



PENNSYLVANIA

All results are for release 6:00 PM/ET Friday, September 27, 2024.

Methodology

Conducted September 20-24, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,021 Pennsylvania registered voters randomly selected from a statewide voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (134) and cellphones (616) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (271).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a statewide voter file of registered Pennsylvania voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state. Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points. A subsample of 775 has been defined as likely voters (LV), with a margin of error of ± 3.5 percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population. Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Likely voters are based on a probabilistic statistical model that relies on past vote history, interest in the current election, age, education, race, ethnicity, church attendance, and marital status.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk () is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Likely Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	72%	17	9	1	*
PAST TREND					
20-23 Sep 20	63%	26	8	2	*
Registered Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	69%	16	12	2	*
11-16 Apr 24	56%	24	14	5	*
7-11 Mar 24	57%	24	15	4	*
PAST TREND					
20-23 Sep 20	61%	26	10	3	*
18-20 Jul 20	52%	30	14	3	*
18-21 Apr 20	48%	30	19	4	1

2. There are many reasons people do or do not vote. Thinking about November's election for president, on a scale of zero to 10, where 10 means you're certain you will vote and zero means there is no chance you will vote, please tell me how likely it is you will vote.

	<u>20-24 Sep 24</u>
10 -- Certain to vote	80%
9	5
8	4
7	3
6	2
5	3
4	1
3	1
2	*
1	*
0 -- No chance will vote	1
(Don't know / Refused)	*

For reference: Some people say they are less likely to vote because they are concerned it might expose them to coronavirus. Others say they intend to vote no matter what. How about you -- how likely are you to vote in the presidential election on a scale from zero to 10, where 10 means you're certain you will vote and zero means there is no chance you will vote. If you have already voted, either early or by sending in a mail or absentee ballot, please just say so.

	<u>17-20 Oct 20</u>	<u>20-23 Sep 20</u>
10 -- Certain to vote	67%	82%
9	5	6
8	3	5
7	2	2
6	1	1
5	2	2
4	*	*
3	*	*
2	*	1
1	*	-

	<u>17-20 Oct 20</u>	<u>20-23 Sep 20</u>
0 – No chance will vote	*	1
(Don't know / Refused)	1	*
Already voted	17	*

If the presidential election were today...

3. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?]** **[RANDOMIZE NAMES]**

	<u>20-24 Sep 24</u>	<u>20-24 Sep 24</u>
	<u>LV</u>	<u>RV</u>
Democrat Kamala Harris	47%	48%
Republican Donald Trump	48	46
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	2	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	2	2
(Third-party candidate Cornel West)	*	*
(Other)	*	1
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*
(Don't know)	1	1

For reference:

	<u>22-24 Jul 24</u>
	Registered Voters
Democrat Kamala Harris	45%
Republican Donald Trump	43
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	7
Third-party candidate Cornel West	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1
(Other)	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*
(Don't know)	2

For reference:

	<u>11-16 Apr 24</u>	<u>7-11 Mar 24</u>
	Registered Voters	Registered Voters
Democrat Joe Biden	42%	42%
Republican Donald Trump	44	42
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	9
Third-party candidate Cornel West	1	2
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	2	2
(Other)	*	*
(Wouldn't vote)	1	*
(Don't know)	2	3

4. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?]** **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
Likely Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	49%	49	*	1	1
Registered Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	50%	48	1	*	1
22-24 Jul 24	49%	49	*	1	1

For reference:

	Democrat <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
11-16 Apr 24	48%	48	1	2	2
7-11 Mar 24	47%	49	1	2	2
PAST TREND					
18-20 Jul 20	50%	39	4	1	6
18-21 Apr 20	50%	42	2	2	4

[SKIP IF CODE 5-13 IN Q3. SKIP IF CODE 2 OR 4 IN Q3 AND CODE AS MAY CHANGE MIND; LV ±3.5 %, RV ±3 %]

5. Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else? **[IF DON'T KNOW: Re-read question and probe for answer]**

	<u>Certain to support</u>	<u>May change mind</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Likely Voters			
20-24 Sep 24			
Harris supporters	94%	6	-
Trump supporters	87%	13	1
Registered Voters			
20-24 Sep 24			
Harris supporters	92%	8	-
Trump supporters	86%	13	1

6.-10. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
Kamala Harris								
20-24 Sep 24	48%	34	15	51	9	42	*	-
22-24 Jul 24	49%	31	18	49	8	41	2	*
Donald Trump								
20-24 Sep 24	45%	31	14	54	8	46	*	*
22-24 Jul 24	46%	33	14	53	6	47	1	-
11-16 Apr 24	47%	34	13	52	6	47	1	*
PAST TREND								
22-26 Jul 22	44%	31	13	54	6	49	1	-
17-20 Oct 20	46%	33	13	54	7	47	*	-
18-20 Jul 20	42%	28	15	56	10	46	1	-
18-21 Apr 20	44%	29	15	53	9	45	3	-
Tim Walz								
20-24 Sep 24	44%	27	17	44	11	33	3	10
Joe Biden								
20-24 Sep 24	42%	21	21	58	12	46	*	-
22-24 Jul 24	41%	22	19	57	12	45	1	-
11-16 Apr 24	44%	25	18	55	10	46	1	*
PAST TREND								
22-26 Jul 22	42%	20	22	57	11	46	2	-
17-20 Oct 20	53%	34	19	45	11	35	1	-
18-20 Jul 20	55%	30	25	43	12	30	2	-
18-21 Apr 20	52%	24	28	43	14	30	5	*
JD Vance								
20-24 Sep 24	39%	23	16	52	11	41	2	7
22-24 Jul 24	38%	18	20	47	12	35	9	6

11.-18. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Kamala Harris</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Both)</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Immigration and border security	40%	57	*	1	1	Trump +17
The economy	46%	52	*	1	1	Trump +6
Making the country safe	46%	51	*	1	1	Trump +5
Bringing needed change	50%	47	1	1	1	Harris +3
Fighting for people like you	51%	46	1	2	1	Harris +5
Protecting democracy	52%	45	1	1	1	Harris +7
Helping the middle class	53%	45	*	1	1	Harris +8
Abortion	59%	38	-	2	1	Harris +21

For reference: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	<u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Both)</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
<i>Immigration and border security</i>						
11-16 Apr 24	40%	56	*	2	1	Trump +16
7-11 Mar 24	40%	56	1	2	1	Trump +16
<i>The economy</i>						
11-16 Apr 24	42%	54	*	2	1	Trump +12
7-11 Mar 24	42%	54	*	2	2	Trump +12
17-20 Oct 20	44%	51	1	1	4	Trump +7
20-23 Sep 20	46%	49	1	1	4	Trump +3
18-20 Jul 20	43%	48	1	3	5	Trump +5
<i>Abortion</i>						
11-16 Apr 24	52%	42	*	4	2	Biden +10
7-11 Mar 24	51%	43	1	3	2	Biden +8

19. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
20-24 Sep 24	5%	23	29	42	*

20.-22. [NOT ASKED]

23. If the Pennsylvania race for U.S. Senator were today, would you vote for: **[IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?]** **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Bob Casey</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>David</u> <u>McCormick</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Likely Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	53%	44	*	1	2
Registered Voters					
20-24 Sep 24	53%	44	*	1	2
22-24 Jul 24	55%	42	*	*	1

24. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Josh Shapiro is doing as governor? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

	<u>-----Approve-----</u>			<u>-----Disapprove-----</u>			<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	
20-24 Sep 24	62%	33	29	36	21	15	3

25. Do you favor or oppose expanding the use of hydraulic fracturing or “fracking” for oil and gas?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
20-24 Sep 24	60%	33	7

26. This year, will you vote early or on Election Day? **[IF EARLY:** Will you vote early in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot?] **[IF ELECTION DAY:** Will you vote in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot on Election Day?]

	Early, <u>in person</u>	Early, mail <u>/ absentee</u>	Election Day, <u>in person</u>	Election Day, mail / <u>absentee</u>	(Don't plan <u>on voting</u>)	(Don't <u>know</u>)
20-24 Sep 24	12%	21	64	3	*	1
PAST TREND						
26-30 Oct 22 [^]	8%	23	64	2	2	2
17-20 Oct 20	12%	33	48	4	*	3
20-23 Sep 20	5%	25	55	10	1	4

[^]Note: 2022 and earlier wording included language for those already voted

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent / <u>Other</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	
Likely Voters							
20-24 Sep 24	45%	37	8	44	35	9	11
20-23 Sep 20	50%	44	6	42	37	5	8
Registered Voters							
20-24 Sep 24	45%	36	9	42	33	9	12
22-24 Jul 24	43%	36	8	42	34	8	14
11-16 Apr 24	45%	39	6	43	38	5	12
7-11 Mar 24	45%	39	6	45	39	6	10
26-30 Oct 22	44%	37	7	45	35	10	11
22-26 Sep 22	43%	35	8	42	36	6	14
22-26 Jul 22	46%	38	8	46	39	7	8
17-20 Oct 20	49%	45	4	45	41	4	6
20-23 Sep 20	50%	44	6	42	37	5	9
18-20 Jul 20	48%	42	6	40	36	4	12
18-21 Apr 20	48%	42	6	41	36	5	11