%	29%	N/A	30%	27%	31%	36%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	22%	16%	20%	N/A	14%	17%	23%	18%	N/A	N/A	22%	18%	N/A	24%	14%	22%	9%	25%
Strongly unfavorable	25%	24%	26%	25%	N/A	32%	23%	23%	27%	N/A	N/A	24%	25%	N/A	23%	26%	28%	14%	46%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	4%	2%	2%	N/A	2%	5%	3%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	3%	N/A	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50%	47%	54%	50%	N/A	51%	52%	47%	52%	N/A	N/A	52%	49%	N/A	51%	48%	45%	73%	23%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	46%	42%	45%	N/A	46%	40%	46%	45%	N/A	N/A	46%	43%	N/A	47%	40%	50%	23%	71%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	20%	20%	19%	33%	8%	15%	34%	24%	7%	6%	13%	14%	20%	43%	29%	15%	6%	33%	9%
Somewhat favorable	31%	28%	34%	42%	19%	34%	44%	32%	21%	13%	22%	29%	26%	37%	48%	39%	16%	44%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	18%	21%	12%	25%	23%	11%	16%	26%	20%	24%	27%	16%	7%	12%	27%	26%	11%	26%
Strongly unfavorable	25%	28%	22%	6%	43%	22%	5%	21%	40%	58%	36%	25%	31%	4%	6%	16%	46%	6%	43%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50%	48%	53%	75%	27%	49%	78%	56%	28%	18%	35%	43%	47%	80%	77%	54%	22%	76%	27%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	46%	43%	19%	68%	45%	16%	37%	67%	79%	60%	52%	47%	11%	18%	43%	72%	17%	69%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	20%	21%	18%	22%	16%	19%	12%	26%	20%	22%	19%	17%	17%	21%	32%	8%	
Somewhat favorable	31%	33%	29%	32%	30%	31%	33%	34%	28%	35%	34%	22%	23%	33%	36%	45%	
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	22%	23%	17%	18%	19%	19%	20%	21%	19%	18%	12%	
Strongly unfavorable	25%	22%	27%	22%	28%	23%	24%	21%	31%	21%	23%	30%	32%	25%	20%	7%	
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	-	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	-	3%	
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50%	54%	47%	54%	46%	50%	44%	60%	48%	57%	53%	41%	40%	50%	57%	76%	
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	41%	46%	42%	48%	46%	47%	38%	50%	41%	41%	51%	53%	44%	39%	18%	

15. Taylor Swift: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	18%	15%	22%	18%	19%	23%	20%	15%	21%	15%	26%	17%	19%	17%	18%	22%	13%	36%	8%
Somewhat favorable	30%	30%	30%	31%	32%	24%	28%	31%	30%	29%	28%	31%	30%	25%	28%	26%	31%	32%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	23%	17%	21%	18%	17%	18%	24%	19%	23%	12%	23%	18%	30%	26%	13%	23%	10%	24%
Strongly unfavorable	26%	25%	27%	26%	20%	32%	27%	24%	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	28%	18%	48%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	5%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	45%	52%	49%	51%	47%	49%	46%	51%	44%	54%	48%	49%	42%	46%	47%	44%	68%	23%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	49%	44%	47%	38%	49%	44%	48%	46%	50%	38%	49%	44%	56%	52%	40%	51%	28%	72%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	18%	19%	17%	32%	7%	15%	33%	21%	7%	6%	11%	16%	19%	42%	29%	13%	6%	32%	8%
Somewhat favorable	30%	29%	32%	41%	19%	32%	42%	32%	21%	14%	24%	28%	26%	38%	47%	39%	16%	43%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	21%	13%	25%	25%	13%	17%	26%	19%	24%	26%	19%	7%	12%	28%	26%	12%	26%
Strongly unfavorable	26%	28%	25%	8%	45%	23%	6%	24%	42%	58%	36%	25%	31%	5%	8%	17%	48%	7%	45%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	48%	50%	73%	26%	47%	75%	53%	28%	19%	35%	44%	45%	80%	76%	52%	21%	74%	26%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	47%	46%	20%	70%	48%	19%	41%	68%	78%	60%	52%	50%	12%	20%	45%	74%	19%	71%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	18%	20%	17%	22%	16%	19%	12%	26%	19%	22%	18%	17%	16%	20%	31%	7%	
Somewhat favorable	30%	32%	29%	32%	30%	31%	32%	34%	28%	35%	33%	24%	24%	32%	34%	44%	
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	21%	20%	22%	22%	24%	17%	19%	18%	20%	22%	23%	21%	19%	13%	
Strongly unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	22%	28%	23%	25%	21%	31%	23%	25%	30%	32%	27%	24%	8%	
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	-		
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	52%	47%	54%	46%	50%	44%	60%	47%	56%	50%	41%	39%	47%	54%	75%	
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	46%	42%	48%	42%	50%	46%	50%	38%	50%	41%	45%	52%	54%	48%	43%	20%	

16. Robert F. Kennedy Jr.: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	16%	15%	18%	15%	N/A	25%	21%	13%	16%	N/A	N/A	18%	16%	N/A	17%	14%	19%	8%	24%
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	31%	35%	N/A	35%	30%	37%	34%	N/A	N/A	37%	33%	N/A	34%	32%	45%	19%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	17%	17%	N/A	14%	16%	18%	17%	N/A	N/A	17%	17%	N/A	15%	16%	14%	21%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	27%	29%	28%	N/A	21%	28%	27%	29%	N/A	N/A	22%	31%	N/A	24%	35%	17%	46%	6%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	3%	3%	N/A	3%	3%	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	6%	1%	N/A	7%	*	3%	2%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	52%	49%	50%	N/A	60%	51%	50%	50%	N/A	N/A	54%	49%	N/A	52%	46%	65%	27%	72%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	43%	46%	45%	N/A	35%	44%	45%	45%	N/A	N/A	39%	48%	N/A	39%	51%	31%	67%	22%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	16%	15%	17%	10%	23%	14%	7%	12%	24%	29%	19%	12%	20%	9%	8%	16%	24%	9%	23%
Somewhat favorable	34%	32%	36%	21%	50%	22%	19%	30%	47%	50%	48%	37%	37%	14%	20%	32%	51%	18%	50%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	16%	14%	29%	16%	20%	15%	11%	16%	21%	18%	14%	21%	27%	13%	19%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	28%	28%	49%	8%	27%	54%	29%	9%	8%	12%	25%	22%	61%	47%	18%	7%	51%	8%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	47%	52%	31%	73%	36%	26%	44%	71%	79%	67%	50%	58%	23%	27%	49%	75%	27%	73%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	46%	44%	66%	21%	56%	70%	49%	25%	19%	27%	46%	40%	75%	67%	46%	20%	70%	23%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	16%	15%	17%	12%	17%	12%	14%	12%	18%	12%	18%	18%	16%	19%	17%	8%	24%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	35%	35%	36%	39%	35%	31%	36%	38%	30%	37%	40%	32%	29%	19%	50%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	14%	19%	15%	19%	13%	23%	16%	17%	15%	16%	18%	18%	15%	17%	18%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	28%	35%	23%	35%	22%	32%	22%	39%	22%	30%	30%	23%	21%	30%	30%	50%	6%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	48%	52%	48%	52%	49%	43%	55%	49%	48%	46%	56%	57%	50%	45%	27%	74%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	45%	49%	41%	50%	41%	44%	45%	55%	39%	45%	47%	41%	39%	46%	47%	68%	22%

16. Robert F. Kennedy Jr.: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	16%	14%	17%	15%	13%	22%	17%	13%	16%	16%	18%	17%	15%	14%	15%	13%	18%	9%	23%
Somewhat favorable	35%	38%	32%	36%	29%	37%	33%	37%	35%	41%	24%	35%	32%	32%	34%	33%	44%	21%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	18%	18%	18%	16%	16%	18%	18%	12%	20%	18%	16%	20%	17%	15%	14%	21%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	27%	27%	27%	26%	32%	20%	29%	26%	26%	28%	30%	23%	30%	25%	24%	35%	18%	43%	7%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	1%	7%	7%	*	3%	2%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	53%	49%	51%	42%	59%	50%	51%	51%	57%	42%	51%	50%	46%	49%	46%	62%	30%	72%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	43%	45%	44%	50%	36%	45%	45%	44%	39%	50%	41%	46%	45%	41%	50%	33%	64%	23%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	16%	14%	17%	10%	22%	13%	7%	13%	23%	28%	17%	13%	19%	10%	8%	14%	23%	10%	21%
Somewhat favorable	35%	33%	36%	21%	50%	30%	20%	31%	47%	52%	48%	37%	37%	14%	21%	33%	51%	18%	51%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	17%	14%	25%	17%	22%	15%	10%	16%	22%	18%	14%	21%	25%	14%	19%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	27%	26%	28%	48%	8%	22%	52%	25%	10%	8%	12%	24%	23%	58%	44%	21%	8%	49%	9%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	48%	53%	31%	72%	43%	27%	44%	70%	79%	65%	50%	56%	24%	30%	47%	74%	28%	72%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	46%	43%	65%	23%	48%	69%	46%	25%	18%	28%	46%	40%	71%	65%	46%	22%	68%	24%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	16%	14%	17%	12%	16%	12%	14%	12%	18%	11%	16%	19%	18%	17%	15%	8%	23%
Somewhat favorable	35%	34%	36%	35%	36%	39%	36%	31%	37%	39%	31%	38%	40%	34%	28%	20%	50%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	14%	19%	15%	20%	13%	22%	16%	18%	16%	17%	18%	18%	15%	19%	19%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	27%	35%	22%	35%	21%	32%	23%	39%	20%	29%	30%	22%	20%	30%	29%	47%	8%
Never heard of (Can't say)	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	51%	48%	52%	48%	53%	52%	50%	43%	55%	50%	47%	56%	58%	51%	43%	28%	73%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	50%	41%	50%	41%	44%	45%	55%	38%	45%	46%	40%	38%	45%	48%	65%	23%

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly approve	19%	17%	22%	17%	N/A	19%	26%	14%	20%	N/A	N/A	13%	23%	N/A	12%	29%	10%	38%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	21%	21%	N/A	20%	25%	22%	20%	N/A	N/A	24%	21%	N/A	26%	16%	18%	35%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	15%	N/A	15%	13%	16%	14%	N/A	N/A	22%	11%	N/A	22%	6%	17%	14%	7%
Strongly disapprove	44%	46%	41%	47%	N/A	44%	33%	47%	46%	N/A	N/A	40%	46%	N/A	38%	48%	55%	12%	84%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	1%	2%	-	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	N/A	2%	-	*	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly approve	19%	18%	20%	41%	2%	8%	40%	18%	6%	5%	11%	17%	22%	100%	-	-	-	42%	1%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	23%	39%	4%	27%	37%	28%	8%	3%	12%	22%	17%	-	100%	-	-	42%	3%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	18%	13%	13%	13%	25%	15%	20%	12%	2%	14%	16%	13%	-	-	100%	-	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	44%	43%	44%	7%	80%	40%	7%	33%	74%	90%	63%	45%	48%	-	-	-	100%	5%	82%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly approve	19%	22%	17%	20%	15%	14%	14%	26%	15%	20%	20%	17%	14%	20%	21%	37%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	20%	24%	22%	18%	27%	25%	15%	15%	24%	26%	42%	2%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	12%	16%	14%	16%	18%	14%	10%	17%	15%	13%	16%	16%	15%	12%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove	44%	43%	44%	45%	49%	48%	47%	41%	50%	37%	42%	52%	56%	42%	41%	5%	82%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly approve	18%	16%	20%	15%	30%	18%	24%	14%	17%	20%	27%	13%	21%	14%	12%	28%	9%	35%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	22%	22%	26%	22%	25%	23%	21%	22%	27%	23%	22%	24%	24%	17%	18%	35%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	21%	11%	25%	22%	7%	19%	12%	8%
Strongly disapprove	44%	47%	42%	48%	25%	42%	34%	48%	47%	42%	27%	42%	46%	36%	39%	48%	53%	17%	83%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly approve	18%	15%	20%	38%	2%	7%	36%	17%	5%	5%	11%	16%	21%	100%	-	-	-	40%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	41%	5%	23%	37%	27%	10%	4%	14%	22%	19%	-	100%	-	-	42%	4%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	18%	14%	15%	13%	23%	16%	19%	13%	4%	14%	15%	14%	-	-	100%	-	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	44%	42%	45%	6%	79%	47%	10%	35%	72%	87%	61%	47%	46%	-	-	-	100%	5%	82%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly approve	18%	22%	15%	20%	13%	14%	13%	26%	13%	20%	19%	14%	12%	19%	34%	2%	
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	23%	21%	22%	20%	24%	22%	20%	27%	23%	19%	18%	22%	42%	3%	
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	17%	14%	16%	18%	14%	10%	17%	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	
Strongly disapprove	44%	43%	45%	45%	49%	48%	49%	41%	50%	36%	43%	51%	55%	44%	43%	6%	81%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	*	1%	-



17. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	41%	39%	43%	38%	N/A	39%	51%	37%	39%	N/A	N/A	37%	43%	N/A	38%	45%	28%	73%	8%
Disapprove	58%	61%	56%	62%	N/A	59%	47%	63%	61%	N/A	N/A	62%	57%	N/A	59%	55%	72%	26%	92%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	1%	2%	-	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	N/A	2%	-	*	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	41%	38%	43%	80%	6%	36%	77%	46%	14%	8%	23%	39%	100%	100%	-	-	84%	5%	
Disapprove	58%	61%	57%	20%	94%	64%	23%	52%	86%	92%	77%	61%	-	-	100%	100%	16%	95%	
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Approve	41%	44%	39%	41%	36%	35%	38%	48%	33%	47%	45%	32%	29%	43%	46%	79%	4%
Disapprove	58%	55%	61%	59%	64%	65%	62%	52%	67%	52%	55%	68%	71%	57%	53%	20%	96%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	1%	-

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	40%	38%	42%	37%	56%	40%	48%	36%	38%	43%	55%	36%	43%	38%	37%	45%	28%	70%	9%
Disapprove	59%	62%	57%	63%	42%	59%	50%	64%	62%	57%	43%	63%	57%	61%	62%	55%	72%	29%	91%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	40%	39%	41%	79%	7%	30%	73%	45%	15%	9%	25%	38%	40%	100%	100%	-	100%	82%	5%
Disapprove	59%	61%	59%	21%	93%	70%	26%	54%	85%	91%	75%	62%	60%	-	-	100%	100%	18%	95%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Approve	40%	44%	38%	41%	35%	35%	37%	48%	33%	47%	41%	33%	30%	41%	42%	77%	5%
Disapprove	59%	56%	61%	59%	65%	65%	63%	52%	67%	52%	58%	67%	70%	59%	57%	23%	95%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	*	1%	-

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly approve	37%	38%	36%	40%	N/A	40%	28%	38%	41%	N/A	N/A	34%	39%	N/A	29%	40%	45%	10%	72%
Somewhat approve	16%	21%	12%	17%	N/A	15%	16%	22%	12%	N/A	N/A	21%	14%	N/A	21%	12%	22%	6%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	8%	N/A	8%	12%	9%	8%	N/A	N/A	13%	7%	N/A	13%	4%	10%	9%	3%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	37%	33%	41%	35%	N/A	35%	44%	31%	39%	N/A	N/A	32%	40%	N/A	36%	44%	23%	75%	4%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly approve	37%	34%	38%	5%	74%	15%	7%	20%	66%	84%	59%	42%	47%	5%	4%	21%	73%	3%	75%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	15%	11%	19%	26%	8%	22%	19%	8%	18%	14%	16%	3%	12%	36%	18%	8%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	10%	12%	2%	23%	11%	13%	6%	1%	8%	10%	8%	10%	15%	16%	4%	14%	2%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	37%	38%	37%	72%	5%	36%	73%	44%	9%	7%	16%	34%	30%	82%	69%	28%	5%	75%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly approve	37%	37%	37%	39%	40%	39%	37%	39%	43%	28%	35%	46%	47%	36%	34%	2%	72%
Somewhat approve	16%	15%	18%	16%	18%	22%	21%	9%	15%	20%	15%	15%	17%	19%	12%	8%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	13%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	15%	3%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	37%	40%	35%	38%	33%	31%	32%	46%	34%	39%	41%	31%	30%	38%	43%	74%	1%

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly approve	37%	39%	34%	40%	20%	37%	28%	40%	40%	36%	19%	33%	39%	26%	28%	40%	44%	11%	72%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	14%	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%	14%	20%	15%	21%	14%	25%	21%	12%	21%	7%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	9%	14%	12%	13%	10%	9%	9%	17%	14%	8%	15%	15%	4%	11%	9%	3%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	36%	32%	40%	34%	46%	35%	42%	30%	38%	35%	49%	32%	39%	34%	35%	44%	24%	73%	5%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly approve	37%	34%	39%	5%	73%	20%	7%	23%	64%	85%	56%	44%	45%	6%	5%	19%	71%	3%	73%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	16%	10%	20%	26%	10%	20%	20%	7%	18%	13%	17%	3%	13%	32%	19%	8%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	11%	14%	3%	21%	12%	14%	7%	1%	10%	9%	9%	11%	16%	20%	4%	15%	3%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	36%	37%	35%	71%	4%	33%	71%	42%	9%	6%	16%	34%	29%	80%	66%	29%	5%	74%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly approve	37%	36%	37%	39%	41%	39%	41%	39%	40%	26%	35%	47%	47%	38%	33%	3%	70%
Somewhat approve	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	22%	18%	9%	16%	20%	16%	15%	16%	18%	14%	9%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	11%	6%	10%	13%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	15%	5%
Strongly disapprove (Don't know)	36%	40%	34%	38%	32%	31%	30%	46%	33%	40%	39%	29%	28%	36%	42%	72%	1%

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	53%	58%	49%	57%	N/A	56%	43%	60%	54%	N/A	N/A	55%	53%	N/A	51%	66%	66%	15%	93%
Disapprove	46%	42%	51%	43%	N/A	43%	56%	40%	46%	N/A	N/A	45%	47%	N/A	49%	34%	85%	7%	
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	1%	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	*	-	N/A	1%	-	-	-	
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	53%	53%	54%	15%	93%	42%	16%	42%	85%	92%	77%	56%	63%	9%	16%	57%	92%	11%	95%
Disapprove	46%	47%	46%	85%	7%	58%	84%	57%	15%	8%	23%	44%	37%	91%	84%	43%	8%	89%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	53%	51%	55%	55%	58%	61%	59%	48%	57%	48%	51%	61%	64%	55%	46%	11%	96%		
Disapprove	46%	49%	45%	45%	42%	39%	41%	52%	43%	52%	49%	39%	36%	45%	53%	89%	4%		
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-		

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	53%	59%	48%	57%	40%	52%	45%	60%	54%	56%	33%	54%	53%	51%	50%	51%	65%	19%	91%
Disapprove	46%	41%	51%	43%	60%	47%	55%	40%	46%	44%	66%	46%	47%	48%	50%	49%	35%	81%	9%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	53%	53%	54%	15%	93%	45%	18%	43%	84%	92%	74%	57%	62%	9%	18%	51%	90%	12%	95%
Disapprove	46%	47%	46%	85%	7%	55%	82%	56%	16%	8%	25%	43%	38%	91%	81%	49%	10%	88%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	53%	52%	55%	55%	58%	61%	60%	48%	56%	47%	52%	61%	63%	56%	47%	13%	94%		
Disapprove	46%	48%	45%	45%	42%	39%	40%	52%	43%	53%	48%	38%	36%	44%	53%	87%	6%		
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	24%	24%	24%	23%	N/A	26%	27%	22%	25%	N/A	N/A	30%	21%	N/A	32%	18%	25%	16%	25%
Disapprove	72%	73%	71%	73%	N/A	67%	68%	76%	70%	N/A	N/A	68%	74%	N/A	66%	77%	71%	78%	69%
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	4%	N/A	7%	5%	3%	6%	N/A	N/A	2%	5%	N/A	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	24%	26%	23%	26%	26%	11%	23%	19%	27%	30%	30%	24%	29%	32%	24%	27%	19%	24%	26%
Disapprove	72%	70%	73%	70%	70%	86%	74%	75%	69%	66%	66%	72%	68%	64%	72%	68%	76%	72%	70%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	24%	20%	27%	20%	26%	20%	23%	19%	28%	29%	24%	20%	20%	26%	23%	24%	24%		
Disapprove	72%	77%	68%	77%	69%	77%	74%	76%	66%	68%	71%	76%	76%	71%	72%	72%	71%		
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%		

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	25%	25%	25%	23%	32%	28%	31%	22%	24%	34%	27%	31%	21%	32%	18%	25%	20%	24%	
Disapprove	70%	72%	69%	72%	64%	66%	65%	75%	69%	63%	67%	65%	74%	65%	64%	77%	71%	74%	
(Don't know)	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%	
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	25%	27%	25%	29%	25%	11%	25%	21%	27%	30%	28%	25%	31%	36%	29%	28%	18%	28%	25%
Disapprove	70%	69%	71%	66%	70%	83%	71%	73%	69%	65%	66%	71%	65%	60%	68%	68%	77%	68%	71%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	25%	20%	28%	20%	25%	20%	23%	19%	27%	30%	25%	21%	21%	27%	23%	27%	24%		
Disapprove	70%	76%	67%	77%	69%	77%	74%	76%	66%	66%	70%	73%	74%	70%	71%	69%	72%		
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%		

20. How would you rate the federal governments response to the recent hurricanes?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	17%	15%	18%	16%	N/A	12%	18%	15%	17%	N/A	N/A	13%	18%	N/A	15%	23%	11%	27%	3%
Good	29%	29%	29%	28%	N/A	33%	31%	29%	28%	N/A	N/A	30%	28%	N/A	29%	26%	27%	43%	12%
Only fair	24%	24%	24%	25%	N/A	25%	22%	24%	25%	N/A	N/A	26%	22%	N/A	29%	22%	27%	18%	29%
Poor	29%	30%	27%	29%	N/A	30%	27%	31%	28%	N/A	N/A	26%	29%	N/A	26%	26%	34%	10%	56%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	N/A	-	2%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	2%	4%	2%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	17%	16%	17%	30%	5%	14%	29%	20%	7%	4%	9%	17%	22%	53%	20%	5%	3%	32%	5%
Good	29%	28%	30%	41%	17%	27%	42%	33%	18%	15%	23%	27%	24%	35%	55%	34%	11%	42%	16%
Only fair	24%	27%	23%	18%	29%	26%	18%	25%	28%	25%	27%	28%	21%	6%	18%	39%	30%	15%	29%
Poor	29%	29%	28%	8%	48%	31%	9%	22%	46%	55%	39%	28%	31%	5%	5%	21%	54%	9%	49%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%	14%	15%	22%	14%	19%	16%	15%	14%	14%	18%	30%	3%
Good	29%	30%	28%	30%	27%	31%	27%	29%	27%	31%	33%	21%	20%	35%	32%	43%	15%
Only fair	24%	23%	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	27%	27%	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%	29%
Poor	29%	28%	29%	28%	30%	31%	30%	25%	30%	21%	26%	38%	38%	27%	25%	6%	51%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

20. How would you rate the federal governments response to the recent hurricanes?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	15%	13%	17%	15%	19%	14%	16%	14%	15%	11%	21%	12%	17%	11%	13%	23%	10%	27%	3%
Good	28%	28%	28%	28%	32%	28%	29%	27%	28%	31%	28%	27%	29%	28%	26%	26%	25%	39%	11%
Only fair	25%	24%	25%	25%	21%	30%	24%	24%	26%	25%	24%	28%	22%	31%	31%	22%	27%	18%	28%
Poor	30%	33%	28%	31%	27%	27%	28%	33%	29%	31%	26%	31%	30%	26%	28%	26%	36%	15%	57%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	15%	14%	15%	27%	5%	11%	26%	17%	7%	5%	9%	15%	20%	50%	18%	6%	3%	29%	5%
Good	28%	27%	29%	41%	17%	25%	40%	32%	18%	13%	22%	27%	24%	36%	53%	33%	10%	42%	15%
Only fair	25%	26%	24%	20%	29%	26%	21%	26%	27%	26%	27%	27%	23%	8%	19%	39%	29%	17%	28%
Poor	30%	31%	30%	10%	48%	36%	12%	25%	47%	55%	40%	31%	31%	5%	8%	21%	56%	11%	50%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	15%	18%	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%	22%	12%	17%	15%	13%	13%	17%	27%	4%	
Good	28%	29%	28%	30%	26%	31%	25%	29%	27%	32%	32%	21%	19%	32%	31%	42%	
Only fair	25%	23%	26%	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	24%	26%	27%	24%	25%	20%	
Poor	30%	29%	31%	28%	33%	31%	35%	25%	31%	24%	28%	38%	40%	31%	25%	9%	
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	



22. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	42%	49%	42%	N/A	44%	58%	40%	44%	N/A	N/A	45%	46%	N/A	51%	47%	33%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	57%	50%	57%	N/A	54%	41%	59%	55%	N/A	N/A	54%	53%	N/A	48%	52%	66%	17%	95%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	-	*	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	*	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	*	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	-	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	45%	88%	6%	44%	82%	55%	15%	9%	22%	39%	38%	94%	87%	40%	5%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	54%	12%	93%	51%	17%	43%	84%	90%	75%	60%	61%	6%	11%	58%	94%	11%	95%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	-	-	3%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	46%	45%	44%	40%	39%	41%	49%	40%	54%	46%	38%	36%	43%	50%	91%	2%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	54%	55%	59%	59%	59%	50%	58%	44%	52%	62%	64%	56%	49%	8%	98%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	2%	*	*

22. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	41%	49%	41%	68%	46%	57%	38%	43%	49%	66%	45%	46%	48%	49%	46%	34%	80%	7%
Donald Trump	53%	57%	50%	58%	31%	52%	41%	60%	56%	50%	32%	53%	54%	50%	49%	53%	65%	19%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	44%	88%	5%	44%	81%	54%	16%	9%	23%	39%	40%	94%	86%	41%	6%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	55%	12%	93%	50%	18%	44%	82%	91%	74%	60%	59%	6%	12%	57%	92%	11%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	-	1%	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	-	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	44%	44%	39%	39%	38%	49%	40%	55%	46%	37%	35%	43%	48%	91%	1%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	54%	55%	59%	59%	61%	50%	58%	44%	52%	62%	64%	55%	50%	7%	97%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	*	*

23. Immigration: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	46%	39%	N/A	44%	54%	35%	42%	N/A	N/A	41%	43%	N/A	46%	46%	29%	78%	3%
Donald Trump	57%	62%	53%	60%	N/A	56%	46%	63%	57%	N/A	N/A	58%	56%	N/A	53%	53%	70%	21%	97%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	N/A	-	-	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	1%	*	*	-	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	1%	*	-	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	43%	42%	81%	6%	41%	78%	49%	14%	8%	22%	36%	37%	92%	82%	33%	3%	83%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	56%	57%	18%	94%	56%	20%	50%	86%	92%	77%	63%	63%	8%	16%	66%	97%	16%	95%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	2%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	45%	40%	42%	36%	35%	36%	49%	36%	49%	44%	34%	32%	40%	48%	84%	2%
Donald Trump	57%	54%	59%	57%	63%	63%	64%	51%	62%	50%	55%	65%	68%	58%	51%	15%	98%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-

23. Immigration: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	37%	46%	37%	60%	46%	54%	34%	40%	45%	63%	41%	42%	45%	45%	45%	31%	75%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	62%	52%	61%	40%	54%	46%	64%	58%	55%	37%	57%	57%	53%	53%	54%	68%	24%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*	*	*	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	44%	40%	81%	6%	40%	77%	48%	15%	7%	23%	35%	38%	91%	81%	36%	4%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	55%	58%	18%	94%	56%	21%	50%	85%	93%	76%	64%	61%	9%	17%	61%	95%	16%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	40%	42%	35%	35%	34%	49%	36%	51%	43%	34%	31%	40%	46%	83%	2%
Donald Trump	57%	53%	59%	57%	63%	63%	65%	51%	62%	48%	56%	65%	68%	59%	52%	15%	97%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-

24. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	55%	51%	59%	53%	N/A	56%	65%	51%	55%	N/A	N/A	59%	54%	N/A	60%	52%	47%	88%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	46%	38%	44%	N/A	43%	33%	46%	43%	N/A	N/A	40%	43%	N/A	38%	45%	51%	11%	80%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	-	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	55%	57%	55%	94%	17%	63%	91%	67%	25%	11%	32%	51%	44%	95%	92%	67%	15%	94%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	40%	43%	5%	79%	34%	8%	29%	72%	86%	63%	47%	54%	4%	7%	29%	81%	5%	81%
(Both)	*	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	*	2%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	55%	57%	54%	55%	51%	52%	50%	59%	52%	63%	58%	46%	46%	54%	61%	96%	16%
Donald Trump	42%	41%	43%	43%	46%	44%	48%	41%	44%	33%	40%	51%	52%	44%	36%	3%	81%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

24. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	56%	52%	60%	53%	71%	59%	65%	51%	54%	55%	76%	59%	54%	64%	61%	52%	49%	87%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	46%	38%	45%	27%	39%	33%	47%	43%	42%	23%	40%	43%	34%	36%	45%	49%	12%	79%
(Both)	*	1%	*	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	-	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	56%	58%	55%	94%	17%	64%	89%	66%	28%	12%	33%	51%	47%	95%	91%	68%	18%	94%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	39%	44%	5%	79%	33%	10%	30%	70%	86%	63%	47%	51%	4%	7%	29%	79%	5%	80%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	56%	55%	51%	52%	50%	59%	52%	66%	57%	47%	47%	55%	59%	96%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	41%	42%	43%	46%	44%	48%	41%	45%	32%	41%	51%	51%	43%	38%	3%	80%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%



25. Health care: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	52%	50%	54%	49%	N/A	50%	63%	48%	50%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	57%	52%	43%	84%	12%
Donald Trump	46%	48%	43%	49%	N/A	47%	36%	50%	47%	N/A	N/A	45%	46%	N/A	40%	47%	54%	13%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	-	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	2%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	52%	56%	50%	93%	13%	52%	89%	63%	21%	7%	28%	49%	42%	96%	92%	60%	9%	92%	11%
Donald Trump	46%	43%	47%	6%	84%	43%	9%	33%	77%	92%	67%	50%	55%	3%	7%	34%	88%	6%	87%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	52%	54%	50%	52%	47%	48%	47%	55%	46%	61%	53%	44%	42%	52%	53%	95%	9%
Donald Trump	46%	44%	47%	46%	50%	49%	51%	43%	50%	35%	44%	55%	58%	46%	43%	3%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	*	1%

25. Health care: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	53%	50%	55%	49%	73%	55%	63%	48%	49%	58%	70%	54%	51%	62%	58%	52%	46%	84%	14%
Donald Trump	45%	47%	43%	49%	26%	42%	34%	50%	48%	39%	29%	43%	47%	36%	38%	47%	52%	13%	84%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	53%	57%	50%	94%	13%	54%	87%	63%	23%	8%	29%	49%	45%	96%	92%	62%	12%	93%	12%
Donald Trump	45%	41%	48%	5%	84%	41%	10%	34%	75%	91%	66%	50%	52%	4%	6%	33%	85%	5%	85%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	53%	54%	52%	52%	47%	48%	48%	55%	47%	64%	52%	45%	42%	52%	52%	96%	11%
Donald Trump	45%	44%	45%	46%	50%	49%	50%	43%	50%	33%	45%	54%	57%	45%	44%	3%	87%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	3%	1%	1%

26. Election integrity: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	47%	54%	47%	N/A	50%	63%	45%	49%	N/A	N/A	51%	50%	N/A	55%	50%	39%	85%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	43%	50%	N/A	48%	36%	53%	47%	N/A	N/A	46%	47%	N/A	42%	46%	57%	11%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	53%	50%	92%	10%	58%	89%	63%	18%	8%	27%	49%	43%	96%	94%	51%	8%	93%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	47%	7%	87%	37%	8%	34%	79%	91%	67%	51%	53%	3%	5%	43%	89%	6%	89%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	3%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	53%	49%	50%	44%	46%	43%	55%	46%	60%	51%	43%	40%	49%	54%	96%	6%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	48%	48%	51%	53%	53%	43%	50%	36%	47%	54%	57%	50%	43%	3%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%

26. Election integrity: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	54%	46%	68%	52%	60%	44%	48%	48%	73%	50%	50%	53%	51%	50%	40%	84%	11%
Donald Trump	47%	53%	43%	51%	32%	44%	38%	53%	48%	50%	26%	47%	47%	44%	45%	46%	56%	13%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	52%	49%	91%	9%	56%	87%	60%	19%	9%	29%	48%	43%	95%	91%	51%	10%	92%	7%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	48%	7%	88%	39%	11%	37%	78%	90%	66%	51%	53%	5%	8%	43%	87%	7%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	4%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	48%	50%	44%	46%	42%	55%	45%	60%	50%	41%	39%	48%	53%	95%	6%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	49%	48%	52%	53%	54%	43%	51%	36%	47%	55%	58%	51%	44%	4%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%



28. Crime: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	49%	41%	N/A	44%	57%	38%	43%	N/A	N/A	43%	45%	N/A	48%	47%	32%	80%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	58%	49%	57%	N/A	55%	41%	60%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	53%	N/A	48%	53%	66%	18%	94%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	*	1%	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	43%	85%	6%	44%	82%	54%	14%	7%	22%	39%	38%	95%	85%	39%	4%	86%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	55%	13%	93%	51%	16%	43%	84%	92%	76%	59%	61%	5%	13%	55%	95%	12%	95%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	*	*	1%	3%	*	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	2%	1%	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	46%	43%	43%	39%	37%	38%	50%	39%	54%	45%	37%	33%	41%	49%	90%	1%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	54%	55%	59%	60%	61%	49%	57%	44%	53%	61%	65%	57%	49%	8%	98%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-

28. Crime: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	50%	41%	66%	49%	57%	37%	43%	47%	69%	45%	45%	52%	49%	47%	33%	81%	7%
Donald Trump	53%	58%	48%	57%	32%	51%	41%	60%	54%	51%	30%	52%	53%	46%	47%	53%	65%	16%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	48%	43%	86%	6%	47%	81%	54%	16%	8%	23%	38%	40%	94%	86%	42%	6%	87%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	49%	55%	12%	93%	49%	17%	44%	83%	92%	74%	60%	58%	5%	12%	53%	93%	11%	94%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	46%	44%	43%	39%	37%	38%	50%	41%	57%	44%	38%	34%	40%	47%	90%	2%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	53%	55%	58%	60%	60%	49%	57%	42%	54%	60%	64%	58%	50%	8%	97%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

29. Israel and the war in the Middle East: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	45%	39%	N/A	39%	50%	37%	41%	N/A	N/A	42%	42%	N/A	45%	42%	29%	77%	7%
Donald Trump	55%	58%	52%	58%	N/A	58%	47%	60%	56%	N/A	N/A	54%	55%	N/A	50%	53%	68%	20%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%		1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%		N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	1%		1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%		2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	2%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	41%	43%	78%	7%	43%	76%	49%	15%	7%	21%	39%	36%	90%	78%	36%	4%	81%	5%
Donald Trump	55%	55%	54%	17%	91%	52%	19%	48%	83%	92%	76%	58%	62%	8%	16%	60%	94%	15%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	39%	43%	36%	36%	38%	50%	35%	47%	44%	35%	33%	42%	46%	83%	3%
Donald Trump	55%	51%	58%	54%	61%	59%	60%	47%	61%	49%	52%	63%	65%	54%	51%	13%	96%
(Both)	1%	2%	*	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%

29. Israel and the war in the Middle East: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	46%	38%	59%	42%	51%	36%	40%	43%	60%	42%	42%	43%	44%	42%	30%	76%	8%
Donald Trump	55%	58%	51%	58%	38%	55%	46%	61%	56%	54%	38%	54%	55%	52%	51%	53%	67%	20%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%		1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	42%	41%	79%	7%	41%	75%	48%	15%	8%	23%	38%	37%	89%	78%	39%	5%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	55%	54%	55%	17%	91%	53%	20%	48%	82%	92%	74%	59%	61%	9%	16%	57%	92%	15%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	40%	43%	36%	36%	36%	50%	35%	50%	42%	35%	33%	41%	43%	83%	3%
Donald Trump	55%	51%	57%	54%	61%	59%	61%	47%	60%	47%	54%	62%	65%	55%	52%	13%	95%
(Both)	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

30. Guns: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	42%	51%	43%	N/A	45%	57%	39%	46%	N/A	N/A	47%	46%	N/A	50%	47%	35%	80%	7%
Donald Trump	52%	56%	48%	55%	N/A	54%	41%	58%	53%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	48%	52%	63%	17%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	2%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	-	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	1%	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	46%	87%	8%	47%	84%	57%	15%	7%	25%	46%	38%	93%	87%	40%	7%	87%	6%
Donald Trump	52%	50%	53%	11%	91%	50%	14%	40%	84%	93%	74%	52%	61%	5%	10%	57%	92%	10%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	50%	44%	46%	40%	41%	38%	52%	42%	54%	47%	39%	37%	43%	52%	89%	4%
Donald Trump	52%	49%	54%	52%	58%	57%	60%	48%	56%	44%	52%	59%	62%	55%	48%	8%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*

30. Guns: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	41%	51%	42%	63%	47%	56%	39%	45%	46%	66%	47%	46%	51%	49%	48%	36%	79%	8%
Donald Trump	52%	57%	48%	56%	33%	52%	42%	59%	54%	51%	31%	52%	52%	47%	49%	51%	62%	18%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	45%	87%	7%	45%	81%	55%	17%	9%	26%	46%	39%	92%	87%	41%	8%	87%	5%
Donald Trump	52%	50%	54%	11%	92%	52%	17%	42%	82%	91%	73%	52%	59%	7%	11%	56%	91%	10%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	50%	44%	46%	40%	41%	37%	52%	42%	56%	46%	38%	36%	42%	50%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	52%	48%	54%	52%	59%	57%	61%	48%	57%	42%	53%	60%	62%	56%	49%	9%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	*

31. Taxes: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 35+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	52%	44%	N/A	47%	60%	41%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	48%	N/A	51%	48%	34%	84%	8%
Donald Trump	51%	56%	46%	54%	N/A	51%	39%	57%	51%	N/A	N/A	52%	50%	N/A	48%	51%	64%	14%	92%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	84%	59%	17%	7%	24%	43%	38%	94%	91%	40%	7%	90%	6%
Donald Trump	51%	49%	52%	10%	91%	46%	15%	38%	82%	92%	72%	55%	59%	5%	8%	54%	92%	9%	92%
(Both)	*	1%	*	*	*	2%	*	2%	-	-	2%	*	1%	*	*	2%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	*	-	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	47%	47%	48%	44%	43%	40%	42%	49%	44%	56%	48%	40%	38%	44%	53%	93%	4%
Donald Trump	51%	51%	51%	53%	55%	57%	57%	49%	53%	42%	50%	59%	61%	54%	45%	6%	95%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%

31. Taxes: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 35+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	42%	52%	43%	65%	51%	58%	39%	46%	48%	69%	46%	48%	50%	50%	48%	36%	83%	10%
Donald Trump	51%	56%	46%	55%	34%	47%	40%	59%	51%	50%	30%	52%	50%	48%	48%	51%	63%	14%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	51%	45%	89%	6%	50%	82%	58%	17%	6%	26%	44%	39%	92%	89%	45%	9%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	51%	47%	53%	10%	91%	45%	16%	39%	81%	93%	70%	55%	58%	7%	10%	50%	90%	10%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	47%	48%	47%	44%	42%	40%	39%	49%	45%	58%	47%	40%	38%	43%	51%	92%	4%
Donald Trump	51%	50%	51%	53%	56%	57%	60%	49%	53%	40%	51%	59%	61%	55%	47%	7%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%

32. Supreme Court nominations: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	52%	44%	N/A	45%	61%	42%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	49%	N/A	51%	47%	37%	81%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	53%	45%	53%	N/A	49%	36%	55%	51%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	44%	51%	59%	14%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	N/A	4%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	3%	-
(Don't know)	1%	*	2%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	47%	90%	7%	51%	85%	60%	16%	9%	25%	45%	41%	94%	92%	44%	7%	91%	6%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	49%	7%	90%	44%	12%	35%	82%	91%	72%	52%	58%	5%	4%	47%	92%	7%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	3%	*	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	47%	42%	42%	41%	51%	43%	57%	49%	41%	38%	46%	51%	93%	5%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	52%	54%	55%	56%	48%	53%	39%	48%	57%	61%	51%	46%	4%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	3%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*

32. Supreme Court nominations: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	43%	68%	49%	59%	41%	46%	48%	71%	46%	49%	48%	48%	47%	38%	80%	10%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	53%	31%	46%	38%	56%	51%	49%	27%	50%	49%	47%	47%	51%	59%	15%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	51%	84%	58%	17%	9%	27%	45%	41%	93%	89%	47%	9%	90%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	51%	8%	90%	43%	13%	37%	81%	91%	70%	53%	58%	7%	8%	46%	89%	8%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	1%	3%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	47%	42%	42%	40%	51%	43%	59%	47%	40%	37%	45%	49%	91%	5%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	52%	54%	55%	57%	48%	52%	38%	49%	57%	60%	52%	47%	5%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	*



33. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	55%	46%	N/A	51%	62%	44%	49%	N/A	N/A	50%	50%	N/A	55%	50%	38%	88%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	44%	53%	N/A	47%	36%	55%	50%	N/A	N/A	48%	49%	N/A	43%	49%	61%	11%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	N/A	1%	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	1%	-	-
(Neither)	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	*	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	52%	49%	92%	8%	55%	89%	62%	17%	8%	26%	46%	40%	95%	93%	53%	7%	92%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	7%	91%	40%	10%	36%	82%	92%	71%	53%	58%	5%	6%	45%	91%	7%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	3%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	-
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	50%	50%	47%	46%	43%	44%	52%	46%	61%	50%	42%	39%	46%	53%	97%	4%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	52%	53%	55%	56%	48%	52%	37%	48%	58%	61%	51%	45%	2%	95%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*
(Neither)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	1%	*	*

33. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	44%	55%	46%	70%	53%	61%	42%	48%	50%	74%	50%	50%	55%	53%	49%	40%	85%	10%
Donald Trump	48%	54%	43%	53%	29%	45%	37%	56%	50%	48%	26%	48%	49%	43%	43%	50%	58%	15%	88%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	48%	93%	8%	54%	88%	60%	19%	7%	27%	47%	42%	94%	91%	55%	9%	92%	8%
Donald Trump	48%	47%	50%	7%	90%	42%	11%	38%	80%	92%	69%	52%	56%	6%	8%	42%	89%	7%	90%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	51%	49%	47%	45%	43%	42%	52%	47%	63%	49%	41%	39%	46%	53%	97%	4%
Donald Trump	48%	47%	49%	52%	53%	55%	57%	48%	51%	35%	48%	59%	61%	51%	45%	3%	94%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*

34. Protecting free speech: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	52%	45%	N/A	49%	59%	42%	47%	N/A	N/A	46%	49%	N/A	50%	49%	37%	83%	6%
Donald Trump	50%	54%	47%	54%	N/A	50%	39%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	51%	50%	N/A	46%	50%	61%	16%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	*	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	47%	90%	8%	49%	85%	59%	17%	8%	25%	44%	40%	95%	92%	45%	6%	90%	7%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	9%	91%	47%	13%	40%	82%	92%	72%	55%	57%	4%	7%	51%	93%	8%	92%
(Both)	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	3%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	*	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	46%	44%	41%	43%	52%	44%	56%	49%	41%	39%	46%	51%	93%	4%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	52%	52%	55%	57%	55%	46%	54%	42%	49%	59%	60%	50%	47%	5%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*

34. Protecting free speech: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	44%	65%	51%	58%	41%	47%	48%	69%	46%	49%	48%	49%	49%	38%	81%	8%
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	54%	32%	48%	40%	57%	52%	49%	30%	50%	50%	48%	47%	50%	60%	17%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	83%	57%	18%	8%	27%	44%	41%	94%	89%	46%	8%	90%	8%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	9%	91%	47%	14%	41%	80%	91%	69%	55%	56%	5%	9%	50%	90%	9%	90%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	-	2%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	46%	43%	41%	42%	52%	44%	58%	47%	41%	38%	45%	49%	92%	5%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	52%	55%	57%	56%	46%	54%	41%	50%	58%	61%	52%	49%	6%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*

35. Bringing needed change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following – Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	51%	44%	N/A	49%	59%	41%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	48%	N/A	53%	47%	36%	84%	6%
Donald Trump	51%	54%	47%	54%	N/A	48%	38%	57%	52%	N/A	N/A	52%	50%	N/A	45%	50%	62%	15%	93%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	49%	46%	89%	7%	49%	84%	59%	16%	8%	23%	42%	39%	94%	88%	49%	5%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	51%	49%	51%	9%	91%	44%	14%	38%	82%	91%	73%	56%	59%	5%	10%	48%	92%	9%	92%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Kamala Harris	47%	48%	47%	45%	43%	39%	43%	51%	43%	56%	48%	39%	37%	47%	50%	94%	3%	-	-
Donald Trump	51%	49%	52%	52%	56%	57%	56%	48%	55%	41%	49%	60%	63%	51%	47%	5%	96%	*	*
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-

35. Bringing needed change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following – Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	43%	66%	51%	59%	40%	46%	49%	70%	47%	48%	54%	53%	47%	37%	83%	9%
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	54%	31%	46%	39%	57%	52%	48%	29%	50%	50%	44%	44%	50%	61%	15%	89%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	83%	58%	18%	8%	25%	43%	41%	94%	88%	51%	7%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	50%	48%	51%	9%	91%	45%	15%	39%	80%	91%	71%	55%	57%	6%	10%	46%	90%	9%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	45%	43%	39%	41%	51%	44%	59%	48%	39%	36%	46%	50%	94%	3%	-	-
Donald Trump	50%	48%	51%	52%	55%	57%	57%	48%	53%	40%	48%	60%	63%	51%	46%	4%	95%	*	*
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-

36. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	47%	55%	48%	N/A	49%	62%	46%	50%	N/A	N/A	51%	51%	N/A	54%	51%	39%	87%	12%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	44%	51%	N/A	50%	36%	53%	49%	N/A	N/A	47%	47%	N/A	43%	48%	60%	12%	85%
(Both)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	-	-	1%	-	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	-	-	-	-
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	-	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	*	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	2%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	3%	1%	*	-	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	55%	49%	92%	10%	58%	89%	63%	19%	7%	27%	48%	41%	95%	94%	55%	9%	92%	9%
Donald Trump	47%	44%	49%	7%	88%	38%	10%	34%	80%	92%	70%	50%	57%	5%	5%	43%	89%	7%	89%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	-	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	52%	50%	50%	46%	48%	44%	53%	47%	62%	50%	45%	42%	46%	54%	96%	7%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	48%	49%	53%	51%	55%	46%	51%	37%	47%	55%	58%	51%	43%	3%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	1%	*	1%

36. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	46%	55%	47%	71%	49%	60%	45%	50%	50%	72%	50%	52%	54%	53%	51%	40%	85%	14%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	42%	51%	24%	49%	37%	53%	48%	46%	27%	46%	47%	42%	43%	48%	58%	13%	82%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	*	3%	2%	1%	*	-	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	55%	49%	91%	11%	57%	86%	62%	21%	8%	29%	48%	43%	94%	92%	56%	11%	91%	11%
Donald Trump	47%	43%	49%	8%	86%	38%	12%	35%	77%	91%	67%	49%	55%	6%	6%	41%	86%	8%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	52%	50%	50%	46%	48%	43%	53%	48%	63%	50%	44%	41%	45%	54%	96%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	47%	49%	52%	51%	55%	46%	49%	35%	47%	55%	58%	51%	43%	4%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	-	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%

37. Protecting personal rights and freedoms: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	49%	44%	53%	45%	N/A	47%	60%	42%	48%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	54%	49%	38%	84%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	53%	N/A	51%	38%	55%	50%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	44%	49%	60%	15%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	-	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	49%	52%	47%	92%	6%	54%	87%	61%	16%	7%	25%	45%	39%	94%	91%	53%	6%	92%	6%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	7%	91%	40%	12%	36%	81%	92%	71%	54%	58%	5%	7%	45%	91%	6%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	3%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	49%	49%	48%	47%	44%	43%	42%	52%	45%	60%	48%	41%	39%	44%	52%	96%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	50%	55%	55%	56%	46%	53%	39%	49%	57%	60%	52%	45%	3%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	2%	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*

37. Protecting personal rights and freedoms: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	49%	43%	54%	45%	68%	50%	59%	41%	48%	49%	70%	49%	49%	52%	52%	49%	40%	82%	10%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	44%	53%	28%	47%	38%	56%	50%	48%	27%	48%	49%	43%	44%	49%	58%	15%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	49%	52%	46%	92%	6%	54%	85%	59%	18%	7%	26%	45%	41%	93%	89%	54%	8%	92%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	46%	51%	7%	91%	40%	13%	38%	79%	93%	70%	54%	56%	6%	8%	42%	89%	6%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	49%	49%	48%	47%	44%	43%	40%	52%	46%	61%	48%	41%	39%	44%	51%	96%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	50%	54%	55%	57%	46%	52%	37%	49%	57%	60%	52%	46%	3%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

38. Do you think Kamala Harris has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	54%	49%	59%	52%	N/A	50%	62%	49%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	54%	N/A	58%	53%	44%	87%	15%
No	45%	50%	40%	47%	N/A	47%	37%	50%	44%	N/A	N/A	45%	45%	N/A	41%	45%	54%	12%	83%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	54%	55%	54%	92%	16%	59%	89%	63%	25%	13%	36%	51%	48%	95%	95%	61%	13%	92%	16%
No	45%	44%	45%	8%	81%	39%	10%	35%	73%	86%	61%	48%	51%	4%	35%	85%	7%	7%	81%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	54%	57%	52%	56%	48%	52%	46%	60%	50%	63%	55%	47%	45%	51%	58%	95%	14%
No	45%	41%	47%	43%	50%	47%	53%	39%	48%	36%	43%	53%	54%	47%	40%	4%	84%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%

38. Do you think Kamala Harris has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	54%	49%	59%	52%	66%	55%	61%	48%	54%	49%	74%	54%	54%	61%	57%	53%	46%	85%	18%
No	44%	50%	39%	47%	34%	43%	38%	50%	43%	49%	26%	44%	43%	37%	42%	45%	52%	15%	81%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	54%	56%	53%	92%	16%	60%	86%	63%	28%	14%	37%	50%	49%	94%	93%	64%	15%	92%	17%
No	44%	43%	45%	8%	81%	38%	13%	35%	71%	85%	60%	50%	49%	6%	6%	32%	83%	8%	80%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	*	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	1%	4%	1%	*	3%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	54%	57%	52%	56%	49%	52%	46%	60%	52%	63%	55%	46%	45%	51%	59%	94%	15%
No	44%	41%	46%	43%	49%	47%	52%	39%	46%	35%	43%	53%	54%	48%	39%	5%	83%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%

39. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	51%	55%	48%	54%	N/A	56%	42%	56%	52%	N/A	N/A	53%	50%	N/A	49%	50%	64%	14%	92%
No	48%	45%	52%	46%	N/A	43%	58%	43%	48%	N/A	N/A	47%	49%	N/A	50%	50%	36%	86%	8%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	*	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	*	1%	-	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	51%	48%	53%	11%	91%	45%	16%	38%	82%	89%	73%	60%	7%	14%	52%	89%	11%	92%	
No	48%	52%	47%	88%	9%	54%	83%	62%	17%	10%	27%	46%	40%	92%	85%	48%	10%	89%	
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	*	

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	51%	49%	53%	51%	56%	55%	58%	47%	55%	42%	50%	59%	62%	51%	49%	8%	94%
No	48%	50%	47%	48%	44%	45%	42%	52%	45%	57%	50%	41%	38%	49%	51%	92%	5%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	*	*

39. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	52%	56%	48%	55%	34%	53%	43%	57%	53%	54%	32%	54%	50%	50%	52%	50%	63%	14%	89%
No	48%	43%	52%	45%	66%	46%	56%	42%	47%	45%	68%	45%	49%	50%	48%	49%	36%	86%	10%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	-	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	52%	49%	54%	13%	91%	46%	18%	41%	81%	88%	72%	54%	59%	10%	15%	51%	88%	13%	91%
No	48%	51%	46%	87%	9%	53%	81%	58%	19%	11%	28%	45%	40%	90%	84%	49%	11%	87%	
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	52%	49%	53%	51%	57%	55%	59%	47%	56%	40%	52%	60%	62%	54%	51%	9%	94%
No	48%	50%	46%	48%	42%	45%	41%	52%	44%	59%	47%	40%	38%	46%	49%	90%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

40. Do you think Kamala Harris is a strong leader, or not?  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	46%	41%	51%	43%	N/A	43%	58%	39%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	47%	N/A	50%	48%	34%	80%	10%
No	52%	57%	47%	56%	N/A	55%	40%	59%	53%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	48%	51%	65%	17%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	1%	N/A	2%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	3%	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	46%	50%	44%	86%	7%	51%	81%	58%	17%	9%	29%	42%	41%	94%	88%	42%	5%	86%	7%
No	52%	48%	54%	12%	92%	48%	17%	40%	82%	90%	69%	57%	58%	5%	10%	53%	94%	13%	92%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	*	2%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	46%	47%	46%	45%	42%	38%	40%	51%	42%	58%	46%	38%	35%	42%	50%	89%	6%
No	52%	52%	52%	54%	57%	60%	58%	48%	56%	40%	53%	60%	64%	57%	48%	9%	94%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

40. Do you think Kamala Harris is a strong leader, or not?  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	47%	41%	52%	43%	69%	49%	57%	39%	47%	47%	69%	47%	47%	51%	50%	48%	36%	80%	12%
No	51%	57%	46%	55%	30%	49%	41%	59%	51%	52%	29%	51%	52%	47%	48%	51%	62%	17%	88%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	47%	51%	44%	87%	8%	51%	79%	58%	19%	9%	31%	43%	43%	93%	87%	49%	7%	86%	8%
No	51%	47%	55%	11%	91%	47%	19%	40%	80%	89%	67%	57%	56%	6%	10%	48%	92%	12%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	47%	47%	47%	45%	43%	38%	40%	51%	45%	58%	47%	38%	35%	43%	51%	90%	6%
No	51%	52%	51%	54%	56%	60%	59%	48%	53%	41%	51%	60%	63%	56%	47%	9%	93%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

41. Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	55%	58%	52%	57%	N/A	59%	48%	58%	56%	N/A	N/A	57%	54%	N/A	54%	67%	67%	19%	94%
No	45%	41%	48%	43%	N/A	40%	51%	41%	44%	N/A	N/A	42%	46%	N/A	45%	46%	32%	81%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	*	-	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	55%	54%	55%	15%	93%	54%	18%	48%	83%	91%	74%	57%	60%	9%	18%	59%	93%	14%	95%
No	45%	45%	44%	85%	7%	44%	81%	52%	16%	9%	25%	42%	40%	91%	82%	40%	7%	85%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	1%	-	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	55%	53%	56%	54%	60%	57%	59%	51%	60%	49%	53%	62%	63%	56%	50%	12%	96%
No	45%	47%	43%	46%	40%	42%	41%	49%	40%	50%	47%	38%	37%	44%	50%	87%	4%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-

41. Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	55%	59%	52%	58%	42%	54%	47%	60%	57%	55%	38%	57%	54%	55%	55%	66%	20%	92%	
No	44%	40%	48%	41%	58%	46%	52%	39%	43%	43%	62%	42%	46%	45%	44%	33%	33%	8%	
(Don't know)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	55%	54%	56%	15%	94%	54%	21%	48%	83%	92%	74%	57%	60%	10%	19%	58%	91%	14%	95%
No	44%	46%	43%	85%	6%	44%	79%	52%	17%	8%	25%	42%	40%	90%	80%	41%	8%	85%	5%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	55%	52%	57%	54%	60%	57%	62%	51%	59%	47%	55%	62%	64%	57%	52%	13%	96%
No	44%	47%	43%	46%	39%	42%	37%	49%	41%	52%	45%	37%	36%	42%	48%	87%	4%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*

42. Do you think Kamala Harris is up to the job of president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	49%	45%	54%	46%	N/A	44%	61%	44%	48%	N/A	N/A	50%	49%	N/A	58%	49%	37%	85%	10%
No	49%	54%	45%	53%	N/A	54%	38%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	49%	50%	N/A	42%	50%	62%	13%	90%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	49%	52%	48%	90%	10%	54%	85%	61%	19%	8%	29%	45%	42%	9%	96%	52%	6%	89%	8%
No	49%	47%	51%	8%	90%	45%	13%	38%	80%	92%	70%	55%	57%	3%	7%	44%	93%	10%	91%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	4%	*	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	49%	51%	48%	48%	44%	43%	44%	54%	44%	60%	50%	41%	38%	47%	53%	94%	6%
No	49%	48%	51%	51%	55%	55%	56%	46%	54%	39%	49%	58%	62%	52%	45%	5%	93%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%

42. Do you think Kamala Harris is up to the job of president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	50%	45%	55%	46%	69%	49%	60%	43%	49%	49%	71%	51%	49%	60%	56%	49%	39%	83%	11%
No	49%	54%	44%	53%	30%	49%	39%	56%	50%	50%	28%	48%	49%	39%	43%	50%	60%	15%	88%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	50%	54%	48%	91%	10%	53%	83%	60%	22%	10%	32%	44%	44%	9%	91%	55%	9%	88%	10%
No	49%	46%	51%	8%	89%	46%	15%	39%	77%	90%	67%	56%	56%	5%	7%	41%	91%	10%	89%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	*	1%	4%	*	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	50%	52%	49%	48%	45%	43%	43%	54%	46%	59%	51%	41%	38%	47%	56%	94%	8%
No	49%	47%	50%	51%	54%	55%	56%	46%	52%	40%	47%	58%	61%	52%	42%	5%	91%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%



43. Do you think Donald Trump is up to the job of president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	52%	55%	49%	55%	N/A	53%	42%	57%	53%	N/A	N/A	53%	52%	N/A	51%	51%	65%	15%	93%
No	47%	44%	50%	44%	N/A	46%	57%	42%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	48%	N/A	48%	49%	35%	84%	7%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	*	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	52%	51%	53%	11%	93%	47%	15%	39%	84%	91%	73%	56%	60%	7%	13%	53%	92%	11%	94%
No	47%	49%	46%	88%	7%	52%	83%	61%	15%	9%	26%	43%	39%	92%	47%	8%	88%	88%	6%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	2%	*	*	2%	-	-	1%	-

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	52%	50%	54%	52%	57%	55%	59%	49%	56%	43%	52%	60%	63%	53%	51%	7%	97%
No	47%	49%	46%	47%	42%	43%	41%	51%	43%	57%	47%	40%	37%	47%	48%	92%	3%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-

43. Do you think Donald Trump is up to the job of president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	53%	57%	49%	56%	39%	50%	44%	58%	54%	53%	34%	55%	51%	53%	54%	51%	63%	16%	91%
No	46%	42%	51%	43%	61%	50%	56%	40%	46%	47%	65%	44%	48%	46%	45%	49%	36%	82%	9%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	2%	*	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	53%	51%	54%	12%	94%	47%	17%	41%	84%	92%	72%	55%	60%	9%	14%	53%	90%	12%	93%
No	46%	49%	45%	87%	6%	51%	82%	59%	16%	8%	27%	43%	40%	90%	84%	46%	10%	87%	6%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	*	-	*	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	53%	50%	55%	52%	58%	55%	61%	49%	56%	42%	53%	60%	62%	55%	52%	9%	97%
No	46%	49%	45%	47%	41%	43%	38%	51%	44%	57%	46%	39%	37%	45%	47%	90%	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-

44. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	48%	43%	53%	45%	N/A	44%	58%	41%	48%	N/A	N/A	47%	49%	N/A	52%	49%	37%	82%	10%
No	50%	55%	45%	53%	N/A	52%	39%	56%	50%	N/A	N/A	51%	49%	N/A	45%	47%	61%	17%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	3%	3%	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	2%	N/A	2%	3%	2%	2%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	48%	50%	47%	89%	10%	48%	84%	58%	18%	10%	27%	44%	41%	95%	41%	7%	88%	9%	
No	50%	47%	51%	9%	88%	50%	14%	39%	80%	90%	70%	53%	57%	4%	7%	50%	92%	10%	89%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	9%	1%	2%	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	48%	48%	48%	45%	45%	40%	43%	52%	46%	59%	47%	41%	39%	43%	51%	91%	7%
No	50%	50%	50%	53%	53%	58%	55%	48%	51%	38%	50%	58%	61%	54%	46%	7%	92%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%

44. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	48%	44%	52%	45%	67%	49%	58%	42%	48%	51%	66%	48%	48%	53%	51%	49%	39%	80%	12%
No	50%	54%	46%	53%	31%	48%	40%	56%	50%	47%	31%	50%	49%	45%	46%	48%	59%	18%	88%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	48%	51%	47%	89%	10%	49%	82%	58%	20%	10%	29%	44%	44%	95%	41%	7%	88%	10%	
No	50%	47%	51%	9%	88%	48%	16%	40%	78%	90%	68%	54%	54%	4%	8%	45%	91%	10%	88%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	*	3%	2%	2%	1%	8%	1%	2%	2%	

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	48%	48%	49%	45%	45%	40%	43%	52%	46%	60%	47%	41%	40%	44%	51%	91%	7%
No	50%	50%	49%	53%	53%	58%	55%	48%	51%	38%	50%	58%	60%	54%	46%	7%	91%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%

45. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?  
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	44%	46%	41%	46%	N/A	46%	36%	46%	45%	N/A	N/A	46%	42%	N/A	45%	42%	53%	12%	80%
No	55%	52%	58%	53%	N/A	53%	64%	52%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	56%	N/A	55%	56%	45%	88%	19%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	2%	-	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	44%	43%	43%	8%	81%	31%	13%	29%	72%	85%	66%	42%	51%	5%	7%	41%	80%	7%	82%
No	55%	56%	55%	92%	18%	66%	87%	70%	26%	13%	32%	55%	48%	95%	92%	58%	18%	93%	16%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	44%	39%	47%	41%	49%	42%	50%	41%	48%	36%	42%	51%	53%	44%	41%	4%	83%
No	55%	59%	53%	57%	50%	55%	49%	59%	51%	62%	57%	48%	46%	54%	59%	96%	15%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%

45. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?  
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	43%	46%	40%	46%	32%	41%	36%	47%	45%	45%	26%	44%	42%	42%	42%	43%	51%	13%	79%
No	55%	52%	59%	52%	68%	58%	64%	51%	53%	54%	74%	54%	56%	57%	56%	56%	47%	86%	20%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	43%	41%	44%	9%	80%	31%	13%	31%	71%	87%	63%	44%	51%	8%	9%	38%	77%	8%	80%
No	55%	57%	54%	91%	18%	67%	87%	68%	27%	11%	34%	54%	48%	92%	90%	59%	21%	92%	17%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	*	3%

  

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	43%	39%	46%	41%	48%	42%	50%	41%	47%	34%	42%	52%	53%	44%	40%	6%	81%
No	55%	60%	53%	57%	50%	55%	48%	59%	51%	65%	56%	47%	45%	54%	58%	94%	17%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%

46. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Beyond electing [Q4 CANDIDATE], in one or two words please tell me what is the single most important issue or factor motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	11%	N/A	13%	13%	9%	14%	N/A	N/A	14%	11%	N/A	14%	10%	24%	2%	7%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	14%	8%	12%	N/A	5%	6%	16%	9%	N/A	N/A	5%	14%	N/A	4%	13%	6%	17%	6%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	10%	11%	9%	N/A	15%	14%	10%	9%	N/A	N/A	11%	11%	N/A	9%	10%	10%	15%	8%
Immigration / Border security	10%	11%	9%	11%	N/A	10%	7%	11%	11%	N/A	N/A	7%	12%	N/A	8%	12%	5%	-	40%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	8%	11%	10%	N/A	11%	9%	9%	11%	N/A	N/A	5%	12%	N/A	5%	15%	7%	13%	4%
Abortion	8%	4%	11%	8%	N/A	9%	8%	5%	10%	N/A	N/A	11%	6%	N/A	10%	2%	4%	33%	1%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	7%	6%	7%	N/A	7%	6%	8%	6%	N/A	N/A	7%	6%	N/A	9%	8%	8%	1%	10%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	5%	5%	N/A	9%	8%	5%	5%	N/A	N/A	8%	5%	N/A	9%	3%	10%	4%	2%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	4%	5%	5%	N/A	2%	5%	5%	5%	N/A	N/A	5%	5%	N/A	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%
For the people / Helping people	3%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	1%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	N/A	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Will bring change	3%	2%	4%	2%	N/A	3%	5%	1%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	N/A	3%	3%	3%	-	3%
America first / MAGA	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	3%	2%	*	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	*	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%	-
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	1%	*	1%	-
Social security	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	1%	-
Other	7%	10%	5%	8%	N/A	6%	6%	10%	5%	N/A	N/A	11%	5%	N/A	12%	7%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	2%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	3%	1%	N/A	4%	1%	2%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	6%	17%	13%	6%	12%	16%	17%	13%	14%	14%	3%	9%	13%	17%	5%	17%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	11%	10%	15%	6%	13%	15%	15%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	18%	17%	8%	5%	17%	5%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	5%	10%	7%	13%	12%	14%	10%	15%	12%	11%	14%	8%	11%	11%
Immigration / Border security	10%	9%	11%	1%	20%	6%	2%	5%	19%	22%	13%	9%	9%	-	2%	6%	20%	*	21%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	6%	13%	16%	4%	8%	17%	8%	6%	7%	4%	11%	10%	24%	13%	5%	4%	17%	4%
Abortion	8%	8%	7%	13%	2%	11%	13%	9%	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	10%	17%	8%	2%	13%	2%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	5%	7%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	4%	4%	6%	9%	4%	9%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	2%	5%	4%	9%	5%	7%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
For the people / Helping people	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
America first / MAGA	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	-	-	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	-
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	*	1%	-
Social security	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*
Other	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	12%	10%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	1%	2%	*	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	6%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%	10%	7%	11%	16%	9%	12%	14%	13%	13%	11%	5%	18%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	17%	15%	6%	10%	7%	11%	13%	14%	14%	8%	18%	4%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	13%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Immigration / Border security	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	11%	7%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	1%	19%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	15%	6%	16%	6%	12%	7%	20%	5%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	14%	16%	4%
Abortion	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	11%	9%	9%	5%	6%	4%	15%	14%	2%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%	9%	10%	7%	3%	4%	9%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
For the people / Helping people	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%
America first / MAGA	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	3%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	*	2%
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	*
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Social security	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*
Other	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	4%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

46. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Beyond electing [Q4 CANDIDATE], in one or two words please tell me what is the single most important issue or factor motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	9%	14%	16%	8%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	24%	2%	8%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%	13%	13%	11%	9%	11%	15%	12%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	14%	8%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	12%	8%	12%	4%	6%	6%	15%	9%	6%	7%	6%	14%	6%	5%	14%	7%	15%	7%
Immigration / Border security	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	11%	10%	9%	5%	6%	11%	6%	7%	12%	6%	-	36%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	5%	12%	5%	5%	15%	6%	12%	5%
Abortion	9%	4%	13%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	13%	2%	14%	12%	7%	14%	12%	3%	4%	37%	1%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	6%	9%	5%	9%	9%	3%	10%	3%	3%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	1%	9%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	*	4%
America first / MAGA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	-
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%
Social security	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	7%	*	1%	-
Other	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	8%	4%	10%	5%	10%	5%	5%	12%	10%	7%	6%	3%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	6%	17%	14%	7%	13%	15%	17%	14%	13%	13%	3%	9%	13%	17%	5%	17%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	4%	10%	7%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	13%	8%	12%	11%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	11%	10%	15%	5%	13%	14%	14%	6%	3%	8%	7%	6%	17%	15%	9%	5%	16%	5%
Immigration / Border security	9%	8%	10%	*	18%	7%	2%	5%	17%	20%	12%	9%	9%	-	1%	6%	18%	*	19%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	6%	11%	14%	4%	6%	15%	7%	6%	7%	3%	10%	10%	21%	13%	4%	3%	15%	4%
Abortion	9%	9%	8%	14%	3%	10%	14%	9%	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	10%	16%	9%	3%	13%	4%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	10%	5%	8%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	3%	3%	5%	8%	4%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
America first / MAGA	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	3%	*	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%
Health care	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	3%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	*	-	*	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	*
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%	2%	*	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	*	*	2%	-
Social security	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*
Other	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	9%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%	1%	3%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	6%	18%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	7%	13%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	17%	14%	6%	10%	8%	10%	13%	14%	12%	7%	17%	4%
Immigration / Border security	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	1%	17%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	15%	5%	16%	5%	12%	7%	20%	4%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%	3%
Abortion	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	4%	9%	14%	10%	10%	5%	6%	4%	17%	14%	3%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	9%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	6%	4%	3%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
America first / MAGA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%
Foreign policy	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-
Social security	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
Other	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%

47. How much does the fact that Kamala Harris would be the country's first woman president affect your decision about who to vote for in this election?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	15%	13%	17%	12%	N/A	20%	22%	11%	13%	N/A	N/A	21%	11%	N/A	25%	11%	10%	28%	7%
Some	15%	13%	17%	13%	N/A	21%	22%	11%	15%	N/A	N/A	24%	10%	N/A	26%	11%	13%	18%	5%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	N/A	8%	9%	19%	17%	N/A	N/A	10%	19%	N/A	9%	17%	16%	20%	7%
Not at all	54%	58%	50%	56%	N/A	51%	46%	59%	54%	N/A	N/A	45%	59%	N/A	39%	60%	61%	34%	80%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	-	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	25%	34%	25%	N/A	41%	44%	22%	29%	N/A	N/A	45%	22%	N/A	52%	23%	23%	46%	12%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	74%	66%	74%	N/A	59%	55%	78%	71%	N/A	N/A	55%	78%	N/A	48%	77%	77%	54%	88%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	15%	17%	13%	24%	7%	7%	20%	13%	12%	13%	17%	11%	20%	27%	21%	16%	5%	23%	7%
Some	15%	17%	13%	23%	7%	16%	24%	19%	7%	3%	8%	12%	13%	21%	29%	18%	4%	22%	7%
Not much	16%	14%	18%	20%	11%	21%	21%	20%	11%	8%	14%	18%	12%	19%	22%	18%	11%	21%	11%
Not at all	54%	51%	56%	32%	74%	56%	34%	47%	70%	76%	60%	59%	55%	33%	27%	46%	79%	34%	74%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	34%	26%	48%	14%	23%	44%	32%	19%	16%	25%	23%	33%	48%	50%	34%	9%	44%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	65%	74%	52%	85%	77%	55%	68%	81%	84%	74%	76%	67%	52%	49%	64%	91%	55%	86%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	15%	13%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	24%	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	18%	24%	6%
Some	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	7%	14%	17%	14%	18%	15%	12%	11%	12%	18%	23%	7%
Not much	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%	15%	22%	20%	15%	16%	19%	13%	14%	20%	18%	21%	11%
Not at all	54%	56%	52%	58%	55%	65%	54%	51%	56%	43%	54%	61%	64%	57%	51%	31%	75%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	28%	31%	24%	26%	20%	23%	29%	29%	42%	27%	25%	22%	23%	30%	47%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	72%	68%	76%	73%	80%	76%	71%	71%	58%	73%	74%	78%	77%	69%	52%	86%

47. How much does the fact that Kamala Harris would be the country's first woman president affect your decision about who to vote for in this election?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	17%	14%	19%	12%	30%	26%	28%	11%	13%	21%	35%	23%	12%	30%	26%	12%	12%	29%	9%
Some	15%	13%	17%	13%	23%	18%	20%	10%	16%	18%	22%	21%	11%	24%	22%	11%	12%	21%	6%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	11%	8%	9%	19%	18%	8%	10%	13%	18%	11%	12%	16%	15%	19%	6%
Not at all	52%	57%	47%	56%	35%	47%	43%	59%	52%	52%	32%	43%	58%	35%	39%	61%	60%	31%	80%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*	-	-
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	27%	36%	26%	53%	44%	48%	21%	29%	39%	57%	44%	23%	54%	49%	22%	24%	50%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	73%	63%	74%	46%	56%	52%	78%	70%	61%	42%	56%	76%	46%	51%	77%	75%	50%	86%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	17%	19%	15%	28%	8%	10%	24%	16%	12%	13%	16%	12%	22%	32%	23%	19%	6%	26%	8%
Some	15%	18%	12%	22%	8%	15%	23%	18%	8%	4%	11%	12%	12%	19%	28%	19%	5%	20%	8%
Not much	16%	14%	17%	21%	10%	20%	21%	19%	10%	8%	13%	17%	12%	18%	23%	21%	10%	22%	10%
Not at all	52%	48%	56%	28%	74%	54%	31%	46%	70%	75%	59%	59%	53%	30%	24%	41%	79%	31%	75%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	37%	27%	51%	16%	26%	47%	34%	20%	16%	27%	24%	35%	52%	52%	37%	11%	47%	16%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	62%	73%	49%	84%	74%	52%	65%	80%	84%	73%	75%	65%	48%	47%	61%	89%	52%	84%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	17%	15%	18%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	25%	15%	12%	10%	13%	17%	28%	7%
Some	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	7%	12%	17%	16%	19%	15%	12%	11%	13%	17%	23%	8%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	15%	21%	20%	17%	14%	18%	14%	16%	18%	18%	21%	10%
Not at all	52%	55%	50%	58%	54%	65%	56%	51%	53%	41%	52%	60%	62%	56%	48%	28%	75%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	29%	33%	24%	26%	20%	22%	29%	30%	44%	30%	24%	21%	27%	34%	50%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	71%	66%	76%	73%	80%	77%	71%	70%	56%	70%	75%	78%	73%	66%	49%	85%

48. How much do you feel you know about where Kamala Harris stands on your top issues?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	44%	43%	45%	42%	N/A	41%	52%	42%	41%	N/A	N/A	39%	47%	N/A	41%	47%	33%	68%	35%
Some	23%	24%	23%	26%	N/A	21%	17%	26%	25%	N/A	N/A	29%	20%	N/A	31%	22%	27%	27%	13%
Not much	12%	13%	12%	12%	N/A	12%	13%	13%	12%	N/A	N/A	13%	12%	N/A	14%	14%	15%	2%	17%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	18%	20%	N/A	25%	17%	19%	21%	N/A	N/A	19%	19%	N/A	15%	16%	24%	3%	34%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	67%	68%	67%	N/A	62%	69%	68%	67%	N/A	N/A	68%	68%	N/A	71%	69%	60%	95%	48%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	32%	30%	32%	N/A	37%	30%	32%	32%	N/A	N/A	32%	31%	N/A	29%	30%	39%	5%	51%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	44%	41%	47%	64%	28%	37%	64%	40%	34%	39%	39%	42%	45%	80%	57%	23%	30%	66%	28%
Some	23%	24%	24%	27%	17%	32%	25%	29%	19%	10%	24%	26%	23%	17%	37%	40%	14%	26%	18%
Not much	12%	13%	12%	4%	19%	15%	5%	13%	17%	18%	13%	12%	14%	2%	3%	21%	19%	5%	18%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	17%	3%	35%	16%	5%	17%	30%	32%	23%	20%	16%	1%	2%	15%	37%	3%	35%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	65%	70%	92%	45%	69%	89%	69%	53%	49%	63%	68%	69%	96%	94%	63%	44%	92%	46%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	34%	29%	7%	55%	31%	10%	30%	46%	50%	36%	32%	30%	3%	5%	36%	56%	7%	53%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	44%	48%	42%	46%	38%	46%	38%	47%	38%	51%	45%	39%	37%	43%	47%	63%	27%
Some	23%	22%	24%	23%	27%	24%	27%	23%	27%	21%	25%	23%	25%	27%	23%	30%	17%
Not much	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	4%	20%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	17%	20%	17%	22%	16%	21%	18%	22%	15%	18%	23%	24%	18%	18%	2%	36%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	70%	66%	70%	65%	70%	66%	70%	65%	73%	70%	62%	62%	70%	70%	93%	44%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	29%	33%	30%	34%	30%	34%	29%	34%	26%	29%	37%	37%	30%	28%	6%	56%

48. How much do you feel you know about where Kamala Harris stands on your top issues?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	44%	42%	45%	40%	56%	46%	53%	40%	40%	47%	58%	39%	47%	42%	40%	46%	34%	65%	33%
Some	24%	24%	24%	26%	17%	20%	19%	26%	27%	19%	18%	28%	21%	30%	31%	22%	26%	28%	13%
Not much	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	15%	13%	14%	15%	2%	15%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	21%	18%	20%	12%	23%	17%	19%	22%	23%	9%	19%	20%	13%	15%	17%	24%	6%	37%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	66%	69%	66%	73%	65%	71%	66%	67%	67%	76%	68%	68%	72%	72%	68%	61%	92%	47%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	33%	30%	33%	25%	34%	28%	33%	33%	33%	22%	32%	31%	28%	28%	30%	39%	8%	52%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	44%	40%	47%	65%	28%	31%	62%	38%	34%	39%	36%	44%	45%	81%	56%	25%	29%	66%	27%
Some	24%	26%	23%	28%	17%	35%	27%	30%	19%	9%	27%	24%	23%	16%	37%	41%	15%	26%	19%
Not much	12%	13%	11%	5%	19%	13%	6%	13%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	2%	5%	20%	17%	5%	17%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	19%	2%	36%	20%	4%	18%	31%	35%	23%	20%	16%	1%	2%	12%	38%	2%	36%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	66%	69%	92%	45%	67%	89%	68%	52%	48%	63%	69%	69%	96%	93%	66%	44%	92%	46%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	33%	30%	7%	54%	33%	10%	31%	47%	51%	36%	31%	31%	3%	7%	33%	55%	7%	54%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	44%	50%	40%	46%	36%	46%	36%	47%	36%	49%	46%	36%	34%	44%	48%	63%	26%
Some	24%	22%	26%	23%	28%	24%	27%	23%	29%	24%	24%	24%	27%	26%	22%	31%	17%
Not much	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	12%	10%	15%	15%	11%	9%	4%	19%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	17%	21%	17%	23%	16%	22%	18%	23%	14%	19%	24%	24%	19%	19%	2%	37%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	71%	66%	70%	64%	70%	64%	70%	65%	74%	70%	60%	61%	70%	70%	94%	44%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	28%	33%	30%	35%	30%	36%	29%	34%	26%	29%	39%	39%	29%	29%	5%	56%

49. How much do you feel you know about where Donald Trump stands on your top issues?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	60%	62%	57%	63%	N/A	54%	47%	65%	61%	N/A	N/A	49%	65%	N/A	48%	68%	60%	42%	82%
Some	18%	18%	18%	18%	N/A	19%	15%	19%	18%	N/A	N/A	25%	14%	N/A	28%	12%	19%	20%	14%
Not much	8%	6%	9%	7%	N/A	12%	12%	6%	7%	N/A	N/A	10%	6%	N/A	12%	4%	9%	10%	1%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	14%	15%	11%	N/A	16%	26%	10%	12%	N/A	N/A	15%	14%	N/A	13%	15%	11%	27%	3%
TOTAL KNOW	77%	80%	75%	82%	N/A	73%	62%	84%	79%	N/A	N/A	74%	79%	N/A	76%	80%	79%	62%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	20%	25%	18%	N/A	27%	38%	16%	20%	N/A	N/A	26%	20%	N/A	24%	19%	20%	37%	4%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	60%	52%	64%	43%	80%	44%	49%	43%	76%	89%	69%	63%	65%	46%	42%	40%	81%	44%	80%
Some	18%	22%	15%	17%	16%	26%	16%	26%	14%	5%	17%	17%	15%	9%	21%	37%	13%	15%	16%
Not much	8%	8%	8%	12%	2%	13%	10%	12%	4%	2%	6%	7%	7%	11%	13%	9%	3%	12%	2%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	17%	13%	28%	2%	16%	24%	19%	6%	3%	7%	13%	13%	33%	24%	13%	2%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	77%	74%	79%	60%	96%	70%	66%	69%	90%	95%	86%	80%	80%	55%	63%	78%	94%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	25%	21%	40%	4%	29%	33%	31%	10%	5%	13%	20%	20%	44%	37%	22%	5%	40%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	60%	65%	56%	68%	59%	69%	61%	67%	58%	48%	62%	66%	65%	66%	58%	65%	78%
Some	18%	15%	19%	16%	21%	15%	23%	17%	19%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%	20%	16%	18%
Not much	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	12%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	13%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	12%	17%	9%	13%	10%	10%	7%	16%	19%	14%	13%	14%	13%	28%	1%	*
TOTAL KNOW	77%	80%	75%	84%	80%	85%	84%	83%	77%	68%	80%	81%	81%	82%	78%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	20%	24%	16%	19%	15%	16%	16%	22%	31%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%	41%	4%

49. How much do you feel you know about where Donald Trump stands on your top issues?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	57%	61%	54%	61%	42%	52%	47%	64%	58%	51%	42%	48%	64%	46%	46%	67%	58%	41%	81%
Some	19%	18%	19%	20%	15%	18%	16%	19%	20%	17%	16%	25%	14%	28%	28%	12%	20%	20%	13%
Not much	8%	7%	10%	7%	14%	13%	12%	6%	7%	8%	17%	11%	6%	12%	11%	5%	9%	10%	1%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	14%	16%	12%	30%	16%	24%	10%	14%	24%	24%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	28%	3%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	79%	73%	80%	57%	70%	63%	83%	78%	68%	59%	73%	78%	73%	73%	79%	77%	61%	94%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	21%	26%	19%	43%	29%	36%	16%	21%	32%	41%	27%	21%	26%	26%	20%	22%	38%	5%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	57%	50%	62%	41%	78%	43%	47%	42%	73%	88%	66%	62%	61%	45%	39%	37%	79%	43%	78%
Some	19%	23%	16%	17%	18%	26%	17%	26%	17%	7%	18%	17%	18%	9%	22%	37%	15%	16%	17%
Not much	8%	9%	8%	13%	3%	13%	12%	11%	4%	2%	7%	6%	8%	12%	14%	11%	3%	12%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	18%	13%	29%	1%	18%	24%	20%	6%	3%	8%	15%	13%	34%	25%	15%	3%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	73%	78%	58%	96%	69%	63%	68%	89%	95%	84%	79%	78%	54%	61%	74%	94%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	26%	22%	42%	4%	30%	36%	32%	10%	5%	15%	21%	21%	46%	38%	26%	6%	41%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	57%	65%	53%	68%	57%	69%	61%	67%	54%	47%	59%	63%	63%	62%	56%	39%	76%
Some	19%	15%	21%	16%	22%	15%	21%	17%	22%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	20%	17%	19%
Not much	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	7%	14%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	14%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	12%	17%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%	17%	20%	14%	13%	12%	15%	14%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	80%	74%	84%	79%	85%	82%	83%	76%	66%	78%	81%	81%	80%	77%	57%	95%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	20%	25%	16%	21%	15%	17%	16%	24%	34%	21%	19%	18%	20%	22%	43%	4%

50. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	6%	7%	5%	6%	N/A	6%	8%	7%	4%	N/A	N/A	9%	5%	N/A	10%	7%	2%	9%	2%
Good	26%	28%	25%	26%	N/A	19%	26%	28%	25%	N/A	N/A	22%	29%	N/A	25%	34%	18%	44%	8%
Only fair	27%	28%	27%	26%	N/A	33%	32%	28%	25%	N/A	N/A	26%	27%	N/A	29%	24%	29%	27%	28%
Poor	40%	37%	43%	42%	N/A	41%	34%	38%	45%	N/A	N/A	41%	39%	N/A	36%	51%	20%	61%	61%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	1%	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	*	-	-	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	6%	5%	7%	11%	2%	3%	11%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	11%	21%	3%	5%	2%	11%	3%
Good	26%	22%	29%	43%	9%	31%	43%	29%	13%	9%	18%	26%	27%	57%	47%	19%	5%	48%	9%
Only fair	27%	30%	26%	29%	27%	25%	30%	28%	25%	24%	24%	25%	26%	16%	35%	39%	24%	27%	27%
Poor	40%	43%	38%	17%	61%	42%	16%	38%	57%	63%	53%	43%	37%	6%	14%	37%	69%	15%	61%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%	11%	2%
Good	26%	29%	24%	30%	24%	28%	28%	32%	20%	26%	28%	24%	22%	33%	24%	44%	8%
Only fair	27%	30%	25%	29%	24%	30%	25%	29%	23%	31%	28%	24%	25%	28%	29%	28%	27%
Poor	40%	32%	45%	33%	48%	33%	42%	33%	53%	34%	37%	48%	50%	33%	41%	17%	62%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

50. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%	9%	9%	4%	11%	11%	6%	3%	8%	2%
Good	24%	26%	23%	24%	27%	22%	25%	25%	22%	27%	24%	20%	27%	20%	20%	33%	16%	41%	8%
Only fair	28%	28%	27%	27%	29%	31%	30%	27%	27%	32%	28%	27%	28%	28%	29%	25%	28%	30%	29%
Poor	42%	39%	44%	43%	33%	41%	37%	40%	46%	34%	39%	43%	40%	40%	39%	36%	53%	21%	61%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	-	*	*	*	1%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	6%	5%	7%	11%	3%	2%	9%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	11%	20%	5%	5%	2%	11%	3%
Good	24%	22%	26%	40%	10%	23%	38%	26%	14%	9%	17%	23%	25%	54%	43%	18%	5%	43%	9%
Only fair	28%	29%	27%	30%	27%	23%	32%	26%	25%	23%	24%	26%	26%	18%	34%	41%	23%	28%	26%
Poor	42%	44%	40%	19%	60%	51%	20%	43%	55%	61%	52%	45%	38%	7%	18%	37%	70%	18%	61%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	10%	3%
Good	24%	29%	22%	30%	20%	28%	24%	32%	17%	25%	25%	23%	20%	30%	19%	40%	9%
Only fair	28%	31%	26%	29%	25%	30%	24%	29%	26%	29%	29%	26%	26%	28%	30%	29%	26%
Poor	42%	34%	46%	33%	49%	33%	45%	33%	52%	38%	40%	47%	50%	36%	44%	21%	62%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*



51. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Getting ahead	13%	16%	10%	11%	N/A	17%	16%	15%	8%	N/A	N/A	15%	12%	N/A	15%	11%	8%	17%	3%
Holding steady	45%	45%	44%	45%	N/A	36%	47%	45%	44%	N/A	N/A	42%	46%	N/A	46%	53%	41%	54%	37%
Falling behind	42%	39%	45%	44%	N/A	46%	37%	40%	47%	N/A	N/A	42%	42%	N/A	39%	35%	51%	28%	59%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	N/A	1%	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Getting ahead	13%	8%	17%	20%	6%	13%	19%	13%	8%	6%	7%	11%	17%	33%	14%	9%	5%	21%	6%
Holding steady	45%	41%	47%	54%	38%	37%	56%	44%	37%	36%	44%	48%	46%	55%	61%	46%	31%	56%	35%
Falling behind	42%	51%	36%	25%	56%	51%	24%	42%	54%	57%	48%	41%	36%	12%	25%	44%	63%	23%	58%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Getting ahead	13%	17%	10%	16%	8%	20%	10%	12%	6%	17%	15%	8%	7%	16%	13%	21%	6%
Holding steady	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	43%	47%	46%	43%	43%	47%	42%	41%	51%	44%	53%	36%
Falling behind	42%	38%	45%	39%	47%	37%	43%	42%	51%	40%	38%	50%	52%	33%	43%	26%	58%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	-	*	*

51. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Getting ahead	13%	15%	11%	11%	11%	19%	16%	14%	8%	15%	16%	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	7%	19%	5%
Holding steady	43%	44%	41%	42%	55%	38%	46%	43%	41%	48%	43%	41%	44%	42%	44%	53%	38%	48%	36%
Falling behind	44%	40%	47%	46%	34%	43%	38%	42%	50%	36%	41%	44%	44%	44%	42%	35%	54%	43%	57%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Getting ahead	13%	9%	16%	19%	8%	9%	18%	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%	18%	32%	13%	9%	6%	20%	8%
Holding steady	43%	39%	46%	55%	35%	32%	53%	42%	36%	36%	40%	45%	44%	54%	60%	46%	28%	56%	32%
Falling behind	44%	53%	38%	26%	57%	59%	29%	46%	53%	55%	50%	44%	38%	14%	27%	45%	65%	24%	59%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Getting ahead	13%	17%	10%	16%	8%	20%	10%	12%	7%	17%	14%	9%	7%	14%	13%	19%	7%
Holding steady	43%	44%	43%	45%	41%	43%	44%	46%	39%	41%	46%	41%	39%	50%	41%	53%	33%
Falling behind	44%	39%	47%	39%	50%	37%	46%	42%	54%	42%	40%	51%	54%	35%	46%	29%	59%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%

52. Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries: Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security.

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Favor	67%	71%	62%	69%	N/A	61%	57%	71%	67%	N/A	N/A	64%	68%	N/A	57%	65%	78%	41%	95%
Oppose	31%	27%	34%	28%	N/A	37%	40%	27%	29%	N/A	N/A	34%	29%	N/A	41%	30%	20%	54%	5%
(Don't know)	3%	1%	4%	3%	N/A	2%	2%	2%	4%	N/A	N/A	1%	3%	N/A	3%	5%	3%	5%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Favor	67%	69%	64%	41%	92%	61%	38%	65%	87%	93%	84%	77%	68%	34%	47%	62%	92%	41%	91%
Oppose	31%	26%	34%	55%	7%	33%	59%	30%	12%	6%	14%	21%	30%	63%	47%	34%	7%	56%	7%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	6%	4%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Favor	67%	59%	72%	62%	75%	66%	76%	57%	74%	63%	62%	76%	79%	67%	57%	41%	91%		
Oppose	31%	39%	24%	37%	21%	33%	21%	41%	21%	33%	36%	21%	19%	32%	40%	55%	8%		
(Don't know)	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%		

52. Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries: Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security.

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Favor	67%	72%	62%	70%	53%	62%	57%	73%	67%	68%	46%	63%	69%	54%	57%	67%	76%	43%	94%
Oppose	30%	26%	34%	27%	44%	35%	40%	25%	28%	29%	50%	35%	27%	44%	40%	29%	20%	52%	6%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Favor	67%	67%	66%	42%	91%	63%	40%	65%	86%	93%	83%	77%	68%	34%	49%	64%	90%	42%	90%
Oppose	30%	28%	32%	54%	8%	31%	56%	29%	13%	6%	13%	21%	30%	63%	46%	31%	9%	54%	8%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	7%	4%	6%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	2%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Favor	67%	59%	71%	62%	75%	66%	78%	57%	72%	63%	63%	75%	79%	67%	57%	42%	90%		
Oppose	30%	39%	25%	37%	21%	33%	19%	41%	22%	33%	35%	20%	18%	31%	40%	53%	8%		
(Don't know)	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%		

53. Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status: Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security.

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Favor	58%	55%	61%	56%	N/A	62%	65%	53%	60%	N/A	N/A	60%	57%	N/A	64%	57%	55%	75%	25%
Oppose	40%	44%	37%	42%	N/A	34%	33%	46%	38%	N/A	N/A	39%	41%	N/A	34%	41%	43%	24%	71%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	N/A	4%	2%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Favor	58%	57%	60%	81%	35%	62%	84%	38%	64%	26%	45%	51%	55%	85%	83%	66%	32%	81%	35%
Oppose	40%	41%	38%	17%	63%	36%	15%	34%	60%	72%	52%	47%	43%	15%	14%	33%	66%	18%	63%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Favor	58%	60%	57%	59%	55%	52%	54%	67%	55%	62%	60%	53%	49%	57%	65%	82%	36%		
Oppose	40%	38%	41%	39%	44%	47%	45%	31%	43%	34%	38%	46%	50%	42%	33%	16%	63%		
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%			

53. Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status: Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security.

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Favor	58%	54%	61%	56%	64%	64%	64%	52%	59%	59%	68%	59%	57%	59%	62%	57%	54%	75%	26%
Oppose	40%	44%	36%	42%	34%	31%	34%	46%	39%	38%	29%	39%	41%	38%	35%	41%	44%	22%	71%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Favor	58%	57%	58%	80%	35%	61%	82%	64%	38%	25%	45%	51%	54%	86%	80%	64%	33%	81%	34%
Oppose	40%	40%	48%	17%	63%	36%	16%	34%	60%	73%	52%	47%	44%	14%	16%	34%	65%	17%	64%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Favor	58%	59%	57%	59%	54%	52%	52%	67%	55%	64%	58%	53%	49%	54%	63%	81%	36%		
Oppose	40%	39%	41%	39%	44%	47%	45%	31%	43%	33%	39%	46%	49%	45%	34%	17%	62%		
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%			

54. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Should be doing more	23%	26%	21%	23%	N/A	20%	21%	27%	20%	N/A	N/A	25%	22%	N/A	22%	23%	15%	37%	37%
Should be doing less	39%	41%	36%	37%	N/A	55%	43%	38%	36%	N/A	N/A	46%	35%	N/A	45%	27%	47%	15%	63%
Doing the right amount	35%	32%	38%	36%	N/A	24%	32%	32%	40%	N/A	N/A	28%	39%	N/A	30%	44%	35%	44%	22%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	5%	3%	N/A	2%	4%	2%	4%	N/A	N/A	2%	4%	N/A	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Should be doing more	23%	20%	26%	33%	17%	14%	35%	22%	16%	16%	22%	17%	24%	40%	31%	19%	13%	33%	16%
Should be doing less	39%	42%	37%	18%	55%	52%	19%	35%	54%	63%	49%	39%	40%	10%	17%	42%	61%	17%	57%
Doing the right amount	35%	34%	35%	47%	25%	33%	44%	39%	26%	19%	25%	42%	31%	48%	50%	34%	23%	48%	23%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Should be doing more	23%	25%	22%	26%	21%	30%	25%	22%	18%	23%	24%	22%	21%	26%	23%	32%	15%
Should be doing less	39%	35%	41%	34%	40%	38%	38%	29%	41%	42%	33%	44%	44%	34%	32%	17%	59%
Doing the right amount	35%	39%	32%	38%	35%	32%	33%	46%	36%	32%	40%	30%	31%	39%	41%	48%	23%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%

54. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Should be doing more	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%	21%	23%	25%	20%	21%	26%	22%	22%	26%	24%	23%	16%	35%	11%
Should be doing less	40%	43%	37%	39%	34%	49%	43%	41%	37%	48%	37%	45%	36%	42%	44%	27%	47%	19%	64%
Doing the right amount	34%	31%	37%	36%	35%	26%	30%	32%	40%	31%	30%	28%	38%	29%	29%	44%	34%	42%	21%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	-	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Should be doing more	23%	21%	25%	32%	17%	14%	34%	20%	17%	17%	22%	16%	27%	41%	30%	22%	13%	32%	16%
Should be doing less	40%	41%	39%	19%	55%	55%	22%	37%	54%	60%	48%	41%	40%	9%	20%	41%	62%	18%	59%
Doing the right amount	34%	34%	33%	46%	24%	28%	42%	40%	25%	19%	26%	41%	29%	48%	48%	34%	22%	48%	21%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Should be doing more	23%	24%	22%	26%	20%	30%	22%	22%	19%	24%	24%	21%	20%	24%	25%	32%	15%
Should be doing less	40%	36%	42%	34%	42%	38%	43%	29%	41%	41%	35%	45%	44%	37%	33%	19%	60%
Doing the right amount	34%	37%	32%	38%	35%	32%	32%	46%	36%	32%	37%	31%	33%	37%	37%	47%	22%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%

55. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Too supportive	31%	30%	32%	28%	N/A	42%	41%	28%	29%	N/A	N/A	43%	25%	N/A	48%	18%	31%	36%	18%
Not supportive enough	30%	33%	26%	31%	N/A	31%	23%	36%	27%	N/A	N/A	26%	32%	N/A	21%	35%	30%	17%	54%
About right	36%	34%	37%	37%	N/A	24%	32%	34%	39%	N/A	N/A	28%	40%	N/A	27%	44%	36%	42%	25%
(Don't know)	4%	2%	5%	3%	N/A	3%	4%	2%	5%	N/A	N/A	4%	4%	N/A	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Too supportive	31%	30%	33%	38%	23%	39%	45%	29%	23%	16%	18%	33%	24%	38%	35%	39%	24%	39%	22%
Not supportive enough	30%	30%	29%	12%	47%	25%	11%	20%	47%	56%	49%	26%	36%	9%	13%	24%	49%	11%	49%
About right	36%	34%	35%	46%	26%	32%	41%	46%	27%	26%	29%	38%	52%	50%	30%	24%	49%	25%	25%
(Don't know)	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Too supportive	31%	34%	29%	30%	27%	30%	26%	30%	28%	39%	32%	24%	23%	32%	33%	38%	24%
Not supportive enough	30%	32%	28%	35%	29%	40%	33%	29%	26%	28%	27%	36%	37%	30%	23%	11%	48%
About right	36%	33%	38%	34%	39%	29%	39%	40%	39%	29%	38%	38%	38%	36%	39%	47%	25%
(Don't know)	4%	2%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	8%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%

55. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Too supportive	32%	31%	34%	29%	37%	44%	40%	29%	30%	37%	44%	41%	26%	44%	43%	19%	33%	38%	20%
Not supportive enough	29%	33%	26%	31%	26%	29%	25%	35%	27%	28%	22%	26%	31%	24%	24%	34%	30%	18%	52%
About right	35%	34%	36%	37%	33%	23%	31%	34%	38%	33%	29%	29%	39%	29%	28%	44%	35%	38%	25%
(Don't know)	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Too supportive	32%	31%	34%	38%	24%	42%	45%	29%	25%	18%	21%	34%	28%	38%	35%	38%	26%	40%	24%
Not supportive enough	29%	29%	29%	14%	46%	25%	12%	22%	45%	55%	46%	26%	37%	11%	13%	27%	46%	11%	47%
About right	35%	34%	34%	45%	27%	28%	39%	43%	28%	25%	29%	38%	34%	49%	49%	29%	25%	46%	26%
(Don't know)	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Too supportive	32%	35%	31%	30%	29%	30%	28%	30%	29%	42%	32%	25%	23%	32%	33%	39%	25%
Not supportive enough	29%	31%	29%	35%	29%	40%	32%	29%	26%	25%	27%	36%	37%	31%	23%	13%	46%
About right	35%	32%	36%	34%	38%	29%	38%	40%	38%	29%	37%	36%	36%	36%	39%	44%	26%
(Don't know)	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%

56. Which of the following do you think better describes the level of political debate in the country today -- is it heated but healthy or is it overheated and dangerous?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Heated but healthy	24%	24%	24%	23%	N/A	28%	28%	23%	24%	N/A	N/A	29%	21%	N/A	28%	21%	26%	19%	23%
Overheated and dangerous	73%	72%	73%	74%	N/A	68%	66%	75%	74%	N/A	N/A	66%	76%	N/A	65%	76%	71%	76%	76%
(Depends)	2%	3%	2%	2%	N/A	3%	5%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	5%	1%	N/A	6%	2%	3%	3%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Heated but healthy	24%	24%	23%	23%	26%	17%	20%	25%	26%	27%	28%	26%	31%	26%	23%	32%	21%	22%	26%
Overheated and dangerous	73%	72%	74%	73%	70%	80%	78%	69%	70%	71%	69%	71%	66%	73%	72%	64%	76%	75%	71%
(Depends)	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	*	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	2%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Heated but healthy	24%	21%	26%	23%	24%	25%	21%	21%	26%	29%	23%	22%	20%	25%	22%	23%	25%
Overheated and dangerous	73%	77%	69%	76%	73%	74%	75%	78%	71%	65%	74%	77%	79%	73%	75%	73%	72%
(Depends)	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	*	2%	3%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%

56. Which of the following do you think better describes the level of political debate in the country today -- is it heated but healthy or is it overheated and dangerous?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Heated but healthy	25%	26%	24%	23%	33%	29%	29%	23%	24%	32%	25%	30%	21%	31%	30%	21%	26%	21%	22%
Overheated and dangerous	71%	70%	72%	74%	60%	68%	65%	74%	73%	62%	69%	65%	76%	63%	64%	76%	71%	71%	76%
(Depends)	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	3%	4%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Heated but healthy	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	19%	21%	25%	27%	27%	27%	25%	32%	28%	24%	31%	21%	24%	26%
Overheated and dangerous	71%	69%	73%	71%	70%	79%	76%	70%	69%	70%	69%	71%	65%	70%	70%	65%	75%	72%	71%
(Depends)	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Heated but healthy	25%	21%	27%	23%	24%	25%	22%	21%	25%	29%	23%	23%	21%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Overheated and dangerous	71%	77%	68%	76%	72%	74%	74%	78%	71%	64%	73%	74%	76%	72%	75%	72%	71%
(Depends)	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

57. [IF OVERHEATED AND DANGEROUS] And which political party do you think is more to blame for the debate being overheated and dangerous?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democratic Party	42%	47%	37%	42%	N/A	N/A	41%	46%	39%	N/A	N/A	43%	42%	N/A	N/A	40%	55%	N/A	78%
Republican Party	46%	40%	52%	48%	N/A	N/A	42%	42%	53%	N/A	N/A	45%	47%	N/A	N/A	47%	37%	N/A	9%
(Both equal)	11%	12%	10%	9%	N/A	N/A	17%	11%	8%	N/A	N/A	12%	11%	N/A	N/A	12%	8%	N/A	12%
(Neither)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	-	N/A	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	-	N/A	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democratic Party	42%	41%	43%	13%	72%	N/A	15%	31%	68%	78%	55%	44%	52%	12%	8%	N/A	73%	15%	71%
Republican Party	46%	51%	44%	78%	16%	N/A	75%	57%	19%	10%	30%	43%	32%	85%	80%	N/A	12%	74%	16%
(Both equal)	11%	7%	13%	9%	12%	N/A	9%	12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	16%	3%	11%	N/A	14%	11%	12%
(Neither)	*	-	*	-	-	N/A	-	1%	*	-	1%	2%	*	-	1%	N/A	-	*	-
(Don't know)	*	*	-	-	*	N/A	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	N/A	*	-	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Democratic Party	42%	39%	45%	38%	46%	43%	49%	33%	43%	42%	40%	45%	46%	44%	36%	12%	73%
Republican Party	46%	43%	49%	46%	49%	36%	48%	57%	51%	50%	45%	46%	46%	39%	51%	80%	15%
(Both equal)	11%	18%	6%	15%	5%	19%	4%	11%	6%	8%	15%	9%	8%	16%	13%	8%	12%
(Neither)	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	*	*	1%	-	-	*	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*

57. [IF OVERHEATED AND DANGEROUS] And which political party do you think is more to blame for the debate being overheated and dangerous?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democratic Party	43%	48%	38%	43%	N/A	44%	43%	46%	39%	N/A	N/A	44%	41%	N/A	45%	40%	55%	15%	75%
Republican Party	45%	38%	51%	46%	N/A	42%	42%	40%	52%	N/A	N/A	43%	46%	N/A	42%	47%	36%	74%	10%
(Both equal)	12%	13%	11%	11%	N/A	14%	15%	13%	9%	N/A	N/A	12%	12%	N/A	12%	12%	9%	12%	14%
(Neither)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	*	-	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	1%	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	*	-	-	1%

  

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democratic Party	43%	42%	43%	15%	70%	38%	15%	34%	68%	77%	54%	48%	52%	13%	9%	34%	72%	16%	70%
Republican Party	45%	49%	43%	77%	16%	41%	75%	54%	18%	10%	30%	39%	31%	84%	78%	50%	14%	73%	17%
(Both equal)	12%	8%	14%	8%	13%	18%	10%	12%	14%	13%	15%	11%	16%	4%	12%	16%	14%	10%	13%
(Neither)	*	*	*	-	-	3%	-	1%	*	-	1%	2%	*	-	1%	-	*	*	*
(Don't know)	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*

  

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Democratic Party	43%	39%	45%	38%	45%	43%	48%	33%	43%	40%	42%	44%	45%	48%	37%	15%	71%
Republican Party	45%	44%	46%	46%	46%	36%	43%	57%	49%	50%	44%	43%	42%	37%	50%	77%	16%
(Both equal)	12%	17%	9%	15%	8%	19%	8%	11%	8%	9%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	8%	13%
(Neither)	*	1%	*	1%	*	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*

58. Which of the following statements best describes your view on abortion?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration	
Abortion should always be legal	28%	24%	32%	29%	N/A	21%	25%	26%	32%	N/A	N/A	30%	28%	N/A	33%	26%	23%	53%	10%	10%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	29%	29%	28%	29%	N/A	31%	28%	30%	28%	N/A	N/A	29%	29%	N/A	28%	24%	30%	30%	53%	23%
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	37%	31%	34%	N/A	40%	36%	36%	32%	N/A	N/A	31%	36%	N/A	30%	39%	40%	10%	54%	54%
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 2%	8% 2%	7% 1%	7% 1%	N/A N/A	7% 1%	8% 2%	7% 2%	7% 1%	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	10% *	6% 2%	N/A N/A	9% -	6% 5%	7% 1%	8% -	12% 2%	12% 2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Abortion should always be legal	28%	28%	29%	45%	14%	25%	52%	28%	13%	11%	11%	27%	15%	49%	40%	27%	14%	44%	14%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	29%	26%	31%	33%	22%	37%	32%	40%	21%	7%	17%	27%	20%	26%	42%	32%	22%	33%	21%
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	37%	32%	16%	53%	30%	12%	26%	54%	61%	56%	37%	48%	18%	13%	33%	52%	17%	52%
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 2%	6% 3%	7% 1%	5% 2%	11% 1%	5% 2%	4% 1%	4% 2%	11% 1%	19% 1%	15% 1%	7% 3%	14% 3%	3% 4%	3% 1%	8% -	11% 1%	4% 2%	11% 1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Abortion should always be legal	28%	29%	28%	29%	29%	23%	28%	35%	31%	31%	28%	27%	29%	26%	31%	45%	13%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	29%	29%	28%	30%	28%	27%	32%	33%	25%	33%	32%	20%	19%	30%	35%	35%	23%
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%	41%	32%	27%	35%	27%	33%	41%	40%	37%	29%	15%	52%
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 2%	5% 2%	9% 1%	6% 2%	8% 1%	7% 2%	7% 1%	4% 1%	9% -	8% 1%	5% 1%	10% 2%	10% 1%	6% 1%	4% 1%	4% 2%	11% 1%

58. Which of the following statements best describes your view on abortion?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration	
Abortion should always be legal	29%	25%	33%	30%	29%	26%	27%	26%	33%	24%	32%	31%	28%	32%	35%	26%	24%	29%	27%	10%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	27%	28%	27%	28%	24%	31%	27%	29%	27%	25%	29%	25%	29%	23%	24%	24%	29%	27%	24%	
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	38%	31%	35%	33%	35%	34%	37%	33%	39%	29%	34%	35%	34%	32%	39%	40%	8%	53%	
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 1%	8% 2%	7% 1%	7% 1%	11% 3%	7% 1%	9% 2%	6% 2%	7% *	12% 1%	7% 3%	9% *	6% 2%	11% -	9% -	7% 4%	6% 1%	9% 1%	12% 2%	

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Abortion should always be legal	29%	30%	30%	47%	13%	27%	52%	28%	14%	13%	14%	29%	17%	53%	40%	28%	15%	47%	14%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	27%	25%	30%	30%	23%	34%	29%	36%	22%	7%	17%	28%	18%	24%	37%	32%	22%	30%	22%
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	36%	33%	17%	52%	33%	14%	29%	51%	59%	53%	35%	49%	17%	18%	33%	51%	17%	52%
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 1%	7% 2%	7% 1%	4% 2%	11% 1%	5% 2%	3% 1%	5% 2%	11% 1%	20% 1%	15% *	6% 3%	14% 2%	3% 3%	3% 1%	7% -	11% 1%	4% 2%	11% 1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Abortion should always be legal	29%	29%	29%	29%	31%	23%	29%	35%	32%	33%	29%	27%	29%	27%	31%	46%	14%
Abortion should be legal most of the time	27%	29%	27%	30%	27%	27%	30%	33%	24%	31%	31%	19%	19%	30%	33%	32%	23%
Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother	34%	34%	35%	34%	35%	41%	34%	27%	35%	27%	34%	42%	42%	37%	30%	17%	51%
Abortion should always be illegal (Don't know)	7% 1%	5% 2%	9% 1%	6% 2%	7% 1%	7% 2%	6% 1%	4% 1%	9% -	8% 1%	5% 1%	10% 2%	10% 1%	6% 1%	5% 1%	4% 1%	11% 1%