Questions 1-9, 11-43, 47-48 and 50 are for release 6PM/ET Wednesday, September 18, 2024.
Questions 10, 44-46, and 49 are for release 6PM/ET Thursdday, September 19, 2024.
All other questions are being held for future release.

Methodology

Conducted September 13-16, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,102 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (128) and cellphones (699) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (275).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state. Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points. A subsample of 876 has been defined as likely voters (LV), with a margin of error of ± 3 percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population.

Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1.   How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
Likely Voters					
13-16 Sep 24	68%	17	11	4	*
27-29 Oct 20	76%	17	6	1	*
Registered Voters					
13-16 Sep 24	67%	16	13	4	*
9-12 Aug 24	67%	16	12	5	*
7-10 Jul 24	62%	16	13	9	*
14-17 Jun 24	66%	16	12	6	*
10-13 May 24^	68%	15	10	6	*
27-29 Oct 20	73%	18	7	2	*
12-15 Jul 20	69%	16	10	4	1
17-20 May 20	62%	20	13	5	1
23-26 Feb 20	69%	19	10	2	*
15-17 Sep 19	62%	21	12	4	1

^Wording before 2024: "How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election?"

If the presidential election were today…
2.   How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**] [ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
Likely Voters					
13-16 Sep 24	50%	48	1	*	1
Registered Voters					
13-16 Sep 24	50%	48	1	*	1
9-12 Aug 24+	49%	50	*	1	1
7-10 Jul 24	48%	49	1	*	1
22-25 Mar 24	45%	51	1	1	2
10-13 Nov 23^	45%	50	2	2	1
15-17 Sep 19	42%	40	10	4	4
11-13 Aug 19	45%	39	6	2	7
21-23 Jul 19	40%	41	7	4	8
9-12 Jun 19	42%	41	6	3	7
11-14 May 19	41%	41	7	4	8
17-20 Mar 19	39%	41	7	4	9

+First time vice presidential candidates included
^Note: November 2023 results did not include "leaners"

For reference: Likely Voters

	Democrats Joe Biden and Kamala Harris	Republicans Donald Trump and Mike Pence	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
27-29 Oct 20	52%	44	2	-	2
3-6 Oct 20	53%	43	1	-	3
7-10 Sep 20	51%	46	1	-	2

For reference: Registered Voters

	Democrat Joe Biden	Republican Donald Trump	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
7-10 Jul 24	48%	49	1	1	1
14-17 Jun 24	50%	48	*	*	1
10-13 May 24	48%	49	1	1	2
22-25 Mar 24	45%	50	1	1	2
25-28 Feb 24	47%	49	1	*	2
10-13 Dec 23	46%	50	2	1	1
10-13 Nov 23	46%	50	2	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
⋮					
27-29 Oct 20[+]	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20[+]	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20[+]	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

[+]*Vice presidential candidates included*
^*October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%*
Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today…"
Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"

[SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDN'T VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW IN Q2, RV ±3%, LV ±3%]

3. Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else? **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Re-read question and probe for answer**]**

	Certain to support	May change mind	(Don't know)
Likely Voters			
13-16 Sep 24			
Harris supporters	92%	8	*
Trump supporters	88%	10	1
11-14 Sep 16			
Q3 Clinton supporters	87%	13	*
Q3 Trump supporters	90%	10	-
Registered Voters			
13-16 Sep 24			
Harris supporters	90%	9	1
Trump supporters	87%	12	1
11-14 Sep 16			
Clinton supporters	86%	14	*
Trump supporters	89%	11	1
28-30 Aug 16			
Clinton supporters	87%	11	2
Trump supporters	88%	12	-

[SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDN'T VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW IN Q2, ±3]

4. If you had to choose one main reason you prefer **[Q2 CHOICE]**, is it because you: **[IF BOTH / ALL**: Well if you HAD to choose one …**]**

	13-16 Sep 24	Harris supporters	Trump supporters
Like **[HER/HIS]** record and policies	57%	42%	72%
Like **[HER/HIS]** character	16	24	8
Dislike **[Q2 NON-CHOICE]**	26	33	19
(Don't know)	1	1	1

5.-9.   I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?**] [RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	----------Favorable----------			-------Unfavorable-------			(Can't	Never
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	say)	heard of
Kamala Harris	49%	33	15	51	9	42	*	-
Donald Trump	46%	32	13	54	9	45	*	*
Tim Walz	43%	25	18	40	9	31	3	13
Joe Biden	41%	21	20	58	12	46	*	*
JD Vance	38%	21	17	50	11	39	2	10

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Kamala Harris				
Likely Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	48%	52	*	-
3-6 Oct 20	54%	40	5	1
7-10 Sep 20	53%	44	2	1
Registered Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	49%	51	*	-
9-12 Aug 24	48%	51	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	54	*	2
14-17 Jun 24	41%	57	1	1
10-13 May 24	40%	55	1	3
22-25 Mar 24	38%	59	1	2
25-28 Feb 24 [LOW]	37%	60	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	40%	57	1	2
9-12 Sep 23	38%	60	1	1
11-14 Aug 23	39%	56	2	3
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22	37%	53	2	8
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	4	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 [HIGH]	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20^	44%	40	9	7
6-8 Oct 19	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7

^Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Donald Trump				
Likely Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	45%	54	*	*
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	55	1	-
7-10 Sep 20	46%	54	*	-
13-16 Oct 18	45%	53	2	-
3-6 Nov 16	40%	59	1	-
1-3 Nov 16	43%	55	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	42%	56	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	40%	59	1	*
10-12 Oct 16	38%	61	1	*
3-6 Oct 16	42%	57	1	-
27-29 Sep 16	43%	55	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	44%	54	1	1
Registered Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	46%	54	*	*
9-12 Aug 24	47%	53	*	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	56	*	*
14-17 Jun 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 May 24	46%	53	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	45%	54	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	45%	55	*	-
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 [HIGH]	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 [LOW]	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Tim Walz
Likely Voters

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
13-16 Sep 24	44%	41	3	12

Registered Voters

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
13-16 Sep 24	43%	40	3	13
9-12 Aug 24	41%	39	3	16

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Joe Biden				
Likely Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	41%	58	*	*
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	58%	41	2	-
7-10 Sep 20	55%	44	1	-
28-30 Oct 12	47%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	47	8	1
24-26 Sep 12	44%	44	8	3
9-11 Sep 12	47%	44	8	2
19-21 Aug 12	46%	44	8	2
1-2 Nov 08	56%	37	5	2
28-29 Oct 08	55%	37	7	2
20-21 Oct 08	57%	33	7	2
Registered Voters				
13-16 Sep 24	41%	58	*	*
9-12 Aug 24	38%	61	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	40%	60	-	-
14-17 Jun 24	44%	56	*	*
10-13 May 24	44%	56	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	39%	60	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	41%	59	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH]	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 [LOW]	19%	16	27	37

JD Vance
Likely Voters

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
13-16 Sep 24	38%	50	3	9

Registered Voters

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
13-16 Sep 24	38%	50	2	10
9-12 Aug 24	38%	51	2	9

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE:** Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?**]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (13-16 Sep 24)	42%	58	*
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	45%	54	1

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
13-16 Sep 24	42%	20	22	58	13	45	*
9-12 Aug 24	41%	21	20	59	15	44	*
7-10 Jul 24	42%	20	23	58	14	44	-
14-17 Jun 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	*
10-13 May 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	1
22-25 Mar 24	41%	20	21	58	12	46	1
25-28 Feb 24	42%	18	24	58	15	42	1
10-13 Dec 23	43%	19	24	57	16	41	*
10-13 Nov 23 [LOW]	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

11.   Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? **[IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER:** Well, if you HAD to pick one …**] [RANDOMIZE]**

	13-16 Sep 24	9-12 Aug 24	25-28 Feb 24
The economy	39%	38%	37%
Immigration	16	14	21
Abortion	15	14	10
Election integrity	7	7	5
Health care	7	7	7
Climate change	5	5	4
Guns	3	3	4
Crime	3	3	4
Foreign policy	3	4	4
(All/Other)	1	5	4
(Don't know)	1	1	*

For reference: Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you had to pick one …] [RANDOMIZE]

	10-13 Dec 23	*11-14 Aug 23*	*19-22 Feb 23*	*9-12 Dec 22*
The economy	*35%*	*38%*	*36%*	*42%*
Immigration and border security	*19*	*11*	*13*	*13*
Guns	*10*	*11*	*9*	*7*
Voting rights and election integrity	*8*	*8*	*7*	*6*
Climate change	*7*	*9*	*10*	*8*
Health care	*6*	*7*	*7*	*5*
Abortion	*6*	*3*	*5*	*8*
Crime	*5*	*6*	*7*	*7*
Foreign policy	*3*	*2*	*4*	*2*
(Other)	*1*	*3*	*1*	*2*
(Don't know)	*1*	*1*	***	*1*

12.-21. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following issues -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Immigration	44%	54	*	1	1	Trump +10
The war between Israel and Hamas	45%	52	1	1	2	Trump +7
The economy	46%	51	1	1	1	Trump +5
Guns	48%	49	*	2	1	Trump +1
Taxes	49%	49	1	1	1	EVEN
Election integrity	52%	45	*	1	1	Harris +7
Health care	54%	43	1	1	1	Harris +11
Transgender issues	56%	40	1	2	2	Harris +16
Abortion	56%	40	*	2	2	Harris +16
Climate change	56%	39	1	2	2	Harris +17

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Immigration						
13-16 Sep 24	44%	54	*	1	1	Trump +10
9-12 Aug 24	42%	56	1	1	1	Trump +14
The war between Israel and Hamas						
13-16 Sep 24	45%	52	1	1	2	Trump +7
For reference: "Foreign policy"						
9-12 Aug 24	*45%*	*52*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Trump +7*
The economy						
13-16 Sep 24	46%	51	1	1	1	Trump +5
9-12 Aug 24	46%	52	1	*	1	Trump +6
Guns						
13-16 Sep 24	48%	49	*	2	1	Trump +1
9-12 Aug 24	47%	50	*	2	2	Trump +3
Taxes						
13-16 Sep 24	49%	49	1	1	1	EVEN
Election integrity						
13-16 Sep 24	52%	45	*	1	1	Harris +7
Health care						
13-16 Sep 24	54%	43	1	1	1	Harris +11
9-12 Aug 24	54%	44	1	1	1	Harris +10

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Transgender issues						
13-16 Sep 24	56%	40	1	2	2	Harris +16
Abortion						
13-16 Sep 24	56%	40	*	2	2	Harris +16
9-12 Aug 24	56%	40	*	2	2	Harris +16
Climate change						
13-16 Sep 24	56%	39	1	2	2	Harris +17
9-12 Aug 24	57%	39	1	2	2	Harris +18

For reference: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	Biden	Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Immigration						
7-10 Jul 24	*43%*	*54*	***	*2*	*1*	*Trump +11*
14-17 Jun 24	*44%*	*53*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Trump +9*
10-13 May 24	*41%*	*56*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Trump +15*
22-25 Mar 24	*39%*	*57*	***	*2*	*1*	*Trump +18*
PAST TREND						
*7-10 Sep 20^*	*52%*	*44*	***	*2*	*1*	*Biden +8*
9-12 Aug 20	*49%*	*42*	***	*2*	*6*	*Biden +7*
The war between Israel and Hamas						
7-10 Jul 24	*44%*	*50*	*1*	*3*	*2*	*Trump +6*
14-17 Jun 24	*45%*	*49*	***	*2*	*2*	*Trump +4*
The economy						
7-10 Jul 24	*44%*	*54*	***	*1*	*1*	*Trump +10*
14-17 Jun 24	*46%*	*51*	***	*1*	*1*	*Trump +5*
10-13 May 24	*42%*	*55*	***	*1*	*1*	*Trump +13*
22-25 Mar 24	*41%*	*56*	***	*2*	*1*	*Trump +15*
PAST TREND						
27-29 Oct 20	*47%*	*49*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Trump +2*
7-10 Sep 20	*44%*	*52*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Trump +8*
9-12 Aug 20	*44%*	*47*	***	*2*	*6*	*Trump +3*
12-15 Jul 20	*44%*	*43*	*3*	*4*	*6*	*Biden +1*
17-20 May 20	*42%*	*45*	*3*	*5*	*4*	*Trump +3*
Guns						
14-17 Jun 24	*48%*	*50*	***	*1*	*1*	*Trump +2*
Taxes						
7-10 Jul 24	*45%*	*52*	***	*2*	*1*	*Trump +7*

	Biden	Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Health care						
7-10 Jul 24	52%	45	*	2	1	Biden +7
14-17 Jun 24	54%	44	1	1	1	Biden +10
10-13 May 24	52%	45	*	1	1	Biden +7
22-25 Mar 24	49%	46	1	3	1	Biden +3
PAST TREND						
7-10 Sep 20^	53%	45	1	1	1	Biden +8
9-12 Aug 20	52%	37	*	3	7	Biden +15
17-20 May 20	50%	33	4	8	6	Biden +17
Abortion						
7-10 Jul 24	53%	43	*	2	2	Biden +10
14-17 Jun 24	55%	42	*	1	1	Biden +13
10-13 May 24	52%	44	-	2	2	Biden +8
22-25 Mar 24	53%	41	*	3	2	Biden +12
Climate change						
7-10 Jul 24	54%	42	*	3	2	Biden +12
14-17 Jun 24	58%	38	1	2	1	Biden +20
22-25 Mar 24	56%	38	1	3	2	Biden +18

^Items asked of half the sample only, ±3.5%

22.-28. And again, regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Making the country safe	47%	50	*	1	1	Trump +3
Protecting free speech	50%	49	*	1	1	Harris +1
Bringing needed change	50%	47	1	1	1	Harris +3
Uniting the country	50%	45	1	3	1	Harris +5
Fighting for people like you	51%	46	1	1	1	Harris +5
Protecting personal rights and freedoms	52%	46	1	1	1	Harris +6
Helping the middle class	53%	44	1	1	1	Harris +9

TREND
Uniting the country

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
9-12 Aug 24	50%	45	1	2	1	Harris +5

29. Regardless of how you might vote, how much change would you like to see the next president make in the country -- drastic change, major change but not drastic, minor change, or no real change?

	Drastic change	Major change	Minor change	No real change	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	34%	50	13	2	1

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

30. When talking about policy, do you think Kamala Harris says what she honestly believes, or does she say what she thinks will help her get elected?

	Says what she believes	Says what she thinks will help her get elected	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	43%	55	2

31. When talking about policy, do you think Donald Trump says what he honestly believes, or does he say what he thinks will help him get elected?

	Says what he believes	Says what he thinks will help him get elected	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	51%	48	1

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q30-31]

32. Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	53%	45	2

33. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	47%	52	1
⋮			
24-26 Sep 17	37%	59	4
11-13 Dec 16	44%	52	3
3-6 Nov 16	36%	61	2
1-3 Nov 16	39%	58	3
22-25 Oct 16	35%	63	2
15-17 Oct 16	34%	63	3
10-12 Oct 16	34%	63	3
3-6 Oct 16	37%	61	2
27-29 Sep 16	36%	60	4
11-14 Sep 16	36%	61	4
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	37%	61	2
5-8 Jun 16	33%	62	5
11-13 Apr 16	33%	65	2
15-17 Feb 16	30%	67	3

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q30-31]

34. What are you more likely to do when Kamala Harris comes on television -- change the channel or turn up the volume?

	Change the channel	Turn up the volume	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	48%	50	3

For reference: What are you more likely to do when Hillary Clinton comes on television -- change the channel or turn up the volume?

5-8 Jun 16	*52%*	*41*	*7*

35. What are you more likely to do when Donald Trump comes on television -- change the channel or turn up the volume?

	Change the channel	Turn up the volume	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	49%	48	3
5-8 Jun 16	47%	46	7

36.-42. I'm going to read a list of seven items **[RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS QUESTIONS IN BATTERY:** abortion, immigration, prices, crime, the race of the candidates, the gender of the candidates, and stopping the other side from winning**]**. For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	The single most important factor	An important factor, but not the most important	A minor factor	Not a factor	(Don't know)
High prices	39%	49	8	3	*
Immigration	32%	49	14	5	*
Stopping the other side from winning	29%	36	16	18	1
Abortion	27%	48	13	12	1
Violent crime	26%	57	11	6	*
The race of the candidates	9%	19	11	59	1
The gender of the candidates	7%	18	13	63	*

[3-6 Oct 20] For reference: For each one, please tell me how important it is in deciding your vote for president.

	The single most important factor	An important factor, but not the most important	A minor factor	Not a factor	(Don't know)
The coronavirus pandemic	*43%*	*41*	*10*	*5*	***
The economy	*44%*	*47*	*7*	*2*	*1*
Health care	*33%*	*52*	*11*	*3*	*1*
Racism	*26%*	*48*	*15*	*10*	*1*
Violent crime	*25%*	*54*	*16*	*4*	*1*
The Supreme Court	*24%*	*54*	*15*	*5*	*2*

Moving on…

43.   On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	4%	25	27	43	*
RECENT TREND					
9-12 Aug 24	5%	23	29	44	*
7-10 Jul 24	5%	22	31	42	*
14-17 Jun 24	8%	24	29	39	-
10-13 May 24	6%	24	31	39	1
22-25 Mar 24	4%	22	30	43	-
25-28 Feb 24	6%	20	32	41	*
10-13 Dec 23	3%	18	32	46	1
10-13 Nov 23	3%	17	31	47	*
9-12 Sep 23	4%	18	30	48	1
11-14 Aug 23	3%	17	33	47	-
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2

44.-46. How much of a problem are current **[ITEM]** for you and your family? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	(Don't know)
Grocery prices				
13-16 Sep 24	66%	27	7	-
10-13 May 24	62%	27	11	*
11-14 Aug 23	54%	33	12	*
10-13 Jun 22	55%	33	12	*
Housing costs				
13-16 Sep 24	60%	23	17	*
10-13 May 24	47%	27	26	*
Gas prices				
13-16 Sep 24	48%	36	15	*
10-13 May 24	49%	35	16	*
11-14 Aug 23	49%	36	14	1
10-13 Jun 22	67%	23	9	*
For reference: "...rising gas prices..."				
18-21 Mar 22	*52%*	*36*	*12*	*1*
16-19 Oct 21	*50%*	*34*	*15*	*1*

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

47. Do you think Biden administration policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

	Helping	Hurting	Not much difference	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	25%	49	25	1
25-28 Feb 24^	25%	48	27	1
19-22 May 23^	20%	48	31	1

^*Wording: "Do you think Joe Biden's policies are…"*

48. When Donald Trump was president, did his administration's policies help you and your family, hurt you and your family, or did they not make much of a difference either way?

	Helped	Hurt	Not much difference	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	47%	30	22	1
25-28 Feb 24^	45%	32	23	1

^*Wording: "When Donald Trump was president, did his policies…"*

For reference: Do you think Donald Trump's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

	Helping	Hurting	Not much difference	(Don't know)
11-14 May 19	*32%*	*37*	*27*	*4*

49. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

	Helps	Hurts	No difference	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	36%	39	21	4
15-17 Sep 19	31%	45	12	11
11-13 Aug 19	29%	46	15	10
9-12 Jun 19	33%	45	17	5

For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from China -- in the long run, do you think this strategy will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?

	Helps	Hurts	No difference	(Don't know)
11-14 May 19	*34%*	*45*	*11*	*9*

For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from other countries. In the long run, do you think these tariffs will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?

	Helps	Hurts	No difference	(Don't know)
16-19 Sep 18	*36%*	*42*	*16*	*6*

50. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	Israelis	Palestinians	(Neither)	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	60%	26	8	7
9-12 Aug 24	60%	29	5	5
14-17 Jun 24	57%	29	8	7
10-13 May 24	57%	28	8	7
22-25 Mar 24	59%	28	7	6
25-28 Feb 24	59%	29	7	5
10-13 Dec 23	61%	23	10	6
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23^	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

^Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

51. Thinking about last Tuesday's presidential debate, which of the following BEST describes you?

	13-16 Sep 24	7-10 Jul 24^
I watched or listened live	56%	51%
I watched or listened to parts after	15	17
I heard or read about it after in the news or on social media	14	16
I heard about it from people I know	5	5
I didn't pay much attention to the debate	10	11
(Don't know)	1	*

^Wording: "Thinking about the first presidential debate on June 27…"

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

52.   Overall, what grade would you give Kamala Harris for the job she did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

	Average Grade	A	B	C	D	F	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	C	30%	21	12	11	24	2
Debate Watchers^^	C+	37%	20	11	10	22	*
Debate Followers^	C+	32%	22	12	11	22	1

For reference: Overall, what grade would you give Joe Biden for the job he did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

	Average Grade	A	B	C	D	F	(Don't know)
7-10 Jul 24	D	3%	8	20	22	46	2
Debate Watchers^^	D	3%	8	17	22	50	-
Debate Followers^	D	2%	8	19	23	48	1

^^*Those who watched the debate live*
^*Those who watched, listened, heard or read about the debate*

53.   Overall, what grade would you give Donald Trump for the job he did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

	Average Grade	A	B	C	D	F	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	C-	18%	17	13	13	36	3
Debate Watchers^^	C-	17%	18	12	12	42	*
Debate Followers^	C-	17%	17	13	14	39	1
7-10 Jul 24	C	17%	22	17	14	29	1
Debate Watchers^^	C	22%	26	14	12	26	-
Debate Followers^	C	18%	23	17	13	28	*

^^*Those who watched the debate live*
^*Those who watched, listened, heard or read about the debate*

Moving on …

54. Overall, do you think life for the next generation of Americans will be better or worse than life today?

	Better	Worse	(Same)	(Don't know)
13-16 Sep 24	41%	53	2	5
6-9 Aug 22	25%	70	3	3
12-15 Jul 20	31%	41	8	21
19-21 Aug 18	32%	47	4	16
25-27 Jun 17	40%	50	4	6
27-29 Sep 16	41%	43	3	12
14-17 May 16	36%	51	3	10
28-30 Sep 14	30%	61	2	6
5-7 Aug 12	42%	49	3	6
12-14 Jan 12	34%	53	4	9
11-13 Oct 10	27%	61	4	8
6-7 Apr 10	32%	57	6	5
6-7 Aug 02	41%	39	10	10

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
Likely Voters							
13-16 Sep 24	42%	35	7	43	35	8	15
⋮							
27-29 Oct 20	47%	40	7	43	36	7	10
3-6 Oct 20	49%	42	7	42	37	5	9
7-10 Sep 20	49%	42	7	46	38	8	5
Registered Voters							
13-16 Sep 24	42%	34	8	42	33	9	17
9-12 Aug 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
7-10 Jul 24	42%	33	9	43	33	10	15
14-17 Jun 24	43%	33	10	42	33	9	14
10-13 May 24	41%	32	9	41	33	8	18
22-25 Mar 24	41%	32	9	42	33	9	17
25-28 Feb 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
10-13 Dec 23	44%	36	8	42	34	8	14
10-13 Nov 23	42%	34	8	44	35	9	15
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16