

2. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:
LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely motivated	67%	65%	69%	68%	N/A	64%	61%	65%	72%	N/A	N/A	54%	74%	N/A	48%	77%	61%	74%	75%
Very motivated	19%	21%	17%	17%	N/A	20%	24%	21%	14%	N/A	N/A	26%	15%	N/A	29%	15%	22%	15%	16%
Somewhat motivated	11%	11%	11%	11%	N/A	11%	12%	11%	11%	N/A	N/A	17%	8%	N/A	18%	6%	12%	9%	7%
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	5%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	N/A	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	N/A	-	-	*	-	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	-	*	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Extremely motivated	67%	60%	71%	71%	71%	38%	73%	52%	70%	83%	70%	66%	70%	85%	65%	40%	69%	72%	71%
Very motivated	19%	22%	17%	19%	18%	24%	18%	22%	18%	12%	18%	20%	21%	12%	23%	30%	16%	17%	19%
Somewhat motivated	11%	14%	9%	8%	9%	28%	7%	20%	9%	4%	9%	11%	8%	3%	10%	23%	11%	9%	9%
Not at all motivated	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	11%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*
	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Extremely motivated	67%	74%	62%	75%	63%	69%	62%	82%	65%	63%	67%	70%	70%	65%	68%	69%	66%		
Very motivated	19%	15%	22%	13%	21%	16%	25%	10%	17%	20%	19%	17%	21%	18%	18%	20%			
Somewhat motivated	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	11%	10%	6%	15%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%			
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%		
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*		

2. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:
REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely motivated	65%	64%	67%	66%	61%	63%	63%	64%	69%	63%	63%	54%	73%	47%	50%	77%	60%	76%	76%
Very motivated	20%	22%	17%	19%	23%	22%	23%	22%	16%	24%	21%	26%	15%	28%	28%	15%	24%	14%	15%
Somewhat motivated	11%	11%	12%	11%	16%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	16%	8%	19%	17%	6%	12%	8%	7%
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	1%	5%	3%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Extremely motivated	65%	58%	71%	70%	70%	38%	71%	52%	69%	83%	68%	68%	67%	84%	62%	41%	68%	70%	70%
Very motivated	20%	23%	18%	20%	18%	23%	19%	21%	19%	10%	20%	20%	21%	13%	23%	33%	16%	19%	18%
Somewhat motivated	11%	15%	8%	8%	9%	29%	9%	19%	9%	4%	9%	10%	10%	3%	12%	22%	11%	9%	9%
Not at all motivated	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	10%	1%	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*
	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Extremely motivated	65%	74%	61%	75%	61%	69%	60%	82%	63%	64%	66%	67%	66%	64%	67%	67%	65%		
Very motivated	20%	15%	22%	13%	22%	16%	26%	10%	19%	19%	21%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	20%		
Somewhat motivated	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	11%	10%	6%	15%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%		
Not at all motivated	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%		
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*		

4. If the presidential election were today, how would you vote if the candidates were: [IF ALREADY VOTED IN Q0c: When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for president?]

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	44%	53%	45%	N/A	48%	59%	43%	47%	N/A	N/A	48%	48%	N/A	53%	48%	37%	86%	6%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	55%	45%	53%	N/A	51%	37%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	51%	49%	N/A	46%	49%	62%	12%	93%
(Other)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	-	-	N/A	1%	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	3%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	50%	48%	92%	6%	51%	86%	59%	17%	8%	25%	45%	40%	94%	92%	51%	5%	92%	5%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	50%	7%	93%	42%	13%	36%	82%	92%	72%	53%	58%	5%	6%	47%	93%	7%	94%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	48%	48%	46%	44%	41%	44%	52%	44%	59%	48%	40%	38%	45%	52%	100%	-		
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	49%	51%	51%	55%	56%	56%	46%	54%	40%	49%	58%	61%	52%	45%	-	100%		
(Other)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-		
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	-	-		

4. If the presidential election were today, how would you vote if the candidates were: [IF ALREADY VOTED IN Q0c: When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for president?]

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	43%	53%	44%	67%	52%	59%	57%	51%	50%	26%	50%	48%	54%	53%	47%	38%	86%	9%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	55%	45%	54%	29%	47%	38%	57%	51%	50%	26%	50%	50%	45%	46%	49%	61%	13%	90%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	50%	47%	92%	5%	52%	85%	58%	18%	8%	26%	44%	42%	93%	91%	51%	7%	92%	5%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	51%	6%	94%	42%	14%	38%	81%	91%	71%	54%	56%	5%	7%	46%	91%	7%	94%
(Other)	1%	1%	*	*	*	3%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	48%	49%	48%	46%	43%	41%	42%	52%	44%	60%	48%	40%	38%	45%	51%	100%	-		
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	50%	48%	51%	51%	56%	56%	58%	46%	54%	38%	50%	59%	61%	53%	46%	-	100%		
(Other)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	-		
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-		

5. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Certain to support	92%	90%	93%	91%	N/A	92%	93%	90%	93%	N/A	N/A	90%	93%	N/A	88%	96%	90%	97%	92%
May change mind	8%	9%	7%	8%	N/A	8%	6%	10%	7%	N/A	N/A	10%	7%	N/A	12%	4%	10%	3%	8%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	N/A	-	1%	*	-	-	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	-	-	-	*
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Certain to support	92%	89%	93%	93%	93%	79%	94%	88%	92%	98%	94%	91%	94%	97%	94%	77%	93%	94%	94%
May change mind	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	21%	6%	12%	7%	1%	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	22%	7%	6%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	*	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Certain to support	92%	92%	91%	92%	91%	88%	91%	97%	91%	92%	90%	94%	93%	88%	92%	93%	91%		
May change mind	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%	8%	3%	9%	7%	10%	5%	6%	12%	8%	7%	9%		
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	-	1%	*	-	-	*	*		

5. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDNT VOTE, OR DONT KNOW IN Q4] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Certain to support	91%	90%	92%	90%	94%	91%	93%	89%	92%	93%	93%	90%	92%	83%	88%	96%	90%	94%	92%
May change mind	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	17%	12%	4%	10%	6%	7%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	-	-	*	
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Certain to support	91%	88%	93%	93%	93%	77%	93%	87%	92%	97%	92%	92%	93%	97%	93%	77%	92%	94%	93%
May change mind	9%	11%	7%	6%	7%	23%	7%	13%	8%	3%	8%	8%	7%	3%	7%	22%	7%	6%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	1%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Certain to support	91%	92%	90%	92%	89%	88%	89%	97%	89%	91%	90%	93%	92%	88%	91%	92%	90%		
May change mind	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	3%	11%	9%	10%	6%	7%	11%	9%	8%	10%		
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	*	*	-	*	*		

6. [IF HARRIS IN Q4] Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
For Harris	64%	58%	69%	60%	N/A	N/A	76%	53%	66%	N/A	N/A	69%	62%	N/A	N/A	60%	65%	69%	N/A
Against Trump	35%	42%	31%	40%	N/A	N/A	23%	47%	34%	N/A	N/A	31%	38%	N/A	N/A	40%	35%	31%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
For Harris	64%	67%	62%	69%	N/A	N/A	65%	62%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80%	77%	61%	N/A	N/A	66%	N/A
Against Trump	35%	32%	38%	31%	N/A	N/A	35%	38%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20%	23%	39%	N/A	N/A	33%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	*	N/A
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
For Harris	64%	60%	67%	60%	60%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	73%	62%	59%	N/A	N/A	70%	64%	-		
Against Trump	35%	40%	32%	40%	40%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27%	38%	40%	N/A	N/A	30%	35%	-		
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	*	-		

6. [IF HARRIS IN Q4] Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
For Harris	66%	61%	71%	61%	N/A	N/A	78%	54%	67%	N/A	N/A	71%	64%	N/A	71%	60%	67%	69%	N/A
Against Trump	33%	39%	29%	39%	N/A	N/A	22%	46%	33%	N/A	N/A	29%	36%	N/A	29%	40%	33%	31%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	N/A	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	-	-	-	N/A
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
For Harris	66%	70%	64%	70%	N/A	N/A	66%	64%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80%	78%	64%	N/A	N/A	68%	N/A
Against Trump	33%	29%	36%	30%	N/A	N/A	34%	36%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20%	22%	36%	N/A	N/A	32%	N/A
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
For Harris	66%	61%	70%	60%	61%	N/A	N/A	N/A	65%	74%	64%	61%	57%	57%	71%	66%	-		
Against Trump	33%	39%	30%	40%	39%	N/A	N/A	N/A	35%	26%	36%	38%	43%	43%	29%	33%	-		
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	1%	-	-	*	-	-		

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	53%	58%	49%	57%	N/A	56%	43%	60%	54%	N/A	N/A	55%	53%	N/A	51%	66%	15%	93%	
Disapprove	46%	42%	51%	43%	N/A	43%	56%	40%	46%	N/A	N/A	45%	47%	N/A	49%	34%	85%	7%	
(Don't know)	*	-	-	-	N/A	1%	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	*	-	N/A	1%	-	-	-	
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	53%	53%	54%	15%	93%	42%	16%	42%	85%	92%	77%	56%	63%	9%	16%	57%	92%	11%	95%
Disapprove	46%	47%	46%	85%	7%	58%	84%	57%	15%	8%	23%	44%	37%	91%	84%	43%	8%	89%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	53%	51%	55%	55%	58%	61%	59%	48%	57%	48%	51%	61%	64%	55%	46%	11%	96%		
Disapprove	46%	49%	45%	45%	42%	39%	41%	52%	43%	52%	49%	39%	36%	45%	53%	89%	4%		
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-		

18. Thinking back, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	53%	59%	48%	57%	40%	52%	45%	60%	54%	56%	33%	54%	53%	51%	50%	51%	65%	19%	91%
Disapprove	46%	41%	51%	43%	60%	47%	55%	40%	46%	44%	66%	46%	47%	48%	50%	49%	35%	81%	9%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	53%	53%	54%	15%	93%	45%	18%	43%	84%	92%	74%	57%	62%	9%	18%	51%	90%	12%	95%
Disapprove	46%	47%	46%	85%	7%	55%	82%	56%	16%	8%	25%	43%	38%	91%	81%	49%	10%	88%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	53%	52%	55%	55%	58%	61%	60%	48%	56%	47%	52%	61%	63%	56%	47%	13%	94%		
Disapprove	46%	48%	45%	45%	42%	39%	40%	52%	43%	53%	48%	38%	36%	44%	53%	87%	6%		
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	24%	24%	24%	23%	N/A	26%	27%	22%	25%	N/A	N/A	30%	21%	N/A	32%	18%	25%	16%	25%
Disapprove	72%	73%	71%	73%	N/A	67%	68%	76%	70%	N/A	N/A	68%	74%	N/A	66%	77%	71%	78%	69%
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	4%	N/A	7%	5%	3%	6%	N/A	N/A	2%	5%	N/A	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	24%	26%	23%	26%	26%	11%	23%	19%	27%	30%	30%	24%	29%	32%	24%	27%	19%	24%	26%
Disapprove	72%	70%	73%	70%	70%	86%	74%	75%	69%	66%	66%	72%	68%	64%	72%	68%	76%	72%	70%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	24%	20%	27%	20%	26%	20%	23%	19%	28%	29%	24%	20%	20%	26%	23%	24%	24%		
Disapprove	72%	77%	68%	77%	69%	77%	74%	76%	66%	68%	71%	76%	76%	71%	72%	72%	71%		
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%			

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	25%	25%	25%	23%	32%	28%	31%	22%	24%	34%	27%	31%	21%	32%	18%	25%	20%	24%	
Disapprove	70%	72%	69%	72%	64%	66%	65%	75%	69%	63%	67%	65%	74%	65%	64%	77%	71%	74%	
(Don't know)	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%	
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	25%	27%	25%	29%	25%	11%	25%	21%	27%	30%	28%	25%	31%	36%	29%	28%	18%	28%	25%
Disapprove	70%	69%	71%	66%	70%	83%	71%	73%	69%	65%	66%	71%	65%	60%	68%	68%	77%	68%	71%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Approve	25%	20%	28%	20%	25%	20%	23%	19%	27%	30%	25%	21%	21%	27%	23%	27%	24%		
Disapprove	70%	76%	67%	77%	69%	77%	74%	76%	66%	66%	70%	73%	74%	70%	71%	69%	72%		
(Don't know)	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%		

20. How would you rate the federal governments response to the recent hurricanes?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	17%	15%	18%	16%	N/A	12%	18%	15%	17%	N/A	N/A	13%	18%	N/A	15%	23%	11%	27%	3%
Good	29%	29%	29%	28%	N/A	33%	31%	29%	28%	N/A	N/A	30%	28%	N/A	29%	26%	27%	43%	12%
Only fair	24%	24%	24%	25%	N/A	25%	22%	24%	25%	N/A	N/A	26%	22%	N/A	29%	22%	27%	18%	29%
Poor	29%	30%	27%	29%	N/A	30%	27%	31%	28%	N/A	N/A	26%	29%	N/A	26%	26%	34%	10%	56%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	N/A	-	2%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	2%	4%	2%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	17%	16%	17%	30%	5%	14%	29%	20%	7%	4%	9%	17%	22%	53%	20%	5%	3%	32%	5%
Good	29%	28%	30%	41%	17%	27%	42%	33%	18%	15%	23%	27%	24%	35%	55%	34%	11%	42%	16%
Only fair	24%	27%	23%	18%	29%	26%	18%	25%	28%	25%	27%	28%	21%	6%	18%	39%	30%	15%	29%
Poor	29%	29%	28%	8%	48%	31%	9%	22%	46%	55%	39%	28%	31%	5%	5%	21%	54%	9%	49%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%	14%	15%	22%	14%	19%	16%	15%	14%	14%	18%	30%	3%
Good	29%	30%	28%	30%	27%	31%	27%	29%	27%	31%	33%	21%	20%	35%	32%	43%	15%
Only fair	24%	23%	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	27%	27%	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%	29%
Poor	29%	28%	29%	28%	30%	31%	30%	25%	30%	21%	26%	38%	38%	27%	25%	6%	51%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

20. How would you rate the federal governments response to the recent hurricanes?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	15%	13%	17%	15%	19%	14%	16%	14%	15%	11%	21%	12%	17%	11%	13%	23%	10%	27%	3%
Good	28%	28%	28%	28%	32%	28%	29%	27%	28%	31%	28%	27%	29%	28%	26%	26%	25%	39%	11%
Only fair	25%	24%	25%	25%	21%	30%	24%	24%	26%	25%	24%	28%	22%	31%	31%	22%	27%	18%	28%
Poor	30%	33%	28%	31%	27%	27%	28%	33%	29%	31%	26%	31%	30%	26%	28%	26%	36%	15%	57%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	15%	14%	15%	27%	5%	11%	26%	17%	7%	5%	9%	15%	20%	50%	18%	6%	3%	29%	5%
Good	28%	27%	29%	41%	17%	25%	40%	32%	18%	13%	22%	27%	24%	36%	53%	33%	10%	42%	15%
Only fair	25%	26%	24%	20%	29%	26%	21%	26%	27%	26%	27%	27%	23%	8%	19%	39%	29%	17%	28%
Poor	30%	31%	30%	10%	48%	36%	12%	25%	47%	55%	40%	31%	31%	5%	8%	21%	56%	11%	50%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	15%	18%	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%	22%	12%	17%	15%	13%	13%	17%	27%	4%	
Good	28%	29%	28%	30%	26%	31%	25%	29%	27%	32%	32%	21%	19%	32%	31%	42%	15%
Only fair	25%	23%	26%	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	24%	26%	27%	24%	25%	20%	29%
Poor	30%	29%	31%	28%	33%	31%	35%	25%	31%	24%	28%	38%	40%	31%	25%	9%	52%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

21. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you HAD to pick one ...]

LIKELY VOTERS

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+, Top Issue: Economy, Top Issue: Abortion, Top Issue: Immigration. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, Under \$50k, \$50k+, Dem, GOP, Ind, Lib, Mod, Cons, Very Cons, White Evangel, White Catholics, Attend Worship Regularly, Biden Strongly Approve, Biden Somewhat Approve, Biden Somewhat Disapprove, Biden Strongly Disapprove, 2020 Biden Voters, 2020 Trump Voters. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, College Degree, No Degree, White College Degree, White No Degree, White Degree Men, White No Degree Men, White Degree Women, White No Degree Women, Urban, Sub-urban, Rural, Rural Whites, Sub-urban Men, Sub-urban Women, Q4 2024 Harris Supporters, Q4 2024 Trump Supporters. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

21. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you HAD to pick one ...]

REGISTERED VOTERS

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+, Top Issue: Economy, Top Issue: Abortion, Top Issue: Immigration. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, Under \$50k, \$50k+, Dem, GOP, Ind, Lib, Mod, Cons, Very Cons, White Evangel, White Catholics, Attend Worship Regularly, Biden Strongly Approve, Biden Somewhat Approve, Biden Somewhat Disapprove, Biden Strongly Disapprove, 2020 Biden Voters, 2020 Trump Voters. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

Table with 20 columns: Issue, Total, College Degree, No Degree, White College Degree, White No Degree, White Degree Men, White No Degree Men, White Degree Women, White No Degree Women, Urban, Sub-urban, Rural, Rural Whites, Sub-urban Men, Sub-urban Women, Q4 2024 Harris Supporters, Q4 2024 Trump Supporters. Rows include The economy, Immigration, Abortion, Health care, Climate change, Election integrity, Foreign policy, Crime, Guns, (All / Other), (Don't know).

22. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	42%	49%	42%	N/A	44%	58%	40%	44%	N/A	N/A	45%	46%	N/A	51%	47%	33%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	57%	50%	57%	N/A	54%	41%	59%	55%	N/A	N/A	54%	53%	N/A	48%	52%	66%	17%	95%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	-	*	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	*	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	*	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	-	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	45%	88%	6%	44%	82%	55%	15%	9%	22%	39%	38%	94%	87%	40%	5%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	54%	12%	93%	51%	17%	43%	84%	90%	75%	60%	61%	6%	11%	58%	94%	11%	95%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	-	-	3%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	46%	45%	44%	40%	39%	41%	49%	40%	54%	46%	38%	36%	43%	50%	91%	2%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	54%	55%	59%	59%	59%	50%	58%	44%	52%	62%	64%	56%	49%	8%	98%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	2%	*	*

22. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	41%	49%	41%	68%	46%	57%	38%	43%	49%	66%	45%	46%	48%	49%	46%	34%	80%	7%
Donald Trump	53%	57%	50%	58%	31%	52%	41%	60%	56%	50%	32%	53%	54%	50%	49%	53%	65%	19%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	44%	88%	5%	44%	81%	54%	16%	9%	23%	39%	40%	94%	86%	41%	6%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	55%	12%	93%	50%	18%	44%	82%	91%	74%	60%	59%	6%	12%	57%	92%	11%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	-	1%	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	44%	44%	39%	39%	38%	49%	40%	55%	46%	37%	35%	43%	48%	91%	1%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	54%	55%	59%	59%	61%	50%	58%	44%	52%	62%	64%	55%	50%	7%	97%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	*	*

23. Immigration: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	46%	39%	N/A	44%	54%	35%	42%	N/A	N/A	41%	43%	N/A	46%	46%	29%	78%	3%
Donald Trump	57%	62%	53%	60%	N/A	56%	46%	63%	57%	N/A	N/A	58%	56%	N/A	53%	53%	70%	21%	97%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	N/A	-	-	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	1%	*	*	-	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	1%	*	-	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	43%	42%	81%	6%	41%	78%	49%	14%	8%	22%	36%	37%	92%	82%	33%	3%	83%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	56%	57%	18%	94%	56%	20%	50%	86%	92%	77%	63%	63%	8%	16%	66%	97%	16%	95%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	2%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	45%	40%	42%	36%	35%	36%	49%	36%	49%	44%	34%	32%	40%	48%	84%	2%
Donald Trump	57%	54%	59%	57%	63%	63%	64%	51%	62%	50%	55%	65%	68%	58%	51%	15%	98%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-

23. Immigration: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	37%	46%	37%	60%	46%	54%	34%	40%	45%	63%	41%	42%	45%	45%	45%	31%	75%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	62%	52%	61%	40%	54%	46%	64%	58%	55%	37%	57%	57%	53%	53%	54%	68%	24%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*	*	*	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	-
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	44%	40%	81%	6%	40%	77%	48%	15%	7%	23%	35%	38%	91%	81%	36%	4%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	57%	55%	58%	18%	94%	56%	21%	50%	85%	93%	76%	64%	61%	9%	17%	61%	95%	16%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	40%	42%	35%	35%	34%	49%	36%	51%	43%	34%	31%	40%	46%	83%	2%
Donald Trump	57%	53%	59%	57%	63%	63%	65%	51%	62%	48%	56%	65%	68%	59%	52%	15%	97%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-
(Neither)	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-

24. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	55%	51%	59%	53%	N/A	56%	65%	51%	55%	N/A	N/A	59%	54%	N/A	60%	52%	47%	88%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	46%	38%	44%	N/A	43%	33%	46%	43%	N/A	N/A	40%	43%	N/A	38%	45%	51%	11%	80%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	-	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	55%	57%	55%	94%	17%	63%	91%	67%	25%	11%	32%	51%	44%	95%	92%	67%	15%	94%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	40%	43%	5%	79%	34%	8%	29%	72%	86%	63%	47%	54%	4%	7%	29%	81%	5%	81%
(Both)	*	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	*	2%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	55%	57%	54%	55%	51%	52%	50%	59%	52%	63%	58%	46%	46%	54%	61%	96%	16%
Donald Trump	42%	41%	43%	43%	46%	44%	48%	41%	44%	33%	40%	51%	52%	44%	36%	3%	81%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

24. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	56%	52%	60%	53%	71%	59%	65%	51%	54%	55%	76%	59%	54%	64%	61%	52%	49%	87%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	46%	38%	45%	27%	39%	33%	47%	43%	42%	23%	40%	43%	34%	36%	45%	49%	12%	79%
(Both)	*	1%	*	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	-	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	56%	58%	55%	94%	17%	64%	89%	66%	28%	12%	33%	51%	47%	95%	91%	68%	18%	94%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	39%	44%	5%	79%	33%	10%	30%	70%	86%	63%	47%	51%	4%	7%	29%	79%	5%	80%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	56%	55%	51%	52%	50%	59%	52%	66%	57%	47%	47%	55%	59%	96%	17%
Donald Trump	42%	41%	42%	43%	46%	44%	48%	41%	45%	32%	41%	51%	51%	43%	38%	3%	80%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

25. Health care: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	52%	50%	54%	49%	N/A	50%	63%	48%	50%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	57%	52%	43%	84%	12%
Donald Trump	46%	48%	43%	49%	N/A	47%	36%	50%	47%	N/A	N/A	45%	46%	N/A	40%	47%	54%	13%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	2%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	52%	56%	50%	93%	13%	52%	89%	63%	21%	7%	28%	49%	42%	96%	92%	60%	9%	92%	11%
Donald Trump	46%	43%	47%	6%	84%	43%	9%	33%	77%	92%	67%	50%	55%	3%	7%	34%	88%	6%	87%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	52%	54%	50%	52%	47%	48%	47%	55%	46%	61%	53%	44%	42%	52%	53%	95%	9%
Donald Trump	46%	44%	47%	46%	50%	49%	51%	43%	50%	35%	44%	55%	58%	46%	43%	3%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	*	1%

25. Health care: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	53%	50%	55%	49%	73%	55%	63%	48%	49%	58%	70%	54%	51%	62%	58%	52%	46%	84%	14%
Donald Trump	45%	47%	43%	49%	26%	42%	34%	50%	48%	39%	29%	43%	47%	36%	38%	47%	52%	13%	84%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	53%	57%	50%	94%	13%	54%	87%	63%	23%	8%	29%	49%	45%	96%	92%	62%	12%	93%	12%
Donald Trump	45%	41%	48%	5%	84%	41%	10%	34%	75%	91%	66%	50%	52%	4%	6%	33%	85%	5%	85%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	53%	54%	52%	52%	47%	48%	48%	55%	47%	64%	52%	45%	42%	52%	52%	96%	11%
Donald Trump	45%	44%	45%	46%	50%	49%	50%	43%	50%	33%	45%	54%	57%	45%	44%	3%	87%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	3%	1%	1%

26. Election integrity: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	47%	54%	47%	N/A	50%	63%	45%	49%	N/A	N/A	51%	50%	N/A	55%	50%	39%	85%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	43%	50%	N/A	48%	36%	53%	47%	N/A	N/A	46%	47%	N/A	42%	46%	57%	11%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	53%	50%	92%	10%	58%	89%	63%	18%	8%	27%	49%	43%	96%	94%	51%	8%	93%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	47%	7%	87%	37%	8%	34%	79%	91%	67%	51%	53%	3%	5%	43%	89%	6%	89%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	3%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	53%	49%	50%	44%	46%	43%	55%	46%	60%	51%	43%	40%	49%	54%	96%	6%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	48%	48%	51%	53%	53%	43%	50%	36%	47%	54%	57%	50%	43%	3%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%

26. Election integrity: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	54%	46%	68%	52%	60%	44%	48%	48%	73%	50%	50%	53%	51%	50%	40%	84%	11%
Donald Trump	47%	53%	43%	51%	32%	44%	38%	53%	48%	50%	26%	47%	47%	44%	45%	46%	56%	13%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	52%	49%	91%	9%	56%	87%	60%	19%	9%	29%	48%	43%	95%	91%	51%	10%	92%	7%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	48%	7%	88%	39%	11%	37%	78%	90%	66%	51%	53%	5%	8%	43%	87%	7%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	4%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	48%	50%	44%	46%	42%	55%	45%	60%	50%	41%	39%	48%	53%	95%	6%
Donald Trump	47%	45%	49%	48%	52%	53%	54%	43%	51%	36%	47%	55%	58%	51%	44%	4%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%

27. Climate change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	55%	52%	59%	53%	N/A	54%	65%	51%	54%	N/A	N/A	55%	55%	N/A	60%	52%	47%	82%	19%
Donald Trump	41%	45%	37%	44%	N/A	43%	31%	46%	42%	N/A	N/A	42%	40%	N/A	38%	43%	50%	13%	76%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	3%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	2%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	-	2%	1%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	2%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	55%	56%	56%	91%	19%	64%	90%	67%	26%	12%	33%	58%	47%	95%	91%	65%	17%	93%	16%
Donald Trump	41%	41%	40%	7%	76%	31%	8%	29%	69%	84%	60%	40%	48%	4%	7%	30%	78%	5%	78%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	3%	*	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	55%	59%	53%	57%	49%	56%	47%	59%	51%	61%	57%	48%	47%	54%	61%	95%	17%
Donald Trump	41%	38%	43%	40%	46%	41%	50%	39%	43%	34%	39%	48%	50%	43%	36%	3%	78%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

27. Climate change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	54%	50%	58%	51%	70%	55%	63%	50%	52%	52%	75%	54%	55%	58%	56%	52%	47%	81%	20%
Donald Trump	42%	46%	38%	45%	24%	41%	32%	47%	44%	42%	22%	42%	42%	38%	39%	44%	50%	13%	75%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	54%	56%	53%	91%	17%	61%	87%	65%	26%	11%	34%	54%	48%	94%	90%	64%	16%	93%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	41%	43%	8%	78%	31%	10%	31%	70%	85%	59%	43%	47%	6%	8%	31%	78%	6%	78%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	*	3%	3%	1%	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	54%	58%	52%	57%	47%	56%	46%	59%	49%	63%	54%	46%	45%	52%	57%	94%	15%
Donald Trump	42%	38%	44%	40%	48%	41%	51%	39%	46%	33%	41%	50%	51%	44%	39%	4%	80%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

28. Crime: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	49%	41%	N/A	44%	57%	38%	43%	N/A	N/A	43%	45%	N/A	48%	47%	32%	80%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	58%	49%	57%	N/A	55%	41%	60%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	53%	N/A	48%	53%	66%	18%	94%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	*	1%	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	43%	85%	6%	44%	82%	54%	14%	7%	22%	39%	38%	95%	85%	39%	4%	86%	4%
Donald Trump	53%	51%	55%	13%	93%	51%	16%	43%	84%	92%	76%	59%	61%	5%	13%	55%	95%	12%	95%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	*	*	1%	3%	*	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	2%	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	46%	43%	43%	39%	37%	38%	50%	39%	54%	45%	37%	33%	41%	49%	90%	1%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	54%	55%	59%	60%	61%	49%	57%	44%	53%	61%	65%	57%	49%	8%	98%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-

28. Crime: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	50%	41%	66%	49%	57%	37%	43%	47%	69%	45%	45%	52%	49%	47%	33%	81%	7%
Donald Trump	53%	58%	48%	57%	32%	51%	41%	60%	54%	51%	30%	52%	53%	46%	47%	53%	65%	16%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	48%	43%	86%	6%	47%	81%	54%	16%	8%	23%	38%	40%	94%	86%	42%	6%	87%	5%
Donald Trump	53%	49%	55%	12%	93%	49%	17%	44%	83%	92%	74%	60%	58%	5%	12%	53%	93%	11%	94%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	46%	44%	43%	39%	37%	38%	50%	41%	57%	44%	38%	34%	40%	47%	90%	2%
Donald Trump	53%	52%	53%	55%	58%	60%	60%	49%	57%	42%	54%	60%	64%	58%	50%	8%	97%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

29. Israel and the war in the Middle East: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	45%	39%	N/A	39%	50%	37%	41%	N/A	N/A	42%	42%	N/A	45%	42%	29%	77%	7%
Donald Trump	55%	58%	52%	58%	N/A	58%	47%	60%	56%	N/A	N/A	54%	55%	N/A	50%	53%	68%	20%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	2%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	41%	43%	78%	7%	43%	76%	49%	15%	7%	21%	39%	36%	90%	78%	36%	4%	81%	5%
Donald Trump	55%	55%	54%	17%	91%	52%	19%	48%	83%	92%	76%	58%	62%	8%	16%	60%	94%	15%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	39%	43%	36%	36%	38%	50%	35%	47%	44%	35%	33%	42%	46%	83%	3%
Donald Trump	55%	51%	58%	54%	61%	59%	60%	47%	61%	49%	52%	63%	65%	54%	51%	13%	96%
(Both)	1%	2%	*	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%

29. Israel and the war in the Middle East: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	42%	38%	46%	38%	59%	42%	51%	36%	40%	43%	60%	42%	42%	43%	44%	42%	30%	76%	8%
Donald Trump	55%	58%	51%	58%	38%	55%	46%	61%	56%	54%	38%	54%	55%	52%	51%	53%	67%	20%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	42%	42%	41%	79%	7%	41%	75%	48%	15%	8%	23%	38%	37%	89%	78%	39%	5%	82%	5%
Donald Trump	55%	54%	55%	17%	91%	53%	20%	48%	82%	92%	74%	59%	61%	9%	16%	57%	92%	15%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	42%	46%	40%	43%	36%	36%	36%	50%	35%	50%	42%	35%	33%	41%	43%	83%	3%
Donald Trump	55%	51%	57%	54%	61%	59%	61%	47%	60%	47%	54%	62%	65%	55%	52%	13%	95%
(Both)	1%	2%	*	2%	*	2%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

30. Guns: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	42%	51%	43%	N/A	45%	57%	39%	46%	N/A	N/A	47%	46%	N/A	50%	47%	35%	80%	7%
Donald Trump	52%	56%	48%	55%	N/A	54%	41%	58%	53%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	48%	52%	63%	17%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	2%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	N/A	-	1%	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	1%	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	46%	87%	8%	47%	84%	57%	15%	7%	25%	46%	38%	93%	87%	40%	7%	87%	6%
Donald Trump	52%	50%	53%	11%	91%	50%	14%	40%	84%	93%	74%	52%	61%	5%	10%	57%	92%	10%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	50%	44%	46%	40%	41%	38%	52%	42%	54%	47%	39%	37%	43%	52%	89%	4%
Donald Trump	52%	49%	54%	52%	58%	57%	60%	48%	56%	44%	52%	59%	62%	55%	48%	8%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*

30. Guns: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	41%	51%	42%	63%	47%	56%	39%	45%	46%	66%	47%	46%	51%	49%	48%	36%	79%	8%
Donald Trump	52%	57%	48%	56%	33%	52%	42%	59%	54%	51%	31%	52%	52%	47%	49%	51%	62%	18%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	*	2%	-	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	47%	45%	87%	7%	45%	81%	55%	17%	9%	26%	46%	39%	92%	87%	41%	8%	87%	5%
Donald Trump	52%	50%	54%	11%	92%	52%	17%	42%	82%	91%	73%	52%	59%	7%	11%	56%	91%	10%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	50%	44%	46%	40%	41%	37%	52%	42%	56%	46%	38%	36%	42%	50%	88%	4%
Donald Trump	52%	48%	54%	52%	59%	57%	61%	48%	57%	42%	53%	60%	62%	56%	49%	9%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	*

31. Taxes: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 35+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	52%	44%	N/A	47%	60%	41%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	48%	N/A	51%	48%	34%	84%	8%
Donald Trump	51%	56%	46%	54%	N/A	51%	39%	57%	51%	N/A	N/A	52%	50%	N/A	48%	51%	64%	14%	92%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	N/A	*	-	1%	*	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	*	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	-	1%	1%	N/A	-	-	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	1%	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	84%	59%	17%	7%	24%	43%	38%	94%	91%	40%	7%	90%	6%
Donald Trump	51%	49%	52%	10%	91%	46%	15%	38%	82%	92%	72%	55%	59%	5%	8%	54%	92%	9%	92%
(Both)	*	1%	*	*	*	2%	*	2%	-	-	2%	*	1%	*	*	2%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	*	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	47%	47%	48%	44%	43%	40%	42%	49%	44%	56%	48%	40%	38%	44%	53%	93%	4%
Donald Trump	51%	51%	51%	53%	55%	57%	57%	49%	53%	42%	50%	59%	61%	54%	45%	6%	95%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%

31. Taxes: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 35+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	42%	52%	43%	65%	51%	58%	39%	46%	48%	69%	46%	48%	50%	50%	48%	36%	83%	10%
Donald Trump	51%	56%	46%	55%	34%	47%	40%	59%	51%	50%	30%	52%	50%	48%	48%	51%	63%	14%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	51%	45%	89%	6%	50%	82%	58%	17%	6%	26%	44%	39%	92%	89%	45%	9%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	51%	47%	53%	10%	91%	45%	16%	39%	81%	93%	70%	55%	58%	7%	10%	50%	90%	10%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	47%	48%	47%	44%	42%	40%	39%	49%	45%	58%	47%	40%	38%	43%	51%	92%	4%
Donald Trump	51%	50%	51%	53%	56%	57%	60%	49%	53%	40%	51%	59%	61%	55%	47%	7%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%

32. Supreme Court nominations: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	52%	44%	N/A	45%	61%	42%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	49%	N/A	51%	47%	37%	81%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	53%	45%	53%	N/A	49%	36%	55%	51%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	44%	51%	59%	14%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	N/A	4%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	3%	-
(Don't know)	1%	*	2%	1%	N/A	-	-	*	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	47%	90%	7%	51%	85%	60%	16%	9%	25%	45%	41%	94%	92%	44%	7%	91%	6%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	49%	7%	90%	44%	12%	35%	82%	91%	72%	52%	58%	5%	4%	47%	92%	7%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	3%	*	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	47%	42%	42%	41%	51%	43%	57%	49%	41%	38%	46%	51%	93%	5%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	52%	54%	55%	56%	48%	53%	39%	48%	57%	61%	51%	46%	4%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	3%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*

32. Supreme Court nominations: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	43%	68%	49%	59%	41%	46%	48%	71%	46%	49%	48%	48%	47%	38%	80%	10%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	53%	31%	46%	38%	56%	51%	49%	27%	50%	49%	47%	47%	51%	59%	15%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	2%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	51%	84%	58%	17%	9%	27%	45%	41%	93%	89%	47%	9%	90%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	51%	8%	90%	43%	13%	37%	81%	91%	70%	53%	58%	7%	8%	46%	89%	8%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	1%	3%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	47%	42%	42%	40%	51%	43%	59%	47%	40%	37%	45%	49%	91%	5%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	52%	54%	55%	57%	48%	52%	38%	49%	57%	60%	52%	47%	5%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	*

33. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	55%	46%	N/A	51%	62%	44%	49%	N/A	N/A	50%	50%	N/A	55%	50%	38%	88%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	44%	53%	N/A	47%	36%	55%	50%	N/A	N/A	48%	49%	N/A	43%	49%	61%	11%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	N/A	1%	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	1%	-	-
(Neither)	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	52%	49%	92%	8%	55%	89%	62%	17%	8%	26%	46%	40%	95%	93%	53%	7%	92%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	7%	91%	40%	10%	36%	82%	92%	71%	53%	58%	5%	6%	45%	91%	7%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	3%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	-
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	50%	50%	47%	46%	43%	44%	52%	46%	61%	50%	42%	39%	46%	53%	97%	4%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	52%	53%	55%	56%	48%	52%	37%	48%	58%	61%	51%	45%	2%	95%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*
(Neither)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	1%	*	*

33. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	44%	55%	46%	70%	53%	61%	42%	48%	50%	74%	50%	50%	55%	53%	49%	40%	85%	10%
Donald Trump	48%	54%	43%	53%	29%	45%	37%	56%	50%	48%	26%	48%	49%	43%	43%	50%	58%	15%	88%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	48%	93%	8%	54%	88%	60%	19%	7%	27%	47%	42%	94%	91%	55%	9%	92%	8%
Donald Trump	48%	47%	50%	7%	90%	42%	11%	38%	80%	92%	69%	52%	56%	6%	8%	42%	89%	7%	90%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	51%	49%	47%	45%	43%	42%	52%	47%	63%	49%	41%	39%	46%	53%	97%	4%
Donald Trump	48%	47%	49%	52%	53%	55%	57%	48%	51%	35%	48%	59%	61%	51%	45%	3%	94%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*

34. Protecting free speech: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	52%	45%	N/A	49%	59%	42%	47%	N/A	N/A	46%	49%	N/A	50%	49%	37%	83%	6%
Donald Trump	50%	54%	47%	54%	N/A	50%	39%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	51%	50%	N/A	46%	50%	61%	16%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	N/A	-	-	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	*	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	*	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	47%	90%	8%	49%	85%	59%	17%	8%	25%	44%	40%	95%	92%	45%	6%	90%	7%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	9%	91%	47%	13%	40%	82%	92%	72%	55%	57%	4%	7%	51%	93%	8%	92%
(Both)	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	*	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	46%	44%	41%	43%	52%	44%	56%	49%	41%	39%	46%	51%	93%	4%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	52%	52%	55%	57%	55%	46%	54%	42%	49%	59%	60%	50%	47%	5%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	*

34. Protecting free speech: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	44%	65%	51%	58%	41%	47%	48%	69%	46%	49%	48%	49%	49%	38%	81%	8%
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	54%	32%	48%	40%	57%	52%	49%	30%	50%	50%	48%	47%	50%	60%	17%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	-	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	*	*	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	83%	57%	18%	8%	27%	44%	41%	94%	89%	46%	8%	90%	8%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	9%	91%	47%	14%	41%	80%	91%	69%	55%	56%	5%	9%	50%	90%	9%	90%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	-	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	-	2%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	46%	43%	41%	42%	52%	44%	58%	47%	41%	38%	45%	49%	92%	5%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	51%	52%	55%	57%	56%	46%	54%	41%	50%	58%	61%	52%	49%	6%	94%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*

35. Bringing needed change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following – Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	51%	44%	N/A	49%	59%	41%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	48%	N/A	53%	47%	36%	84%	6%
Donald Trump	51%	54%	47%	54%	N/A	48%	38%	57%	52%	N/A	N/A	52%	50%	N/A	45%	50%	62%	15%	93%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	49%	46%	89%	7%	49%	84%	59%	16%	8%	23%	42%	39%	94%	88%	49%	5%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	51%	49%	51%	9%	91%	44%	14%	38%	82%	91%	73%	56%	59%	5%	10%	48%	92%	9%	92%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Kamala Harris	47%	48%	47%	45%	43%	39%	43%	51%	43%	56%	48%	39%	37%	47%	50%	94%	3%	-	-
Donald Trump	51%	49%	52%	52%	56%	57%	56%	48%	55%	41%	49%	60%	63%	51%	47%	5%	96%	*	*
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-

35. Bringing needed change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following – Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	52%	43%	66%	51%	59%	40%	46%	49%	70%	47%	48%	54%	53%	47%	37%	83%	9%
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	54%	31%	46%	39%	57%	52%	48%	29%	50%	50%	44%	44%	50%	61%	15%	89%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	46%	90%	7%	49%	83%	58%	18%	8%	25%	43%	41%	94%	88%	51%	7%	89%	7%
Donald Trump	50%	48%	51%	9%	91%	45%	15%	39%	80%	91%	71%	55%	57%	6%	10%	46%	90%	9%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters		
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	47%	45%	43%	39%	41%	51%	44%	59%	48%	39%	36%	46%	50%	94%	3%	-	-
Donald Trump	50%	48%	51%	52%	55%	57%	57%	48%	53%	40%	48%	60%	63%	51%	46%	4%	95%	*	*
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-

36. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	47%	55%	48%	N/A	49%	62%	46%	50%	N/A	N/A	51%	51%	N/A	54%	51%	39%	87%	12%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	44%	51%	N/A	50%	36%	53%	49%	N/A	N/A	47%	47%	N/A	43%	48%	60%	12%	85%
(Both)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	-	-	1%	-	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	-	-	-	-	-
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	1%	*	-	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	N/A	-	*	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	2%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	3%	1%	*	-	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	55%	49%	92%	10%	58%	89%	63%	19%	7%	27%	48%	41%	95%	94%	55%	9%	92%	9%
Donald Trump	47%	44%	49%	7%	88%	38%	10%	34%	80%	92%	70%	50%	57%	5%	5%	43%	89%	7%	89%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	-	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	52%	50%	50%	46%	48%	44%	53%	47%	62%	50%	45%	42%	46%	54%	96%	7%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	48%	49%	53%	51%	55%	46%	51%	37%	47%	55%	58%	51%	43%	3%	91%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	*
(Neither)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	2%	1%	*	1%

36. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	46%	55%	47%	71%	49%	60%	45%	50%	50%	72%	50%	52%	54%	53%	51%	40%	85%	14%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	42%	51%	24%	49%	37%	53%	48%	46%	27%	46%	47%	42%	43%	48%	58%	13%	82%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	*	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	*	1%	2%	-	1%	*	3%	2%	1%	*	-	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	55%	49%	91%	11%	57%	86%	62%	21%	8%	29%	48%	43%	94%	92%	56%	11%	91%	11%
Donald Trump	47%	43%	49%	8%	86%	38%	12%	35%	77%	91%	67%	49%	55%	6%	6%	41%	86%	8%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	52%	50%	50%	46%	48%	43%	53%	48%	63%	50%	44%	41%	45%	54%	96%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	46%	47%	49%	52%	51%	55%	46%	49%	35%	47%	55%	58%	51%	43%	4%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	-	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%

37. Protecting personal rights and freedoms: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	49%	44%	53%	45%	N/A	47%	60%	42%	48%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	54%	49%	38%	84%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	53%	N/A	51%	38%	55%	50%	N/A	N/A	49%	49%	N/A	44%	49%	60%	15%	91%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	49%	52%	47%	92%	6%	54%	87%	61%	16%	7%	25%	45%	39%	94%	91%	53%	6%	92%	6%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	7%	91%	40%	12%	36%	81%	92%	71%	54%	58%	5%	7%	45%	91%	6%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	*	3%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	49%	49%	48%	47%	44%	43%	42%	52%	45%	60%	48%	41%	39%	44%	52%	96%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	50%	50%	55%	55%	56%	46%	53%	39%	49%	57%	60%	52%	45%	3%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*

37. Protecting personal rights and freedoms: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	49%	43%	54%	45%	68%	50%	59%	41%	48%	49%	70%	49%	49%	52%	52%	49%	40%	82%	10%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	44%	53%	28%	47%	38%	56%	50%	48%	27%	48%	49%	43%	44%	49%	58%	15%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	49%	52%	46%	92%	6%	54%	85%	59%	18%	7%	26%	45%	41%	93%	89%	54%	8%	92%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	46%	51%	7%	91%	40%	13%	38%	79%	93%	70%	54%	56%	6%	8%	42%	89%	6%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	49%	49%	48%	47%	44%	43%	40%	52%	46%	61%	48%	41%	39%	44%	51%	96%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	50%	54%	55%	57%	46%	52%	37%	49%	57%	60%	52%	46%	3%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	*	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

38. Do you think Kamala Harris has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	54%	49%	59%	52%	N/A	50%	62%	49%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	54%	N/A	58%	53%	44%	87%	15%
No	45%	50%	40%	47%	N/A	47%	37%	50%	44%	N/A	N/A	45%	45%	N/A	41%	45%	54%	12%	83%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	2%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	54%	55%	54%	92%	16%	59%	89%	63%	25%	13%	36%	51%	48%	95%	95%	61%	13%	92%	16%
No	45%	44%	45%	8%	81%	39%	10%	35%	73%	86%	61%	48%	51%	4%	5%	35%	85%	7%	81%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	-	4%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	54%	57%	52%	56%	48%	52%	46%	60%	50%	63%	55%	47%	45%	51%	58%	95%	14%
No	45%	41%	47%	43%	50%	47%	53%	39%	48%	36%	43%	53%	54%	47%	40%	4%	84%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%

38. Do you think Kamala Harris has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	54%	49%	59%	52%	66%	55%	61%	48%	54%	49%	74%	54%	54%	61%	54%	53%	46%	85%	18%
No	44%	50%	39%	47%	34%	43%	38%	50%	43%	49%	26%	44%	44%	37%	42%	45%	52%	15%	81%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	54%	56%	53%	92%	16%	60%	86%	63%	28%	14%	37%	50%	49%	94%	93%	64%	15%	92%	17%
No	44%	43%	45%	8%	81%	38%	13%	35%	71%	85%	60%	50%	49%	6%	32%	83%	8%	80%	
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	*	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	4%	1%	*	3%	

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	54%	57%	52%	56%	49%	52%	46%	60%	52%	63%	55%	46%	45%	51%	59%	94%	15%
No	44%	41%	46%	43%	49%	47%	52%	39%	46%	35%	43%	53%	54%	48%	39%	5%	83%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

39. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	51%	55%	48%	54%	N/A	56%	42%	56%	52%	N/A	N/A	53%	50%	N/A	49%	50%	64%	14%	92%
No	48%	45%	52%	46%	N/A	43%	58%	43%	48%	N/A	N/A	47%	49%	N/A	50%	36%	86%	8%	
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	*	*	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	*	1%	-	*	

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	51%	48%	53%	11%	91%	45%	16%	38%	82%	89%	73%	53%	60%	7%	14%	52%	89%	11%	92%
No	48%	52%	47%	88%	9%	54%	83%	62%	17%	10%	27%	46%	40%	92%	85%	48%	10%	89%	8%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	51%	49%	53%	51%	56%	55%	58%	47%	55%	42%	50%	59%	62%	49%	8%	94%	
No	48%	50%	47%	48%	44%	45%	42%	52%	45%	57%	50%	41%	38%	49%	92%	5%	
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	*	

39. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	52%	56%	48%	55%	34%	53%	43%	57%	53%	54%	32%	54%	50%	50%	52%	50%	63%	14%	89%
No	48%	43%	52%	45%	66%	46%	56%	42%	47%	45%	68%	45%	49%	50%	48%	49%	36%	86%	10%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	-	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	52%	49%	54%	13%	91%	46%	18%	41%	81%	88%	72%	54%	59%	10%	15%	51%	88%	13%	91%
No	48%	51%	46%	87%	9%	53%	81%	58%	19%	11%	28%	45%	40%	90%	84%	49%	11%	87%	8%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	52%	49%	53%	51%	57%	55%	59%	47%	56%	40%	52%	60%	62%	54%	9%	94%	
No	48%	50%	46%	48%	42%	45%	41%	52%	44%	59%	47%	40%	38%	46%	90%	6%	
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	-	*	*	*	

40. Do you think Kamala Harris is a strong leader, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	46%	41%	51%	43%	N/A	43%	58%	39%	46%	N/A	N/A	46%	47%	N/A	50%	48%	34%	80%	10%
No	52%	57%	47%	56%	N/A	55%	40%	59%	53%	N/A	N/A	52%	52%	N/A	48%	51%	65%	17%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	1%	N/A	2%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	3%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	46%	50%	44%	86%	7%	51%	81%	58%	17%	9%	29%	42%	41%	94%	88%	42%	5%	86%	7%
No	52%	48%	54%	12%	92%	48%	17%	40%	82%	90%	69%	57%	58%	5%	10%	53%	94%	13%	92%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	*	3%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	46%	47%	46%	45%	42%	38%	40%	51%	42%	58%	46%	38%	35%	42%	50%	89%	6%
No	52%	52%	52%	54%	57%	60%	58%	48%	56%	40%	53%	60%	64%	48%	9%	94%	13%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

40. Do you think Kamala Harris is a strong leader, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	47%	41%	52%	43%	69%	49%	57%	39%	47%	47%	69%	47%	47%	51%	50%	48%	36%	80%	12%
No	51%	57%	46%	55%	30%	49%	41%	59%	51%	52%	29%	51%	52%	47%	48%	51%	62%	17%	86%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	47%	51%	44%	87%	8%	79%	58%	19%	9%	31%	43%	43%	93%	87%	49%	7%	86%	8%	
No	51%	47%	55%	11%	91%	47%	19%	40%	80%	89%	67%	57%	56%	6%	10%	48%	92%	12%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	47%	47%	47%	45%	43%	38%	40%	51%	45%	58%	47%	38%	35%	43%	51%	90%	67%
No	51%	52%	51%	54%	56%	60%	59%	48%	53%	41%	51%	60%	63%	56%	47%	9%	93%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

41. Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	55%	58%	52%	57%	N/A	59%	48%	58%	56%	N/A	N/A	54%	54%	N/A	54%	32%	19%	94%	
No	45%	41%	48%	43%	N/A	40%	51%	41%	44%	N/A	N/A	42%	46%	N/A	45%	46%	32%	81%	6%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	1%	-	*	-	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	55%	54%	55%	15%	93%	54%	18%	48%	83%	91%	74%	57%	60%	9%	18%	59%	93%	14%	95%
No	45%	45%	44%	85%	7%	44%	81%	52%	16%	9%	25%	42%	40%	91%	82%	40%	7%	85%	5%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	1%	-	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	55%	53%	56%	54%	60%	57%	59%	51%	60%	49%	53%	62%	63%	56%	50%	12%	96%
No	45%	47%	43%	46%	40%	42%	41%	49%	40%	50%	47%	38%	37%	44%	50%	87%	4%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-

41. Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	55%	59%	52%	58%	42%	54%	47%	60%	57%	55%	38%	57%	54%	55%	55%	66%	20%	92%	
No	44%	40%	48%	41%	58%	46%	52%	39%	43%	43%	62%	42%	46%	45%	44%	46%	33%	80%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	55%	54%	56%	15%	94%	54%	21%	48%	83%	92%	74%	57%	60%	10%	19%	58%	91%	14%	95%
No	44%	46%	43%	85%	6%	44%	79%	52%	17%	8%	25%	42%	40%	90%	80%	41%	8%	85%	5%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	55%	52%	57%	54%	60%	57%	62%	51%	59%	47%	55%	62%	64%	57%	52%	13%	96%
No	44%	47%	43%	46%	39%	42%	37%	49%	41%	52%	45%	37%	36%	42%	48%	87%	4%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*

42. Do you think Kamala Harris is up to the job of president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	49%	45%	54%	46%	N/A	44%	61%	44%	48%	N/A	N/A	50%	49%	N/A	58%	49%	37%	85%	10%
No	49%	54%	45%	53%	N/A	54%	38%	56%	51%	N/A	N/A	49%	50%	N/A	42%	50%	62%	13%	90%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	49%	52%	48%	90%	10%	54%	85%	61%	19%	8%	29%	45%	42%	96%	92%	52%	6%	89%	8%
No	49%	47%	51%	8%	90%	45%	13%	38%	80%	92%	70%	55%	57%	3%	7%	44%	93%	10%	91%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	4%	*	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	49%	51%	48%	48%	44%	43%	44%	54%	44%	60%	50%	41%	38%	47%	53%	94%	6%
No	49%	48%	51%	51%	55%	55%	55%	54%	54%	39%	49%	58%	62%	52%	45%	5%	93%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

42. Do you think Kamala Harris is up to the job of president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	50%	45%	55%	46%	69%	49%	60%	43%	49%	49%	71%	51%	49%	60%	56%	49%	39%	83%	11%
No	49%	54%	44%	53%	30%	49%	39%	56%	50%	50%	28%	48%	49%	39%	43%	50%	60%	15%	88%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	50%	54%	48%	91%	10%	53%	83%	60%	22%	10%	32%	46%	44%	95%	91%	55%	9%	88%	10%
No	49%	46%	51%	8%	89%	46%	15%	39%	77%	90%	67%	54%	56%	5%	7%	41%	91%	10%	89%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	*	1%	4%	*	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	50%	52%	49%	48%	45%	43%	43%	54%	46%	59%	51%	41%	38%	47%	56%	94%	8%
No	49%	47%	50%	51%	54%	55%	56%	46%	52%	40%	47%	58%	61%	52%	42%	5%	91%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%

43. Do you think Donald Trump is up to the job of president, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

Table with columns: Response (Yes, No, (Don't know)), Total, Demographics (Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+), Top Issues (Economy, Abortion, Immigration), and Year (2020, 2020). Rows show data for the question and a breakdown by income level.

43. Do you think Donald Trump is up to the job of president, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

Table with columns: Response (Yes, No, (Don't know)), Total, Demographics (Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+), Top Issues (Economy, Abortion, Immigration), and Year (2020, 2020). Rows show data for the question and a breakdown by education level.

44. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?

LIKELY VOTERS

Table with columns: Response (Yes, No, (Don't know)), Total, Demographics (Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+), Top Issues (Economy, Abortion, Immigration), and Year (2020, 2020). Rows show data for the question and a breakdown by income level.

44. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS

Table with columns: Response (Yes, No, (Don't know)), Total, Demographics (Men, Women, White, Black, Hispanic, Non-White, White Men, White Women, Non-White Men, Non-White Women, Under Age 45, Age 45+, Under Age 30, Under Age 35, Age 65+), Top Issues (Economy, Abortion, Immigration), and Year (2020, 2020). Rows show data for the question and a breakdown by education level.

45. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?
 LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	44%	46%	41%	46%	N/A	46%	36%	46%	45%	N/A	N/A	46%	42%	N/A	45%	42%	53%	12%	80%
No	55%	52%	58%	53%	N/A	53%	64%	52%	54%	N/A	N/A	54%	56%	N/A	55%	56%	45%	88%	19%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	2%	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	44%	43%	43%	8%	81%	31%	13%	29%	72%	85%	66%	42%	51%	5%	7%	41%	80%	7%	82%
No	55%	56%	55%	92%	18%	66%	87%	70%	26%	13%	32%	55%	48%	95%	92%	58%	18%	93%	16%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	2%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	44%	39%	47%	41%	49%	42%	50%	41%	48%	36%	42%	51%	53%	44%	41%	4%	83%
No	55%	59%	53%	57%	50%	55%	49%	59%	51%	62%	48%	46%	54%	59%	59%	96%	15%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%

45. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?
 REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	43%	46%	40%	46%	32%	41%	36%	47%	45%	45%	26%	44%	42%	42%	42%	43%	51%	13%	79%
No	55%	52%	59%	52%	68%	58%	64%	51%	53%	54%	74%	54%	56%	57%	56%	56%	47%	86%	20%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	43%	41%	44%	9%	80%	31%	13%	31%	71%	87%	63%	44%	51%	8%	9%	38%	77%	8%	80%
No	55%	57%	54%	91%	18%	67%	87%	68%	27%	11%	34%	54%	48%	92%	90%	59%	21%	92%	17%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	*	3%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	43%	39%	46%	41%	48%	42%	50%	41%	47%	34%	42%	52%	53%	44%	40%	6%	81%
No	55%	60%	53%	57%	50%	55%	48%	59%	51%	65%	56%	47%	45%	54%	58%	94%	17%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%

46. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULD'NT VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW IN Q4] Beyond electing [Q4 CANDIDATE], in one or two words please tell me what is the single most important issue or factor motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	11%	N/A	13%	13%	9%	14%	N/A	N/A	14%	11%	N/A	14%	10%	24%	2%	7%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	14%	8%	12%	N/A	5%	6%	16%	9%	N/A	N/A	5%	14%	N/A	4%	13%	6%	17%	6%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	10%	11%	9%	N/A	15%	14%	10%	9%	N/A	N/A	11%	11%	N/A	9%	10%	10%	15%	8%
Immigration / Border security	10%	11%	9%	11%	N/A	10%	7%	11%	11%	N/A	N/A	7%	12%	N/A	8%	12%	5%	-	40%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	8%	11%	10%	N/A	11%	9%	9%	11%	N/A	N/A	5%	12%	N/A	5%	15%	7%	13%	4%
Abortion	8%	4%	11%	8%	N/A	9%	8%	5%	10%	N/A	N/A	11%	6%	N/A	10%	2%	4%	33%	1%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	7%	6%	7%	N/A	7%	6%	8%	6%	N/A	N/A	7%	6%	N/A	9%	8%	8%	1%	10%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	5%	5%	N/A	9%	8%	5%	5%	N/A	N/A	8%	5%	N/A	9%	3%	10%	4%	2%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	4%	5%	5%	N/A	2%	5%	5%	5%	N/A	N/A	5%	5%	N/A	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%
For the people / Helping people	3%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	1%	3%	3%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	N/A	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Will bring change	3%	2%	4%	2%	N/A	3%	5%	1%	3%	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	N/A	3%	3%	3%	-	3%
America first / MAGA	1%	1%	2%	1%	N/A	3%	2%	*	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	1%	-	-
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	1%	N/A	-	1%	2%	1%	N/A	-	*	2%	N/A	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	2%	*	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	2%	1%	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%	-
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	*	N/A	2%	1%	*	1%	-
Social security	*	1%	*	*	N/A	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	*	1%	-
Other	7%	10%	5%	8%	N/A	6%	6%	10%	5%	N/A	N/A	11%	5%	N/A	12%	7%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	2%	2%	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	3%	1%	N/A	4%	1%	2%	1%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	6%	17%	13%	6%	12%	16%	17%	13%	14%	14%	3%	9%	13%	17%	5%	17%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	11%	10%	15%	6%	13%	15%	15%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	18%	17%	8%	5%	17%	5%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	5%	10%	7%	13%	12%	14%	10%	15%	12%	11%	14%	8%	11%	11%
Immigration / Border security	10%	9%	11%	1%	20%	6%	2%	5%	19%	22%	13%	9%	9%	-	2%	6%	20%	*	21%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	6%	13%	16%	4%	8%	17%	8%	6%	7%	4%	11%	10%	24%	13%	5%	4%	17%	4%
Abortion	8%	8%	7%	13%	2%	11%	13%	9%	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	10%	17%	8%	2%	13%	2%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	5%	7%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	4%	4%	6%	9%	4%	9%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	2%	5%	4%	9%	5%	7%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
For the people / Helping people	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
America first / MAGA	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	3%	-	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	-	-	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	-
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	*	1%	*
Social security	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*
Other	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	12%	10%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	1%	2%	*	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	6%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%	10%	7%	11%	16%	9%	12%	14%	13%	13%	11%	5%	18%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	17%	15%	6%	10%	7%	11%	13%	14%	14%	8%	18%	4%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	13%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Immigration / Border security	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	11%	7%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	1%	19%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	10%	15%	6%	16%	6%	12%	7%	20%	5%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	14%	16%	4%
Abortion	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	11%	9%	9%	5%	6%	4%	15%	14%	2%
Future of the country / Country at stake	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%	9%	10%	7%	3%	4%	9%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
For the people / Helping people	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
America first / MAGA	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	3%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*	2%
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	-	2%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	*
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Social security	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*
Other	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	4%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

46. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDN'T VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW IN Q4] Beyond electing [Q4 CANDIDATE], in one or two words please tell me what is the single most important issue or factor motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	9%	14%	16%	8%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	24%	2%	8%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%	13%	13%	11%	9%	11%	15%	12%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	14%	8%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	12%	8%	12%	4%	6%	6%	15%	9%	6%	7%	6%	14%	6%	5%	14%	7%	15%	7%
Immigration / Border security	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	11%	10%	9%	5%	6%	11%	6%	7%	12%	6%	-	36%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	5%	12%	5%	5%	15%	6%	12%	5%
Abortion	9%	4%	13%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	13%	2%	14%	12%	7%	14%	12%	3%	4%	37%	1%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	6%	9%	5%	9%	9%	3%	10%	3%	3%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	1%	9%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	*	4%
America first / MAGA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	3%	-
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	-
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%
Social security	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-
Other	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	8%	4%	4%	10%	5%	10%	5%	12%	10%	7%	6%	3%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	-

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	13%	6%	17%	14%	7%	13%	15%	17%	14%	13%	13%	3%	9%	13%	17%	5%	17%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	4%	10%	7%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	13%	8%	12%	11%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	11%	10%	15%	5%	13%	14%	14%	6%	3%	8%	7%	6%	17%	15%	9%	5%	16%	5%
Immigration / Border security	9%	8%	10%	*	18%	7%	2%	5%	17%	20%	12%	9%	9%	-	1%	6%	18%	*	19%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	6%	11%	14%	4%	6%	15%	7%	6%	7%	3%	10%	10%	21%	13%	4%	3%	15%	4%
Abortion	9%	9%	8%	14%	3%	10%	14%	9%	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	10%	16%	9%	3%	13%	4%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	10%	5%	8%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	3%	3%	5%	8%	4%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
America first / MAGA	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	3%	*	3%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%
Health care	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	3%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-
Climate change / Environment	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	*	-	*	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	*
Party loyalty	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%	2%	*	-	1%	-	*	2%	2%	*	*	2%	-
Social security	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*
Other	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	9%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%	1%	3%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Jobs and the economy	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	6%	18%
Candidate character / traits / values	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	7%	13%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Dislike other candidate / Against other candidate	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	17%	14%	6%	10%	8%	10%	13%	14%	12%	7%	17%	4%
Immigration / Border security	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	1%	17%
Protecting democracy, rights, and freedoms	9%	15%	5%	16%	5%	12%	7%	20%	4%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%	3%
Abortion	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	4%	9%	14%	10%	10%	5%	6%	4%	17%	14%	3%
Inflation / Prices / Cost of living	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	9%
Future of the country / Country at stake	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	6%	4%	3%	8%
Always vote / Civic duty	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
For the people / Helping people	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Will bring change	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
America first / MAGA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	*
Foreign policy	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Health care	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Climate change / Environment	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Party loyalty	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%
Electing the first female president	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-
Social security	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
Other	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%
Don't know / Nothing	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%

47. How much does the fact that Kamala Harris would be the country's first woman president affect your decision about who to vote for in this election?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	15%	13%	17%	12%	N/A	20%	22%	11%	13%	N/A	N/A	21%	11%	N/A	25%	11%	10%	28%	7%
Some	15%	13%	17%	13%	N/A	21%	22%	11%	15%	N/A	N/A	24%	10%	N/A	26%	11%	13%	18%	5%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	N/A	8%	9%	19%	17%	N/A	N/A	10%	19%	N/A	9%	17%	16%	20%	7%
Not at all	54%	58%	50%	56%	N/A	51%	46%	59%	54%	N/A	N/A	45%	59%	N/A	39%	60%	61%	34%	80%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	N/A	-	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	-	1%	N/A	-	1%	1%	-	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	25%	34%	25%	N/A	41%	44%	22%	29%	N/A	N/A	45%	22%	N/A	52%	23%	23%	46%	12%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	74%	66%	74%	N/A	59%	55%	78%	71%	N/A	N/A	55%	78%	N/A	48%	77%	77%	54%	88%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	15%	17%	13%	24%	7%	7%	20%	13%	12%	13%	17%	11%	20%	27%	21%	16%	5%	23%	7%
Some	15%	17%	13%	23%	7%	16%	24%	19%	7%	3%	8%	12%	13%	21%	29%	18%	4%	22%	7%
Not much	16%	14%	18%	20%	11%	21%	21%	20%	11%	8%	14%	18%	12%	19%	22%	18%	11%	21%	11%
Not at all	54%	51%	56%	32%	74%	56%	34%	47%	70%	76%	60%	59%	55%	33%	27%	46%	79%	34%	74%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	34%	26%	48%	14%	23%	44%	32%	19%	16%	25%	23%	33%	48%	50%	34%	9%	44%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	65%	74%	52%	85%	77%	55%	68%	81%	84%	74%	76%	67%	52%	49%	64%	91%	55%	86%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	15%	13%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	24%	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	18%	24%	6%
Some	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	7%	14%	17%	14%	18%	15%	12%	11%	12%	18%	23%	7%
Not much	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%	15%	22%	20%	15%	16%	19%	13%	14%	20%	18%	21%	11%
Not at all	54%	56%	52%	58%	55%	65%	54%	51%	56%	43%	54%	61%	64%	57%	51%	31%	75%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	30%	28%	31%	24%	26%	20%	23%	29%	29%	42%	27%	25%	22%	23%	30%	47%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	70%	72%	68%	76%	73%	80%	76%	71%	71%	58%	73%	74%	78%	77%	69%	52%	86%

47. How much does the fact that Kamala Harris would be the country's first woman president affect your decision about who to vote for in this election?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	17%	14%	19%	12%	30%	26%	28%	11%	13%	21%	35%	23%	12%	30%	26%	12%	12%	29%	9%
Some	15%	13%	17%	13%	23%	18%	20%	10%	16%	18%	22%	21%	11%	24%	22%	11%	12%	21%	6%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	11%	8%	9%	19%	18%	8%	10%	13%	18%	11%	12%	16%	15%	19%	6%
Not at all	52%	57%	47%	56%	35%	47%	43%	59%	52%	52%	32%	43%	58%	35%	39%	61%	60%	31%	80%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*	-	-
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	27%	36%	26%	53%	44%	48%	21%	29%	39%	57%	44%	23%	54%	49%	22%	24%	50%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	73%	63%	74%	46%	56%	52%	78%	70%	61%	42%	56%	76%	46%	51%	77%	75%	50%	86%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	17%	19%	15%	28%	8%	10%	24%	16%	12%	13%	16%	12%	22%	32%	23%	19%	6%	26%	8%
Some	15%	18%	12%	22%	8%	15%	23%	18%	8%	4%	11%	12%	12%	19%	28%	19%	5%	20%	8%
Not much	16%	14%	17%	21%	10%	20%	21%	19%	10%	8%	13%	17%	12%	18%	23%	21%	10%	22%	10%
Not at all	52%	48%	56%	28%	74%	54%	31%	46%	70%	75%	59%	59%	53%	30%	24%	41%	79%	31%	75%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	37%	27%	51%	16%	26%	47%	34%	20%	16%	27%	24%	35%	52%	52%	37%	11%	47%	16%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	62%	73%	49%	84%	74%	52%	65%	80%	84%	73%	75%	65%	48%	47%	61%	89%	52%	84%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	17%	15%	18%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	25%	15%	12%	10%	13%	17%	28%	7%
Some	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	7%	12%	17%	16%	19%	15%	12%	11%	13%	17%	23%	8%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	15%	21%	20%	17%	14%	18%	14%	16%	18%	18%	21%	10%
Not at all	52%	55%	50%	58%	54%	65%	56%	51%	53%	41%	52%	60%	62%	56%	48%	28%	75%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	-
TOTAL AFFECT	32%	29%	33%	24%	26%	20%	22%	29%	30%	44%	30%	24%	21%	27%	34%	50%	14%
TOTAL NOT AFFECT	68%	71%	66%	76%	73%	80%	77%	71%	70%	56%	70%	75%	78%	73%	66%	49%	85%

48. How much do you feel you know about where Kamala Harris stands on your top issues?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	44%	43%	45%	42%	N/A	41%	52%	42%	41%	N/A	N/A	39%	47%	N/A	41%	47%	33%	68%	35%
Some	23%	24%	23%	26%	N/A	21%	17%	26%	25%	N/A	N/A	29%	20%	N/A	31%	22%	27%	27%	13%
Not much	12%	13%	12%	12%	N/A	12%	13%	13%	12%	N/A	N/A	13%	12%	N/A	14%	14%	15%	2%	17%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	18%	20%	N/A	25%	17%	19%	21%	N/A	N/A	19%	19%	N/A	15%	16%	24%	3%	34%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	67%	68%	67%	N/A	62%	69%	68%	67%	N/A	N/A	68%	68%	N/A	71%	69%	60%	95%	48%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	32%	30%	32%	N/A	37%	30%	32%	32%	N/A	N/A	32%	31%	N/A	29%	30%	39%	5%	51%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	44%	41%	47%	64%	28%	37%	64%	40%	34%	39%	39%	42%	45%	80%	57%	23%	30%	66%	28%
Some	23%	24%	24%	27%	17%	32%	25%	29%	19%	10%	24%	26%	23%	17%	37%	40%	14%	26%	18%
Not much	12%	13%	12%	4%	19%	15%	5%	13%	17%	18%	13%	12%	14%	2%	3%	21%	19%	5%	18%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	17%	3%	35%	16%	5%	17%	30%	32%	23%	20%	16%	1%	2%	15%	37%	3%	35%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	65%	70%	92%	45%	69%	89%	69%	53%	49%	63%	68%	69%	96%	94%	63%	44%	92%	46%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	34%	29%	7%	55%	31%	10%	30%	46%	50%	36%	32%	30%	3%	5%	36%	56%	7%	53%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	44%	48%	42%	46%	38%	46%	38%	47%	38%	51%	45%	39%	37%	43%	47%	63%	27%
Some	23%	22%	24%	23%	27%	24%	27%	23%	27%	21%	25%	23%	25%	27%	23%	30%	17%
Not much	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	4%	20%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	17%	20%	17%	22%	16%	21%	18%	22%	15%	18%	23%	24%	18%	18%	2%	36%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	70%	66%	70%	65%	70%	66%	70%	65%	73%	70%	62%	62%	70%	70%	93%	44%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	29%	33%	30%	34%	30%	34%	29%	34%	26%	29%	37%	37%	30%	28%	6%	56%

48. How much do you feel you know about where Kamala Harris stands on your top issues?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	44%	42%	45%	40%	56%	46%	53%	40%	40%	47%	58%	39%	47%	42%	40%	46%	34%	65%	33%
Some	24%	24%	24%	26%	17%	20%	19%	26%	27%	19%	18%	28%	21%	30%	31%	22%	26%	28%	13%
Not much	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	15%	13%	14%	15%	2%	15%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	21%	18%	20%	12%	23%	17%	19%	22%	23%	9%	19%	20%	13%	15%	17%	24%	6%	37%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	66%	69%	66%	73%	65%	71%	66%	67%	67%	76%	68%	68%	72%	72%	68%	61%	92%	47%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	33%	30%	33%	25%	34%	28%	33%	33%	33%	22%	32%	31%	28%	28%	30%	39%	8%	52%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	44%	40%	47%	65%	28%	31%	62%	38%	34%	39%	36%	44%	45%	81%	56%	25%	29%	66%	27%
Some	24%	26%	23%	28%	17%	35%	27%	30%	19%	9%	27%	24%	23%	16%	37%	41%	15%	26%	19%
Not much	12%	13%	11%	5%	19%	13%	6%	13%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	2%	5%	20%	17%	5%	17%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	20%	19%	2%	36%	20%	4%	18%	31%	35%	23%	20%	16%	1%	2%	12%	38%	2%	36%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	66%	69%	92%	45%	67%	89%	68%	52%	48%	63%	69%	69%	96%	93%	66%	44%	92%	46%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	33%	30%	7%	54%	33%	10%	31%	47%	51%	36%	31%	31%	3%	7%	33%	55%	7%	54%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	44%	50%	40%	46%	36%	46%	36%	47%	36%	49%	46%	36%	34%	44%	48%	63%	26%
Some	24%	22%	26%	23%	28%	24%	27%	23%	29%	24%	24%	24%	27%	26%	22%	31%	17%
Not much	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	12%	10%	15%	15%	11%	9%	4%	19%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	19%	17%	21%	17%	23%	16%	22%	18%	23%	14%	19%	24%	24%	19%	19%	2%	37%
TOTAL KNOW	68%	71%	66%	70%	64%	70%	64%	70%	65%	74%	70%	60%	61%	70%	70%	94%	44%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	31%	28%	33%	30%	35%	30%	36%	29%	34%	26%	29%	39%	39%	29%	29%	5%	56%

49. How much do you feel you know about where Donald Trump stands on your top issues?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	60%	62%	57%	63%	N/A	54%	47%	65%	61%	N/A	N/A	49%	65%	N/A	48%	68%	60%	42%	82%
Some	18%	18%	18%	18%	N/A	19%	15%	19%	18%	N/A	N/A	25%	14%	N/A	28%	12%	19%	20%	14%
Not much	8%	6%	9%	7%	N/A	12%	12%	6%	7%	N/A	N/A	10%	6%	N/A	12%	4%	9%	10%	1%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	14%	15%	11%	N/A	16%	26%	10%	12%	N/A	N/A	15%	14%	N/A	13%	15%	11%	27%	3%
TOTAL KNOW	77%	80%	75%	82%	N/A	73%	62%	84%	79%	N/A	N/A	74%	79%	N/A	76%	80%	79%	62%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	20%	25%	18%	N/A	27%	38%	16%	20%	N/A	N/A	26%	20%	N/A	24%	19%	20%	37%	4%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	60%	52%	64%	43%	80%	44%	49%	43%	76%	89%	69%	63%	65%	46%	42%	40%	81%	44%	80%
Some	18%	22%	15%	17%	16%	26%	16%	26%	14%	5%	17%	17%	15%	9%	21%	37%	13%	15%	16%
Not much	8%	8%	8%	12%	2%	13%	10%	12%	4%	2%	6%	7%	7%	11%	13%	9%	3%	12%	2%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	17%	13%	28%	2%	16%	24%	19%	6%	3%	7%	13%	13%	33%	24%	13%	2%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	77%	74%	79%	60%	96%	70%	66%	69%	90%	95%	86%	80%	80%	55%	63%	78%	94%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	25%	21%	40%	4%	29%	33%	31%	10%	5%	13%	20%	20%	44%	37%	22%	5%	40%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	60%	65%	56%	68%	59%	69%	61%	67%	58%	48%	62%	66%	65%	66%	58%	78%	78%
Some	18%	15%	19%	16%	21%	15%	23%	17%	19%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%	20%	16%	18%
Not much	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	12%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	13%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	12%	17%	9%	13%	10%	10%	7%	16%	19%	14%	13%	14%	13%	28%	1%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	77%	80%	75%	84%	80%	85%	84%	83%	77%	68%	80%	81%	81%	82%	78%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	22%	20%	24%	16%	19%	15%	16%	16%	22%	31%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%	41%	4%

49. How much do you feel you know about where Donald Trump stands on your top issues?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A great deal	57%	61%	54%	61%	42%	52%	47%	64%	58%	51%	42%	48%	64%	46%	46%	67%	58%	41%	81%
Some	19%	18%	19%	20%	15%	18%	16%	19%	20%	17%	16%	25%	14%	28%	28%	12%	20%	20%	13%
Not much	8%	7%	10%	7%	14%	13%	12%	6%	7%	8%	17%	11%	6%	12%	11%	5%	9%	10%	1%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	14%	16%	12%	30%	16%	24%	10%	14%	24%	24%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	28%	3%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	79%	73%	80%	57%	70%	63%	83%	78%	68%	59%	73%	78%	73%	73%	79%	77%	61%	94%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	21%	26%	19%	43%	29%	36%	16%	21%	32%	41%	27%	21%	26%	26%	20%	22%	38%	5%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A great deal	57%	50%	62%	41%	78%	43%	47%	42%	73%	88%	66%	62%	61%	45%	39%	37%	79%	43%	78%
Some	19%	23%	16%	17%	18%	26%	17%	26%	17%	7%	18%	17%	18%	9%	22%	37%	15%	16%	17%
Not much	8%	9%	8%	13%	3%	13%	12%	11%	4%	2%	7%	6%	8%	12%	14%	11%	3%	12%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	18%	13%	29%	1%	18%	24%	20%	6%	3%	8%	15%	13%	34%	25%	15%	3%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	73%	78%	58%	96%	69%	63%	68%	89%	95%	84%	79%	78%	54%	61%	74%	94%	59%	96%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	26%	22%	42%	4%	30%	36%	32%	10%	5%	15%	21%	21%	46%	38%	26%	6%	41%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No College Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
A great deal	57%	65%	53%	68%	57%	69%	61%	67%	54%	47%	59%	63%	63%	62%	56%	39%	76%
Some	19%	15%	21%	16%	22%	15%	21%	17%	22%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	20%	17%	19%
Not much	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	7%	14%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	14%	3%
Nothing at all (Don't know)	15%	12%	17%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%	17%	20%	14%	13%	12%	15%	14%	29%	1%
TOTAL KNOW	76%	80%	74%	84%	79%	85%	82%	83%	76%	66%	78%	81%	81%	80%	77%	57%	95%
TOTAL DON'T KNOW	23%	20%	25%	16%	21%	15%	17%	16%	24%	34%	21%	19%	18%	20%	22%	43%	4%

50. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	6%	7%	5%	6%	N/A	6%	8%	7%	4%	N/A	N/A	9%	5%	N/A	10%	7%	2%	9%	2%
Good	26%	28%	25%	26%	N/A	19%	26%	28%	25%	N/A	N/A	22%	29%	N/A	25%	34%	18%	44%	8%
Only fair	27%	28%	27%	26%	N/A	33%	32%	28%	25%	N/A	N/A	26%	27%	N/A	29%	24%	29%	27%	28%
Poor	40%	37%	43%	42%	N/A	41%	34%	38%	45%	N/A	N/A	41%	39%	N/A	36%	51%	20%	61%	61%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	N/A	1%	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	N/A	-	*	-	-	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	6%	5%	7%	11%	2%	3%	11%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	11%	21%	3%	5%	2%	11%	3%
Good	26%	22%	29%	43%	9%	31%	43%	29%	13%	9%	18%	26%	27%	57%	47%	19%	5%	48%	9%
Only fair	27%	30%	26%	29%	27%	25%	30%	28%	25%	24%	24%	25%	26%	16%	35%	39%	24%	27%	27%
Poor	40%	43%	38%	17%	61%	42%	16%	38%	57%	63%	53%	43%	37%	6%	14%	37%	69%	15%	61%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%	11%	2%
Good	26%	29%	24%	30%	24%	28%	28%	32%	20%	26%	28%	24%	22%	33%	24%	44%	8%
Only fair	27%	30%	25%	29%	24%	30%	25%	29%	23%	31%	28%	24%	25%	28%	29%	28%	27%
Poor	40%	32%	45%	33%	48%	33%	42%	33%	53%	34%	37%	48%	50%	33%	41%	17%	62%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

50. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%	9%	9%	4%	11%	11%	6%	3%	8%	2%
Good	24%	26%	23%	24%	27%	22%	25%	25%	22%	27%	24%	20%	27%	20%	20%	33%	16%	41%	8%
Only fair	28%	28%	27%	27%	29%	31%	30%	27%	27%	32%	28%	27%	28%	28%	29%	25%	28%	30%	29%
Poor	42%	39%	44%	43%	33%	41%	37%	40%	46%	34%	39%	43%	40%	40%	39%	36%	53%	21%	61%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	-	*	*	*	1%	*

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	6%	5%	7%	11%	3%	2%	9%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	11%	20%	5%	5%	2%	11%	3%
Good	24%	22%	26%	40%	10%	23%	38%	26%	14%	9%	17%	23%	25%	54%	43%	18%	5%	43%	9%
Only fair	28%	29%	27%	30%	27%	23%	32%	26%	25%	23%	24%	26%	26%	18%	34%	41%	23%	28%	26%
Poor	42%	44%	40%	19%	60%	51%	20%	43%	55%	61%	52%	45%	38%	7%	18%	37%	70%	18%	61%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	10%	3%
Good	24%	29%	22%	30%	20%	28%	24%	32%	17%	25%	25%	23%	20%	30%	19%	40%	9%
Only fair	28%	31%	26%	29%	25%	30%	24%	29%	26%	29%	29%	26%	26%	28%	30%	29%	26%
Poor	42%	34%	46%	33%	49%	33%	45%	33%	52%	38%	40%	47%	50%	36%	44%	21%	62%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

51. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

LIKELY VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Getting ahead	13%	16%	10%	11%	N/A	17%	16%	15%	8%	N/A	N/A	15%	12%	N/A	15%	11%	8%	17%	3%
Holding steady	45%	45%	44%	45%	N/A	36%	47%	45%	44%	N/A	N/A	42%	46%	N/A	46%	53%	41%	54%	37%
Falling behind	42%	39%	45%	44%	N/A	46%	37%	40%	47%	N/A	N/A	42%	42%	N/A	39%	35%	51%	28%	59%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	N/A	1%	1%	-	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Getting ahead	13%	8%	17%	20%	6%	13%	19%	13%	8%	6%	7%	11%	17%	33%	14%	9%	5%	21%	6%
Holding steady	45%	41%	47%	54%	38%	37%	56%	44%	37%	36%	44%	48%	46%	55%	61%	46%	31%	56%	35%
Falling behind	42%	51%	36%	25%	56%	51%	24%	42%	54%	57%	48%	41%	36%	12%	25%	44%	63%	23%	58%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Getting ahead	13%	17%	10%	16%	8%	20%	10%	12%	6%	17%	15%	8%	7%	16%	13%	21%	6%
Holding steady	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	43%	47%	46%	43%	43%	47%	42%	41%	51%	44%	53%	36%
Falling behind	42%	38%	45%	39%	47%	37%	43%	42%	51%	40%	38%	50%	52%	33%	43%	26%	58%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	-	*	*

51. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

REGISTERED VOTERS

	Total	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Getting ahead	13%	15%	11%	11%	11%	19%	16%	14%	8%	15%	16%	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	7%	19%	5%
Holding steady	43%	44%	41%	42%	55%	38%	46%	43%	41%	48%	43%	41%	44%	42%	44%	53%	38%	48%	36%
Falling behind	44%	40%	47%	46%	34%	43%	38%	42%	50%	36%	41%	44%	44%	44%	42%	35%	54%	43%	57%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under \$50k	\$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Getting ahead	13%	9%	16%	19%	8%	9%	18%	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%	18%	32%	13%	9%	6%	20%	8%
Holding steady	43%	39%	46%	55%	35%	32%	53%	42%	36%	36%	40%	45%	44%	54%	60%	46%	28%	56%	32%
Falling behind	44%	53%	38%	26%	57%	59%	29%	46%	53%	55%	50%	44%	38%	14%	27%	45%	65%	24%	59%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Q4 2024 Harris Supporters	Q4 2024 Trump Supporters
Getting ahead	13%	17%	10%	16%	8%	20%	10%	12%	7%	17%	14%	9%	7%	14%	13%	19%	7%
Holding steady	43%	44%	43%	45%	41%	43%	44%	46%	39%	41%	46%	41%	39%	50%	41%	53%	33%
Falling behind	44%	39%	47%	39%	50%	37%	46%	42%	54%	42%	40%	51%	54%	35%	46%	29%	59%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%