Conducted September 13-16, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News national poll includes interviews among 1,102 registered voters who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers on landlines and cellphones, or completed the survey online after receiving an invitation by text message.

Group	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Total MOE	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	9.0	8.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	8.0	4.5	3.5	8.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	7.5	7.0
Q2 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	4.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	N/A	N/A	7.0	7.5	6.5	N/A	N/A	6.5	5.0	N/A	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	N/A
Q2 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	4.5	6.0	6.0	5.0	N/A	N/A	9.5	7.0	7.0	N/A	N/A	7.0	5.0	N/A	N/A	9.0	6.0	N/A	8.0
Q2 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	9.5	8.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	4.5	3.5	8.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	7.5	7.5
Debate Watchers MOE	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	4.5	N/A	N/A	8.0	6.5	6.0	N/A	N/A	7.0	4.5	N/A	N/A	7.0	6.5	9.5	9.5
Debate Followers MOE	3.0	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	N/A	8.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	8.5	9.0	5.0	4.0	8.5	7.0	6.0	5.0	8.0	8.0

Group	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Total MOE	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	7.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	7.0	6.0	7.5	6.5	6.0	8.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Q2 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	6.0	5.5	4.5	N/A	N/A	5.0	8.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.5	6.5	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	N/A
Q2 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	7.0	5.5	N/A	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	7.5	7.5	N/A	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	N/A	4.5
Q2 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	7.5	5.0	6.0	4.5	7.0	6.0	7.5	5.0	6.5	6.0	8.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Debate Watchers MOE	4.0	6.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	N/A	6.0	9.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	7.5	8.5	N/A	6.0	5.5	6.0
Debate Followers MOE	3.0	5.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	8.5	5.0	7.0	5.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.5	6.5	9.0	5.0	4.5	5.0

Group	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Total MOE	3.0	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.0	7.5	6.5	8.5	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	8.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Q2 Harris Supporters MOE	4.0	6.5	5.0	7.5	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.5	7.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	N/A	6.0	4.0	-
Q2 Trump Supporters MOE	4.0	7.5	5.0	8.5	6.0	N/A	9.0	N/A	8.0	9.5	6.5	7.0	7.5	9.0	N/A	N/A	6.0	-	4.0
Q2 Supporting a Candidate MOE	3.0	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.5	7.5	7.0	8.5	6.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	6.5	8.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Debate Watchers MOE	4.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	9.0	9.5	N/A	8.0	8.0	6.0	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	N/A	5.5	5.0	6.0
Debate Followers MOE	3.0	5.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	7.5	9.0	6.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	9.0	4.5	4.5	4.5

1. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Extremely motivated	67%	68%	66%	67%	69%	58%	61%	60%	68%	70%	59%	61%	52%	76%	37%	44%	78%	60%	73%	75%
Very motivated	16%	17%	19%	14%	16%	19%	17%	18%	19%	13%	18%	17%	23%	12%	30%	26%	14%	19%	15%	13%
Somewhat motivated	13%	11%	12%	13%	10%	20%	18%	19%	9%	11%	20%	18%	19%	9%	28%	24%	6%	15%	11%	8%
Not at all motivated	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	1%	4%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Extremely motivated	67%	60%	72%	71%	70%	46%	74%	51%	69%	81%	69%	69%	71%	85%	64%	38%	68%	74%	73%
Very motivated	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	13%	17%	19%	13%	18%	18%	18%	11%	20%	22%	16%	15%	16%
Somewhat motivated	13%	16%	10%	11%	11%	22%	9%	23%	10%	6%	10%	8%	9%	3%	13%	28%	12%	9%	8%
Not at all motivated	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	14%	4%	9%	2%	-	3%	4%	2%	*	3%	11%	5%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Extremely motivated	67%	75%	61%	77%	64%	74%	64%	80%	64%	61%	68%	69%	69%	67%	69%	69%	68%	69%	67%
Very motivated	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	19%	20%	14%	13%	22%	15%	14%	14%	17%	13%	16%	18%	17%	17%
Somewhat motivated	13%	7%	16%	5%	14%	6%	12%	5%	15%	13%	13%	11%	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%
Not at all motivated	4%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

2. If the presidential election were today... How would you vote if the candidates were:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	50%	46%	54%	47%	71%	55%	62%	44%	50%	56%	69%	52%	49%	57%	54%	56%	34%	87%	10%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	48%	52%	44%	51%	29%	43%	36%	54%	48%	43%	29%	46%	49%	40%	43%	43%	63%	12%	89%
(Other)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	52%	49%	95%	5%	51%	88%	56%	16%	8%	29%	43%	37%	95%	93%	52%	8%	93%	6%
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	45%	49%	4%	94%	39%	10%	39%	83%	92%	68%	56%	61%	4%	5%	43%	90%	5%	94%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	3%	2%	*	*	-	2%	-	*	*	*	2%	1%	*	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	1%	-	*	-
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	*	-	6%	*	4%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	50%	55%	47%	55%	42%	50%	38%	61%	45%	61%	51%	41%	39%	46%	56%	53%	48%	100%	-
Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	48%	43%	51%	43%	56%	49%	59%	36%	53%	36%	47%	57%	59%	52%	43%	47%	50%	-	100%
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	-	-
(Wouldn't vote)	*	-	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-

3. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDN'T VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW] Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Certain to support	89%	90%	88%	89%	91%	81%	85%	84%	90%	91%	83%	84%	82%	93%	79%	80%	97%	87%	95%	92%
May change mind	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	16%	15%	15%	9%	8%	17%	13%	17%	6%	20%	19%	3%	12%	4%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	*	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Certain to support	89%	87%	90%	93%	92%	70%	91%	80%	91%	98%	94%	90%	91%	98%	91%	72%	88%	93%	92%
May change mind	10%	11%	10%	7%	7%	30%	8%	20%	7%	1%	6%	10%	9%	2%	8%	27%	11%	7%	7%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Certain to support	89%	91%	88%	93%	90%	92%	89%	94%	90%	85%	90%	91%	93%	89%	90%	88%	89%	90%	87%
May change mind	10%	9%	11%	7%	10%	8%	10%	5%	9%	15%	10%	8%	6%	11%	8%	12%	10%	9%	12%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%

4. [SKIP IF OTHER, WOULDN'T VOTE, OR DON'T KNOW] If you had to choose one main reason you prefer [Trump/Harris], is it because you:

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Like HER/HIS record and policies	57%	56%	56%	57%	57%	50%	56%	53%	57%	57%	50%	56%	53%	59%	47%	49%	59%	63%	45%	75%
Like HER/HIS character, or Dislike [Trump/Harris]	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	23%	24%	22%	15%	15%	23%	22%	20%	14%	23%	23%	14%	13%	22%	9%
	26%	27%	27%	25%	27%	26%	19%	24%	28%	27%	27%	21%	27%	26%	30%	28%	25%	24%	32%	16%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Like HER/HIS record and policies	57%	56%	57%	46%	73%	40%	44%	49%	71%	83%	70%	57%	65%	54%	37%	49%	70%	43%	74%
Like HER/HIS character, or Dislike [Trump/Harris]	16%	20%	15%	23%	9%	19%	24%	19%	9%	5%	11%	16%	16%	24%	26%	19%	8%	24%	8%
	26%	23%	28%	30%	17%	41%	32%	30%	20%	12%	18%	25%	18%	20%	38%	32%	22%	31%	18%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*	-	1%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Like HER/HIS record and policies	57%	52%	59%	52%	60%	53%	60%	51%	60%	55%	54%	61%	61%	52%	56%	57%	57%	42%	72%
Like HER/HIS character, or Dislike [Trump/Harris]	16%	16%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	17%	14%	19%	19%	12%	11%	19%	18%	18%	17%	24%	8%
	26%	32%	23%	32%	25%	33%	25%	31%	25%	26%	27%	25%	26%	30%	25%	24%	26%	33%	19%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

5. Joe Biden: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of... [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Strongly favorable	21%	21%	19%	23%	19%	30%	25%	28%	17%	21%	24%	31%	12%	26%	12%	11%	35%	11%	41%	3%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	18%	23%	20%	25%	19%	22%	17%	23%	21%	23%	23%	18%	25%	26%	17%	14%	34%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	11%	11%	17%	11%	14%	13%	10%	15%	13%	15%	10%	17%	16%	8%	14%	12%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	46%	50%	43%	49%	27%	44%	35%	53%	46%	40%	31%	48%	45%	45%	47%	40%	61%	12%	84%
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-
(Can't say)	*	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	41%	41%	36%	46%	39%	55%	45%	49%	34%	44%	45%	54%	36%	45%	37%	37%	52%	25%	76%	7%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	58%	63%	54%	61%	44%	55%	50%	65%	56%	54%	44%	64%	55%	63%	63%	48%	75%	24%	92%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	21%	20%	22%	45%	3%	8%	42%	17%	7%	6%	14%	20%	20%	87%	13%	1%	1%	45%	1%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	20%	38%	3%	19%	36%	22%	7%	2%	11%	18%	13%	10%	71%	16%	1%	38%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	11%	10%	10%	22%	11%	16%	11%	3%	11%	11%	11%	2%	11%	55%	5%	10%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	45%	47%	7%	84%	49%	12%	45%	75%	89%	64%	51%	55%	1%	3%	27%	94%	7%	85%
Never heard of	*	-	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	*
(Can't say)	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	41%	40%	42%	83%	6%	27%	77%	38%	14%	7%	25%	38%	33%	97%	85%	18%	1%	83%	5%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	59%	58%	17%	94%	71%	22%	61%	86%	93%	75%	62%	66%	3%	14%	82%	98%	17%	95%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	21%	27%	17%	26%	15%	23%	12%	30%	17%	24%	21%	18%	17%	18%	25%	21%	22%	40%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	19%	24%	18%	21%	14%	28%	20%	25%	21%	16%	16%	20%	22%	26%	18%	38%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	9%	11%	15%	12%	11%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	46%	38%	51%	38%	56%	43%	61%	33%	53%	35%	46%	55%	58%	48%	43%	42%	49%	8%	86%
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
(Can't say)	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	*	-	2%	-	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	41%	50%	36%	50%	32%	44%	27%	58%	37%	49%	42%	34%	33%	38%	47%	47%	40%	78%	4%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58%	50%	63%	49%	68%	55%	73%	42%	63%	50%	57%	66%	67%	62%	53%	51%	60%	22%	96%

6. Kamala Harris: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of... [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Strongly favorable	33%	34%	29%	37%	31%	49%	38%	43%	28%	34%	37%	49%	27%	37%	30%	29%	45%	22%	61%	5%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	14%	16%	15%	21%	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%	19%	22%	11%	26%	25%	11%	11%	25%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%	7%	12%	7%	12%	7%	10%	10%	5%	12%	4%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	43%	45%	39%	45%	17%	39%	29%	48%	43%	34%	25%	38%	45%	33%	36%	40%	55%	10%	81%
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	48%	44%	54%	46%	70%	54%	61%	41%	50%	54%	68%	49%	48%	57%	54%	55%	33%	86%	9%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	52%	56%	46%	54%	30%	45%	39%	58%	50%	46%	32%	50%	51%	43%	46%	45%	67%	14%	90%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	33%	36%	32%	69%	3%	22%	64%	30%	11%	7%	24%	30%	28%	91%	53%	16%	3%	68%	4%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	16%	23%	5%	23%	23%	21%	7%	3%	7%	10%	10%	5%	40%	29%	4%	23%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	4%	10%	20%	5%	14%	9%	2%	7%	12%	9%	1%	4%	30%	8%	5%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	40%	43%	4%	83%	34%	8%	35%	73%	88%	61%	48%	53%	2%	2%	24%	85%	4%	83%
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	51%	48%	92%	7%	45%	87%	51%	17%	9%	31%	39%	38%	96%	92%	45%	7%	90%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	49%	52%	8%	93%	54%	13%	49%	82%	91%	69%	60%	62%	4%	7%	54%	93%	9%	92%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	33%	38%	31%	38%	27%	33%	24%	44%	30%	41%	33%	29%	27%	28%	37%	36%	32%	66%	*
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%	13%	20%	14%	18%	16%	12%	12%	15%	17%	16%	15%	27%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	10%	11%	4%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	5%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	42%	38%	44%	38%	50%	42%	53%	33%	47%	30%	42%	50%	52%	46%	39%	37%	45%	2%	84%
Never heard of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	2%	*	*	*
TOTAL FAVORABLE	49%	54%	46%	54%	41%	47%	37%	63%	44%	60%	49%	41%	38%	43%	55%	52%	47%	93%	3%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	51%	45%	54%	45%	59%	52%	63%	37%	56%	40%	50%	59%	62%	56%	45%	46%	53%	7%	96%

7. Tim Walz: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of... [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	25%	26%	24%	26%	26%	24%	26%	25%	25%	27%	23%	27%	21%	28%	18%	19%	36%	15%	51%	3%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	17%	19%	17%	23%	21%	22%	16%	18%	21%	24%	21%	17%	25%	25%	14%	14%	23%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	13%	12%	11%	7%	13%	10%	13%	7%	12%	14%	4%	13%	5%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	32%	34%	27%	34%	17%	20%	18%	38%	30%	21%	15%	23%	35%	17%	19%	35%	40%	8%	67%
Never heard of	13%	12%	11%	15%	11%	21%	19%	20%	9%	13%	19%	21%	19%	10%	23%	20%	7%	14%	11%	11%
(Can't say)	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	44%	41%	46%	43%	47%	47%	47%	41%	45%	44%	51%	42%	45%	44%	44%	50%	29%	74%	9%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	40%	41%	46%	35%	43%	26%	34%	30%	49%	37%	34%	25%	37%	42%	29%	33%	39%	53%	12%	76%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	25%	24%	26%	54%	2%	12%	56%	16%	5%	4%	14%	23%	15%	74%	35%	12%	2%	52%	2%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	19%	27%	9%	20%	23%	25%	11%	6%	13%	19%	15%	13%	42%	29%	6%	28%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	11%	5%	12%	16%	5%	12%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	2%	8%	22%	10%	6%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	27%	32%	3%	61%	24%	5%	20%	56%	74%	48%	39%	39%	3%	2%	11%	63%	4%	61%
Never heard of	13%	19%	10%	10%	13%	24%	9%	23%	12%	6%	12%	9%	14%	7%	11%	21%	15%	8%	15%
(Can't say)	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	42%	45%	81%	11%	31%	79%	40%	16%	10%	28%	41%	35%	87%	77%	41%	8%	80%	10%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	40%	34%	43%	8%	72%	39%	10%	32%	68%	81%	57%	48%	49%	5%	10%	33%	73%	10%	71%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	25%	34%	20%	35%	20%	31%	19%	39%	21%	28%	27%	20%	22%	26%	29%	28%	27%	49%	2%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	18%	18%	17%	17%	15%	19%	18%	23%	18%	15%	13%	17%	20%	19%	14%	30%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	5%	8%	10%	11%	7%	7%	14%	8%	14%	9%	6%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	29%	31%	32%	35%	34%	41%	29%	31%	20%	30%	39%	40%	33%	27%	23%	33%	3%	60%
Never heard of	13%	7%	17%	5%	15%	5%	12%	5%	17%	16%	10%	16%	15%	9%	11%	13%	13%	11%	16%
(Can't say)	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	1%	4%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	43%	53%	38%	52%	37%	49%	34%	57%	39%	50%	46%	35%	35%	43%	49%	46%	42%	79%	8%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	40%	38%	41%	40%	44%	45%	51%	34%	39%	30%	42%	45%	47%	47%	36%	37%	43%	9%	72%

8. Donald Trump: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of... [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	32%	32%	33%	31%	35%	15%	30%	23%	36%	34%	26%	20%	30%	34%	24%	27%	32%	41%	6%	68%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	16%	11%	13%	13%	16%	14%	15%	11%	18%	11%	16%	12%	16%	16%	10%	19%	6%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	12%	14%	6%	17%	16%	4%	12%	4%	4%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	46%	40%	50%	44%	57%	43%	50%	40%	48%	44%	57%	41%	48%	43%	41%	53%	28%	83%	8%
Never heard of	*	*	-	*	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
(Can't say)	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	46%	45%	50%	42%	48%	29%	46%	37%	51%	46%	44%	30%	46%	46%	40%	43%	42%	60%	12%	87%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	54%	50%	58%	52%	71%	54%	62%	49%	54%	56%	69%	54%	54%	60%	57%	58%	40%	88%	13%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	32%	32%	32%	1%	68%	20%	6%	25%	57%	79%	49%	38%	42%	3%	2%	15%	65%	2%	68%
Somewhat favorable	13%	12%	14%	5%	22%	14%	4%	13%	21%	11%	18%	14%	18%	2%	6%	24%	19%	3%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	5%	18%	8%	14%	7%	2%	4%	7%	7%	8%	10%	17%	7%	10%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	46%	45%	85%	5%	47%	82%	47%	14%	8%	29%	41%	33%	87%	81%	44%	8%	85%	5%
Never heard of	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
(Can't say)	*	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	46%	45%	46%	6%	90%	34%	10%	38%	79%	90%	67%	52%	60%	5%	8%	39%	85%	5%	90%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	55%	54%	94%	10%	65%	90%	61%	21%	10%	33%	48%	40%	95%	92%	61%	15%	95%	9%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	32%	25%	36%	26%	40%	28%	41%	23%	40%	22%	30%	43%	44%	32%	28%	29%	35%	*	67%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	16%	15%	11%	12%	13%	13%	15%	14%	16%	9%	17%	12%	4%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	8%	5%	7%	13%	9%	6%	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	52%	41%	52%	39%	45%	35%	61%	42%	52%	48%	37%	36%	42%	54%	46%	44%	87%	2%
Never heard of	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
(Can't say)	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	1%	*	-	-
TOTAL FAVORABLE	46%	39%	50%	40%	53%	44%	56%	34%	51%	35%	43%	57%	58%	48%	37%	46%	48%	4%	90%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	54%	61%	50%	60%	47%	56%	44%	66%	49%	65%	57%	42%	42%	52%	62%	54%	52%	96%	9%

9. JD Vance: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of... [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly favorable	21%	21%	24%	19%	23%	8%	18%	13%	26%	21%	15%	10%	14%	26%	10%	12%	28%	24%	6%	52%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	21%	13%	17%	11%	23%	17%	21%	13%	20%	15%	18%	16%	14%	18%	12%	26%	3%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	15%	9%	12%	12%	8%	14%	11%	14%	8%	14%	15%	6%	12%	8%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	39%	40%	34%	43%	39%	40%	36%	40%	35%	43%	36%	44%	36%	41%	36%	35%	48%	25%	72%	8%
Never heard of	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	21%	13%	16%	5%	11%	14%	18%	15%	7%	23%	18%	4%	10%	9%	8%
(Can't say)	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	38%	38%	44%	32%	40%	19%	41%	30%	47%	35%	35%	25%	32%	42%	24%	29%	40%	50%	9%	75%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	50%	50%	47%	52%	49%	56%	46%	52%	47%	52%	49%	55%	50%	49%	50%	50%	53%	37%	80%	14%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly favorable	21%	19%	23%	2%	45%	9%	3%	9%	42%	64%	34%	30%	31%	4%	2%	5%	44%	2%	46%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	18%	4%	30%	15%	4%	19%	26%	19%	24%	18%	19%	2%	5%	26%	27%	4%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	11%	8%	15%	9%	14%	10%	5%	10%	10%	11%	9%	13%	18%	8%	12%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	39%	35%	42%	72%	7%	37%	74%	36%	12%	8%	21%	36%	28%	79%	70%	32%	8%	74%	6%
Never heard of	10%	15%	6%	9%	7%	17%	7%	17%	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%	17%	10%	6%	8%
(Can't say)	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	*	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	38%	34%	41%	6%	75%	24%	7%	28%	69%	84%	58%	49%	50%	6%	7%	31%	70%	6%	75%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	50%	48%	51%	83%	15%	52%	84%	50%	22%	12%	31%	46%	39%	87%	83%	50%	16%	86%	14%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly favorable	21%	21%	21%	22%	25%	24%	27%	18%	23%	14%	22%	26%	28%	25%	18%	17%	23%	2%	42%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	19%	22%	11%	14%	15%	16%	20%	20%	19%	12%	16%	18%	3%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	12%	9%	11%	11%	13%	7%	9%	15%	11%	8%	7%	12%	9%	15%	9%	12%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	39%	48%	34%	49%	33%	42%	29%	57%	37%	44%	41%	33%	33%	36%	46%	41%	40%	71%	5%
Never heard of	10%	6%	12%	3%	10%	4%	6%	3%	14%	10%	9%	11%	10%	6%	12%	7%	9%	11%	9%
(Can't say)	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	38%	37%	39%	37%	42%	43%	49%	30%	37%	29%	37%	46%	47%	44%	30%	33%	41%	5%	74%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	50%	56%	46%	58%	44%	53%	42%	64%	46%	58%	52%	40%	40%	49%	55%	56%	48%	83%	15%

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Approve	42%	42%	39%	45%	39%	58%	50%	53%	36%	42%	48%	58%	39%	44%	41%	39%	53%	24%	78%	8%
Disapprove	58%	58%	61%	55%	61%	42%	50%	47%	64%	58%	52%	42%	61%	56%	59%	61%	47%	76%	22%	92%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Approve	42%	41%	43%	83%	7%	28%	79%	38%	15%	7%	25%	35%	36%	100%	100%	-	-	83%	5%
Disapprove	58%	59%	57%	17%	93%	72%	21%	62%	85%	93%	74%	65%	64%	-	-	100%	100%	16%	95%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Approve	42%	50%	37%	51%	32%	45%	29%	59%	33%	51%	42%	35%	33%	38%	47%	51%	41%	79%	4%
Disapprove	58%	50%	63%	49%	68%	55%	71%	41%	66%	49%	58%	65%	67%	62%	53%	49%	59%	21%	96%
(Don't know)	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Strongly approve	20%	21%	19%	22%	19%	29%	20%	24%	18%	20%	21%	28%	12%	25%	11%	10%	34%	10%	42%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	20%	24%	20%	28%	30%	29%	18%	21%	27%	31%	27%	19%	30%	29%	19%	14%	36%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	18%	12%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	18%	10%	22%	20%	6%	17%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	45%	45%	47%	42%	48%	24%	38%	31%	50%	46%	36%	26%	43%	46%	38%	41%	41%	59%	12%	85%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Strongly approve	20%	18%	22%	43%	3%	7%	43%	14%	5%	4%	15%	20%	19%	100%	-	-	-	43%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	40%	4%	21%	36%	24%	9%	3%	11%	16%	17%	-	100%	-	-	40%	3%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	17%	11%	11%	10%	27%	11%	20%	12%	5%	11%	11%	11%	-	-	100%	-	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	45%	42%	46%	6%	83%	44%	10%	42%	74%	88%	63%	53%	53%	-	-	-	100%	6%	84%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Strongly approve	20%	27%	16%	26%	15%	23%	14%	30%	16%	25%	20%	17%	17%	17%	24%	24%	22%	38%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	25%	16%	22%	15%	29%	18%	26%	22%	18%	16%	21%	23%	27%	19%	41%	2%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	12%	15%	9%	14%	16%	15%	10%	10%	16%	14%	10%	13%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	45%	39%	48%	38%	54%	42%	56%	33%	52%	33%	43%	55%	57%	46%	39%	39%	46%	7%	84%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-

11. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you HAD to pick one …]

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The economy	39%	38%	42%	36%	39%	34%	39%	37%	43%	36%	38%	35%	44%	36%	39%	44%	28%	100%	-	-
Immigration	16%	17%	18%	14%	18%	6%	12%	10%	20%	17%	13%	6%	11%	19%	8%	9%	20%	-	-	100%
Abortion	15%	16%	10%	20%	16%	19%	8%	13%	12%	20%	6%	20%	15%	15%	16%	15%	19%	-	100%	-
Health care	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	15%	10%	12%	5%	6%	9%	15%	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	-	-	-
Election integrity	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%	12%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	-	-	-
Climate change	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	-	-	-
Foreign policy	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	6%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	-	-	-
Crime	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	-	-	-
Guns	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	-	-	-
(All/Other)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	*	-	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The economy	39%	38%	39%	25%	50%	45%	23%	45%	48%	47%	41%	42%	40%	19%	26%	50%	51%	26%	51%
Immigration	16%	16%	16%	3%	30%	13%	4%	10%	28%	35%	26%	22%	19%	1%	5%	9%	30%	3%	30%
Abortion	15%	15%	16%	27%	5%	11%	28%	12%	7%	7%	8%	11%	11%	32%	25%	11%	4%	27%	5%
Health care	7%	8%	6%	12%	3%	4%	10%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5%	7%	11%	13%	6%	3%	11%	3%
Election integrity	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	9%	7%	4%	2%	5%	7%	6%	12%	11%	3%	3%	10%	3%
Climate change	5%	4%	6%	9%	1%	7%	10%	4%	2%	-	2%	5%	5%	8%	9%	7%	2%	9%	1%
Foreign policy	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Crime	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Guns	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%
(All/Other)	1%	*	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	*	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The economy	39%	38%	40%	40%	39%	51%	37%	26%	41%	36%	40%	40%	40%	46%	34%	38%	40%	26%	52%
Immigration	16%	13%	18%	14%	21%	15%	23%	13%	19%	12%	16%	19%	20%	17%	15%	9%	18%	3%	30%
Abortion	15%	17%	14%	18%	15%	13%	11%	23%	19%	14%	16%	15%	16%	9%	22%	21%	16%	26%	4%
Health care	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	9%	4%	11%	7%	5%	3%	4%	9%	7%	5%	11%	3%
Election integrity	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	9%	3%
Climate change	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	9%	1%
Foreign policy	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	4%	2%
Crime	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Guns	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
(All/Other)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%

12. Immigration: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	44%	43%	39%	48%	40%	64%	51%	56%	36%	44%	51%	62%	43%	44%	49%	46%	52%	26%	81%	9%
Donald Trump	54%	54%	59%	49%	57%	33%	47%	41%	62%	53%	46%	36%	54%	54%	47%	50%	47%	71%	17%	90%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	*	*	-
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	44%	45%	43%	83%	5%	41%	79%	46%	14%	8%	25%	38%	35%	91%	79%	40%	6%	81%	6%
Donald Trump	54%	51%	55%	15%	93%	54%	19%	49%	84%	91%	73%	60%	63%	7%	18%	55%	92%	16%	93%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	*	*	3%	-	3%	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	44%	51%	39%	51%	34%	44%	29%	59%	37%	53%	45%	35%	33%	38%	53%	48%	43%	83%	3%
Donald Trump	54%	46%	58%	47%	64%	55%	69%	37%	60%	44%	53%	62%	64%	60%	46%	50%	55%	14%	95%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	-	2%	1%	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	1%	*	*

13. The economy: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	46%	46%	41%	51%	44%	65%	49%	56%	40%	47%	47%	66%	44%	47%	49%	46%	53%	30%	82%	9%
Donald Trump	51%	51%	57%	46%	54%	31%	48%	41%	58%	50%	50%	31%	52%	51%	46%	49%	44%	67%	16%	88%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	46%	48%	45%	90%	4%	41%	84%	48%	14%	8%	27%	38%	35%	92%	88%	37%	7%	88%	5%
Donald Trump	51%	47%	53%	8%	94%	51%	14%	48%	83%	91%	69%	60%	63%	7%	9%	57%	90%	11%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	3%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	46%	51%	43%	51%	39%	46%	35%	57%	42%	57%	45%	39%	38%	40%	50%	47%	43%	91%	1%
Donald Trump	51%	47%	54%	47%	58%	53%	62%	41%	55%	39%	53%	58%	60%	58%	48%	50%	54%	7%	97%
(Both)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%

14. Taxes: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	49%	48%	45%	52%	46%	68%	53%	59%	44%	48%	51%	68%	49%	48%	57%	53%	56%	32%	83%	12%
Donald Trump	49%	49%	53%	45%	51%	27%	44%	38%	55%	49%	45%	30%	48%	50%	40%	45%	41%	66%	15%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	3%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	49%	52%	47%	92%	6%	45%	86%	51%	17%	9%	30%	42%	38%	94%	90%	49%	7%	90%	8%
Donald Trump	49%	44%	52%	6%	92%	48%	12%	46%	80%	90%	68%	56%	61%	3%	8%	46%	90%	8%	91%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	*	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	*	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	49%	53%	46%	53%	42%	49%	39%	59%	43%	61%	48%	40%	39%	43%	53%	52%	46%	94%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	45%	51%	45%	56%	50%	58%	38%	54%	35%	50%	58%	59%	55%	45%	46%	51%	5%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	-	*	*	2%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%

15. Health care: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	54%	54%	51%	57%	51%	77%	57%	66%	47%	54%	63%	70%	56%	53%	64%	60%	57%	38%	88%	15%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	46%	41%	47%	19%	39%	30%	49%	44%	33%	27%	41%	44%	33%	37%	40%	57%	12%	83%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	54%	56%	54%	95%	12%	58%	89%	58%	24%	12%	35%	44%	42%	96%	95%	64%	12%	94%	11%
Donald Trump	43%	40%	44%	4%	85%	36%	9%	37%	74%	87%	63%	54%	55%	4%	4%	33%	84%	5%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	*	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	54%	58%	52%	58%	47%	53%	43%	63%	50%	64%	56%	44%	42%	52%	61%	58%	51%	97%	9%
Donald Trump	43%	39%	46%	40%	51%	43%	54%	35%	49%	31%	42%	53%	55%	46%	38%	40%	46%	2%	87%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	*	*	-	-	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	*	2%	-	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	-	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	2%	*	1%

16. Election integrity: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	52%	51%	49%	55%	49%	70%	57%	63%	47%	51%	58%	69%	52%	52%	58%	56%	56%	37%	86%	12%
Donald Trump	45%	45%	49%	42%	48%	28%	40%	34%	50%	46%	40%	27%	44%	46%	38%	40%	41%	60%	13%	86%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	52%	52%	53%	92%	11%	54%	89%	55%	21%	11%	34%	44%	42%	94%	93%	58%	11%	92%	10%
Donald Trump	45%	44%	45%	6%	86%	40%	9%	40%	77%	88%	63%	53%	57%	4%	6%	38%	85%	6%	87%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	1%	*	3%	1%	3%	*	-	*	2%	*	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	52%	59%	48%	58%	44%	54%	41%	63%	46%	61%	53%	43%	41%	50%	57%	56%	50%	95%	7%
Donald Trump	45%	38%	49%	38%	53%	43%	55%	32%	52%	35%	44%	54%	56%	48%	40%	43%	47%	3%	90%
(Both)	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%

17. The war between Israel and Hamas: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	45%	45%	40%	49%	42%	68%	46%	56%	38%	45%	49%	64%	42%	46%	46%	44%	53%	29%	79%	8%
Donald Trump	52%	51%	56%	47%	55%	27%	47%	38%	59%	52%	46%	30%	52%	51%	47%	50%	44%	69%	17%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	45%	46%	44%	85%	5%	44%	80%	49%	14%	6%	26%	36%	35%	90%	85%	41%	5%	85%	5%
Donald Trump	52%	48%	54%	11%	93%	49%	16%	46%	84%	92%	72%	61%	64%	7%	10%	52%	92%	11%	93%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	-	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	45%	51%	41%	51%	36%	45%	32%	58%	39%	54%	44%	38%	36%	39%	51%	47%	44%	88%	1%
Donald Trump	52%	46%	55%	47%	60%	54%	63%	38%	58%	39%	52%	59%	62%	58%	46%	50%	53%	9%	96%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	2%	*	-	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

18. Abortion: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	53%	60%	53%	73%	63%	68%	49%	57%	67%	69%	59%	54%	68%	65%	58%	45%	87%	17%
Donald Trump	40%	41%	44%	37%	43%	23%	34%	29%	48%	39%	30%	27%	38%	42%	29%	32%	39%	50%	13%	79%
(Both)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	57%	95%	17%	59%	90%	65%	25%	9%	34%	48%	41%	94%	91%	72%	17%	94%	16%
Donald Trump	40%	39%	41%	4%	80%	31%	8%	30%	72%	90%	63%	49%	57%	3%	7%	23%	78%	4%	80%
(Both)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	*	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	56%	62%	53%	61%	49%	56%	43%	67%	53%	69%	57%	46%	45%	52%	63%	58%	55%	96%	15%
Donald Trump	40%	34%	44%	36%	48%	41%	54%	29%	43%	26%	40%	50%	51%	46%	34%	38%	42%	3%	80%
(Both)	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	*	1%	*	-	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%

19. Guns: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	48%	48%	42%	54%	45%	68%	51%	59%	40%	50%	51%	68%	46%	49%	50%	49%	55%	30%	83%	11%
Donald Trump	49%	48%	54%	44%	52%	28%	45%	37%	56%	48%	45%	29%	50%	48%	45%	47%	43%	67%	15%	86%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	48%	49%	48%	89%	6%	50%	84%	52%	16%	9%	28%	41%	37%	93%	87%	49%	7%	89%	5%
Donald Trump	49%	47%	50%	9%	91%	44%	13%	43%	81%	90%	70%	55%	62%	5%	10%	47%	89%	8%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	48%	54%	44%	54%	39%	48%	34%	63%	43%	59%	49%	38%	37%	41%	58%	48%	46%	91%	4%
Donald Trump	49%	43%	53%	43%	58%	50%	62%	35%	55%	38%	48%	59%	62%	55%	40%	49%	51%	7%	94%
(Both)	*	-	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	*	-	*
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	*	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

20. Transgender issues: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	53%	58%	53%	71%	64%	67%	50%	56%	64%	70%	57%	55%	66%	62%	58%	45%	87%	18%
Donald Trump	40%	39%	43%	37%	42%	25%	31%	29%	45%	40%	32%	26%	40%	40%	33%	35%	37%	49%	12%	78%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%	-
(Neither)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	56%	55%	57%	92%	20%	55%	88%	60%	27%	15%	34%	50%	41%	94%	88%	63%	20%	91%	17%
Donald Trump	40%	38%	40%	6%	75%	36%	9%	35%	67%	82%	61%	44%	54%	4%	9%	33%	73%	6%	77%
(Both)	1%	1%	-	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	1%	*	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	*	2%	3%	1%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	56%	61%	53%	61%	48%	58%	43%	65%	51%	66%	58%	45%	44%	53%	63%	59%	53%	93%	18%
Donald Trump	40%	34%	43%	34%	47%	37%	52%	31%	44%	29%	38%	49%	51%	43%	33%	37%	43%	6%	76%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	1%
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	*	2%

21. Climate change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	56%	57%	54%	59%	54%	71%	62%	66%	51%	57%	63%	69%	58%	55%	62%	60%	57%	45%	88%	18%
Donald Trump	39%	38%	41%	37%	42%	20%	34%	28%	44%	40%	30%	26%	37%	40%	32%	34%	37%	50%	9%	77%
(Both)	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	2%
(Neither)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	56%	56%	57%	94%	18%	58%	90%	60%	27%	13%	36%	51%	45%	95%	93%	72%	16%	94%	16%
Donald Trump	39%	38%	40%	4%	77%	32%	8%	33%	68%	83%	59%	46%	51%	3%	4%	24%	78%	3%	79%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	*	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	56%	63%	52%	62%	49%	59%	45%	66%	52%	66%	58%	48%	46%	54%	62%	59%	54%	96%	15%
Donald Trump	39%	34%	42%	34%	47%	37%	50%	31%	45%	28%	39%	47%	50%	42%	37%	35%	42%	2%	80%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	*	2%	1%	*	-	2%	-	1%	1%	*	2%
(Neither)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*	3%	2%	*	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%

22. Fighting for people like you: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	51%	51%	45%	56%	48%	69%	57%	63%	42%	53%	56%	70%	51%	51%	58%	54%	56%	35%	86%	13%
Donald Trump	46%	45%	50%	41%	49%	24%	40%	33%	53%	45%	38%	27%	44%	47%	37%	41%	41%	62%	12%	85%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	*	3%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	51%	54%	49%	93%	8%	53%	86%	58%	18%	9%	30%	40%	40%	93%	91%	56%	10%	92%	9%
Donald Trump	46%	42%	48%	5%	89%	39%	9%	38%	79%	90%	66%	57%	58%	5%	6%	40%	85%	6%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	51%	56%	48%	55%	44%	48%	38%	63%	47%	62%	51%	42%	40%	43%	58%	51%	49%	96%	5%
Donald Trump	46%	42%	48%	43%	52%	50%	56%	34%	50%	32%	47%	54%	57%	54%	40%	45%	47%	3%	92%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	*	*	-	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

23. Uniting the country: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	50%	46%	53%	47%	69%	52%	60%	44%	50%	53%	66%	49%	50%	57%	53%	55%	35%	82%	14%
Donald Trump	45%	45%	48%	42%	47%	28%	42%	36%	49%	45%	41%	31%	45%	45%	38%	41%	39%	60%	14%	83%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	51%	49%	90%	10%	49%	85%	52%	21%	11%	32%	41%	39%	93%	88%	56%	10%	90%	9%
Donald Trump	45%	44%	45%	6%	85%	42%	11%	40%	75%	88%	63%	53%	57%	3%	7%	38%	85%	5%	86%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	*	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
(Neither)	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	4%	1%	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	56%	46%	57%	42%	51%	39%	63%	44%	62%	49%	41%	39%	44%	55%	50%	47%	92%	6%
Donald Trump	45%	37%	50%	36%	54%	41%	55%	29%	53%	33%	45%	54%	56%	50%	40%	43%	48%	4%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*	-	2%	1%	1%
(Neither)	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

24. Protecting free speech: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	50%	45%	54%	47%	70%	54%	61%	44%	50%	54%	68%	49%	50%	54%	51%	56%	33%	86%	12%
Donald Trump	49%	49%	53%	45%	51%	28%	44%	37%	55%	48%	43%	30%	48%	49%	43%	47%	43%	65%	13%	88%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	1%	*	-	*	-	-
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	52%	49%	92%	7%	50%	86%	55%	17%	9%	29%	43%	38%	95%	92%	51%	8%	92%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	46%	50%	7%	92%	45%	12%	42%	82%	91%	70%	55%	61%	3%	7%	46%	90%	6%	92%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	1%	-	-	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	*	-	*	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	-	*	*	3%	*	2%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	56%	46%	57%	41%	50%	38%	64%	43%	61%	49%	42%	40%	44%	55%	52%	48%	95%	3%
Donald Trump	49%	42%	52%	42%	57%	48%	60%	35%	55%	36%	49%	57%	60%	55%	43%	46%	50%	4%	96%
(Both)	*	-	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	*	-	-	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*

25. Helping the middle class: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	53%	53%	50%	56%	50%	77%	59%	66%	47%	52%	60%	73%	54%	53%	60%	57%	58%	38%	84%	13%
Donald Trump	44%	44%	47%	41%	48%	18%	37%	30%	50%	46%	35%	24%	42%	46%	38%	40%	41%	59%	15%	84%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	53%	56%	52%	94%	12%	54%	90%	58%	21%	11%	32%	45%	41%	96%	95%	58%	12%	94%	11%
Donald Trump	44%	39%	47%	4%	86%	38%	9%	37%	77%	88%	64%	53%	56%	3%	5%	37%	84%	4%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	2%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	*	*	4%	*	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	53%	57%	51%	57%	45%	53%	42%	62%	47%	67%	52%	45%	43%	46%	58%	52%	51%	97%	8%
Donald Trump	44%	40%	46%	41%	52%	45%	54%	35%	51%	28%	46%	53%	55%	52%	40%	44%	46%	2%	89%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%

26. Protecting personal rights and freedoms: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	52%	51%	48%	55%	49%	74%	55%	64%	46%	51%	58%	70%	53%	51%	59%	56%	56%	37%	86%	12%
Donald Trump	46%	46%	49%	43%	49%	23%	41%	33%	51%	47%	38%	28%	44%	47%	37%	41%	42%	60%	12%	86%
(Both)	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	-	*	-	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	52%	54%	51%	94%	9%	55%	88%	58%	19%	10%	32%	42%	38%	95%	94%	57%	10%	93%	8%
Donald Trump	46%	43%	47%	5%	89%	40%	11%	38%	79%	89%	66%	55%	61%	3%	4%	40%	87%	6%	90%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	*	*	3%	1%	2%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	52%	56%	49%	56%	44%	51%	41%	62%	46%	62%	53%	43%	40%	49%	57%	54%	49%	97%	5%
Donald Trump	46%	42%	48%	42%	53%	47%	55%	37%	51%	35%	45%	55%	57%	49%	42%	43%	48%	2%	92%
(Both)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	*

27. Making the country safe: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	47%	48%	42%	52%	44%	70%	53%	61%	39%	48%	53%	69%	47%	48%	55%	51%	54%	31%	86%	9%
Donald Trump	50%	49%	55%	45%	53%	28%	43%	37%	58%	49%	43%	30%	50%	50%	43%	47%	44%	66%	14%	89%
(Both)	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	-	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	47%	50%	46%	91%	5%	45%	85%	50%	16%	8%	28%	37%	36%	93%	89%	48%	6%	89%	5%
Donald Trump	50%	47%	51%	7%	93%	48%	13%	46%	82%	91%	70%	60%	63%	6%	8%	46%	91%	8%	94%
(Both)	*	*	2%	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	5%	2%	3%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%	4%	1%	2%	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	47%	52%	45%	50%	40%	45%	35%	57%	44%	56%	48%	41%	38%	41%	55%	51%	45%	92%	2%
Donald Trump	50%	45%	52%	46%	57%	53%	62%	38%	54%	39%	50%	57%	59%	56%	44%	46%	52%	6%	97%
(Both)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	*

28. Bringing needed change: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on...

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Kamala Harris	50%	50%	45%	54%	48%	69%	52%	60%	43%	51%	54%	66%	50%	50%	58%	54%	55%	34%	84%	10%
Donald Trump	47%	47%	51%	43%	50%	30%	43%	37%	53%	46%	42%	31%	45%	48%	38%	42%	43%	63%	13%	87%
(Both)	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%	-	2%	*	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	*
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	49%	92%	7%	52%	87%	55%	17%	8%	31%	44%	37%	94%	91%	50%	9%	91%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	43%	50%	6%	91%	40%	10%	39%	81%	92%	67%	54%	61%	4%	7%	45%	87%	7%	91%
(Both)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	*	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	*	-	-	3%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Kamala Harris	50%	54%	48%	54%	43%	49%	39%	62%	46%	60%	49%	43%	41%	43%	56%	50%	48%	96%	3%
Donald Trump	47%	44%	49%	43%	53%	49%	57%	36%	51%	35%	48%	55%	56%	54%	42%	47%	49%	3%	95%
(Both)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	*	3%	*	1%	1%	*	-	2%	1%	*	2%
(Neither)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%

29. Regardless of how you might vote, how much change would you like to see the next president make in the country -- drastic change, major change but not drastic, minor change, or no real change?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Drastic change	34%	33%	32%	36%	36%	25%	33%	27%	34%	38%	25%	29%	34%	34%	31%	33%	26%	39%	23%	48%
Major change	50%	51%	50%	51%	48%	57%	55%	57%	47%	49%	58%	56%	49%	52%	50%	50%	58%	47%	58%	44%
Minor change	13%	13%	15%	11%	13%	11%	10%	11%	17%	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	17%	5%
No real change	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Drastic change	34%	42%	28%	22%	46%	31%	23%	34%	42%	56%	46%	37%	37%	23%	16%	26%	50%	20%	47%
Major change	50%	44%	55%	58%	45%	44%	58%	45%	47%	40%	42%	47%	49%	55%	62%	49%	43%	60%	46%
Minor change	13%	11%	14%	17%	6%	18%	17%	14%	8%	3%	10%	15%	11%	19%	19%	19%	5%	18%	5%
No real change	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Drastic change	34%	24%	40%	23%	44%	23%	42%	23%	45%	31%	30%	42%	43%	29%	30%	33%	35%	22%	45%
Major change	50%	58%	46%	56%	44%	53%	43%	59%	45%	55%	54%	42%	40%	52%	56%	53%	49%	57%	45%
Minor change	13%	17%	10%	21%	9%	25%	11%	17%	7%	11%	14%	13%	13%	16%	11%	12%	13%	18%	7%
No real change	2%	1%	3%	*	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

30. When talking about policy, do you think Kamala Harris says what she honestly believes, or does she say what she thinks will help her get elected?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Says what she believes	43%	43%	38%	47%	41%	60%	45%	52%	36%	45%	46%	58%	41%	44%	45%	43%	49%	29%	75%	11%
Says what she thinks will help her get elected	55%	55%	60%	51%	57%	36%	53%	46%	62%	53%	51%	40%	57%	54%	52%	55%	49%	70%	22%	88%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Says what she believes	43%	47%	40%	81%	8%	35%	74%	46%	17%	8%	28%	36%	34%	87%	81%	39%	5%	79%	8%
Says what she thinks will help her get elected	55%	52%	57%	17%	91%	62%	24%	51%	82%	90%	70%	61%	64%	9%	18%	59%	93%	19%	90%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Says what she believes	43%	47%	41%	47%	37%	43%	31%	53%	41%	55%	42%	36%	35%	37%	47%	45%	42%	81%	5%
Says what she thinks will help her get elected	55%	52%	57%	51%	61%	56%	67%	45%	57%	44%	56%	62%	63%	62%	50%	52%	56%	18%	94%
(Don't know)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%

31. When talking about policy, do you think Donald Trump says what he honestly believes, or does he say what he thinks will help him get elected?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Says what he believes	51%	51%	55%	48%	52%	39%	51%	45%	55%	50%	52%	38%	54%	50%	50%	53%	45%	62%	19%	87%
Says what he thinks will help him get elected	48%	48%	44%	51%	46%	61%	48%	54%	44%	48%	47%	61%	45%	49%	50%	46%	54%	37%	81%	12%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Says what he believes	51%	51%	51%	19%	86%	44%	22%	45%	78%	87%	67%	57%	62%	13%	21%	48%	84%	19%	86%
Says what he thinks will help him get elected	48%	47%	48%	80%	13%	54%	77%	53%	21%	12%	31%	41%	37%	86%	78%	50%	14%	80%	13%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Says what he believes	51%	45%	55%	46%	56%	48%	60%	43%	53%	45%	48%	59%	60%	51%	46%	53%	52%	18%	88%
Says what he thinks will help him get elected	48%	54%	44%	54%	42%	51%	38%	57%	44%	53%	51%	40%	39%	49%	53%	47%	47%	81%	12%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

32. Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	53%	52%	50%	56%	50%	72%	60%	66%	47%	53%	64%	68%	55%	52%	63%	58%	58%	37%	89%	14%
No	45%	46%	48%	42%	48%	26%	38%	32%	50%	45%	35%	30%	42%	47%	33%	38%	42%	60%	10%	86%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	-	3%	1%	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	53%	55%	53%	93%	14%	51%	88%	51%	23%	13%	36%	45%	45%	97%	94%	55%	13%	93%	13%
No	45%	42%	46%	5%	84%	45%	9%	41%	75%	87%	62%	54%	55%	3%	5%	39%	85%	5%	85%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	53%	60%	49%	60%	44%	56%	41%	65%	47%	65%	54%	44%	42%	50%	58%	59%	50%	95%	11%
No	45%	39%	48%	39%	53%	44%	56%	34%	50%	32%	44%	54%	56%	48%	40%	40%	48%	4%	88%
(Don't know)	2%	*	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%

33. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Yes	47%	52%	52%	43%	50%	31%	44%	38%	55%	46%	43%	33%	47%	47%	43%	46%	43%	61%	12%	86%
No	52%	52%	47%	56%	49%	65%	56%	60%	45%	54%	55%	65%	52%	52%	57%	53%	56%	38%	88%	13%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%	*

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Yes	47%	46%	48%	7%	90%	41%	11%	41%	80%	89%	68%	57%	61%	5%	9%	42%	87%	6%	91%
No	52%	53%	52%	92%	10%	57%	88%	57%	20%	11%	31%	42%	39%	94%	91%	57%	12%	93%	9%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Yes	47%	39%	52%	41%	56%	45%	62%	35%	51%	35%	47%	57%	58%	52%	41%	47%	49%	6%	92%
No	52%	61%	47%	59%	44%	55%	37%	64%	48%	64%	52%	42%	41%	47%	57%	52%	50%	93%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

34. What are you more likely to do when Kamala Harris comes on television -- change the channel or turn up the volume?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Change the channel	48%	47%	51%	44%	49%	31%	48%	41%	52%	47%	45%	36%	51%	45%	46%	50%	38%	60%	18%	78%
Turn up the volume	50%	51%	45%	54%	48%	67%	50%	57%	44%	51%	53%	62%	47%	51%	52%	48%	58%	37%	78%	20%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Change the channel	48%	46%	48%	15%	79%	49%	19%	45%	72%	82%	60%	52%	55%	8%	17%	47%	81%	14%	79%
Turn up the volume	50%	50%	49%	82%	19%	46%	77%	52%	26%	17%	37%	46%	42%	89%	81%	49%	17%	83%	18%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Change the channel	48%	45%	49%	43%	53%	49%	54%	35%	52%	41%	48%	52%	53%	52%	45%	49%	50%	14%	83%
Turn up the volume	50%	52%	48%	53%	44%	46%	41%	61%	47%	56%	48%	46%	45%	44%	53%	47%	47%	83%	15%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%

35. What are you more likely to do when Donald Trump comes on television -- change the channel or turn up the volume?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Change the channel	49%	48%	46%	51%	46%	64%	55%	59%	43%	48%	56%	62%	50%	48%	59%	55%	49%	39%	77%	13%
Turn up the volume	48%	48%	50%	46%	50%	34%	44%	39%	52%	49%	43%	35%	46%	49%	39%	43%	44%	57%	20%	84%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Change the channel	49%	50%	49%	81%	15%	55%	79%	53%	23%	12%	33%	40%	42%	87%	77%	50%	18%	79%	15%
Turn up the volume	48%	46%	49%	16%	83%	40%	18%	43%	74%	86%	61%	57%	55%	10%	21%	45%	79%	17%	81%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Change the channel	49%	55%	45%	53%	41%	50%	38%	56%	44%	58%	50%	40%	38%	46%	55%	54%	47%	81%	15%
Turn up the volume	48%	40%	52%	42%	56%	45%	57%	39%	54%	38%	47%	56%	58%	51%	43%	44%	49%	16%	82%
(Don't know)	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%

36. Abortion: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	27%	26%	17%	36%	26%	38%	29%	32%	16%	34%	21%	44%	28%	26%	36%	31%	29%	15%	71%	13%
An important factor, but not the most important	48%	49%	51%	46%	48%	44%	48%	47%	51%	45%	48%	45%	52%	46%	47%	48%	43%	53%	28%	48%
A minor factor	13%	12%	16%	10%	14%	5%	12%	10%	17%	12%	15%	4%	11%	14%	9%	12%	12%	15%	1%	19%
Not a factor	12%	12%	16%	8%	12%	12%	11%	11%	16%	8%	15%	7%	11%	13%	7%	9%	16%	16%	-	19%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	27%	33%	23%	39%	16%	24%	38%	28%	17%	21%	25%	19%	26%	47%	34%	23%	16%	38%	15%
An important factor, but not the most important	48%	46%	50%	50%	48%	44%	52%	43%	48%	51%	51%	51%	51%	44%	53%	54%	46%	49%	49%
A minor factor	13%	11%	13%	8%	18%	11%	7%	14%	16%	13%	16%	19%	12%	7%	7%	13%	18%	8%	18%
Not a factor	12%	9%	13%	3%	17%	19%	3%	13%	18%	16%	8%	11%	11%	2%	5%	10%	19%	5%	18%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	-	*	3%	-	2%	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	27%	24%	29%	22%	28%	13%	18%	33%	35%	34%	25%	25%	25%	17%	33%	32%	27%	38%	15%
An important factor, but not the most important	48%	52%	46%	53%	45%	57%	47%	49%	43%	47%	49%	47%	47%	50%	49%	43%	48%	51%	46%
A minor factor	13%	11%	14%	11%	16%	11%	21%	10%	12%	10%	14%	13%	14%	17%	12%	16%	12%	7%	19%
Not a factor	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	19%	13%	8%	8%	8%	11%	14%	14%	17%	6%	8%	12%	4%	19%
(Don't know)	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

37. Immigration: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	32%	32%	30%	34%	34%	23%	31%	27%	32%	36%	25%	30%	28%	35%	29%	28%	36%	29%	16%	79%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	50%	51%	47%	48%	54%	46%	52%	49%	46%	54%	49%	51%	48%	48%	51%	47%	53%	59%	19%
A minor factor	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	17%	14%	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	17%	16%	12%	13%	18%	1%
Not a factor	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	32%	38%	28%	17%	50%	27%	16%	28%	48%	55%	47%	37%	38%	17%	15%	27%	50%	17%	49%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	45%	52%	56%	42%	47%	54%	53%	42%	39%	42%	46%	47%	56%	55%	55%	41%	56%	43%
A minor factor	14%	12%	15%	20%	7%	15%	23%	12%	8%	6%	9%	12%	11%	21%	22%	15%	6%	20%	6%
Not a factor	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	9%	7%	7%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	9%	3%	2%	7%	2%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	*	2%	*	*	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	32%	23%	38%	23%	41%	23%	39%	23%	42%	32%	27%	39%	40%	23%	31%	28%	33%	16%	49%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	55%	45%	56%	42%	57%	43%	55%	41%	46%	54%	44%	44%	59%	49%	50%	48%	57%	41%
A minor factor	14%	16%	12%	15%	13%	15%	12%	16%	13%	16%	13%	13%	13%	11%	16%	14%	13%	20%	7%
Not a factor	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	1%

38. High prices: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	39%	38%	35%	43%	37%	46%	48%	45%	34%	40%	39%	52%	41%	38%	45%	41%	34%	55%	24%	37%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	51%	52%	47%	51%	44%	36%	42%	55%	48%	45%	39%	48%	50%	46%	49%	53%	40%	59%	57%
A minor factor	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	4%	12%	5%
Not a factor	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	39%	46%	35%	30%	49%	40%	25%	46%	47%	50%	44%	37%	47%	27%	27%	37%	51%	29%	47%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	45%	52%	53%	47%	45%	57%	42%	47%	48%	49%	50%	43%	50%	56%	52%	45%	52%	48%
A minor factor	8%	5%	10%	14%	3%	8%	14%	7%	4%	1%	5%	10%	8%	18%	13%	8%	2%	14%	3%
Not a factor	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1%	*	-	-	-	*	*	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	39%	26%	47%	22%	47%	26%	40%	18%	51%	41%	38%	40%	39%	37%	39%	35%	43%	30%	49%
An important factor, but not the most important	49%	59%	44%	61%	45%	62%	49%	61%	42%	46%	52%	48%	48%	51%	53%	50%	46%	52%	46%
A minor factor	8%	12%	6%	13%	6%	9%	9%	18%	3%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	6%	12%	8%	13%	3%
Not a factor	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1%	*	*	*

39. Violent crime: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	26%	24%	21%	30%	23%	40%	31%	34%	19%	26%	25%	44%	29%	24%	34%	28%	20%	25%	19%	34%
An important factor, but not the most important	57%	59%	59%	55%	60%	46%	50%	50%	61%	59%	54%	45%	53%	59%	50%	55%	60%	60%	57%	59%
A minor factor	11%	11%	13%	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%	6%	11%	12%	10%	11%	14%	10%	16%	6%
Not a factor	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	-	-	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	1%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	26%	34%	20%	21%	32%	22%	18%	27%	31%	33%	29%	19%	29%	23%	19%	27%	30%	20%	30%
An important factor, but not the most important	57%	50%	62%	54%	61%	53%	57%	51%	60%	63%	60%	63%	61%	53%	53%	54%	61%	55%	62%
A minor factor	11%	10%	12%	17%	4%	14%	17%	12%	6%	2%	7%	12%	5%	18%	18%	13%	4%	16%	5%
Not a factor	6%	6%	6%	8%	2%	10%	8%	9%	2%	1%	4%	5%	4%	7%	10%	6%	3%	8%	3%
(Don't know)	*	1%	*	-	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	-	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	26%	14%	32%	12%	29%	11%	26%	13%	32%	31%	21%	28%	25%	17%	26%	26%	26%	21%	30%
An important factor, but not the most important	57%	63%	53%	65%	56%	66%	56%	63%	57%	48%	62%	57%	58%	62%	63%	59%	56%	54%	60%
A minor factor	11%	14%	9%	15%	10%	15%	12%	16%	8%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%	11%	11%	17%	5%
Not a factor	6%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	8%	3%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

40. The race of the candidates: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	16%	13%	14%	7%	9%	12%	16%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	11%
An important factor, but not the most important	19%	18%	21%	17%	17%	25%	28%	27%	19%	15%	28%	25%	24%	16%	25%	26%	14%	21%	18%	17%
A minor factor	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	15%	8%	12%	11%	8%
Not a factor	59%	61%	59%	60%	63%	45%	49%	48%	63%	63%	47%	49%	51%	65%	49%	50%	69%	58%	65%	62%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	9%	13%	7%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%	13%	8%	13%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%
An important factor, but not the most important	19%	23%	17%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%	19%	21%	16%	19%	20%	19%	22%	19%	18%	19%	20%
A minor factor	11%	13%	10%	11%	10%	17%	14%	12%	9%	8%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	20%	10%	11%	9%
Not a factor	59%	50%	65%	60%	60%	57%	59%	56%	62%	58%	59%	62%	57%	58%	58%	54%	62%	61%	60%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	9%	4%	12%	4%	11%	4%	9%	3%	12%	12%	9%	8%	7%	6%	11%	12%	9%	9%	10%
An important factor, but not the most important	19%	15%	22%	15%	19%	18%	21%	11%	17%	24%	16%	20%	17%	17%	15%	22%	19%	20%	19%
A minor factor	11%	9%	13%	9%	12%	7%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	10%	9%	13%	13%	10%
Not a factor	59%	71%	53%	72%	57%	70%	57%	74%	58%	52%	64%	59%	62%	65%	63%	56%	58%	58%	61%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

41. The gender of the candidates: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	11%	12%	11%	4%	6%	12%	11%	9%	5%	11%	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%
An important factor, but not the most important	18%	17%	18%	17%	15%	30%	26%	28%	15%	14%	28%	28%	25%	13%	23%	23%	12%	16%	20%	17%
A minor factor	13%	12%	11%	14%	13%	15%	10%	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	15%	8%
Not a factor	63%	64%	64%	62%	67%	43%	52%	48%	68%	65%	49%	48%	54%	68%	53%	54%	71%	66%	59%	67%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	7%	10%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	8%	12%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
An important factor, but not the most important	18%	22%	15%	19%	16%	17%	20%	20%	14%	17%	16%	17%	20%	19%	20%	21%	15%	18%	16%
A minor factor	13%	12%	14%	15%	10%	15%	15%	12%	11%	12%	15%	16%	12%	14%	13%	20%	9%	14%	10%
Not a factor	63%	56%	66%	58%	67%	63%	58%	61%	67%	62%	61%	62%	60%	54%	61%	53%	70%	61%	67%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	7%	3%	9%	2%	7%	2%	6%	1%	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%
An important factor, but not the most important	18%	14%	20%	12%	16%	10%	19%	13%	15%	23%	14%	18%	16%	15%	14%	20%	17%	20%	16%
A minor factor	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	13%	17%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	10%
Not a factor	63%	70%	58%	73%	63%	76%	62%	69%	64%	55%	66%	63%	65%	66%	67%	56%	62%	58%	68%
(Don't know)	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	*	1%

42. Stopping the other side from winning: For each one, please tell me how important it will be in motivating you to get out and vote in this election.

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
The single most important factor	29%	29%	26%	31%	29%	33%	27%	29%	27%	30%	24%	35%	23%	33%	20%	18%	37%	23%	35%	25%
An important factor, but not the most important	36%	36%	38%	34%	36%	32%	38%	36%	38%	35%	40%	32%	36%	36%	37%	38%	36%	36%	38%	39%
A minor factor	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	18%	15%	15%	15%	19%	14%	22%	23%	14%	15%	13%	18%
Not a factor	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%	18%	18%	19%	16%	19%	21%	16%	21%	16%	20%	20%	12%	25%	14%	17%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
The single most important factor	29%	29%	29%	37%	23%	22%	38%	23%	24%	27%	28%	26%	25%	46%	32%	21%	21%	37%	23%
An important factor, but not the most important	36%	37%	35%	34%	42%	28%	34%	33%	40%	50%	36%	41%	36%	34%	37%	31%	39%	34%	41%
A minor factor	16%	15%	17%	16%	15%	20%	17%	16%	15%	9%	15%	17%	18%	13%	17%	20%	16%	14%	15%
Not a factor	18%	17%	19%	12%	20%	29%	10%	26%	20%	14%	20%	15%	19%	6%	14%	26%	23%	13%	21%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
The single most important factor	29%	31%	27%	32%	27%	30%	25%	35%	28%	30%	28%	28%	28%	26%	31%	32%	30%	36%	21%
An important factor, but not the most important	36%	35%	37%	35%	37%	35%	41%	35%	35%	34%	35%	39%	38%	40%	30%	35%	35%	34%	39%
A minor factor	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	13%	15%	18%	18%	12%	13%	18%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%
Not a factor	18%	17%	19%	16%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%	17%	18%	19%	20%	15%	21%	18%	17%	14%	22%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

43. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Excellent	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	9%	7%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	2%	3%	6%	2%
Good	25%	25%	27%	23%	25%	33%	21%	27%	27%	23%	30%	24%	21%	27%	22%	22%	33%	12%	47%	8%
Only fair	27%	28%	27%	27%	27%	29%	29%	30%	27%	26%	29%	30%	29%	26%	35%	31%	26%	29%	24%	24%
Poor	43%	43%	40%	46%	45%	31%	40%	35%	42%	48%	31%	40%	42%	44%	37%	41%	39%	56%	22%	66%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	*	*	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Excellent	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	8%	12%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%
Good	25%	22%	28%	45%	7%	20%	44%	21%	11%	5%	14%	24%	20%	62%	38%	15%	5%	46%	7%
Only fair	27%	27%	27%	30%	24%	30%	30%	30%	24%	16%	23%	25%	21%	20%	40%	40%	21%	29%	22%
Poor	43%	49%	39%	19%	66%	47%	19%	45%	62%	75%	57%	47%	51%	6%	20%	43%	72%	19%	67%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	-	*	1%	*	*	-	*	*	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Excellent	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	9%	5%	5%	3%
Good	25%	32%	21%	34%	19%	33%	23%	36%	16%	33%	24%	20%	21%	26%	22%	30%	24%	44%	6%
Only fair	27%	28%	27%	30%	24%	29%	25%	31%	24%	32%	29%	22%	21%	30%	28%	23%	28%	32%	23%
Poor	43%	34%	49%	32%	53%	33%	50%	31%	56%	29%	42%	55%	55%	38%	47%	37%	43%	19%	68%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	*	*

44. Gas prices: How much of a problem are current gas prices for you and your family?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Major problem	48%	46%	46%	50%	47%	43%	56%	50%	44%	49%	48%	52%	52%	46%	50%	51%	36%	56%	32%	69%
Minor problem	36%	37%	37%	35%	37%	40%	34%	36%	38%	35%	35%	36%	37%	36%	37%	38%	41%	34%	44%	23%
Not a problem	15%	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	9%	14%	18%	15%	16%	11%	11%	18%	13%	12%	23%	9%	24%	7%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	2%	-	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Major problem	48%	57%	41%	31%	65%	47%	30%	51%	61%	72%	58%	52%	57%	27%	29%	47%	67%	30%	66%
Minor problem	36%	30%	41%	45%	28%	36%	46%	32%	31%	24%	33%	33%	32%	44%	48%	42%	25%	44%	27%
Not a problem	15%	13%	17%	23%	7%	16%	24%	16%	8%	5%	9%	15%	11%	29%	23%	10%	7%	25%	7%
(Don't know)	*	1%	-	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	1%	-	*	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Major problem	48%	36%	55%	33%	56%	33%	53%	33%	57%	46%	44%	55%	54%	40%	47%	47%	50%	32%	65%
Minor problem	36%	44%	32%	45%	31%	47%	31%	42%	32%	34%	41%	33%	32%	43%	39%	40%	34%	45%	28%
Not a problem	15%	19%	13%	22%	13%	20%	16%	25%	11%	19%	16%	12%	13%	17%	14%	12%	17%	23%	7%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*

45. Grocery prices: How much of a problem are current grocery prices for you and your family?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Major problem	66%	65%	63%	69%	65%	65%	72%	66%	63%	68%	61%	71%	68%	65%	61%	65%	53%	72%	55%	81%
Minor problem	27%	29%	29%	26%	27%	28%	25%	27%	29%	26%	30%	24%	27%	27%	32%	28%	36%	25%	34%	15%
Not a problem	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	9%	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	7%	7%	11%	4%	11%	3%
(Don't know)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Major problem	66%	74%	61%	54%	78%	66%	53%	68%	75%	84%	72%	64%	70%	46%	53%	65%	82%	52%	80%
Minor problem	27%	22%	31%	36%	18%	28%	38%	24%	20%	15%	23%	30%	24%	42%	36%	31%	15%	37%	17%
Not a problem	7%	5%	8%	10%	4%	6%	9%	8%	4%	1%	5%	7%	6%	12%	11%	4%	4%	10%	4%
(Don't know)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Rural Whites	Suburban Men	Suburban Women	Union HH	Battleground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Major problem	66%	55%	72%	52%	73%	53%	71%	52%	75%	65%	64%	69%	68%	61%	68%	63%	65%	53%	80%
Minor problem	27%	36%	22%	39%	20%	38%	21%	40%	20%	28%	29%	24%	24%	31%	27%	31%	28%	37%	17%
Not a problem	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	5%	6%	7%	10%	3%
(Don't know)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

46. Housing costs: How much of a problem are current housing costs for you and your family?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Major problem	60%	58%	59%	62%	58%	61%	71%	66%	57%	59%	61%	71%	69%	55%	63%	66%	44%	65%	50%	67%
Minor problem	23%	23%	25%	20%	24%	21%	17%	18%	28%	22%	20%	16%	23%	23%	27%	23%	25%	22%	25%	20%
Not a problem	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	18%	12%	15%	16%	19%	18%	12%	9%	22%	11%	11%	31%	12%	24%	12%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	1%	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Major problem	60%	67%	56%	52%	67%	63%	54%	58%	67%	73%	64%	59%	64%	47%	51%	61%	71%	50%	69%
Minor problem	23%	18%	26%	24%	21%	23%	25%	23%	21%	17%	22%	24%	19%	24%	26%	29%	18%	25%	20%
Not a problem	17%	14%	18%	23%	12%	13%	21%	18%	13%	10%	14%	18%	17%	28%	22%	10%	11%	25%	11%
(Don't know)	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	-

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Major problem	60%	53%	65%	48%	64%	53%	60%	42%	67%	62%	62%	57%	54%	58%	66%	58%	62%	52%	69%
Minor problem	23%	26%	21%	29%	22%	29%	26%	30%	18%	22%	23%	22%	24%	28%	19%	27%	21%	25%	20%
Not a problem	17%	21%	14%	23%	14%	18%	14%	28%	15%	16%	15%	20%	21%	14%	15%	16%	18%	23%	11%
(Don't know)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-

47. Do you think Biden administration policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Helping	25%	26%	24%	25%	23%	32%	32%	31%	23%	23%	29%	34%	19%	28%	19%	19%	34%	12%	55%	6%
Hurting	49%	50%	52%	46%	51%	35%	44%	40%	53%	50%	46%	34%	50%	49%	43%	48%	42%	65%	18%	86%
Not much difference	25%	24%	22%	28%	24%	32%	24%	28%	22%	27%	26%	31%	29%	22%	36%	31%	24%	22%	26%	7%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Helping	25%	24%	25%	50%	4%	14%	50%	18%	8%	4%	14%	22%	22%	76%	37%	5%	1%	50%	4%
Hurting	49%	48%	50%	10%	87%	52%	15%	46%	79%	91%	68%	54%	60%	3%	9%	48%	90%	10%	88%
Not much difference	25%	27%	25%	40%	8%	33%	35%	34%	13%	5%	17%	23%	18%	20%	53%	46%	8%	39%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Helping	25%	32%	21%	32%	18%	30%	18%	34%	18%	32%	25%	19%	18%	22%	29%	31%	25%	46%	3%
Hurting	49%	45%	52%	44%	56%	48%	58%	38%	55%	40%	50%	55%	56%	56%	43%	45%	52%	11%	89%
Not much difference	25%	24%	26%	24%	25%	21%	23%	28%	26%	26%	25%	25%	24%	23%	27%	23%	22%	42%	7%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	-	*	-	1%	1%	1%

48. When Donald Trump was president, did his administration's policies help you and your family, hurt you and your family, or did they not make much of a difference either way?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Help	47%	47%	52%	43%	49%	28%	46%	38%	53%	45%	43%	32%	46%	48%	41%	44%	40%	61%	15%	84%
Hurt	30%	30%	26%	33%	28%	43%	33%	37%	25%	31%	32%	42%	30%	30%	35%	32%	34%	17%	61%	7%
Not much difference	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	26%	20%	24%	21%	23%	24%	24%	23%	22%	23%	23%	25%	21%	24%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Help	47%	44%	48%	11%	86%	39%	13%	43%	77%	87%	63%	55%	60%	9%	11%	39%	84%	11%	87%
Hurt	30%	34%	27%	55%	4%	32%	55%	31%	9%	6%	19%	23%	23%	65%	49%	29%	5%	53%	5%
Not much difference	22%	20%	24%	33%	9%	29%	31%	25%	14%	7%	17%	22%	16%	26%	39%	30%	10%	34%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Help	47%	42%	50%	42%	53%	48%	57%	35%	50%	36%	47%	55%	55%	53%	41%	48%	48%	9%	88%
Hurt	30%	32%	28%	31%	26%	27%	24%	36%	28%	36%	30%	25%	24%	26%	35%	30%	29%	56%	3%
Not much difference	22%	26%	20%	27%	20%	25%	18%	29%	21%	25%	23%	19%	20%	21%	25%	20%	21%	35%	8%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

49. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Helps	36%	36%	41%	31%	37%	20%	42%	31%	42%	32%	35%	27%	30%	39%	27%	28%	40%	41%	18%	58%
Hurts	39%	39%	37%	41%	39%	42%	37%	41%	35%	41%	43%	38%	41%	38%	42%	42%	38%	29%	57%	20%
No difference	21%	22%	19%	24%	21%	32%	17%	24%	19%	23%	20%	29%	25%	19%	28%	27%	18%	27%	22%	17%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Helps	36%	36%	35%	18%	58%	25%	19%	27%	54%	66%	50%	39%	47%	18%	19%	29%	54%	18%	58%
Hurts	39%	36%	42%	58%	23%	34%	59%	35%	26%	22%	29%	38%	32%	63%	54%	39%	21%	58%	21%
No difference	21%	23%	20%	20%	17%	36%	18%	34%	18%	10%	18%	19%	16%	16%	24%	29%	20%	20%	18%
(Don't know)	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Helps	36%	33%	37%	35%	39%	37%	46%	31%	33%	36%	34%	37%	39%	36%	32%	44%	35%	17%	56%
Hurts	39%	47%	35%	47%	34%	42%	30%	52%	36%	40%	40%	38%	37%	41%	40%	39%	39%	57%	21%
No difference	21%	17%	24%	16%	24%	18%	19%	14%	27%	22%	22%	20%	20%	19%	25%	16%	22%	23%	19%
(Don't know)	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%

50. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians ?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
Israelis	60%	61%	64%	56%	63%	40%	55%	48%	67%	59%	53%	43%	49%	66%	40%	44%	68%	63%	49%	78%
Palestinians	26%	25%	23%	28%	23%	37%	34%	36%	20%	25%	34%	38%	36%	19%	45%	41%	14%	25%	32%	11%
(Neither)	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	11%	6%
(Don't know)	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	12%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Israelis	60%	57%	61%	47%	75%	54%	46%	52%	74%	84%	76%	66%	67%	52%	47%	51%	72%	48%	76%
Palestinians	26%	26%	26%	37%	14%	27%	39%	28%	14%	8%	12%	20%	19%	31%	34%	34%	17%	34%	14%
(Neither)	8%	9%	7%	10%	5%	10%	10%	9%	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	10%	11%	6%	5%	11%	5%
(Don't know)	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	5%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Israelis	60%	61%	59%	64%	62%	67%	67%	61%	58%	50%	63%	63%	64%	67%	59%	56%	60%	48%	73%
Palestinians	26%	26%	25%	23%	23%	23%	17%	23%	27%	33%	26%	20%	20%	24%	28%	32%	26%	36%	16%
(Neither)	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%
(Don't know)	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	8%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%

51. Thinking about last Tuesday's presidential debate, which of the following BEST describes you?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
I watched or listened live	56%	59%	57%	55%	58%	46%	51%	48%	60%	57%	48%	48%	43%	64%	36%	38%	73%	52%	61%	59%
I watched or listened to parts after	15%	14%	16%	13%	13%	12%	19%	18%	15%	12%	20%	16%	21%	11%	21%	21%	8%	17%	12%	11%
I heard or read about it after in the news or on social media	14%	12%	14%	13%	12%	22%	16%	18%	13%	12%	18%	17%	18%	11%	25%	22%	7%	14%	16%	12%
I heard about it from people I know	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%
I didnt pay much attention to the debate	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%	6%	10%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
I watched or listened live	56%	49%	61%	62%	56%	41%	62%	44%	57%	62%	57%	64%	58%	73%	53%	39%	54%	65%	55%
I watched or listened to parts after	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	18%	15%	14%	15%	15%
I heard or read about it after in the news or on social media	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%	14%	16%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	15%	23%	12%	13%	12%
I heard about it from people I know	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%
I didnt pay much attention to the debate	10%	13%	8%	6%	10%	20%	5%	19%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	2%	9%	15%	12%	5%	11%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	-	1%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
I watched or listened live	56%	66%	50%	69%	52%	69%	52%	68%	52%	50%	58%	57%	59%	58%	58%	54%	58%	60%	53%
I watched or listened to parts after	15%	16%	14%	14%	13%	12%	17%	16%	10%	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	16%	18%	16%	13%	15%
I heard or read about it after in the news or on social media	14%	10%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	9%	13%	20%	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	16%	12%	14%	13%
I heard about it from people I know	5%	2%	7%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%
I didnt pay much attention to the debate	10%	6%	12%	4%	13%	6%	12%	3%	14%	10%	8%	12%	12%	8%	8%	4%	9%	8%	12%
(Don't know)	1%	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

52. Overall, what grade would you give Kamala Harris for the job she did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigra-tion
A	30%	30%	25%	34%	28%	41%	35%	38%	23%	33%	34%	42%	26%	32%	27%	28%	36%	20%	60%	5%
B	21%	21%	24%	18%	20%	25%	23%	24%	24%	15%	25%	23%	24%	19%	29%	25%	21%	19%	24%	10%
C	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	7%	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	6%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	15%	5%	19%
D	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%	9%	13%	12%	10%	11%	14%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	16%	3%	17%
F	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	10%	20%	15%	26%	26%	14%	15%	25%	23%	15%	20%	19%	28%	6%	47%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Average Grade	2.23	2.23	2.18	2.27	2.14	2.74	2.44	2.58	2.07	2.19	2.55	2.61	2.16	2.27	2.40	2.31	2.49	1.86	3.30	1.06
	C	C	C	C	C	B	C+	B-	C	C	B-	B-	C	C	C+	C+	C+	C	B	D

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A	30%	32%	29%	59%	4%	23%	56%	28%	10%	7%	19%	26%	26%	76%	47%	20%	3%	58%	4%
B	21%	18%	22%	30%	11%	23%	27%	24%	14%	7%	12%	18%	15%	18%	41%	30%	10%	30%	10%
C	12%	10%	14%	5%	17%	16%	6%	14%	16%	12%	15%	14%	12%	1%	7%	23%	16%	6%	15%
D	11%	10%	12%	3%	19%	12%	4%	10%	17%	13%	13%	10%	13%	1%	4%	13%	19%	3%	19%
F	24%	28%	21%	2%	46%	23%	5%	23%	39%	59%	36%	28%	31%	2%	1%	10%	49%	2%	49%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	*	3%	3%	2%	3%
Average Grade	2.23	2.17	2.28	3.44	1.05	2.11	3.27	2.24	1.37	0.88	1.63	2.04	1.92	3.69	3.30	2.37	0.97	3.42	0.99
	C	C	C	B+	D	C	B	C	C	D	C-	C	C	A-	B	C+	D	B+	D

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
A	30%	35%	27%	35%	24%	30%	17%	40%	30%	38%	30%	24%	23%	25%	36%	28%	28%	58%	2%
B	21%	25%	19%	24%	17%	26%	23%	23%	12%	22%	22%	18%	17%	24%	20%	25%	20%	31%	10%
C	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	17%	9%	8%	15%	11%	12%	13%	13%	15%	9%	16%	11%	6%	18%
D	11%	9%	13%	8%	12%	8%	15%	9%	11%	9%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	13%	2%	20%
F	24%	16%	28%	16%	32%	16%	33%	17%	31%	17%	23%	29%	31%	22%	24%	19%	25%	2%	47%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Average Grade	2.23	2.55	2.04	2.54	1.89	2.48	1.75	2.62	1.99	2.56	2.25	1.95	1.87	2.17	2.34	2.35	2.13	3.43	0.95
	C	B-	C	B-	C	C+	C	B-	C	B-	C	C	C	C	C+	C+	C	B+	D

53. Overall, what grade would you give Donald Trump for the job he did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
A	18%	18%	17%	19%	20%	5%	18%	12%	18%	21%	12%	12%	19%	18%	17%	18%	15%	21%	4%	39%
B	17%	16%	20%	14%	18%	15%	16%	15%	20%	15%	19%	11%	16%	17%	13%	15%	15%	23%	5%	28%
C	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%	13%	12%	16%	12%	16%	11%	18%	18%	10%	16%	6%	19%
D	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	17%	13%	14%	14%	11%	15%	14%	16%	11%	22%	18%	12%	15%	17%	4%
F	36%	38%	32%	40%	35%	50%	37%	43%	31%	38%	36%	52%	31%	40%	30%	30%	43%	23%	65%	7%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Average Grade	1.66	1.63	1.74	1.59	1.74	1.07	1.65	1.38	1.79	1.70	1.57	1.18	1.76	1.60	1.65	1.73	1.45	2.04	0.62	2.91
	C-	C-	C	C-	C	D	C-	D+	C	C	C-	D	C	C-	C-	C	D+	C	D-	B

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
A	18%	23%	15%	*	38%	13%	4%	18%	30%	45%	27%	22%	24%	1%	1%	8%	37%	1%	38%
B	17%	15%	17%	5%	30%	15%	4%	15%	28%	33%	25%	19%	21%	2%	5%	15%	30%	4%	30%
C	13%	9%	16%	8%	18%	15%	7%	13%	18%	10%	13%	13%	15%	7%	11%	19%	15%	8%	16%
D	13%	12%	14%	18%	7%	17%	17%	13%	9%	3%	10%	9%	10%	10%	22%	20%	8%	17%	7%
F	36%	39%	35%	69%	4%	37%	65%	40%	11%	7%	20%	34%	27%	78%	61%	34%	6%	69%	4%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Average Grade	1.66	1.71	1.62	0.49	2.94	1.48	0.61	1.57	2.58	3.08	2.29	1.83	2.06	0.37	0.61	1.41	2.87	0.49	2.94
	C-	C	C-	F	B	D+	F	C	B	B	C	C	C	F	D-	D+	B	F	B

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
A	18%	13%	21%	12%	24%	13%	22%	12%	25%	15%	16%	24%	25%	14%	18%	15%	19%	*	38%
B	17%	14%	19%	14%	20%	17%	23%	11%	17%	12%	16%	21%	21%	21%	12%	17%	18%	2%	32%
C	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	14%	10%	9%	14%	14%	17%	12%	8%	18%
D	13%	15%	12%	16%	10%	18%	10%	13%	10%	14%	13%	12%	11%	15%	11%	13%	14%	19%	6%
F	36%	43%	32%	42%	31%	37%	27%	47%	33%	42%	39%	29%	29%	34%	44%	38%	35%	69%	3%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%
Average Grade	1.66	1.36	1.84	1.37	1.97	1.47	2.05	1.25	1.91	1.43	1.57	1.97	2.02	1.66	1.47	1.58	1.71	0.43	3.00
	C-	D+	C	D+	C	D+	C	D	C	D+	C-	C	C	C-	D+	C-	C	F	B

54. Overall, do you think life for the next generation of Americans will be better or worse than life today?

	Total	Likely Voters	Men	Women	White	Black	Hisp-anic	Non-White	White Men	White Women	Non-White Men	Non-White Women	Under Age 45	Age 45+	Under Age 30	Under Age 35	Age 65+	Top Issue: Economy	Top Issue: Abortion	Top Issue: Immigration
Better than life today	41%	40%	42%	39%	38%	53%	46%	49%	36%	40%	56%	41%	41%	40%	44%	42%	41%	36%	57%	27%
Worse than life today	53%	53%	52%	53%	55%	36%	49%	44%	56%	54%	39%	49%	52%	53%	51%	53%	50%	59%	31%	67%
(Same)	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
(Don't know)	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	9%	4%	5%	2%	3%	7%	4%	9%	5%

	Total	Under $50k	$50k+	Dem	GOP	Ind	Lib	Mod	Cons	Very Cons	White Evangel	White Catholics	Attend Worship Regularly	Biden Strongly Approve	Biden Somewhat Approve	Biden Somewhat Disapprove	Biden Strongly Disapprove	2020 Biden Voters	2020 Trump Voters
Better than life today	41%	42%	40%	55%	28%	34%	54%	38%	31%	27%	34%	33%	41%	65%	51%	36%	26%	54%	30%
Worse than life today	53%	49%	55%	36%	67%	58%	39%	51%	64%	68%	62%	60%	55%	25%	43%	55%	69%	37%	65%
(Same)	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%

	Total	College Degree	No Degree	White College Degree	White No Degree	White Degree Men	White No Degree Men	White Degree Women	White No Degree Women	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Rural Whites	Sub-urban Men	Sub-urban Women	Union HH	Battle-ground States	Q2 2024 Harris Supporters	Q2 2024 Trump Supporters
Better than life today	41%	40%	41%	39%	38%	41%	33%	36%	41%	46%	38%	39%	39%	37%	39%	49%	41%	54%	28%
Worse than life today	53%	54%	52%	55%	55%	53%	59%	57%	52%	45%	55%	55%	55%	57%	53%	46%	53%	39%	66%
(Same)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%