Questions 1-11, 16-41, and 56-57 are for release 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, August 14, 2024.
Question 12-15 and 42-55 are for release 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, August 15, 2024.

Methodology

Conducted August 9-12, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,105 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (129) and cellphones (704) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (272).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population.

Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1.   How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	67%	16	12	5	*
7-10 Jul 24	62%	16	13	9	*
14-17 Jun 24	66%	16	12	6	*
10-13 May 24^	68%	15	10	6	*
27-29 Oct 20	73%	18	7	2	*
12-15 Jul 20	69%	16	10	4	1
17-20 May 20	62%	20	13	5	1
23-26 Feb 20	69%	19	10	2	*
15-17 Sep 19	62%	21	12	4	1

If the presidential election were today…

2.   How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**] [RANDOMIZE NAMES]**

	9-12 Aug 24
Democrat Kamala Harris	45%
Republican Donald Trump	45
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6
Third-party candidate Cornel West	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1
Libertarian Chase Oliver	1
(Other)	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*
(Don't know)	1

For reference:

	7-10 Jul 24	*14-17 Jun 24*	*10-13 May 24*	*22-25 Mar 24*	*25-28 Feb 24*	*10-13 Dec 23*	*10-13 Nov 23*
Democrat Joe Biden	*41%*	*43%*	*40%*	*38%*	*38%*	*37%*	*35%*
Republican Donald Trump	*44*	*42*	*43*	*43*	*41*	*41*	*41*
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	*10*	*10*	*11*	*12*	*13*	*14*	*15*
Third-party candidate Cornel West	*1*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*3*	*2*	*3*
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	*3*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*3*	*3*
(Other)	***	***	***	***	***	*1*	*1*
(Wouldn't vote)	***	***	***	*1*	***	*1*	*1*
(Don't know)	*2*	*1*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*

3. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**] [ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24[+]	49%	50	*	1	1
7-10 Jul 24	48%	49	1	*	1
22-25 Mar 24	45%	51	1	1	2
10-13 Nov 23^	45%	50	2	2	1
⋮					
15-17 Sep 19	42%	40	10	4	4
11-13 Aug 19	45%	39	6	2	7
21-23 Jul 19	40%	41	7	4	8
9-12 Jun 19	42%	41	6	3	7
11-14 May 19	41%	41	7	4	8
17-20 Mar 19	39%	41	7	4	9

[+]*Vice presidential candidates included*
^*Note: November 2023 results did not include "leaners"*

For reference:

	Democrat Joe Biden	Republican Donald Trump	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
7-10 Jul 24	48%	49	1	1	1
14-17 Jun 24	50%	48	*	*	1
10-13 May 24	48%	49	1	1	2
22-25 Mar 24	45%	50	1	1	2
25-28 Feb 24	47%	49	1	*	2
10-13 Dec 23	46%	50	2	1	1
10-13 Nov 23	46%	50	2	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
⋮					
27-29 Oct 20[+]	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20[+]	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20[+]	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5

	Democrat Joe Biden	Republican Donald Trump	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

+Vice presidential candidates included
^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%
Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today…"
Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"

[IF HARRIS IN Q3, ±4%]
4.   Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

	For Harris	Against Trump	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	63%	36	1

For reference: Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump? [IF BIDEN SUPPORTER, ±4%]

	For Biden	Against Trump	(Don't know)
10-13 May 24	51%	48	1

For reference: Would you describe your vote for president mainly as a vote for your candidate or a vote against his opponent?

	For your candidate	Against his opponent	(Don't know)
27-29 Oct 20	67%	31	2
Biden supporters	58%	41	1
Trump supporters	80%	19	2

[IF TRUMP IN Q3, ±4%]
5.   Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Kamala Harris?

	For Trump	Against Harris	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	77%	22	1

For reference: Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden? [IF TRUMP SUPPORTER, ±4%]

	For Trump	Against Biden	(Don't know)
10-13 May 24	71%	29	*

For reference: Would you describe your vote for president mainly as a vote for your candidate or a vote against his opponent?

	For your candidate	Against his opponent	(Don't know)
27-29 Oct 20	67%	31	2
Biden supporters	58%	41	1
Trump supporters	80%	19	2

For reference: Would you say that your vote in this year's presidential election is more a vote FOR the candidate you like or more of a vote AGAINST the other candidate?

	For the candidate you like	Against the other candidate	(Don't know)
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	*44%*	*50*	*6*
Clinton supporters	*49%*	*47*	*5*
Trump supporters	*44%*	*52*	*3*
8-9 Oct 08	*68%*	*23*	*9*
Obama supporters	*77%*	*17*	*6*
McCain supporters	*65%*	*28*	*7*

6.-11. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?] [RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	----------Favorable----------			-------Unfavorable-------			(Can't	Never
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	say)	heard of
Kamala Harris	48%	31	17	51	9	42	1	*
Donald Trump	47%	34	13	53	7	46	*	*
Tim Walz	41%	25	17	39	10	29	3	16
JD Vance	38%	19	18	51	13	38	2	9
Joe Biden	38%	19	19	61	15	46	1	*
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	37%	8	29	54	25	28	3	6

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Kamala Harris				
9-12 Aug 24	48%	51	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	54	*	2
14-17 Jun 24	41%	57	1	1
10-13 May 24	40%	55	1	3
22-25 Mar 24	38%	59	1	2
25-28 Feb 24 [LOW]	37%	60	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	40%	57	1	2
9-12 Sep 23	38%	60	1	1
11-14 Aug 23	39%	56	2	3
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22	37%	53	2	8
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	4	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 [HIGH]	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20^	44%	40	9	7

6-8 Oct 19	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7

^Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Donald Trump				
9-12 Aug 24	47%	53	*	*
7-10 Jul 24	44%	56	*	*
14-17 Jun 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 May 24	46%	53	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	45%	54	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	45%	55	*	-
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 [HIGH]	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 [LOW]	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Tim Walz

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
9-12 Aug 24	41%	39	3	16

JD Vance

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
9-12 Aug 24	38%	51	2	9

Joe Biden

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
9-12 Aug 24	38%	61	1	*
7-10 Jul 24	40%	60	-	-
14-17 Jun 24	44%	56	*	*
10-13 May 24	44%	56	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	39%	60	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	41%	59	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH]	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 [LOW]	19%	16	27	37

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.				
9-12 Aug 24	37%	54	3	6
7-10 Jul 24	42%	51	2	6
14-17 Jun 24	40%	51	4	4
10-13 May 24	44%	48	5	4
22-25 Mar 24	47%	43	6	5
6-9 Oct 23	46%	43	6	6
11-14 Aug 23	46%	43	6	5

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (9-12 Aug 24)	41%	59	*
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	45%	54	1

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	
9-12 Aug 24	41%	21	20	59	15	44	*
7-10 Jul 24	42%	20	23	58	14	44	-
14-17 Jun 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	*
10-13 May 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	1
22-25 Mar 24	41%	20	21	58	12	46	1
25-28 Feb 24	42%	18	24	58	15	42	1
10-13 Dec 23	43%	19	24	57	16	41	*
10-13 Nov 23 [LOW]	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1

	-------------Approve------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

13.-15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?
[RANDOMIZE]

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Foreign policy			
9-12 Aug 24	39%	58	3
9-12 Sep 23	38%	58	4
11-14 Aug 23	41%	55	5
19-22 May 23	38%	57	5
24-27 Mar 23 [HIGH]	44%	54	2
19-22 Feb 23	43%	52	4
9-12 Oct 22	41%	54	5
9-12 Sep 22	38%	55	7
6-9 Aug 22 [LOW]	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	38%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	41%	54	5
16-19 Oct 21	40%	57	4
22-25 May 21	43%	52	5
18-21 Apr 21	42%	41	17
The economy			
9-12 Aug 24	37%	61	2
7-10 Jul 24	38%	61	1
14-17 Jun 24	41%	58	1
10-13 May 24	40%	59	1
22-25 Mar 24	38%	61	2
25-28 Feb 24	37%	62	1
10-13 Dec 23	36%	62	1
10-13 Nov 23	33%	65	2
6-9 Oct 23	37%	62	1
9-12 Sep 23	35%	63	2

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
11-14 Aug 23	37%	61	2
23-26 Jun 23	38%	60	2
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

Immigration

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	35%	62	3
7-10 Jul 24	33%	65	2
14-17 Jun 24	35%	63	2
22-25 Mar 24 [LOW]	30%	67	3
25-28 Feb 24	31%	66	3
10-13 Nov 23	33%	64	3
9-12 Sep 23	32%	64	4
23-26 Jun 23	35%	62	3
21-24 Apr 23	36%	61	4
19-22 Feb 23	36%	61	3
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Dec 22	35%	61	4
9-12 Sep 22	32%	60	8
10-13 Jul 22	34%	61	5
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	61	7
19-22 Feb 22	34%	62	4
11-14 Dec 21	36%	59	5
14-17 Nov 21	31%	59	10

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
16-19 Oct 21	34%	62	4
7-10 Aug 21	35%	57	8
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	41%	54	5
22-25 May 21	38%	57	5
18-21 Apr 21	34%	52	13

16.   How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

	-------------Satisfied-------------			----------Not satisfied----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
9-12 Aug 24	35%	9	26	65	25	39	*
14-17 Jun 24	34%	9	25	66	26	40	*
25-28 Feb 24	27%	4	23	72	32	40	*
10-13 Dec 23	32%	6	26	68	30	38	*
6-9 Oct 23	28%	4	24	72	32	40	*
11-14 Aug 23	30%	6	24	70	30	39	*
23-26 Jun 23	32%	9	23	68	30	38	*
21-24 Apr 23	30%	6	24	70	34	36	*
27-30 Jan 23	26%	5	21	73	36	37	1
9-12 Dec 22	31%	8	23	68	31	38	*
9-12 Oct 22	31%	7	24	69	33	36	*
6-9 Aug 22	24%	6	18	75	34	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	6	25	67	28	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	31%	6	25	68	31	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	35%	10	25	65	29	35	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	8	34	56	24	32	2
18-21 Apr 21	45%	11	34	53	20	33	2
9-12 Aug 20	33%	11	21	66	25	41	1
19-22 Jan 20	43%	13	30	56	28	28	1
27-30 Oct 19	42%	12	29	58	31	27	1
11-13 Aug 19	40%	14	26	59	24	35	1
14-16 Apr 19	40%	9	31	58	31	27	2
20-22 Jan 19	38%	6	32	61	26	35	1
16-19 Sep 18	43%	16	27	55	26	29	2
22-24 Apr 18	43%	10	33	55	29	27	2
21-23 Jan 18	45%	11	34	53	26	27	2
27-29 Aug 17	35%	4	31	64	32	32	1
23-25 Apr 17	45%	10	35	53	26	27	2
3-6 Nov 16	40%	7	33	59	23	36	1
10-12 Oct 16	40%	6	34	59	23	36	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	9	35	55	22	33	1
11-13 Apr 16	42%	5	37	58	26	32	*
4-7 Jan 16	38%	5	33	61	26	35	1

| | ------------Satisfied------------ | | | ---------Not satisfied---------- | | | (Don't |
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
20-22 Sep 15	40%	5	35	59	24	35	1
13-15 Jul 15	41%	8	33	58	24	34	1
19-21 Apr 15	44%	4	40	56	26	30	1
11-13 Jan 15	40%	4	36	59	29	30	1
28-30 Sep 14	40%	2	38	59	29	30	-
20-22 Jul 14	40%	5	35	60	27	33	-
10, 12-13 May 14	43%	5	38	57	28	29	1
19-21 Jan 14	37%	3	34	62	31	31	-
20-22 Oct 13	26%	2	24	73	26	47	-
21-23 Jul 13	35%	2	33	63	30	33	-
20-22 Apr 13	40%	4	36	60	31	29	-
15-17 Jan 13	37%	3	34	63	26	37	1
28-30 Oct 12	46%	9	37	53	21	32	1
15-17 Jul 12	38%	4	34	62	25	37	-
9-11 Apr 12	32%	3	29	67	31	36	-
12-14 Jan 12	34%	4	30	65	31	34	-
23-25 Oct 11	24%	3	21	76	35	41	1
25-27 Apr 11	30%	2	28	69	35	34	1
18-19 Jan 11	37%	3	34	61	35	26	1
26-28 Oct 10	33%	3	30	65	32	33	1
1-2 Sep 10	32%	3	29	68	32	36	-
8-9 Jun 10	35%	2	33	65	30	35	1
12-13 Jan 10	35%	2	33	64	37	27	-
11-12 Aug 09	38%	6	32	61	32	29	2
22-23 Apr 09	46%	16	30	53	26	27	1
13-14 Jan 09	20%	3	17	79	35	44	1

Moving on…
[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]
17.   Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	48%	51	2

18.   Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	41%	58	2
7-10 Jul 24	37%	62	1
25-28 Feb 24	36%	62	2
19-22 May 23^	31%	67	2
27-29 Oct 20^	37%	60	3
9-12 Aug 20	36%	61	3
19-22 Jan 20	38%	58	4

6-8 Oct 19	35%	63	2
22-24 Oct 17	33%	63	4
3-6 Nov 16	35%	61	4
1-3 Nov 16	37%	59	4
22-25 Oct 16	34%	63	3
10-12 Oct 16	31%	65	4
3-6 Oct 16	34%	63	3
27-29 Sep 16	31%	63	6
11-14 Sep 16	35%	62	3
28-30 Aug 16	35%	63	3
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	62	3
26-28 Jun 16^	34%	63	3
14-17 May 16	40%	57	3
20-22 Mar 16	33%	65	3
4-7 Jan 16	41%	55	4
16-19 Nov 15	41%	55	5
1-3 Nov 15+	38%	56	6
21-23 Jun 15	30%	64	6

^Wording: *Do you think honest and trustworthy describes Trump, or not?*
+*Results based on a split sample, ± 4%*

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q17-18]
19. Do you think Kamala Harris is a strong leader, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	47%	51	2

20. Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	52%	47	1
19-22 May 23^	51%	48	1
3-6 Oct 20	47%	51	2
9-12 Aug 20	44%	54	2
21-23 Jan 18	42%	52	5
11-13 Feb 17	52%	45	4
28-30 Aug 16	51%	47	2
14-17 May 16	59%	38	2

^Wording: *Do you think 'strong leader' describes Trump, or not?*

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q17-18]

21.   Do you think Kamala Harris cares about people like you, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	49%	50	1

22.   Do you think Donald Trump cares about people like you, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	44%	54	2
19-22 May 23^	37%	61	2
27-29 Oct 20^	42%	56	2
13-16 Jun 20^	37%	57	6
22-24 Oct 17^	38%	60	2
28-30 Aug 16+	37%	60	2
26-28 Jun 16+	35%	63	3
14-17 May 16+	42%	55	3

^Wording: Do you think 'cares about people like you' describes Trump, or not?
+Wording: Do you think 'cares about people like me' describes Donald Trump, or not?

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q17-18]

23.   Do you think Kamala Harris has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	58%	41	2

24.   Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	50%	49	1
7-10 Jul 24	49%	50	1
10-13 May 24	50%	49	1
22-25 Mar 24	49%	49	2
25-28 Feb 24	47%	52	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	52	2
19-22 May 23^	43%	56	1
7-10 Sep 20	47%	51	3
12-15 Jul 20	43%	51	7

^Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Trump, or not?

[ASK NEXT TWO QUESTIONS IN SAME PARTY ORDER AS Q17-18]

25.   Do you think Kamala Harris' positions on the issues are too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

	Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	45%	9	43	3

26.   Do you think Donald Trump's positions on the issues are too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

	Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	7%	45	45	3
8-11 Dec 19	14%	41	39	6

Next…

27.   Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? **[IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER:** Well, if you HAD to pick one …**]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

	9-12 Aug 24	25-28 Feb 24
The economy	38%	37%
Immigration	14	21
Abortion	14	10
Health care	7	7
Election integrity	7	5
Climate change	5	4
Foreign policy	4	4
Guns	3	4
Crime	3	4
(All/Other)	5	4
(Don't know)	1	*

For reference: Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you had to pick one …] [RANDOMIZE]

	10-13 Dec 23	11-14 Aug 23	19-22 Feb 23	9-12 Dec 22
The economy	*35%*	*38%*	*36%*	*42%*
Immigration and border security	*19*	*11*	*13*	*13*
Guns	*10*	*11*	*9*	*7*
Voting rights and election integrity	*8*	*8*	*7*	*6*
Climate change	*7*	*9*	*10*	*8*
Health care	*6*	*7*	*7*	*5*
Abortion	*6*	*3*	*5*	*8*
Crime	*5*	*6*	*7*	*7*
Foreign policy	*3*	*2*	*4*	*2*
(Other)	*1*	*3*	*1*	*2*
(Don't know)	*1*	*1*	***	*1*

28.-38. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Climate change	57%	39	1	2	2	Harris +18
Abortion	56%	40	*	2	2	Harris +16
Health care	54%	44	1	1	1	Harris +10
Uniting the country	50%	45	1	2	1	Harris +5
Supreme Court nominations	50%	47	*	1	2	Harris +3
Guns	47%	50	*	2	2	Trump +3
Crime	46%	51	1	1	1	Trump +5
The economy	46%	52	1	*	1	Trump +6
Foreign policy	45%	52	1	1	1	Trump +7
Immigration	42%	56	1	1	1	Trump +14
Border security	39%	58	*	1	1	Trump +19

For reference: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	Biden	Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Climate change						
7-10 Jul 24	*54%*	*42*	***	*3*	*2*	*Biden +12*
14-17 Jun 24	*58%*	*38*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Biden +20*
22-25 Mar 24	*56%*	*38*	*1*	*3*	*2*	*Biden +18*
Abortion						
7-10 Jul 24	*53%*	*43*	***	*2*	*2*	*Biden +10*
14-17 Jun 24	*55%*	*42*	***	*1*	*1*	*Biden +13*
10-13 May 24	*52%*	*44*	*-*	*2*	*2*	*Biden +8*
22-25 Mar 24	*53%*	*41*	***	*3*	*2*	*Biden +12*
Health care						
7-10 Jul 24	*52%*	*45*	***	*2*	*1*	*Biden +7*
14-17 Jun 24	*54%*	*44*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Biden +10*
10-13 May 24	*52%*	*45*	***	*1*	*1*	*Biden +7*
22-25 Mar 24	*49%*	*46*	*1*	*3*	*1*	*Biden +3*
PAST TREND						
*7-10 Sep 20^*	*53%*	*45*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Biden +8*
9-12 Aug 20	*52%*	*37*	***	*3*	*7*	*Biden +15*
17-20 May 20	*50%*	*33*	*4*	*8*	*6*	*Biden +17*
Supreme Court nominations						
7-10 Jul 24	*50%*	*47*	***	*2*	*1*	*Biden +3*
PAST TREND						
27-29 Oct 20	*51%*	*45*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Biden +6*
7-10 Sep 20+	*51%*	*45*	*1*	*2*	*2*	*Biden +6*
9-12 Aug 20+	*49%*	*39*	*1*	*3*	*8*	*Biden +10*

+Wording: "Nominating the next Supreme Court justice"

	Biden	Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Crime						
7-10 Jul 24	*42%*	*54*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Trump +12*
10-13 May 24	*44%*	*52*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*Trump +8*

	Biden	Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Guns						
14-17 Jun 24	48%	50	*	1	1	Trump +2
The economy						
7-10 Jul 24	44%	54	*	1	1	Trump +10
14-17 Jun 24	46%	51	*	1	1	Trump +5
10-13 May 24	42%	55	*	1	1	Trump +13
22-25 Mar 24	41%	56	*	2	1	Trump +15
PAST TREND						
27-29 Oct 20	47%	49	1	2	1	Trump +2
7-10 Sep 20	44%	52	1	1	1	Trump +8
9-12 Aug 20	44%	47	*	2	6	Trump +3
12-15 Jul 20	44%	43	3	4	6	Biden +1
17-20 May 20	42%	45	3	5	4	Trump +3
Foreign Policy						
10-13 May 24	46%	51	*	2	1	Trump +5
22-25 Mar 24	42%	53	1	3	2	Trump +11
Immigration						
7-10 Jul 24	43%	54	*	2	1	Trump +11
14-17 Jun 24	44%	53	1	1	1	Trump +9
10-13 May 24	41%	56	1	2	1	Trump +15
22-25 Mar 24	39%	57	*	2	1	Trump +18
PAST TREND						
7-10 Sep 20^	52%	44	*	2	1	Biden +8
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	*	2	6	Biden +7

^Items asked of half the sample only, ±3.5%

39.   How important is it to have presidential debates between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump?

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	49%	25	17	9	1

For reference: How important is it to have presidential debates between Joe Biden and Donald Trump?

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
10-13 May 24	41%	23	15	20	1
22-25 Mar 24	42%	22	19	16	1

40.-41. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate: **[ROTATE]**

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
Your personal financial situation?					
9-12 Aug 24	11%	32	30	27	*
10-13 Dec 23	7%	29	34	30	1
9-12 Sep 23	8%	29	36	27	1
11-14 Aug 23	6%	29	38	27	*
19-22 May 23	6%	28	38	28	1
9-12 Dec 22	9%	33	33	25	*
6-9 Aug 22	10%	30	35	24	*
16-19 Jan 22	12%	37	31	20	1
11-14 Dec 21	11%	31	35	23	1
7-10 Aug 21	14%	39	30	16	1
22-23 Apr 09	8%	37	38	15	2
30-31 Jan 08	11%	45	32	12	1
18-19 Apr 06	10%	36	35	17	2
13-14 Dec 05	8%	40	34	16	2
14-15 Dec 04	7%	43	35	13	2
22-23 Jun 04	14%	48	25	11	2
3-4 Mar 04	14%	48	27	10	1
18-19 Nov 03	7%	40	37	13	3
23-24 Sep 03	5%	39	38	16	2
30 Jun -1 Jul 03	9%	48	29	12	2
8-9 Apr 03	9%	46	33	10	2
Economic conditions today?					
9-12 Aug 24	5%	23	29	44	*
RECENT TREND					
7-10 Jul 24	5%	22	31	42	*
14-17 Jun 24	8%	24	29	39	-
10-13 May 24	6%	24	31	39	1
22-25 Mar 24	4%	22	30	43	-
25-28 Feb 24	6%	20	32	41	*
10-13 Dec 23	3%	18	32	46	1
10-13 Nov 23	3%	17	31	47	*
9-12 Sep 23	4%	18	30	48	1
11-14 Aug 23	3%	17	33	47	-
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2

42. Do you think the situation along the country's southern border is best described as an emergency, a major problem but not an emergency, or a minor problem?

	Emergency	Major problem	Minor problem	(Not a problem)	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	44%	43	11	1	1
25-28 Feb 24	41%	37	20	1	1
10-13 Dec 23	34%	45	20	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	48%	37	13	1	1
10-12 Feb 19	27%	36	28	6	3
20-22 Jan 19	22%	37	29	7	4

43.-44. How much do you blame each of the following for the situation at the U.S.-Mexico border? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-------------Blame-------------			----------Don't blame----------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	
Lack of enforcement by the Biden administration?							
9-12 Aug 24	71%	48	23	27	16	11	2
22-25 Mar 24	74%	49	25	25	16	9	1
25-28 Feb 24	72%	47	25	27	17	10	1
Donald Trump and Senate Republicans for blocking comprehensive immigration reform legislation?							
9-12 Aug 24	57%	38	19	41	16	25	3

45.-47. Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?			
9-12 Aug 24	63%	33	4
10-13 Dec 23	67%	28	5
19-22 Feb 23	58%	37	5
16-19 Nov 15	52%	40	8

For reference: Trying to send as many illegal immigrants back to their home countries as possible?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)	(Depends)
16-18 May 06	*55%*	*31*	*3*	*11*
4-5 Apr 06	*57%*	*31*	*5*	*7*

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)

Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	58%	39	2
10-13 Dec 23	62%	36	3
19-22 Feb 23	66%	32	2
16-19 Nov 15	68%	28	3

For reference: Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal, temporary-worker status?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
16-18 May 06	*63%*	*29*	*7*
4-5 Apr 06	*69%*	*25*	*5*
*25-26 Apr 05^*	*62%*	*31*	*7*

^ "...illegal or undocumented..."

Allowing illegal immigrants to get driver's licenses?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	30%	67	3

48.-50. How concerned are you about each of the following?

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	

Russia's invasion of Ukraine

	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	69%	34	35	30	20	10	1
7-10 Jul 24	69%	32	37	30	22	8	1
10-13 Nov 23^	67%	33	33	33	24	9	*
27-30 Jan 23	68%	32	36	31	22	9	1
9-12 Oct 22^	73%	34	39	26	19	7	1
9-12 Sep 22^	65%	27	38	33	23	10	2
10-13 Jul 22	69%	30	39	30	22	9	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	80%	45	35	19	11	8	1
18-21 Mar 22	82%	42	41	17	12	5	1

For reference: "The situation between Russia and Ukraine"

	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	(Don't know)
19-22 Feb 22	*66%*	*26*	*40*	*32*	*24*	*8*	*3*
16-19 Jan 22	*62%*	*24*	*38*	*36*	*27*	*9*	*2*

The war between Israel and Hamas

	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	74%	37	37	25	16	9	1
7-10 Jul 24	69%	29	41	30	23	6	1
10-13 Nov 23^	74%	36	38	25	20	6	1

The war between Israel and Hamas could escalate into a broader regional war?

	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	77%	39	37	22	15	7	1

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

51. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	Israelis	Palestinians	(Neither)	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	60%	29	5	5
14-17 Jun 24	57%	29	8	7
10-13 May 24	57%	28	8	7
22-25 Mar 24	59%	28	7	6
25-28 Feb 24	59%	29	7	5
10-13 Dec 23	61%	23	10	6
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23^	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

^Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

On another subject…

52. Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	80%	18	2

53. Now that Joe Biden has decided against running for re-election, do you think he should also resign from the presidency or should he finish his term?

	Resign	Finish his term	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	32%	67	1

54. How involved do you think President Biden is in making important White House decisions these days?

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	20%	19	25	35	1
7-10 Jul 24	18%	19	29	34	1

55. Do you think Kamala Harris knew how much President Biden was declining over the last couple of years, or did she not know?

	Knew	Did not know	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	73%	21	5

56. Which of the following do you think better describes the level of political debate in the country today -- is it heated but healthy or is it overheated and dangerous?

	Heated but healthy	Overheated and dangerous	(Depends)	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	25%	71	3	1
9-11 Jul 18	14%	70	11	6
25-27 Jun 17	18%	79	2	2

[IF OVERHEATED AND DANGEROUS, ±3.5%]
57. And which political party do you think is more to blame for the debate being overheated and dangerous? **[ROTATE 1-2]**

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	(Both equal)	(Neither)	(Don't know)
9-12 Aug 24	28%	44	28	*	-
9-11 Jul 18	33%	37	27	1	2

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
9-12 Aug 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
7-10 Jul 24	42%	33	9	43	33	10	15
14-17 Jun 24	43%	33	10	42	33	9	14
10-13 May 24	41%	32	9	41	33	8	18
22-25 Mar 24	41%	32	9	42	33	9	17
25-28 Feb 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
10-13 Dec 23	44%	36	8	42	34	8	14
10-13 Nov 23	42%	34	8	44	35	9	15
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19