

Conducted September 20-24, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News poll includes interviews among 1,021 Pennsylvania registered voters who were randomly selected from a statewide voter file and spoke with live interviewers on landlines and cellphones, or completed the survey online after receiving a text message.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3 percentage points. Results among the attached subgroups have larger sampling errors:

Group	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Total MOE	3.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.0	8.0	5.0	4.5	6.5	5.5	5.0	3.5
Q3 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	5.0	7.0	5.5	5.0	N/A	7.5	6.0	9.0	7.5	7.0	5.0
Q3 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.5	4.5	N/A	6.0	6.5	N/A	8.0	7.5	5.0
Q3 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.0	8.0	5.0	4.5	7.0	5.5	5.0	3.5

Group	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White College Degree Men	White No College Degree Men	White College Degree Women	White No College Degree Women
Total MOE	3.0	4.5	4.5	9.0	5.0	4.0	6.5	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	7.0	6.5	7.5	5.5
Q3 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	4.5	N/A	N/A	6.5	5.5	N/A	N/A	9.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	N/A	N/A	9.0	8.5
Q3 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	N/A	5.0	N/A	7.5	5.0	9.5	7.5	N/A	7.5	8.0	5.5	N/A	8.0	N/A	8.0
Q3 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	4.5	4.5	9.5	5.0	4.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	7.5	6.5	7.5	5.5

Group	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangelical	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Total MOE	3.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	7.0	4.5	5.0	6.5	5.0	7.0	7.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0
Q3 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	5.5	8.5	N/A	9.0	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.0	N/A	N/A	4.5	N/A	4.0	-
Q3 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	N/A	9.5	5.0	N/A	6.5	6.5	N/A	7.0	7.5	N/A	4.5	-	-	4.0
Q3 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	5.0	6.5	4.5	7.0	4.5	5.0	6.5	5.0	7.0	7.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0

1. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Extremely interested	69%	72%	68%	70%	70%	67%	68%	71%	59%	77%	61%	74%
Very interested	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%
Somewhat interested	12%	9%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	11%	20%	5%	19%	8%
Not at all interested	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	*	*	1%	1%	*	*

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No College Degree	White College Degree Men	White No College Degree Men	White College Degree Women	White No College Degree Women
Extremely interested	69%	75%	70%	45%	77%	65%	75%	63%	79%	66%	78%	64%	76%	62%	81%	66%
Very interested	16%	15%	17%	17%	14%	18%	13%	19%	14%	17%	13%	18%	14%	20%	13%	17%
Somewhat interested	12%	9%	11%	26%	8%	14%	9%	14%	6%	14%	7%	14%	9%	15%	6%	14%
Not at all interested	2%	1%	2%	9%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	-	1%	-	-

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangelical	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Extremely interested	69%	78%	58%	69%	68%	71%	68%	74%	68%	69%	72%	79%	70%	73%	68%
Very interested	16%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	18%	14%	18%	18%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%
Somewhat interested	12%	7%	18%	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	10%	12%	7%	6%	10%	11%	11%
Not at all interested	2%	-	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*	3%	*	2%	1%	3%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	*	*	*

2. Thinking about November's election for president, on a scale of zero to 10, where 10 means you're certain you will vote and zero means there is no chance you will vote, please tell me how likely it is you will vote.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
0 - No chance will vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
1	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
2	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	-
3	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*
4	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%
5	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%
6	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	*	3%	1%
7	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	8%	*	6%	2%
8	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	2%	8%	2%
9	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	8%	2%	8%	4%
10 - Certain you will vote (Don't know / Refused)	80%	83%	78%	81%	82%	70%	79%	84%	65%	92%	68%	87%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
0 - No chance will vote	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%
1	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
2	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	-	*	-	*
3	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%
4	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
5	3%	2%	3%	9%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%
6	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%
7	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%
8	4%	3%	4%	9%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%
9	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	6%	4%	8%	2%	5%	1%	6%	2%	9%	1%	5%
10 - Certain you will vote (Don't know / Refused)	80%	85%	82%	55%	88%	75%	87%	72%	90%	77%	91%	76%	89%	72%	94%	79%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
0 - No chance will vote	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%
1	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*
2	*	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	*	*	1%
3	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*
4	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%
5	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
6	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
7	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
8	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%
9	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%
10 - Certain you will vote (Don't know / Refused)	80%	87%	69%	80%	79%	81%	80%	82%	82%	84%	83%	90%	82%	83%	80%

3. How would you vote if the candidates were:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	47%	40%	55%	45%	70%	38%	51%	55%	50%	50%	47%
Republican Donald Trump	46%	48%	54%	40%	51%	24%	57%	45%	40%	46%	44%	48%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(Third-party candidate Cornel West)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*
(Other)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1%	-	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	92%	7%	29%	54%	45%	47%	36%	61%	53%	54%	39%	46%	31%	62%	46%
Republican Donald Trump	46%	5%	90%	49%	41%	50%	47%	59%	34%	43%	42%	56%	50%	63%	34%	51%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
(Third-party candidate Cornel West)	*	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
(Other)	1%	-	*	4%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	2%	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1%	*	-	*
(Don't know)	1%	-	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	1%	1%	*

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%	91%	50%	15%	60%	49%	41%	57%	40%	20%	46%	94%	5%	97%	-
Republican Donald Trump	46%	7%	41%	79%	34%	47%	52%	40%	54%	77%	50%	4%	92%	*	97%
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(Third-party candidate Cornel West)	*	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*
(Other)	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	-	*

4. How would you vote if the candidates were:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	49%	42%	57%	46%	72%	39%	53%	55%	51%	52%	49%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	49%	56%	41%	52%	27%	59%	45%	42%	46%	46%	49%
(Other)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	94%	7%	34%	55%	47%	48%	37%	63%	54%	55%	41%	46%	33%	64%	47%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	6%	91%	52%	42%	52%	50%	61%	35%	44%	43%	57%	52%	64%	35%	52%
(Other)	1%	-	*	4%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	*	2%	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	-	*	8%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	91%	52%	17%	62%	50%	43%	58%	42%	21%	48%	95%	5%	100%	-
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	9%	42%	81%	37%	48%	54%	41%	56%	77%	52%	5%	93%	-	100%
(Other)	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	*	1%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	-	-

5. [SKIP IF NOT HARRIS OR TRUMP IN Q3] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+				
Certain to support	89%	91%	87%	90%	90%	83%	89%	91%	82%	96%	80%	93%				
May change mind	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	17%	11%	9%	18%	4%	19%	6%				
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	*				

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Certain to support	89%	94%	87%	72%	91%	88%	89%	86%	93%	89%	92%	88%	90%	87%	93%	89%
May change mind	11%	6%	12%	27%	9%	12%	11%	14%	7%	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%	7%	10%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Certain to support	89%	95%	82%	88%	87%	89%	90%	90%	90%	89%	88%	96%	87%	92%	86%
May change mind	11%	5%	17%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	4%	12%	8%	13%
(Don't know)	*	-	1%	*	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%

6. Joe Biden: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+				
Strongly favorable	21%	22%	17%	24%	20%	28%	17%	22%	10%	33%	11%	26%				
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	19%	22%	19%	34%	18%	20%	31%	17%	26%	18%				
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	10%	14%	11%	16%	9%	14%	19%	6%	21%	7%				
Strongly unfavorable	46%	47%	53%	40%	50%	23%	57%	44%	40%	44%	42%	48%				
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
(Can't say)	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	*	*	-	1%	-	1%				
TOTAL FAVORABLE	42%	42%	37%	46%	39%	62%	34%	42%	41%	50%	37%	44%				
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	58%	63%	54%	61%	38%	65%	57%	59%	50%	63%	55%				

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly favorable	21%	43%	2%	6%	26%	18%	22%	14%	30%	21%	26%	15%	21%	13%	31%	17%
Somewhat favorable	21%	39%	3%	17%	22%	21%	21%	18%	23%	22%	22%	17%	20%	16%	23%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	9%	26%	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	15%	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	7%	86%	50%	41%	49%	47%	58%	34%	42%	42%	55%	49%	63%	34%	49%
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	*	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	42%	82%	5%	22%	48%	38%	43%	32%	53%	43%	48%	33%	42%	29%	54%	36%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	18%	95%	76%	52%	62%	57%	68%	46%	57%	52%	67%	58%	71%	45%	64%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	21%	40%	20%	7%	23%	22%	19%	24%	18%	11%	25%	46%	*	41%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	40%	22%	6%	29%	20%	17%	23%	16%	4%	17%	41%	2%	40%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	18%	10%	14%	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	9%	39%	77%	34%	46%	52%	40%	54%	72%	47%	5%	87%	5%	88%
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	*	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	42%	80%	42%	12%	52%	42%	37%	46%	34%	16%	41%	86%	2%	81%	2%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	20%	56%	87%	48%	58%	63%	54%	65%	84%	59%	14%	97%	19%	98%

7. Kamala Harris: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Strongly favorable	34%	35%	29%	38%	31%	50%	26%	35%	33%	41%	31%	35%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	19%	11%	17%	20%	11%	19%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	8%	12%	4%	15%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	44%	50%	36%	47%	18%	54%	40%	34%	44%	35%	46%
Never heard of (Can't say)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48%	48%	41%	55%	45%	69%	37%	52%	54%	52%	50%	48%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	52%	59%	45%	55%	31%	63%	48%	46%	48%	50%	52%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly favorable	34%	68%	3%	14%	38%	31%	31%	27%	46%	35%	39%	26%	30%	23%	48%	28%
Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	4%	19%	14%	15%	14%	11%	15%	18%	13%	15%	13%	9%	14%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	11%	17%	8%	10%	10%	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%	5%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	4%	82%	49%	40%	44%	45%	54%	34%	37%	40%	51%	47%	60%	34%	43%
Never heard of (Can't say)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48%	91%	7%	34%	53%	46%	45%	38%	61%	53%	52%	41%	43%	33%	61%	47%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	9%	93%	65%	47%	54%	55%	62%	39%	47%	48%	59%	57%	67%	39%	53%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	34%	66%	30%	11%	42%	34%	30%	39%	28%	15%	34%	70%	2%	68%	*
Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	20%	5%	18%	16%	12%	17%	12%	6%	12%	21%	4%	26%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	4%	14%	10%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	4%	11%	5%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	6%	35%	74%	30%	42%	50%	37%	52%	74%	43%	4%	83%	1%	85%
Never heard of (Can't say)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48%	90%	50%	16%	60%	49%	42%	56%	40%	21%	47%	92%	6%	94%	3%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	10%	49%	84%	40%	51%	58%	44%	60%	79%	53%	8%	94%	6%	97%

8. Tim Walz: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Strongly favorable	27%	29%	24%	31%	27%	29%	23%	31%	22%	35%	22%	30%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	13%	19%	15%	27%	12%	18%	23%	13%	20%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	13%	9%	10%	17%	12%	8%	14%	8%	16%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	35%	39%	27%	36%	15%	42%	30%	22%	36%	24%	38%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	7%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	10%	18%	3%	17%	6%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	45%	37%	50%	43%	56%	36%	49%	45%	48%	42%	45%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	45%	52%	36%	46%	31%	54%	38%	36%	43%	40%	46%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly favorable	27%	55%	3%	11%	36%	22%	29%	19%	43%	25%	36%	22%	28%	19%	44%	24%
Somewhat favorable	17%	28%	5%	13%	16%	17%	15%	13%	18%	20%	16%	15%	15%	10%	18%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	5%	16%	14%	10%	11%	14%	13%	7%	10%	10%	14%	14%	11%	7%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	5%	63%	32%	32%	33%	37%	41%	28%	27%	33%	38%	38%	45%	28%	32%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	6%	11%	19%	4%	13%	5%	11%	3%	14%	4%	13%	5%	12%	2%	13%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	83%	8%	24%	52%	39%	44%	32%	61%	45%	52%	36%	43%	30%	61%	42%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	10%	79%	46%	43%	45%	50%	54%	35%	37%	44%	47%	52%	56%	35%	41%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	27%	58%	22%	7%	28%	29%	25%	32%	25%	13%	31%	57%	2%	54%	1%
Somewhat favorable	17%	26%	19%	8%	21%	16%	15%	17%	15%	6%	9%	28%	5%	30%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	6%	13%	13%	15%	12%	8%	11%	8%	11%	14%	5%	16%	5%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	5%	23%	59%	22%	33%	38%	28%	39%	54%	36%	4%	63%	3%	64%
Never heard of (Can't say)	10%	5%	16%	10%	13%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%	8%	4%	10%	7%	12%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44%	84%	42%	15%	49%	45%	41%	49%	40%	20%	40%	86%	7%	84%	4%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44%	11%	36%	72%	37%	45%	46%	39%	47%	65%	50%	10%	79%	8%	81%

9. Donald Trump: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Strongly favorable	31%	33%	35%	28%	34%	13%	38%	31%	27%	32%	28%	33%
Somewhat favorable	14%	13%	17%	11%	14%	15%	17%	12%	15%	12%	17%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	13%	8%	6%	13%	4%	11%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	46%	38%	54%	44%	60%	37%	50%	44%	51%	44%	48%
Never heard of	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
(Can't say)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	*	-	1%	-	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	46%	53%	39%	48%	27%	54%	43%	42%	44%	45%	46%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	54%	47%	61%	51%	73%	45%	57%	58%	55%	55%	54%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly favorable	31%	3%	64%	23%	24%	36%	29%	40%	19%	32%	25%	40%	31%	42%	19%	38%
Somewhat favorable	14%	3%	23%	26%	16%	13%	18%	17%	13%	10%	16%	13%	18%	16%	14%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	7%	15%	6%	9%	7%	11%	5%	7%	5%	9%	5%	11%	4%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	87%	7%	33%	54%	42%	45%	32%	63%	50%	54%	38%	46%	30%	63%	44%
Never heard of	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	46%	*	-	-
(Can't say)	*	-	*	2%	*	*	1%	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	6%	86%	49%	40%	49%	47%	57%	32%	42%	41%	53%	49%	59%	33%	49%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	94%	13%	49%	60%	51%	52%	43%	68%	57%	59%	46%	51%	41%	67%	51%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	31%	5%	24%	55%	22%	29%	39%	26%	40%	60%	39%	1%	64%	*	64%
Somewhat favorable	14%	4%	14%	22%	13%	14%	15%	11%	15%	13%	11%	3%	24%	2%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	14%	8%	11%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	88%	47%	15%	54%	50%	39%	58%	38%	19%	44%	90%	4%	90%	1%
Never heard of	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
(Can't say)	*	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	45%	8%	38%	77%	35%	43%	53%	37%	55%	73%	50%	5%	88%	2%	91%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	92%	61%	23%	64%	57%	46%	63%	45%	27%	50%	95%	12%	98%	8%

10. JD Vance: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Strongly favorable	23%	25%	25%	22%	25%	9%	27%	24%	16%	29%	16%	27%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	20%	12%	16%	14%	20%	12%	15%	14%	16%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	12%	9%	9%	20%	10%	9%	15%	6%	17%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	42%	36%	46%	41%	42%	37%	45%	37%	47%	35%	44%
Never heard of	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	12%	4%	7%	15%	1%	14%	3%
(Can't say)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	41%	44%	34%	42%	23%	47%	37%	31%	43%	33%	42%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	51%	48%	55%	51%	62%	47%	54%	53%	53%	52%	52%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly favorable	23%	3%	47%	14%	21%	25%	23%	26%	18%	24%	22%	28%	25%	28%	18%	28%
Somewhat favorable	16%	4%	28%	19%	16%	16%	18%	22%	14%	11%	16%	16%	17%	23%	15%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	13%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	77%	6%	31%	50%	36%	42%	31%	58%	39%	51%	35%	44%	31%	58%	38%
Never heard of	7%	6%	6%	14%	3%	9%	4%	6%	3%	12%	2%	8%	3%	5%	2%	10%
(Can't say)	2%	2%	1%	8%	1%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	*	3%	1%	3%	-	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	7%	75%	34%	37%	41%	41%	47%	33%	35%	38%	44%	43%	51%	33%	39%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	85%	18%	44%	59%	47%	54%	44%	64%	50%	59%	45%	54%	42%	65%	48%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	23%	4%	11%	44%	16%	23%	27%	23%	29%	48%	28%	3%	48%	1%	47%
Somewhat favorable	16%	4%	17%	25%	13%	16%	17%	13%	16%	18%	14%	5%	28%	2%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	13%	11%	13%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	11%	9%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	79%	40%	13%	43%	43%	38%	47%	37%	17%	39%	81%	5%	77%	3%
Never heard of	7%	5%	13%	5%	13%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	8%	6%
(Can't say)	2%	*	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	39%	7%	28%	69%	29%	39%	44%	36%	45%	65%	42%	7%	76%	4%	77%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	52%	87%	53%	24%	56%	54%	47%	56%	47%	27%	50%	88%	16%	87%	15%

11. Immigration and border security: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	40%	40%	34%	45%	38%	54%	32%	43%	39%	47%	37%	41%
Donald Trump	57%	58%	65%	51%	60%	41%	67%	54%	57%	52%	59%	57%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	40%	79%	3%	21%	46%	36%	39%	30%	55%	41%	47%	32%	38%	27%	56%	36%
Donald Trump	57%	18%	96%	67%	50%	62%	58%	70%	41%	56%	50%	67%	60%	73%	41%	62%
(Both)	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	-	7%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	40%	80%	38%	11%	50%	40%	35%	45%	34%	15%	42%	80%	3%	79%	1%
Donald Trump	57%	18%	56%	88%	49%	56%	63%	50%	64%	83%	57%	18%	97%	18%	99%
(Both)	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	3%	*	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*

12. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	46%	45%	39%	52%	43%	65%	38%	47%	50%	49%	46%	46%
Donald Trump	52%	53%	59%	46%	55%	31%	61%	50%	48%	50%	51%	52%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	46%	87%	6%	32%	51%	44%	45%	35%	56%	50%	50%	38%	45%	33%	57%	43%
Donald Trump	52%	10%	94%	59%	47%	55%	52%	64%	40%	48%	48%	60%	54%	67%	41%	56%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	-	8%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	86%	48%	14%	60%	47%	38%	51%	37%	19%	44%	90%	4%	90%	2%
Donald Trump	52%	11%	46%	85%	40%	51%	59%	46%	61%	80%	55%	9%	95%	7%	98%
(Both)	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	*	4%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*

13. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	59%	57%	51%	66%	56%	81%	49%	61%	67%	58%	65%	56%
Donald Trump	38%	39%	44%	32%	41%	17%	46%	36%	31%	38%	32%	41%
(Both)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Neither)	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	2%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	59%	94%	23%	55%	64%	57%	56%	48%	72%	63%	64%	51%	55%	45%	72%	55%
Donald Trump	38%	5%	72%	38%	33%	40%	39%	48%	27%	34%	34%	45%	41%	50%	27%	42%
(Both)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Neither)	2%	*	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	59%	94%	65%	29%	72%	61%	51%	69%	49%	28%	50%	95%	22%	96%	20%
Donald Trump	38%	5%	31%	66%	27%	36%	44%	29%	45%	66%	47%	4%	74%	2%	76%
(Both)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	*	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	*	3%	3%	2%	*	2%	1%	2%

14. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	51%	50%	42%	58%	48%	70%	40%	54%	56%	52%	53%	49%
Donald Trump	46%	47%	54%	39%	50%	23%	58%	43%	40%	45%	42%	48%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	*	4%	-	*	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	51%	94%	8%	39%	55%	48%	48%	38%	63%	56%	55%	43%	47%	35%	63%	49%
Donald Trump	46%	6%	88%	48%	41%	49%	47%	60%	34%	41%	43%	55%	51%	64%	34%	49%
(Both)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	-	-	1%	-
(Neither)	2%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	-	1%	5%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	91%	57%	17%	62%	52%	44%	59%	42%	22%	48%	94%	8%	97%	4%
Donald Trump	46%	9%	36%	79%	35%	45%	53%	38%	54%	76%	50%	5%	89%	1%	94%
(Both)	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%

15. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	53%	51%	45%	60%	50%	74%	42%	57%	59%	53%	58%	50%
Donald Trump	45%	46%	53%	37%	48%	22%	57%	41%	38%	44%	40%	47%
(Both)	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	53%	94%	13%	41%	56%	51%	50%	41%	63%	60%	55%	46%	48%	37%	63%	53%
Donald Trump	45%	5%	85%	48%	41%	47%	47%	58%	34%	39%	42%	53%	50%	62%	34%	46%
(Both)	*	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	6%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	53%	92%	59%	20%	67%	53%	46%	61%	44%	26%	49%	95%	11%	98%	8%
Donald Trump	45%	7%	35%	78%	31%	45%	51%	37%	53%	72%	51%	5%	86%	1%	91%
(Both)	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	-	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*

16. Protecting democracy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Kamala Harris	52%	50%	44%	58%	49%	69%	43%	55%	58%	52%	55%	50%
Donald Trump	45%	47%	52%	39%	49%	26%	55%	43%	38%	45%	41%	48%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	College Degree Men	College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Kamala Harris	52%	93%	11%	41%	57%	49%	51%	39%	64%	56%	56%	44%	49%	37%	64%	50%
Donald Trump	45%	6%	86%	48%	40%	49%	45%	58%	35%	42%	42%	54%	48%	61%	35%	48%
(Both)	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	52%	91%	57%	20%	63%	53%	44%	60%	42%	22%	50%	95%	9%	97%	6%
Donald Trump	45%	9%	38%	77%	33%	45%	53%	39%	54%	75%	49%	5%	89%	2%	92%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	*	2%	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%

23. If the Pennsylvania race for U.S. Senator were today, would you vote for:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+				
Democrat Bob Casey	53%	53%	45%	60%	51%	71%	43%	57%	57%	53%	55%	52%				
Republican Dave McCormick	44%	44%	52%	36%	47%	25%	55%	39%	39%	45%	41%	45%				
(Other)	*	*	-	1%	*	2%	-	*	-	*	*	*				
(Wouldn't vote)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*				
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Democrat Bob Casey	53%	95%	11%	46%	57%	51%	50%	42%	65%	59%	56%	47%	48%	39%	65%	54%
Republican Dave McCormick	44%	4%	86%	41%	41%	46%	48%	56%	33%	38%	42%	50%	50%	59%	34%	43%
(Other)	*	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	-	*
(Wouldn't vote)	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%
(Don't know)	2%	-	2%	11%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters	
Democrat Bob Casey	53%	93%	61%	19%	67%	55%	44%	63%	43%	24%	51%	95%	12%	95%	11%	
Republican Dave McCormick	44%	6%	31%	79%	30%	43%	52%	35%	53%	74%	49%	4%	85%	3%	87%	
(Other)	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	
(Wouldn't vote)	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	*	*	1%	
(Don't know)	2%	-	7%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	

24. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Josh Shapiro is doing as governor? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+				
Strongly approve	33%	36%	28%	37%	33%	38%	28%	37%	26%	43%	26%	37%				
Somewhat approve	29%	26%	29%	29%	28%	30%	28%	28%	38%	25%	33%	26%				
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	25%	18%	21%	21%	25%	18%	23%	16%	25%	19%				
Strongly disapprove	15%	16%	18%	13%	16%	8%	19%	14%	11%	14%	13%	16%				
(Don't know)	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	*	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%				
TOTAL APPROVE	62%	62%	57%	66%	61%	68%	56%	65%	63%	67%	59%	63%				
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	36%	35%	42%	30%	37%	29%	44%	31%	34%	30%	38%	34%				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Strongly approve	33%	61%	9%	13%	39%	30%	34%	23%	44%	35%	39%	28%	33%	23%	46%	33%
Somewhat approve	29%	30%	24%	40%	31%	28%	30%	28%	32%	27%	31%	27%	30%	27%	32%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	6%	36%	23%	16%	24%	22%	27%	10%	22%	16%	25%	22%	27%	10%	23%
Strongly disapprove	15%	1%	29%	16%	13%	16%	14%	20%	13%	12%	13%	18%	14%	22%	12%	15%
(Don't know)	3%	1%	3%	8%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	*	2%	-	*	1%	4%
TOTAL APPROVE	62%	92%	32%	53%	69%	57%	64%	52%	75%	62%	70%	55%	63%	50%	77%	59%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	36%	8%	65%	39%	30%	40%	35%	47%	23%	34%	29%	42%	37%	49%	22%	37%
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters	
Strongly approve	33%	64%	27%	13%	34%	36%	30%	39%	29%	15%	36%	64%	7%	60%	7%	
Somewhat approve	29%	28%	37%	24%	32%	28%	27%	30%	27%	25%	28%	29%	25%	31%	25%	
Somewhat disapprove	21%	6%	21%	32%	21%	19%	22%	14%	23%	31%	23%	5%	34%	7%	36%	
Strongly disapprove	15%	2%	9%	28%	9%	16%	17%	15%	18%	26%	13%	*	31%	1%	30%	
(Don't know)	3%	-	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	
TOTAL APPROVE	62%	92%	64%	37%	66%	64%	57%	69%	56%	40%	64%	93%	32%	91%	32%	
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	36%	8%	30%	60%	30%	35%	40%	29%	41%	57%	35%	6%	65%	8%	66%	

25. Do you favor or oppose expanding the use of hydraulic fracturing or "fracking" for oil and gas?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+				
Favor	60%	64%	65%	55%	63%	44%	70%	57%	44%	70%	49%	66%				
Oppose	33%	30%	31%	35%	31%	46%	28%	34%	49%	23%	45%	27%				
(Don't know)	7%	6%	3%	9%	6%	10%	2%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Favor	60%	40%	80%	63%	59%	61%	64%	67%	55%	56%	61%	65%	66%	73%	56%	58%
Oppose	33%	52%	16%	25%	36%	32%	33%	30%	38%	34%	35%	29%	32%	24%	38%	32%
(Don't know)	7%	8%	4%	11%	5%	7%	3%	3%	7%	10%	4%	6%	2%	3%	7%	9%
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Sub-urban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters	
Favor	60%	42%	50%	79%	47%	58%	69%	52%	71%	77%	67%	43%	82%	41%	81%	
Oppose	33%	52%	37%	17%	48%	35%	25%	39%	24%	18%	29%	49%	15%	51%	16%	
(Don't know)	7%	6%	13%	4%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%	8%	4%	8%	3%	

26. This year, will you vote early or on Election Day? [IF EARLY: Will you vote early in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot?] [IF ELECTION DAY: Will you vote in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot on Election Day?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Non-White Voters	White Men	White Women	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Under Age 45	Age 45+
Early, in person	12%	9%	10%	13%	9%	28%	7%	11%	22%	7%	19%	8%
Early, mail / absentee	21%	20%	21%	20%	22%	16%	22%	20%	20%	34%	17%	23%
Election Day, in person	64%	67%	66%	62%	65%	51%	68%	63%	54%	57%	59%	66%
Election Day, mail / absentee	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
(Don't plan on voting)	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	*

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	College Degree	No College Degree	College Degree Men	No College Degree Men	College Degree Women	No College Degree Women	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Deg Men	White Degree Women	White No Deg Women
Early, in person	12%	12%	13%	6%	9%	13%	7%	13%	12%	14%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	12%
Early, mail / absentee	21%	29%	13%	16%	25%	18%	24%	18%	26%	18%	26%	19%	24%	20%	28%	18%
Election Day, in person	64%	55%	72%	66%	65%	63%	69%	64%	61%	62%	66%	65%	69%	67%	62%	64%
Election Day, mail / absentee	3%	3%	2%	8%	1%	5%	-	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	-	4%	1%	4%
(Don't plan on voting)	*	-	*	1%	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
(Don't know)	1%	*	*	3%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%

	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	Rural Whites	White Evangel	Union HH	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters	2024 2-way Harris Supporters	2024 2-way Trump Supporters
Early, in person	12%	9%	11%	14%	18%	11%	10%	14%	9%	10%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Early, mail / absentee	21%	33%	15%	14%	21%	22%	18%	23%	18%	16%	22%	31%	11%	29%	12%
Election Day, in person	64%	54%	67%	69%	56%	63%	67%	60%	68%	70%	64%	55%	74%	56%	73%
Election Day, mail / absentee	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
(Don't plan on voting)	*	-	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	*	*	1%