



*Questions 1-12, 15-33, 35-42, and 49-60 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., May 15, 2024.  
Questions 13-14, 34, and 46-48 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thurs., May 16, 2024.  
All others are held for future release.*

### **Methodology**

Conducted May 10-13, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,126 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (133) and cellphones (700) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (293).

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of respondents are representative of the registered voter population.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (10-13 May 24)	45%	55	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	45%	54	1

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	
10-13 May 24	45%	21	24	55	11	44	1
22-25 Mar 24	41%	20	21	58	12	46	1
25-28 Feb 24	42%	18	24	58	15	42	1
10-13 Dec 23	43%	19	24	57	16	41	*
10-13 Nov 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?  
 [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
The economy			
10-13 May 24	40%	59	1
22-25 Mar 24	38%	61	2
25-28 Feb 24	37%	62	1
10-13 Dec 23	36%	62	1
10-13 Nov 23	33%	65	2
6-9 Oct 23	37%	62	1
9-12 Sep 23	35%	63	2
11-14 Aug 23	37%	61	2
23-26 Jun 23	38%	60	2
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 <small>[LOW]</small>	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 <small>[HIGH]</small>	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
<b>Inflation</b>			
10-13 May 24	34%	64	2
22-25 Mar 24 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	34%	65	2
25-28 Feb 24 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	34%	65	1
10-13 Dec 23	28%	70	2
10-13 Nov 23	29%	69	3
6-9 Oct 23	30%	67	3
9-12 Sep 23	29%	69	3
11-14 Aug 23	31%	67	2
19-22 Feb 23	31%	66	3
27-30 Jan 23	31%	66	3
9-12 Dec 22	30%	67	3
9-12 Oct 22	29%	67	3
9-12 Sep 22	29%	65	5
6-9 Aug 22	27%	71	2
10-13 Jul 22	25%	73	2
10-13 Jun 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	23%	71	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	28%	67	5
18-21 Mar 22	31%	66	3

<b>Border security</b>			
10-13 May 24	33%	64	3
10-13 Dec 23	33%	63	4
6-9 Oct 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	30%	66	4
11-14 Aug 23	33%	61	6
19-22 May 23	33%	63	3
24-27 Mar 23	36%	60	4
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Oct 22	36%	60	5
6-9 Aug 22	36%	61	3
10-13 Jun 22	35%	58	7
18-21 Mar 22	37%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	37%	59	4
16-19 Oct 21	35%	61	4
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	40%	56	4
18-21 Apr 21	35%	51	15

<b>The war between Israel and Hamas</b>			
10-13 May 24	32%	64	5
25-28 Feb 24	31%	65	4
10-13 Dec 23	33%	60	7
10-13 Nov 23*	39%	55	6

\* Wording: "Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to..."

6.-14. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
Donald Trump	46%	31	15	53	9	45	*	*
Joe Biden	44%	23	21	56	12	43	*	*
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	44%	12	32	48	23	24	5	4
Volodymyr Zelenskyy	40%	20	20	31	14	17	4	25
Kamala Harris	40%	19	22	55	15	40	1	3
Benjamin Netanyahu	27%	11	16	45	19	26	3	25
Cornel West	17%	3	14	28	15	13	6	49
Jill Stein	15%	3	13	36	19	17	7	42
Vladimir Putin	9%	2	6	86	16	70	2	4

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Donald Trump				
10-13 May 24	46%	53	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	45%	54	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	43%	57	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	45%	55	*	-
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Joe Biden

10-13 May 24	44%	56	*	*
22-25 Mar 24	39%	60	1	-
25-28 Feb 24	41%	59	*	*
10-13 Dec 23	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	19%	16	27	37

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.				
10-13 May 24	44%	48	5	4
22-25 Mar 24	47%	43	6	5
6-9 Oct 23	46%	43	6	6
11-14 Aug 23	46%	43	6	5
Volodymyr Zelenskyy				
10-13 May 24	40%	31	4	25
Kamala Harris				
10-13 May 24	40%	55	1	3
22-25 Mar 24	38%	59	1	2
25-28 Feb 24 <small>[LOW]</small>	37%	60	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	40%	57	1	2
9-12 Sep 23	38%	60	1	1
11-14 Aug 23	39%	56	2	3
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22	37%	53	2	8
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	4	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 <small>[HIGH]</small>	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20 <sup>^</sup>	44%	40	9	7
6-8 Oct 19	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7
<sup>^</sup> Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%				
Benjamin Netanyahu				
10-13 May 24	27%	45	3	25
22-25 Mar 24	25%	44	5	25
1-3 Mar 15	32%	26	19	24
Cornel West				
10-13 May 24	17%	28	6	49
Jill Stein				
10-13 May 24	15%	36	7	42
11-14 Sep 16	16%	24	20	40
28-30 Aug 16	22%	22	14	42



	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Vladimir Putin				
10-13 May 24	9%	86	2	4
19-22 Feb 22	9%	82	4	5
14-16 Apr 19	9%	74	12	4
14-15 May 02	23%	13	23	41

15. How motivated do you feel about voting in the 2024 presidential election?

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24^	68%	15	10	6	*
27-29 Oct 20	73%	18	7	2	*
12-15 Jul 20	69%	16	10	4	1
17-20 May 20	62%	20	13	5	1
23-26 Feb 20	69%	19	10	2	*
15-17 Sep 19	62%	21	12	4	1

^Wording before 2024: "How motivated do you feel about voting in the presidential election?"

16. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?]** **[RANDOMIZE NAMES]**

	<u>10-13 May 24</u>	<u>22-25 Mar 24</u>	<u>25-28 Feb 24</u>	<u>10-13 Dec 23</u>	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u>
Democrat Joe Biden	40%	38%	38%	37%	35%
Republican Donald Trump	43	43	41	41	41
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	11	12	13	14	15
Third-party candidate Cornel West	2	2	3	2	3
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	2	2	2	3	3
(Other)	*	*	*	1	1
(Wouldn't vote)	*	1	*	1	1
(Don't know)	2	2	2	2	2

17. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?]** **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
10-13 May 24	48%	49	1	1	2
22-25 Mar 24	45%	50	1	1	2
25-28 Feb 24	47%	49	1	*	2
10-13 Dec 23	46%	50	2	1	1
10-13 Nov 23	46%	50	2	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
⋮					
27-29 Oct 20^^	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20^^	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20^^	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

^^Vice presidential candidates included

^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%

Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..."

Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today..."

**[IF BIDEN IN Q17, ±4%]**

18. Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?

	<u>For Biden</u>	Against <u>Trump</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	51%	48	1

*For reference: Would you describe your vote for president mainly as a vote for your candidate or a vote against his opponent?*

	<u>For your candidate</u>	Against his <u>opponent</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
27-29 Oct 20	67%	31	2
Biden supporters	58%	41	1
Trump supporters	80%	19	2

**[IF TRUMP IN Q17, ±4%]**

19. Would you describe your vote as mainly FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?

	<u>For Trump</u>	Against <u>Biden</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	71%	29	*

*For reference: Would you describe your vote for president mainly as a vote for your candidate or a vote against his opponent?*

	<u>For your candidate</u>	Against his <u>opponent</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
27-29 Oct 20	67%	31	2
Biden supporters	58%	41	1
Trump supporters	80%	19	2

*For reference: Would you say that your vote in this year's presidential election is more a vote FOR the candidate you like or more of a vote AGAINST the other candidate?*

	<u>For the candidate you like</u>	Against the <u>other candidate</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	50	6
Clinton supporters	49%	47	5
Trump supporters	44%	52	3
8-9 Oct 08	68%	23	9
Obama supporters	77%	17	6
McCain supporters	65%	28	7

**[IF NOT TRUMP IN Q17, ±4%]**

20. Would you like Joe Biden to keep Kamala Harris as his vice-presidential running mate or would you rather he pick someone else?

		Pick	
	<u>Keep Harris</u>	<u>someone else</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	68%	27	5
Biden supporters	72%	26	3

**[IF NOT BIDEN IN Q17, ±4%]**

21. Thinking about Donald Trump's vice-presidential running mate, would you prefer he pick a full MAGA Republican who is closely aligned with him on issues and governing style or a less MAGA Republican who would provide balance and a different perspective?

	A full MAGA <u>Republican</u>	A less MAGA <u>Republican</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	44%	50	6
Trump supporters	47%	50	3

22.-29. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Both)</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
<b>Abortion</b>						
10-13 May 24	52%	44	-	2	2	Biden +8
22-25 Mar 24	53%	41	*	3	2	Biden +12
<b>Health care</b>						
10-13 May 24	52%	45	*	1	1	Biden +7
22-25 Mar 24	49%	46	1	3	1	Biden +3
<b>PAST TREND</b>						
7-10 Sep 20^	53%	45	1	1	1	Biden +8
9-12 Aug 20	52%	37	*	3	7	Biden +15
17-20 May 20	50%	33	4	8	6	Biden +17
<b>Election integrity</b>						
10-13 May 24	51%	44	1	2	2	Biden +7
22-25 Mar 24	50%	44	*	3	2	Biden +6
<b>Energy policy</b>						
10-13 May 24	48%	48	1	2	2	EVEN
<b>Foreign policy</b>						
10-13 May 24	46%	51	*	2	1	Trump +5
22-25 Mar 24	42%	53	1	3	2	Trump +11
<b>Crime</b>						
10-13 May 24	44%	52	1	1	1	Trump +8
<b>The economy</b>						
10-13 May 24	42%	55	*	1	1	Trump +13
22-25 Mar 24	41%	56	*	2	1	Trump +15
<b>PAST TREND</b>						
27-29 Oct 20	47%	49	1	2	1	Trump +2
7-10 Sep 20	44%	52	1	1	1	Trump +8
9-12 Aug 20	44%	47	*	2	6	Trump +3
12-15 Jul 20	44%	43	3	4	6	Biden +1
17-20 May 20	42%	45	3	5	4	Trump +3
<b>Immigration</b>						
10-13 May 24	41%	56	1	2	1	Trump +15
22-25 Mar 24	39%	57	*	2	1	Trump +18
<b>PAST TREND</b>						
7-10 Sep 20^	52%	44	*	2	1	Biden +8
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	*	2	6	Biden +7

^Items asked of half the sample only, ±3.5%

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

30. Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	41%	57	2
22-25 Mar 24	37%	61	3
25-28 Feb 24	37%	62	1
9-12 Sep 23	36%	61	3
19-22 May 23 <sup>^</sup>	37%	60	3
9-12 Oct 22	40%	56	4
19-22 Feb 22	44%	53	3
12-15 Sep 21	49%	48	3
7-10 Sep 20	49%	45	5
12-15 Jul 20	47%	39	14

<sup>^</sup>Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Biden, or not?

31. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	50%	49	1
22-25 Mar 24	49%	49	2
25-28 Feb 24	47%	52	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	52	2
19-22 May 23 <sup>^</sup>	43%	56	1
7-10 Sep 20	47%	51	3
12-15 Jul 20	43%	51	7

<sup>^</sup>Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Trump, or not?

32. How important is it to have presidential debates between Joe Biden and Donald Trump?

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	41%	23	15	20	1
22-25 Mar 24	42%	22	19	16	1

33. How important is it that Robert F. Kennedy Jr. be included in at least one of the presidential debates?

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	23%	20	26	29	2

34. Many people have an issue that is so important to them that they must agree with a candidate on it before they can vote for them. What issue is a deal-breaker for you when you decide how to vote for president? **[OPEN ENDED. RECORD VERBATIM.]**

		<u>10-13 May 24</u>
Abortion / Women's rights		15%
<i>Abortion (general)</i>	10	
<i>Abortion – Pro-choice</i>	5	
<i>Abortion – Pro-life</i>	1	
Economy		14
<i>Economy (general)</i>	11	
<i>Inflation</i>	3	
Border security / immigration		14
Candidate qualities / values / honesty		7
Party affiliation		6
<i>Party affiliation – Republican</i>	3	
<i>Party affiliation – Democrat / Anti-Trump</i>	3	
Election integrity / 2020 election / upholding democracy		5
Foreign policy		4
<i>Foreign policy (general)</i>	2	
<i>Israelis / Palestinians</i>	2	
<i>Russia / Ukraine</i>	*	
Working for the people / best interest of the nation		3
Social issues (equality, anti-racist, LGBT)		3
Candidate performance / history / track record		2
Health care		2
Age / mental competence		2
Crime		1
Climate change / environment / energy		1
Social Security / senior issues / Medicaid		1
Trump trial / criminal accusations		1
Taxes / government spending		1
Guns		1
<i>Gun rights / pro-second amendment</i>	1	
<i>Guns (general)</i>	*	
<i>Gun control</i>	*	
Welfare / poverty reduction programs		1
Education		*
No specific issues		8
Other		3
Don't know / refused		3

For reference: Many people have an issue that is so important to them that they must agree with a candidate on it, or they will NOT vote for them. What issue is a deal-breaker for you when you decide how to vote for Congress?

		<u>9-12 Oct 22</u>
Abortion / Women's rights		21%
Abortion (general)	14	
Abortion – Pro-choice	6	
Abortion – Pro-life	2	
Economy		14
Economy (general)	8	
Inflation	6	
Party affiliation		9
Party affiliation – Republican	5	
Party affiliation – Democrat or anti-Trump	4	
Border security / Immigration		5
Candidate qualities / Values / Honesty		5
Climate change / Environment / Energy		4
Working for the people / Best interest of the nation		3
Guns		2
Gun control	1	
Gun rights / Pro-second amendment	1	
Taxes / Government spending		2
Election integrity / View on 2020 election		2
Social issues (equality, anti-racist, LGBT)		2
Social security / Senior issues / Medicaid		2
Candidate performance / History / Track record		2
Crime		1
Health care		1
Education		1
Welfare / Poverty reduction programs		1
No specific issues		13
Other		7
Don't know / Refused		6

Many people have an issue that is so important to them that they must agree with a candidate on it before they can vote for them. What issue is a deal-breaker for you when you decide how to vote for president?

		<u>15-17 Sep 19</u>
Health care		10%
Gun control	9	
Immigration	9	
Abortion / Reproductive rights	7	
Bringing the country together / Leadership	7	
Racism / Equality / LGBTQ rights	7	
Corruption / Ethics	6	
Jobs / Economy	6	
Oppose Trump	6	
Climate change / Environment	4	
National security / Terrorism	4	
Socialism	3	
Education	2	
Support Trump	2	
Taxes	2	
Entitlements / Social programs	1	
Party loyalty	1	
Other	4	
Don't know / Refused	10	



***On another subject...***

35. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	6%	24	31	39	1
<b>RECENT TREND</b>					
22-25 Mar 24	4%	22	30	43	-
25-28 Feb 24	6%	20	32	41	*
10-13 Dec 23	3%	18	32	46	1
10-13 Nov 23	3%	17	31	47	*
9-12 Sep 23	4%	18	30	48	1
11-14 Aug 23	3%	17	33	47	-
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2

36. For you and your family, does it feel like the economy is getting better or getting worse?

	<u>Getting better</u>	<u>Getting worse</u>	<u>(Staying the same)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	30%	64	6	1
21-24 Apr 23	23%	70	6	1
23-25 Apr 17	42%	37	18	3
12-14 Mar 17	48%	29	19	4
3-6 Oct 16	37%	48	14	2
15-17 Feb 16	42%	45	12	2
1-3 Mar 15	44%	43	12	1
2-4 Mar 14	34%	51	13	1
25-27 Feb 13	31%	55	13	2
7-9 Oct 12	42%	45	12	1
4-5 May 10	36%	38	24	2
13-14 Oct 09	37%	43	19	1
9-10 Oct 07	22%	53	23	2
18-19 Apr 06	21%	56	20	3
18-19 May 04	31%	49	17	3
18-19 Feb 04	36%	41	21	2
21-22 Jan 04	44%	34	19	3
14-15 Oct 03	35%	45	18	2

37.-42. How much of a problem are current [ITEM] for you and your family? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Major problem</u>	<u>Minor problem</u>	<u>Not a problem</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
<b>Grocery prices</b>				
10-13 May 24	62%	27	11	*
11-14 Aug 23	54%	33	12	*
10-13 Jun 22	55%	33	12	*
<b>Gas prices</b>				
10-13 May 24	49%	35	16	*
11-14 Aug 23	49%	36	14	1
10-13 Jun 22	67%	23	9	*
<i>For reference: "...rising gas prices..."</i>				
18-21 Mar 22	52%	36	12	1
16-19 Oct 21	50%	34	15	1
<b>Housing costs</b>				
10-13 May 24	47%	27	26	*
<b>Health care costs</b>				
10-13 May 24	44%	36	20	*
10-13 Jun 22	38%	31	30	2
<b>Utility costs</b>				
10-13 May 24	44%	37	18	*
11-14 Aug 23	42%	39	19	*
10-13 Jun 22	40%	41	17	1
<b>Student loan costs</b>				
10-13 May 24	24%	19	55	1

*Questions 43-45 are held for future release.*

**Moving on ...**

46.-47. I am going to mention some policy proposals. For each one, please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. **[IF FAVOR / OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (favor/oppose), or only somewhat?] **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			(Don't
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u> )
Legalizing the recreational use of marijuana on a national level?							
10-13 May 24	69%	45	23	30	12	18	1
8-11 Dec 19	63%	39	24	34	13	21	3
<i>For reference: Do you favor or oppose legalizing marijuana?</i>							
21-23 Jan 18	59%			32			9
19-21 Apr 15	51%			44			5
19-21 Jan 14	50%			43			7
25-27 Feb 13	46%			49			6
<i>For reference: Would you favor or oppose legalizing possession of small amounts of marijuana and regulating and taxing its use?</i>							
13-14 Jul 10	42%			53			5
<i>For reference: Do you think smoking marijuana should be made legal, or not?</i>							
28-29 Mar 01	<u>Yes</u>			<u>No</u>			<u>(DK)</u>
	26%			66			8
Using U.S. taxpayer money to help individuals pay off their college loan debt?							
10-13 May 24	46%	22	25	52	16	36	2

*Next...*

48. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

	<u>Should be doing more</u>	<u>Should be doing less</u>	<u>Doing the right amount</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	29%	35	33	3
10-13 Dec 23	31%	30	35	4
10-13 Nov 23	21%	35	41	3
11-14 Aug 23	21%	36	40	3
9-12 Dec 22	29%	26	40	5

*For reference: Do you think the United States should -- or should not -- be doing more to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?*

	<u>Yes, should be doing more</u>	<u>No, should not</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
28 Apr-1 May 22	62%	31	7
18-21 Mar 22	63%	32	5

49. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	57%	28	8	7
22-25 Mar 24	59%	28	7	6
25-28 Feb 24	59%	29	7	5
10-13 Dec 23	61%	23	10	6
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23^	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

*^Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%*

50. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

	<u>Too supportive</u>	<u>Not supportive enough</u>	<u>About right</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	32%	30	33	5
25-28 Feb 24	30%	27	38	4
10-13 Dec 23	30%	27	38	6
10-13 Nov 23	30%	21	45	4

*For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration's policies about right?*

1-3 Mar 15	14%	41	35	9
10-12 Aug 14^^	18%	38	33	11
24-26 Sep 12^	11%	35	42	12

*^^Wording: "...administration has been too supportive...or have the policies been about right?"*

*^Wording: "...supportive of the democratic state of Israel..."*

51. In general, do you support or oppose the student protests over the Israel-Hamas war that are taking place on U.S. college campuses?

	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	33%	59	4	4

52. Have the protests on college campuses made you more sympathetic or less sympathetic to the Palestinians -- or have they not really made a difference either way?

	<u>More sympathetic</u>	<u>Less sympathetic</u>	<u>No difference</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	16%	29	52	3

53-58. Please tell me whether you think each of the following accurately describes the campus protests? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Yes, it does</u>	<u>No, it doesn't</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Pro-Palestinian	62%	30	8
Anti-Israeli	58%	34	8
Anti-war	49%	44	6
Anti-Semitic	46%	45	9
Anti-American	43%	51	6
Pro-Hamas	42%	49	9

**Moving on...**

59. Thinking about the lawsuit Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations of federal campaign finance laws, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something unethical but not illegal</u>	<u>Hasn't done anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	46%	25	27	2
21-24 Apr 23	45%	31	22	2
24-27 Mar 23	45%	27	25	3

60. Do you think Donald Trump is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?

	<u>Fairly</u>	<u>Unfairly</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 May 24	51%	47	2
6-9 Oct 23	55%	44	2

*For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?*

	<u>Too tough</u>	<u>Not tough enough</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	38%	36	23	2

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent /
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>Other</u>
10-13 May 24	41%	32	9	41	33	8	18
22-25 Mar 24	41%	32	9	42	33	9	17
25-28 Feb 24	42%	34	8	43	33	10	15
10-13 Dec 23	44%	36	8	42	34	8	14
10-13 Nov 23	42%	34	8	44	35	9	15
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18