

Questions 1-14, 17-21, 23-52, 55 and 62-64 for release after 9:00 AM/ET Sun., July 14, 2024. Questions 15-16 and 22 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Mon., July 15, 2024.
All other questions are held for future release.

## Methodology

Conducted July 7-10, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw \& Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,210 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (132) and cellphones (787) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (291).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $\pm 3$ percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population. Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election? Are you:

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 62\% | 16 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 66\% | 16 | 12 | 6 | * |
| 10-13 May $24{ }^{\wedge}$ | 68\% | 15 | 10 | 6 | * |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 73\% | 18 | 7 | 2 | * |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 69\% | 16 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 62\% | 20 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 69\% | 19 | 10 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 62\% | 21 | 12 | 4 | 1 |

^Wording before 2024: "How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election?"
If the presidential election were today...
2. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [RANDOMIZE NAMES]
7-10 $\quad 14-17 \quad 10-13 \quad 22-25 \quad 25-28 \quad 10-13 \quad 10-13$

Democrat Joe Biden
Republican Donald Trump
Third-party candidate Robert F.
Kennedy Jr.
Third-party candidate Cornel West
Green Party candidate Jill Stein Jul 24 Jun 24 May 24 Mar 24 Feb 24 Dec 23 Nov 23
$41 \% \quad 43 \% \quad 40 \% \quad 38 \% \quad 38 \% \quad 37 \% \quad 35 \%$

| 44 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(Other)
(Wouldn't vote)
(Don't know)

| 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

3. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't <br> vote) | (Don’t know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 48\% | 49 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 50\% | 48 | * | * | 1 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 48\% | 49 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 45\% | 50 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 47\% | 49 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 46\% | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 46\% | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 49\% | 48 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46\% | 48 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44\% | 41 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct $20 \wedge$ ^ | 51\% | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| $3-6$ Oct $20{ }^{\wedge}$ | 52\% | 43 | 2 | * | 3 |
| $7-10 \operatorname{Sep} 20^{\wedge \wedge}$ | 51\% | 46 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 49\% | 42 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 49\% | 41 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 50\% | 38 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48\% | 40 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 42\% | 42 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 49\% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 49\% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 50\% | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 8 -11 Dec 19 | 48\% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 51\% | 39 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50\% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 52\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 49\% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49\% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 49\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47\% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15^ | 50\% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| $\wedge$ Vice presidential candidates included <br> $\wedge$ October 2015: results among a split sample, $\pm 4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..." |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wording before 201 | 2016 presi | al election were h | day. |  |  |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

## 4. [AMONG SELF-IDENTIFIED DEMOCRATS, $\pm 4 \%]$

Would you like Joe Biden to drop out of the race so someone else can be the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or should he stay as the nominee?

|  | Would like <br> Biden to drop out | Biden <br> should stay | $\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{34}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

The results for question 4 are based on party identification (table below q64).
For reference: [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS, $\pm 4.5 \%$ ]
In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

|  | Would like to see someone else |  | Keep Joe Biden as the nominee |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10-13$ Dec 23 | $54 \%$ | 43 | 3 |  |
| $6-9$ Oct 23 | $53 \%$ | 45 | 3 |  |
| $24-27$ Mar 23 | $52 \%$ | 44 | 1 |  |
| $19-22$ Feb 23 | $53 \%$ | 37 | 5 |  |

For reference: [AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS, $\pm 4.5 \%]$
Setting aside the fact that the Democratic Party will re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for the 2012 election, if it were possible to switch -- would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's nominee or would you rather keep Obama as the nominee?
6-9 Feb 12
$\frac{\text { Would like to see someone else }}{16 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Would keep Obama as nominee }}{81} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{3}$

4A. [AMONG SELF-IDENTIFIED REPUBLICANS, $\pm 4.5 \%$ ]
Would you like to see someone else as the Republican Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Donald Trump as the nominee?

|  | Would like to <br> see someone else |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7-10$ Jul 24 |  |$\quad$| Keep Trump |
| :---: |
| as the nominee |$\quad$| 76 |
| :--- | :--- |$\quad$| (Don't know) |
| :--- |
| 1 |

The results for question $4 A$ are based on party identification (table below q64).
For reference: [IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS, $\pm 5 \%$ ]
In 2020, would you like to see someone else as the Republican Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Donald Trump as the nominee?

|  | Would like to see someone else | Would keep Trump as nominee | (Depends) | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 15\% | 78 | 7 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 17\% | 77 | 5 | 1 |
| For reference, among self-identified Republicans, $\pm 4.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 17\% | 72 | 8 | 3 |

## [ROTATE NEXT THREE QUESTIONS]

If the presidential election were today...
5. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat | Republican |  | (Wouldn't | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kamala Harris | Donald Trump | (Other) | vote) | know) |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 48\% | 49 | 1 | * | 1 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 45\% | 51 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 45\% | 50 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

6. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat <br> Gretchen Whitmer | Republican <br> Donald Trump |  | (Other) | (Wouldn't |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dote) | (Don't <br> 7-10 Jul 24 | $48 \%$ | 49 | 1 | 1 |

7. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat | Republican |  | (Wouldn't | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gavin Newsom | Donald Trump | (Other) | vote) | know) |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 48\% | 48 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 45\% | 49 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

^Note: November 2023 results do not include "leaners"
8. How important is it to you that the presidential candidate you're supporting wins the election?

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 64\% | 23 | 11 | 2 | , |
| Biden supporters | 68\% | 21 | 11 | 1 | - |
| Trump supporters | 63\% | 24 | 10 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 69\% | 18 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| Biden supporters | 78\% | 15 | 7 | 1 | * |
| Trump supporters | 71\% | 20 | 9 | * | * |
| For reference: 11-14 Sep 16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clinton supporters | 59\% | 27 | 11 | 3 | * |
| Trump supporters | 58\% | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 |

9.-16. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals and groups. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?] [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | say) | heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Democratic Party | 47\% | 22 | 24 | 53 | 18 | 35 | * | * |
| Donald Trump | 44\% | 28 | 16 | 56 | 8 | 47 | * | * |
| Kamala Harris | 44\% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 10 | 44 | * | 2 |
| The Republican Party | 43\% | 20 | 23 | 57 | 20 | 37 | * | * |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | 42\% | 8 | 33 | 51 | 23 | 28 | 2 | 6 |
| Joe Biden | 40\% | 20 | 20 | 60 | 13 | 47 | - | - |
| Gavin Newsom | 35\% | 13 | 22 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 3 | 18 |
| Gretchen Whitmer | 35\% | 12 | 23 | 32 | 12 | 20 | 4 | 29 |

The Democratic Party 7-10 Jul 24
9-12 Sep 22 6-8 Oct 19
11-13 Aug 19
10-12 Feb 19
13-16 Oct 18
19-21 Aug 18
22-24 Apr 18
22-24 Oct 17
15-18 Jan 17
22-25 Oct 16
27-29 Sep 16
14-17 May 16
1-3 Mar 15
12-14 Oct 14
10-12 Aug 14
13-15 Apr 14
20-22 Oct 13
1-2 Oct 13
20-22 Apr 13
15-17 Jan 13
24-26 Sep 12
13-15 May 12
10-12 Mar 12
7-9 Aug $11_{\text {[Low] }}$
25-27 Apr 11
26-28 Oct 10
Favorable Unfavorable (Can't say) Never heard of

|  | $\frac{\text { Favorable }}{}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Unfavorable }}{}$ |  | (Can't say) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Never heard of |
| :--- |
| 1-2 Sep 10 |

Donald Trump

| 7-10 Jul 24 | 44\% | 56 | * | * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 43\% | 57 | * | * |
| 10-13 May 24 | 46\% | 53 | * | * |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 45\% | 54 | 1 |  |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 43\% | 57 | * |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 45\% | 55 | * |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 44\% | 56 | 1 |  |
| $6-9$ Oct 23 | 43\% | 57 | * |  |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43\% | 57 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39\% | 61 | - |  |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43\% | 56 | 1 |  |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 42\% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41\% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 45\% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45\% | 54 | 1 |  |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 44\% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 46\% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 43\% | 55 | 2 |  |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43\% | 56 | 1 |  |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43\% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr $20{ }_{[\text {High] }}$ | 47\% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42\% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43\% | 54 | 3 | - |
| $9-11$ Dec 18 | 46\% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45\% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43\% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47\% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42\% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38\% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41\% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31\% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34\% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33\% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan $07_{\text {[Low }}$ | 30\% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| 1-2 Mar 05 | 39\% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

Kamala Harris

| 7-10 Jul 24 | 44\% | 54 | * | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 41\% | 57 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 40\% | 55 | 1 | 3 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 38\% | 59 | 1 | 2 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 [Low\| | 37\% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 40\% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 38\% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39\% | 56 | 2 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41\% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 37\% | 53 | 2 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 39\% | 56 | 4 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44\% | 54 | 1 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 45\% | 51 | 3 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 49\% | 46 | 5 | * |
| 6 -9 Dec $20{ }_{[H / G H]}$ | 54\% | 42 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 53\% | 40 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 51\% | 44 | 2 | 2 |
| $9-12$ Aug 20^ | 44\% | 40 | 9 | 7 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 37\% | 40 | 11 | 12 |

11-13 Aug 19
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Favorable } \\ 41 \% \\ \\ \wedge\end{array}\right)$

The Republican Party

| 7-10 Jul 24 | 43\% | 57 | * | * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42\% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 40\% | 55 | 4 | 1 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41\% | 54 | 5 | 1 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 45\% | 47 | 7 | 1 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44\% | 51 | 5 | * |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 39\% | 56 | 5 | 1 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 41\% | 54 | 5 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 40\% | 55 | 4 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 41\% | 53 | 5 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 47\% | 49 | 4 | * |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 46\% | 50 | 5 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 40\% | 53 | 6 | 1 |
| 1-3 Mar 15 | 41\% | 52 | 6 | 1 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 36\% | 54 | 8 | 1 |
| 10-12 Aug 14 | 42\% | 50 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 45\% | 45 | 9 | 2 |
| 20-22 Oct $13{ }_{\text {LLow] }}$ | 30\% | 63 | 6 | 1 |
| 1-2 Oct 13 | 35\% | 59 | 6 | 1 |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 35\% | 56 | 9 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 38\% | 54 | 8 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 43\% | 46 | 10 | 1 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 45\% | 48 | 7 | - |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 39\% | 52 | 9 | - |
| 7-9 Aug 11 | 35\% | 54 | 10 | - |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 41\% | 53 | 6 | - |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 44\% | 44 | 8 | 3 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 47\% | 43 | 10 | - |
| ! |  |  |  |  |
| 29-30 Mar 05 | 48\% | 38 | 13 | - |
| 21-22 Jan 04 [нінн] | 49\% | 35 | 16 | - |

Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

| 7-10 Jul 24 | $42 \%$ | 51 | 2 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | $40 \%$ | 51 | 4 | 4 |
| 10-13 May 24 | $44 \%$ | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | $47 \%$ | 43 | 6 | 5 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $46 \%$ | 43 | 6 | 6 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $46 \%$ | 43 | 6 | 5 |

Favorable Unfavorable (Can't say) Never heard of
Joe Biden

| 7-10 Jul 24 | 40\% | 60 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 44\% | 56 | * | * |
| 10-13 May 24 | 44\% | 56 | * | * |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 39\% | 60 | 1 | - |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 41\% | 59 | * | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 41\% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41\% | 59 | * | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41\% | 59 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40\% | 60 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 43\% | 57 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44\% | 56 | * | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 43\% | 56 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42\% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42\% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45\% | 55 | * | * |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 51\% | 48 | 1 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54\% | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 59\% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 55\% | 44 | 1 | $*$ |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 57\% | 41 | 2 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 54\% | 45 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 53\% | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 54\% | 43 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 53\% | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48\% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48\% | 47 | 5 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 50\% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50\% | 44 | 6 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50\% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 56\% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56\% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56\% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 53\% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49\% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43\% | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44\% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 42\% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46\% | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44\% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44\% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45\% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45\% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41\% | 44 | 11 | 4 |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22-23 Apr $09{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 59\% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51\% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59\% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58\% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| $9-10$ Dec 08 | 54\% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55\% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56\% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| $8-9$ Oct 08 | 57\% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48\% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51\% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug $05{ }_{\text {LLow] }}$ | 19\% | 16 | 27 | 37 |

Gavin Newsom

| $7-10$ Jul 24 | $35 \%$ | 44 | 3 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $6-9$ Oct 23 | $27 \%$ | 42 | 5 | 26 |

Gretchen Whitmer
7-10 Jul 24
35\%
32
4
29
17. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF

APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]
$* *$ President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters $* *$

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don’t know) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Latest (7-10 Jul 24) | $42 \%$ | 58 | - |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | $56 \%$ | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 Nov 23) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 |


|  | -------------Approve------------ |  |  | ----------Disapprove--------- |  |  | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 42\% | 20 | 23 | 58 | 14 | 44 | - |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 45\% | 21 | 24 | 55 | 11 | 44 | * |
| 10-13 May 24 | 45\% | 21 | 24 | 55 | 11 | 44 | 1 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 41\% | 20 | 21 | 58 | 12 | 46 | 1 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 42\% | 18 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 16 | 41 | * |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }_{\text {[lowl }}$ | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 59 | 16 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41\% | 17 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 19 | 21 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 16 | 26 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 44\% | 18 | 26 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42\% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44\% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |


|  | ------------Approve------------- |  |  | ----------Disapprove-- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44\% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45\% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44\% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46\% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42\% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul $22_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 40\% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45\% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45\% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47\% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47\% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44\% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46\% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53\% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun $21{ }_{\text {[High] }}$ | 56\% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54\% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54\% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

18.-21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? [RANDOMIZE]

| The economy | Approve | Disapprove |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Don't know) |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | $38 \%$ |  |  |  |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | $41 \%$ | 61 | 1 |  |
| 10-13 May 24 | $40 \%$ | 58 | 1 |  |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | $38 \%$ | 59 | 1 |  |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $37 \%$ | 61 | 2 |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 1 |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | $33 \%$ | 62 | 1 |  |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $37 \%$ | 62 | 2 |  |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 1 |  |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $37 \%$ | 61 | 2 |  |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | $38 \%$ | 60 | 2 |  |
| 19-22 May 23 | $33 \%$ | 65 | 2 |  |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 2 |  |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | $35 \%$ | 64 | 2 |  |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 1 |  |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $37 \%$ | 61 | 2 |  |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | 2 |  |


|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 35\% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 32\% | 66 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 31\% | 68 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun $22{ }_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 29\% | 67 | 4 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 37\% | 61 | 2 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41\% | 58 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 36\% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 39\% | 59 | 2 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 49 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 47\% | 49 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 51\% | 47 | 2 |
| 22-25 May $21_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 51\% | 46 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 48\% | 42 | 10 |

Immigration

| 7-10 Jul 24 | 33\% | 65 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 35\% | 63 | 2 |
| 22-25 Mar $24{ }_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 33\% | 64 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32\% | 64 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 35\% | 62 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36\% | 61 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 32\% | 60 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 34\% | 61 | 5 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 32\% | 61 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 36\% | 59 | 5 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 31\% | 59 | 10 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 35\% | 57 | 8 |
| 19-22 Jun $21{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 41\% | 54 | 5 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 38\% | 57 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 34\% | 52 | 13 |


|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 33\% | 66 | 1 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 [High] | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 34\% | 64 | 2 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 34\% | 65 | 2 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 34\% | 65 | 1 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 28\% | 70 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 31\% | 67 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| $9-12$ Oct 22 | 29\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 29\% | 65 | 5 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 27\% | 71 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 25\% | 73 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jun $22{ }_{\text {Low }}$ | 23\% | 71 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 28\% | 67 | 5 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |

The war between Israel and Hamas

| $7-10$ Jul 24 | $30 \%$ | 67 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | $32 \%$ | 63 | 6 |
| 10-13 May 24 | $32 \%$ | 64 | 5 |
| $25-28$ Feb 24 | $31 \%$ | 65 | 4 |
| $10-13$ Dec 23 | $33 \%$ | 60 | 7 |
| $10-13$ Nov 23 | $39 \%$ | 55 | 6 |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Wording: "Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to..."
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 18\% | 80 | 3 |
| RECENT TREND |  |  |  |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 19\% | 78 | 2 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 19\% | 77 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 19\% | 76 | 5 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 29\% | 66 | 5 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 27\% | 67 | 6 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 26\% | 67 | 6 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 21\% | 72 | 7 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 26\% | 66 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 26\% | 69 | 5 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 34\% | 61 | 5 |


|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 30\% | 58 | 12 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 27\% | 63 | 10 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 24\% | 62 | 14 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 35\% | 50 | 15 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 31\% | 54 | 15 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 26\% | 65 | 10 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 26\% | 58 | 17 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 23\% | 62 | 15 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 21\% | 63 | 16 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 21\% | 66 | 13 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 18\% | 67 | 15 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 23\% | 63 | 14 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 23\% | 68 | 9 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 19\% | 70 | 11 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 15\% | 70 | 15 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 15\% | 74 | 11 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 17\% | 74 | 9 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 19\% | 74 | 7 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 14\% | 77 | 9 |
| ! |  |  |  |
| 7-9 Dec 14 | 14\% | 80 | 6 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 13\% | 80 | 7 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 12\% | 78 | 9 |
| 7-9 Sep 14 | 13\% | 78 | 9 |
| ! |  |  |  |
| 20-22 Oct $13{ }_{\text {LLow }}$ | 9\% | 85 | 6 |
| : |  |  |  |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 19\% | 70 | 11 |
| 28-29 Sep 10 | 17\% | 72 | 11 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 22\% | 70 | 8 |
| ! |  |  |  |
| 3-4 Mar $09{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 41\% | 48 | 10 |

## Changing subjects ...

23.-34. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

## Summary Table Among Registered Voters



| ---------Concerned--------- |  |  | -------Not concerned------- |  |  | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all |  |
| freedom |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 89\% | 62 | 27 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 82\% | 51 | 32 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 |

$\wedge$ Results among half sample, $\pm 4 \%$
The nation's economy

| 7-10 Jul 24 | $88 \%$ | 55 | 32 | 12 | 10 | 2 | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | $78 \%$ | 35 | 43 | 20 | 16 | 5 | 2 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | $80 \%$ | 40 | 40 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | $71 \%$ | 30 | 41 | 27 | 21 | 7 | 1 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | $74 \%$ | 33 | 41 | 23 | 17 | 5 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | $71 \%$ | 25 | 45 | 28 | 20 | 7 | 2 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | $75 \%$ | 31 | 44 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 2 |
| 21-23 May 17 | $75 \%$ | 30 | 45 | 23 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | $84 \%$ | 27 | 57 | 17 | 14 | 3 | $*$ |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | $78 \%$ | 22 | 56 | 22 | 17 | 5 | - |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | $89 \%$ | 30 | 59 | 11 | 9 | 2 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | $94 \%$ | 55 | 39 | 5 | 4 | 1 | - |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | $93 \%$ | 46 | 47 | 6 | 5 | 1 | - |


|  | ---------Concerned-------- |  |  | -------Not concerned------- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 92\% | 48 | 44 | 8 | 6 | 2 | - |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 93\% | 49 | 44 | 7 | 6 | 1 | - |
| Health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 85\% | 48 | 37 | 15 | 13 | 2 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 76\% | 44 | 31 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 78\% | 44 | 33 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 73\% | 37 | 36 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 2 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 76\% | 42 | 33 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 1 |
| $9-11$ Dec 18 | 83\% | 43 | 41 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 82\% | 36 | 46 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 82\% | 46 | 37 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 2 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 85\% | 31 | 54 | 15 | 13 | 2 | - |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 85\% | 38 | 47 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 83\% | 40 | 43 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 1 |
| For reference: The price of health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 81\% | 46 | 35 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 85\% | 50 | 36 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 85\% | 33 | 52 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 81\% | 31 | 50 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 84\% | 39 | 45 | 15 | 12 | 3 | 1 |
| Threats to free and fair elections |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 83\% | 56 | 27 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| The amount you pay in taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 79\% | 46 | 33 | 20 | 16 | 4 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 75\% | 42 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 6 | * |
| 24-27 Mar $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 71\% | 39 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 71\% | 35 | 36 | 28 | 19 | 9 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 66\% | 37 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 63\% | 29 | 34 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 67\% | 33 | 35 | 31 | 21 | 9 | 2 |
| For reference: Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 77\% | 41 | 37 | 22 | 18 | 4 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 68\% | 25 | 43 | 31 | 25 | 6 | 1 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 68\% | 30 | 39 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 3 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 77\% | 25 | 52 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 1 |
| $\wedge$ Results among half sample, $\pm 4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



35.-45. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump? [RANDOMIZE]

|  | Summary Table Among Registered Voters |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Donald |  |  | (Don't |  |
|  | Joe Biden | Trump | (Both) | (Neither) | know) | Difference |
| Climate change | 54\% | 42 | * | 3 | 2 | Biden +12 |
| Abortion | 53\% | 43 | * | 2 | 2 | Biden +10 |
| Health care | 52\% | 45 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +7 |
| The future of American democracy | 50\% | 46 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +4 |
| Supreme Court nominations | 50\% | 47 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +3 |
| Stability and normalcy | 49\% | 47 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +2 |
| The war between Israel and Hamas | 44\% | 50 | 1 | 3 | 2 | Trump +6 |
| Taxes | 45\% | 52 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +7 |
| The economy | 44\% | 54 | * | 1 | 1 | Trump +10 |
| Immigration | 43\% | 54 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +11 |
| Crime | 42\% | 54 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Trump +12 |


|  | Joe Biden | Donald <br> Trump | (Both) |  | (Neither) |  | (Don't <br> know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Climate change |  |  |  | Difference |  |  |  |

Abortion

| 7-10 Jul 24 | $53 \%$ | 43 | $*$ | 2 | 2 | Biden +10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | $55 \%$ | 42 | $*$ | 1 | 1 | Biden +13 |
| 10-13 May 24 | $52 \%$ | 44 | - | 2 | 2 | Biden +8 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | $53 \%$ | 41 | $*$ | 3 | 2 | Biden +12 |

Health care

| 7-10 Jul 24 | $52 \%$ | 45 | $*$ | 2 | 1 | Biden +7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | $54 \%$ | 44 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Biden +10 |
| 10-13 May 24 | $52 \%$ | 45 | $*$ | 1 | 1 | Biden +7 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | $49 \%$ | 46 | 1 | 3 | 1 | Biden +3 |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | $53 \%$ | 45 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Biden +8 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $52 \%$ | 37 | $*$ | 3 | 7 | Biden +15 |
| 17-20 May 20 | $50 \%$ | 33 | 4 | 8 | 6 | Biden +17 |


|  | Joe Biden | Donald Trump | (Both) | (Neither) | (Don't know) | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The future of American democracy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $7-10$ Jul 24 | 50\% | 46 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +4 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 52\% | 46 | * | 1 | 1 | Biden +6 |
| Supreme Court nominations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 50\% | 47 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +3 |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 51\% | 45 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Biden +6 |
| $7-10$ Sep $20+$ | 51\% | 45 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Biden +6 |
| 9-12 Aug 20+ | 49\% | 39 | 1 | 3 | 8 | Biden +10 |
| +Wording: "Nominating the next Supreme Court justice" |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stability and normalcy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 49\% | 47 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +2 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 50\% | 47 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +3 |
| The war between Israel and Hamas |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $7-10$ Jul 24 | 44\% | 50 | 1 | 3 | 2 | Trump +6 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 45\% | 49 | * | 2 | 2 | Trump +4 |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 45\% | 52 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +7 |
| The economy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 44\% | 54 | * | 1 | 1 | Trump +10 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 46\% | 51 | * | 1 | 1 | Trump +5 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 42\% | 55 | * | 1 | 1 | Trump +13 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 41\% | 56 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +15 |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 47\% | 49 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Trump +2 |
| $7-10$ Sep 20 | 44\% | 52 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Trump +8 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 44\% | 47 | * | 2 | 6 | Trump +3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 44\% | 43 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Biden +1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 42\% | 45 | 3 | 5 | 4 | Trump +3 |
| Immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 43\% | 54 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +11 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 44\% | 53 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Trump +9 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 41\% | 56 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Trump +15 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 39\% | 57 | * | 2 | 1 | Trump +18 |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-10 Sep 20^ | 52\% | 44 | * | 2 | 1 | Biden +8 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 49\% | 42 | * | 2 | 6 | Biden +7 |


|  | Joe Biden | Donald <br> Trump | (Both) |  | (Neither) |  | (Don't <br> know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crime Difference |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Items asked of half sample only, $\pm 3.5 \%$

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

46. Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul $24{ }_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 32\% | 65 | 2 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 41\% | 57 | 2 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 37\% | 61 | 3 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 36\% | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23 ^ | 37\% | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 40\% | 56 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 44\% | 53 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 49\% | 48 | 3 |
| $7-10 \mathrm{Sep} 20$ [нінн] | 49\% | 45 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 47\% | 39 | 14 |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Biden, or not?
47. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

|  | $\frac{\text { Yes }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { No }}{}$ | (Don't know) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | $49 \%$ | 50 | 1 |
| 10-13 May 24 ${ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | $50 \%$ | 49 | 1 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | $49 \%$ | 49 | 2 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $47 \%$ | 52 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $46 \%$ | 52 | 2 |
| 19-22 May23 ${ }^{\text {[Low] }}$ | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | $47 \%$ | 51 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | $43 \%$ | 51 | 7 |

^Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Trump, or not?

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

48. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 46\% | 53 | 1 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 43\% | 55 | 2 |
| 19-22 May23 ${ }^{\text {[Low }}$ | 40\% | 57 | 4 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 42\% | 55 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 44\% | 52 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 55 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 48 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct $20^{\wedge}{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 52\% | 46 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 48\% | 46 | 7 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 46\% | 45 | 10 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 48\% | 47 | 5 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 44\% | 48 | 8 |

$\wedge$ Wording: Do you think honest and trustworthy describes Biden, or not?
49. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 36\% | 62 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23 ^ | 31\% | 67 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20^ | 37\% | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 36\% | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 38\% | 58 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 35\% | 63 | 2 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 33\% | 63 | 4 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 37\% | 59 | 4 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 34\% | 63 | 3 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 31\% | 65 | 4 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 34\% | 63 | 3 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 31\% | 63 | 6 |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 35\% | 62 | 3 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 35\% | 63 | 3 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36\% | 62 | 3 |
| 26-28 Jun 16^ | 34\% | 63 | 3 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 40\% | 57 | 3 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 33\% | 65 | 3 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 [нісн] | 41\% | 55 | 4 |
| 16-19 Nov $15{ }_{\text {[High] }}$ | 41\% | 55 | 5 |
| 1-3 Nov $15^{+}$ | 38\% | 56 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 [Lowı | 30\% | 64 | 6 |

^Wording: Do you think honest and trustworthy describes Trump, or not?
${ }^{+}$Results based on a split sample, $\pm 4 \%$

Next...
50. Thinking about the first presidential debate on June 27, which of the following BEST describes you?

I watched or listened live
$\frac{7-10 \mathrm{Jul} 24}{51 \%}$

I watched or listened to parts after 17
I heard or read about it after in the news or on social media16

I heard about it from people I know
5

I didn't pay much attention to the debate 11 (Don't know)

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

51. Overall, what grade would you give Joe Biden for the job he did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

| Average <br> Grade |  |  |  | $\underline{\text { A }}$ | $\underline{B}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{C}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{D}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Debate Watchers are those who watched the debate live [Q50 = 1]
Debate Followers are those who watched, listened, heard or read about the debate [Q50 = 1-3]
52. Overall, what grade would you give Donald Trump for the job he did in the debate, using any letter grade from A through F?

| Average <br> Grade |  |  |  | $\underline{\text { A }}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{C}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{D}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | $\underline{\mathrm{C}}$ | $17 \%$ | 22 | 17 | 14 | $\underline{\mathrm{~F}}$ | (Don't <br> Debate Watchers |
| C | $22 \%$ | 26 | 14 | 12 | 26 | - |  |
| Debate Followers | C | $18 \%$ | 23 | 17 | 13 | 28 | $*$ |

Debate Watchers are those who watched the debate live $[Q 50=1]$
Debate Followers are those who watched, listened, heard or read about the debate [Q50 $=1-3$ ]

For reference: Thinking about the first presidential debate last Tuesday... No matter how you plan to vote, who do you honestly think won the debate -- [ROTATE] Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
3-6 Oct $20 \quad \frac{\text { Joe Biden }}{44 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Donald Trump }}{29} \quad \frac{\text { (Tie) }}{2} \quad \frac{\text { (No one) }}{9} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{16}$

## Questions 53-54 are held for future release.

55. Compared to four years ago, do you think the United States is more respected around the world today, less respected, or about the same?

|  | More respected | Less respected | About the same | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 23\% | 61 | 16 | * |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 29\% | 54 | 14 | 3 |
| 23-25 Apr 17^ | 29\% | 52 | 19 | 1 |
| $\wedge$ Wording: "Compared to one year ago..." |  |  |  |  |
| For reference: Compared to six years ago, do you think the United States is more respected around the world today, less respected today, or about the same? |  |  |  |  |
| 7-9 Sep 14 | 10\% | 59 | 29 | 1 |
| 6-8 Sep 13^ | 14\% | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| 3-5 Jun 12^ | 29\% | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| M "Compared to five years ago..." <br> ^ "Compared to four years ago ..." |  |  |  |  |

## Questions 56-61 are held for future release.

## Changing subjects ...

62. Do you believe the White House has been honest and transparent about the state of President Biden's mental fitness, or not?

7-10 Jul 24
$\frac{\text { Yes }}{27 \%} \quad \frac{\text { No }}{71} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{2}$
63. How involved do you think President Biden is in making important White House decisions these days?

7-10 Jul $24 \quad \frac{\text { Extremely }}{18 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Very }}{19} \quad \frac{\text { Somewhat }}{29} \quad \frac{\text { Not at all }}{34} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{1}$
64. Do you believe President Biden's age and mental soundness are putting U.S. national security at risk, or not?

7-10 Jul 24
$\frac{\text { Yes }}{63 \%} \quad \frac{\text { No }}{36} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{1}$

## POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

|  | --------Democrat-- |  |  | --------Republican-- |  |  | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 7-10 Jul 24 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 14-17 Jun 24 | 43\% | 33 | 10 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 14 |
| 10-13 May 24 | 41\% | 32 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 22-25 Mar 24 | 41\% | 32 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 17 |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 42\% | 34 | 8 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 44\% | 36 | 8 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 14 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 42\% | 34 | 8 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 15 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 44\% | 34 | 10 | 44 | 33 | 11 | 12 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 33 | 8 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 15 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42\% | 32 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43\% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |

