

All results are for release at 9:00 AM/ET, Sunday, March 3, 2024.

## Methodology

Conducted February 25-28, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw \& Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,262 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (134) and cellphones (797) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (331).

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $\pm 2.5$ percentage points.
Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a nationwide voter file of registered voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF

APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]
$* *$ President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don’t know) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Latest (25-28 Feb 24) | $42 \%$ | 58 | 1 |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | $56 \%$ | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 Nov 23) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 |


|  | -------------Approve------------- |  |  | ----------Disapprove-- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 42\% | 18 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 16 | 41 | * |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }_{\text {llow }}$ | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 59 | 16 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41\% | 17 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 19 | 21 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 16 | 26 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 44\% | 18 | 26 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42\% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44\% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44\% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45\% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 44\% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46\% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42\% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul $22_{\text {Low) }}$ | 40\% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45\% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45\% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47\% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47\% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44\% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46\% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53\% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun $21{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 56\% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54\% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54\% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

2.-6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? [RANDOMIZE]

| Summary Table Among Registered Voters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| The economy | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| China | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| Inflation | 34\% | 65 | 1 |
| The war between Israel and Hamas | 31\% | 65 | 4 |
| Immigration | 31\% | 66 | 3 |

The economy

| 25-28 Feb 24 | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 36\% | 62 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 33\% | 65 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 37\% | 62 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 35\% | 63 | 2 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 37\% | 61 | 2 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 38\% | 60 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 33\% | 65 | 2 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 35\% | 63 | 2 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 35\% | 64 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36\% | 62 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 37\% | 61 | 2 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 36\% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 35\% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 32\% | 66 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 31\% | 68 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun $22{ }_{\text {Lrow }}$ | 29\% | 67 | 4 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 37\% | 61 | 2 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41\% | 58 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 36\% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 39\% | 59 | 2 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 49 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 47\% | 49 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 51\% | 47 | 2 |
| 22-25 May $21_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 51\% | 46 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 48\% | 42 | 10 |

Approve Disapprove (Don't know)
China

| 25-28 Feb 24 | $35 \%$ | 61 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | $34 \%$ | 61 | 5 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | $35 \%$ | 59 | 5 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $35 \%$ | 61 | 3 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | $33 \%$ | 61 | 6 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | $37 \%$ | 57 | 7 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | $28 \%$ | 55 | 16 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | $39 \%$ | 54 | 8 |

Inflation

| 25-28 Feb 24 [HIGH] | 34\% | 65 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 28\% | 70 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 31\% | 67 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 29\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 29\% | 65 | 5 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 27\% | 71 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 25\% | 73 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jun $22{ }_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 23\% | 71 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 28\% | 67 | 5 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 31\% | 66 | 3 |

The war between Israel and Hamas

| $25-28$ Feb 24 | $31 \%$ | 65 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10-13$ Dec 23 | $33 \%$ | 60 | 7 |
| $10-13$ Nov $23^{*}$ | $39 \%$ | 55 | 6 |

* Wording: "Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to..."

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Immigration |  |  |  |
| 25-28 Feb $24{ }_{\text {LLow }}$ | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 33\% | 64 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32\% | 64 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 35\% | 62 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36\% | 61 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| $9-12 \mathrm{Dec} 22$ | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 32\% | 60 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 34\% | 61 | 5 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 32\% | 61 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 36\% | 59 | 5 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 [Low] | 31\% | 59 | 10 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 35\% | 57 | 8 |
| 19-22 Jun $21{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 41\% | 54 | 5 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 38\% | 57 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 34\% | 52 | 13 |

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? [IF

APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

|  | ------------Approve------------ |  |  | ----------Disapprove-- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 39\% | 15 | 24 | 58 | 16 | 43 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }_{\text {LLow }}$ | 38\% | 15 | 23 | 59 | 19 | 40 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 41\% | 18 | 23 | 56 | 16 | 40 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43\% | 15 | 28 | 54 | 17 | 37 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39\% | 13 | 26 | 57 | 16 | 41 | 4 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 39\% | 15 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 3 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 41\% | 17 | 24 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 5 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 56 | 16 | 40 | 4 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 43\% | 17 | 26 | 54 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 53 | 13 | 41 | 7 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45\% | 20 | 24 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH] | 50\% | 25 | 24 | 47 | 11 | 37 | 3 |

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 19\% | 78 | 2 |
| RECENT TREND |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 19\% | 77 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 19\% | 76 | 5 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 29\% | 66 | 5 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 27\% | 67 | 6 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 26\% | 67 | 6 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 21\% | 72 | 7 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 26\% | 66 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 26\% | 69 | 5 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 34\% | 61 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 30\% | 58 | 12 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 27\% | 63 | 10 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 24\% | 62 | 14 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 35\% | 50 | 15 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 31\% | 54 | 15 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 26\% | 65 | 10 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 26\% | 58 | 17 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 23\% | 62 | 15 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 21\% | 63 | 16 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 21\% | 66 | 13 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 18\% | 67 | 15 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 23\% | 63 | 14 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 23\% | 68 | 9 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 19\% | 70 | 11 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 15\% | 70 | 15 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 15\% | 74 | 11 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 17\% | 74 | 9 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 19\% | 74 | 7 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 14\% | 77 | 9 |
| : |  |  |  |
| 7-9 Dec 14 | 14\% | 80 | 6 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 13\% | 80 | 7 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 12\% | 78 | 9 |
| 7-9 Sep 14 | 13\% | 78 | 9 |
| : |  |  |  |
| 20-22 Oct $13{ }_{\text {[low }}$ | 9\% | 85 | 6 |
| ! |  |  |  |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 19\% | 70 | 11 |
| 28-29 Sep 10 | 17\% | 72 | 11 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 22\% | 70 | 8 |
| ! |  |  |  |
| 3-4 Mar $09{ }_{\text {[H/Gн] }}$ | 41\% | 48 | 10 |

9. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

|  | -------------Satisfied------------- |  |  | ----------Not satisfied-- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Very | Somewhat | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 27\% | 4 | 23 | 72 | 32 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 32\% | 6 | 26 | 68 | 30 | 38 | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 28\% | 4 | 24 | 72 | 32 | 40 | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 30\% | 6 | 24 | 70 | 30 | 39 | * |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 32\% | 9 | 23 | 68 | 30 | 38 | * |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 30\% | 6 | 24 | 70 | 34 | 36 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 26\% | 5 | 21 | 73 | 36 | 37 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 31\% | 8 | 23 | 68 | 31 | 38 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 31\% | 7 | 24 | 69 | 33 | 36 | * |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 24\% | 6 | 18 | 75 | 34 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 32\% | 6 | 25 | 67 | 28 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 31\% | 6 | 25 | 68 | 31 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 35\% | 10 | 25 | 65 | 29 | 35 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 42\% | 8 | 34 | 56 | 24 | 32 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 45\% | 11 | 34 | 53 | 20 | 33 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 33\% | 11 | 21 | 66 | 25 | 41 | 1 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 43\% | 13 | 30 | 56 | 28 | 28 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 42\% | 12 | 29 | 58 | 31 | 27 | 1 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 40\% | 14 | 26 | 59 | 24 | 35 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 40\% | 9 | 31 | 58 | 31 | 27 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 38\% | 6 | 32 | 61 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 43\% | 16 | 27 | 55 | 26 | 29 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43\% | 10 | 33 | 55 | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45\% | 11 | 34 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 35\% | 4 | 31 | 64 | 32 | 32 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 45\% | 10 | 35 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 2 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 40\% | 7 | 33 | 59 | 23 | 36 | 1 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 40\% | 6 | 34 | 59 | 23 | 36 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 44\% | 9 | 35 | 55 | 22 | 33 | 1 |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 42\% | 5 | 37 | 58 | 26 | 32 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 38\% | 5 | 33 | 61 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 40\% | 5 | 35 | 59 | 24 | 35 | 1 |
| 13-15 Jul 15 | 41\% | 8 | 33 | 58 | 24 | 34 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 44\% | 4 | 40 | 56 | 26 | 30 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 40\% | 4 | 36 | 59 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 28-30 Sep 14 | 40\% | 2 | 38 | 59 | 29 | 30 | - |
| 20-22 Jul 14 | 40\% | 5 | 35 | 60 | 27 | 33 | - |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 43\% | 5 | 38 | 57 | 28 | 29 | 1 |
| 19-21 Jan 14 | 37\% | 3 | 34 | 62 | 31 | 31 | - |
| 20-22 Oct 13 | 26\% | 2 | 24 | 73 | 26 | 47 | - |


|  | -Satisfied--- |  |  | ---------Not satisfied- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Very | Somewhat | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| 21-23 Jul 13 | 35\% | 2 | 33 | 63 | 30 | 33 | - |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 40\% | 4 | 36 | 60 | 31 | 29 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 37\% | 3 | 34 | 63 | 26 | 37 | 1 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46\% | 9 | 37 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 1 |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 38\% | 4 | 34 | 62 | 25 | 37 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 32\% | 3 | 29 | 67 | 31 | 36 | - |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 34\% | 4 | 30 | 65 | 31 | 34 | - |
| 23-25 Oct 11 | 24\% | 3 | 21 | 76 | 35 | 41 | 1 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 30\% | 2 | 28 | 69 | 35 | 34 | 1 |
| 18-19 Jan 11 | 37\% | 3 | 34 | 61 | 35 | 26 | 1 |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 33\% | 3 | 30 | 65 | 32 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 32\% | 3 | 29 | 68 | 32 | 36 | - |
| 8-9 Jun 10 | 35\% | 2 | 33 | 65 | 30 | 35 | 1 |
| 12-13 Jan 10 | 35\% | 2 | 33 | 64 | 37 | 27 | - |
| 11-12 Aug 09 | 38\% | 6 | 32 | 61 | 32 | 29 | 2 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 | 46\% | 16 | 30 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 20\% | 3 | 17 | 79 | 35 | 44 | 1 |

10.-13. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?] [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

Donald Trump
Joe Biden
Nikki Haley
Kamala Harris

Donald Trump

| $25-28$ Feb 24 | $43 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10-13$ Dec 23 | $45 \%$ | 55 | $*$ | - |
| $10-13$ Nov 23 | $44 \%$ | 56 | 1 | $*$ |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $43 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | - |
| $9-12$ Sep 23 | $43 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $11-14$ Aug 23 | $39 \%$ | 61 | - | - |
| $21-24$ Apr 23 | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 | $*$ |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | $42 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | - |
| $9-12$ Sep 22 | $41 \%$ | 58 | 1 | - |
| $10-13$ Jun 22 | $44 \%$ | 55 | 1 | - |
| $19-22$ Feb 22 | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 | - |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45\% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 44\% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 46\% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 43\% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43\% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr $20{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 47\% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42\% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43\% | 54 | 3 | - |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46\% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45\% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43\% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47\% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42\% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38\% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41\% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31\% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34\% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33\% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan $07_{\text {[Low\| }}$ | 30\% | 53 | 16 | 1 |

1-2 Mar $05 \quad \frac{\text { Favorable }}{39 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Unfavorable }}{37} \quad$|  | (Can't say) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 22 |  |
| 2 |  |

Joe Biden

| 25-28 Feb 24 | $41 \%$ | 59 | $*$ | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | $41 \%$ | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | $41 \%$ | 59 | $*$ | $*$ |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $41 \%$ | 59 | $*$ | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $40 \%$ | 60 | $*$ | $*$ |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $43 \%$ | 57 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $44 \%$ | 56 | $*$ | $*$ |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | $43 \%$ | 56 | $*$ | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | $42 \%$ | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | $42 \%$ | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 | $*$ |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | $45 \%$ | 55 | $*$ | $*$ |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | $51 \%$ | 48 | 1 | $*$ |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | $54 \%$ | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | $59 \%$ | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | $55 \%$ | 44 | 1 | $*$ |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | $57 \%$ | 41 | 2 | $*$ |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | $54 \%$ | 45 | 1 | $*$ |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $53 \%$ | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | $54 \%$ | 43 | 3 | $*$ |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | $53 \%$ | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | $48 \%$ | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | $48 \%$ | 47 | 5 | $*$ |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | $50 \%$ | 46 | 4 | $*$ |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | $50 \%$ | 44 | 6 | $*$ |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | $50 \%$ | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | $56 \%$ | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | $56 \%$ | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | $56 \%$ | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | $53 \%$ | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | $49 \%$ | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | $43 \%$ | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | $44 \%$ | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | $42 \%$ | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | $46 \%$ | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | $44 \%$ | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | $44 \%$ | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | $45 \%$ | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | $45 \%$ | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | $41 \%$ | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 |  |  |  |  |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | $59 \%$ | 28 | 11 | 2 |
|  | $51 \%$ | 35 | 11 | 2 |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59\% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58\% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| $9-10$ Dec 08 | 54\% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55\% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56\% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| $8-9$ Oct 08 | 57\% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48\% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51\% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug 05 [low | 19\% | 16 | 27 | 37 |

Nikki Haley

| $25-28$ Feb 24 | $37 \%$ | 51 | 3 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10-13$ Dec 23 | $32 \%$ | 45 | 5 | 18 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $35 \%$ | 38 | 5 | 22 |
| $9-12$ Sep 23 | $33 \%$ | 40 | 6 | 22 |
| $11-14$ Aug 23 | $24 \%$ | 40 | 5 | 30 |
| $21-24$ Apr 23 | $32 \%$ | 35 | 6 | 27 |

Kamala Harris

| 25-28 Feb $24{ }_{\text {[Low\| }}$ | 37\% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 40\% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 38\% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39\% | 56 | 2 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41\% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 37\% | 53 | 2 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 39\% | 56 | 4 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44\% | 54 | 1 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 45\% | 51 | 3 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 49\% | 46 | 5 | * |
| $6-9 \mathrm{Dec} 20{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 54\% | 42 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 53\% | 40 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 51\% | 44 | 2 | 2 |
| $9-12$ Aug 20^ | 44\% | 40 | 9 | 7 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 37\% | 40 | 11 | 12 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41\% | 40 | 12 | 7 |

14. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 6\% | 20 | 32 | 41 | * |
| RECENT TREND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 3\% | 18 | 32 | 46 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 3\% | 17 | 31 | 47 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 4\% | 18 | 30 | 48 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 3\% | 17 | 33 | 47 | - |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 5\% | 19 | 34 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 May 23 | 3\% | 15 | 32 | 51 | * |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 4\% | 17 | 35 | 43 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 5\% | 18 | 35 | 42 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 4\% | 18 | 36 | 42 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 4\% | 16 | 35 | 45 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 5\% | 14 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 4\% | 17 | 32 | 46 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 3\% | 16 | 37 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 4\% | 15 | 33 | 48 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 3\% | 14 | 38 | 46 | * |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 5\% | 13 | 25 | 57 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 4\% | 17 | 33 | 44 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 6\% | 20 | 32 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 6\% | 18 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 6\% | 21 | 35 | 38 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 4\% | 19 | 34 | 42 | 1 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 4\% | 19 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 7\% | 19 | 37 | 36 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 5\% | 25 | 38 | 31 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 5\% | 24 | 38 | 33 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 7\% | 22 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 11\% | 22 | 32 | 34 | 1 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 11\% | 25 | 31 | 32 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 10\% | 24 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 11\% | 27 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 9\% | 19 | 34 | 37 | 1 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 7\% | 22 | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 7\% | 21 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 6\% | 14 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 8\% | 18 | 30 | 43 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 12\% | 21 | 28 | 37 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 20\% | 35 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 14\% | 33 | 36 | 16 | 1 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 15\% | 32 | 36 | 15 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 15\% | 36 | 32 | 15 | 2 |


|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11-14 May 19 | 16\% | 31 | 33 | 18 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 13\% | 31 | 38 | 16 | 1 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 9\% | 32 | 34 | 22 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 13\% | 34 | 35 | 16 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 14\% | 35 | 32 | 16 | 2 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 12\% | 35 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 9\% | 34 | 40 | 18 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 17\% | 32 | 35 | 14 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 6\% | 30 | 45 | 17 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 4\% | 29 | 47 | 19 | 2 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 3\% | 30 | 42 | 23 | 1 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 1\% | 23 | 45 | 30 | * |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 2\% | 19 | 46 | 33 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 2\% | 21 | 43 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 | 1\% | 20 | 44 | 35 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 15 | 2\% | 20 | 39 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 2\% | 19 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 3\% | 22 | 46 | 29 | - |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 1\% | 17 | 48 | 33 | 1 |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 1\% | 17 | 46 | 36 | - |

15. Compared to a year ago, do you feel like you have more money in your pocket, about the same amount, or less money?

|  | More money | About the same | Less money | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 14\% | 29 | 57 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 12\% | 31 | 57 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 14\% | 36 | 50 | * |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 29\% | 42 | 28 | 1 |

## Moving on ...

16. How interested are you in the presidential election? Are you:

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 51\% | 27 | 17 | 5 | * |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 57\% | 24 | 16 | 3 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 58\% | 23 | 15 | 4 | * |
| 11-14 Aug $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 58\% | 21 | 17 | 4 | * |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 60\% | 25 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 62\% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 62\% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 54\% | 22 | 19 | 4 | * |
| 17-20 May 20 | 51\% | 26 | 17 | 5 | 1 |


|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48\% | 26 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 53\% | 25 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 55\% | 25 | 18 | 2 | * |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 55\% | 27 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| ! |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 54\% | 28 | 12 | 6 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 53\% | 28 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 53\% | 26 | 16 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 50\% | 28 | 16 | 6 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 51\% | 29 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 45\% | 32 | 16 | 7 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 49\% | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 43\% | 32 | 19 | 7 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 46\% | 31 | 18 | 4 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 45\% | 32 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 39\% | 32 | 20 | 8 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 35\% | 34 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 36\% | 34 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 43\% | 31 | 19 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Jan 16 | 34\% | 32 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 42\% | 33 | 17 | 7 | * |
| ! |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 51\% | 31 | 15 | 3 | - |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 52\% | 30 | 14 | 4 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 50\% | 30 | 16 | 4 | - |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 46\% | 31 | 18 | 5 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 42\% | 30 | 21 | 6 | - |
| 5-7 Aug 12 | 42\% | 29 | 24 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 39\% | 30 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 24-26 Jun 12 | 38\% | 35 | 20 | 6 | 1 |
| 3-5 Jun 12 | 37\% | 29 | 26 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 May 12 | 32\% | 35 | 25 | 8 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 39\% | 32 | 25 | 5 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 37\% | 31 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 36\% | 33 | 24 | 7 | - |
| 6-9 Feb 12 | 32\% | 37 | 24 | 8 | 1 |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 32\% | 34 | 28 | 5 | - |

## If the presidential election were today..

17. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [RANDOMIZE NAMES]

|  | 25-28 Feb 24 | 10-13 Dec 23 | 10-13 Nov 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat Joe Biden | 38\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Third-party candidate Cornel West | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Green Party candidate Jill Stein | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| (Other) | * | 1 | 1 |
| (Wouldn't vote) | * | 1 | 1 |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 2 | 2 |

18. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat <br> Joe Biden | Republican <br> Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't <br> vote) | (Don't <br> know) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | (17\% | 49 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | $46 \%$ | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | $46 \%$ | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $49 \%$ | 48 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $46 \%$ | 48 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $44 \%$ | 41 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| $\vdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27-29 Oct 20^^ | $51 \%$ | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 3-6 Oct 20^^ | $52 \%$ | 43 | 2 | $*$ | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20^^ | $51 \%$ | 46 | 1 | $*$ | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $49 \%$ | 42 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | $49 \%$ | 41 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | $50 \%$ | 38 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 17-20 May 20 | $48 \%$ | 40 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | $42 \%$ | 42 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | $49 \%$ | 40 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | $49 \%$ | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | $50 \%$ | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | $48 \%$ | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | $51 \%$ | 39 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | $50 \%$ | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | $52 \%$ | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | $50 \%$ | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | $49 \%$ | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | $49 \%$ | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | $49 \%$ | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |


|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47\% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15^ | 50\% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| $\wedge \wedge$ Vice presidential candidates included $\wedge$ October 2015: results among a split sample, $\pm 4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today... Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today ..." |  |  |  |  |  |

19. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

Democrat Joe Biden
25-28 Feb 24
Republican Nikki Haley
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 24
Third-party candidate Cornel West 5
Green Party candidate Jill Stein 2
(Other) 1
(Wouldn't vote) 2
(Don't know) 3
20. How would you vote if the candidates were: [IF DON'T KNOW: Well, which way do you lean?] [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Nikki Haley | (Other) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Wouldn't } \\ & \underline{\text { vote) }} \end{aligned}$ | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 42\% | 50 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43\% | 49 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41\% | 52 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 45\% | 49 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43\% | 45 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 36 | 17 | 2 | 3 |

21. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you HAD to pick one ...] [RANDOMIZE]

25-28 Feb 24
The economy
Immigration
Abortion
Health care
Election integrity
Climate change
Crime
Foreign policy
Guns
(All/Other)
(Don't know)

37\%
21
10
7
5
4
4
4
4
4
*

For reference: Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? [IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you had to pick one ...] [RANDOMIZE]

| $10-13$ | $11-14$ | $19-22$ | $9-12$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 23 | Aug 23 <br> $35 \%$ | Feb 23 | Dec 22 <br> 19 |
| 11 | 13 | $42 \%$ |  |
| 10 | 11 | 9 | 13 |
| 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| 6 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | $*$ | 1 |

22. Overall, which comes closest to your feelings about the Biden administration? Would you say you feel: [IF NONE/DON'T KNOW, ASK: Which would you say is closest to how you feel?]

25-28 Feb 24
$\frac{\text { Enthusiastic }}{11 \%}$

Satisfied, but not Dissatisfied, enthusiastic but not angry

Angry
$\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{*}$

For reference: Overall, which comes closest to your feelings about the Trump administration? Would you say you feel: [IF NONE/DON'T KNOW, ASK: Which would you say is closest to how you feel?]

|  | Satisfied, but | Dissatisfied, |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | $\frac{\text { Enthusiastic }}{23 \%}$ | $\frac{\text { not enthusiastic }}{22}$ | $\frac{\text { but not angry }}{20}$ | $\frac{\text { Angry }}{34}$ | $\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{1}$ |

For reference: Overall, which of the following best describes your feelings about the Obama administration -- very happy, satisfied, disappointed, or angry?

|  | Very happy | Satisfied | Disappointed | Angry | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 12\% | 37 | 31 | 18 | 1 |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 7\% | 35 | 37 | 19 | 1 |
| 25-27 Sep 11 | 7\% | 33 | 38 | 20 | 2 |
| 29-30 Jun 10* | 9\% | 37 | 32 | 21 | - |
| 6-7 Apr 10** | 13\% | 34 | 25 | 27 | 1 |

*June 2010: Overall, which comes closest to your feelings about the Obama administration -- extremely happy, satisfied, but not extremely happy, disappointed, but not angry, or angry?
**April 2010 scale: 1. Enthusiastic 2. Satisfied, but not enthusiastic 3. Dissatisfied, but not upset 4. Very upset 5. (None) 6. (Don't know)

For reference: Overall, which comes closest to your feelings about the Bush administration? Would you say that you feel: [IF NONE/DON'T KNOW: Which would you say is closest to how you feel?]
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllll} & \text { Satisfied, but }\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Dissatisfied, }\end{array}\right)$
23. Do you think the Biden administration has made America stronger or made America weaker?
25-28 Feb $24 \quad \frac{\text { Stronger }}{36 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Weaker }}{58} \quad \frac{\text { (Mixed) }}{5} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{1}$

For reference: Do you think the Trump administration has made America stronger or made America weaker?

| $19-22 \operatorname{Jan} 20$ | $42 \%$ | 47 | 8 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

For reference: Do you think the Obama administration has made America stronger or made America weaker?

| $5-8$ Jun 16 | $40 \%$ | 49 | 8 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1-3$ Jun 14 | $35 \%$ | 55 | 6 | 4 |

For reference: Based on what President Obama has accomplished in his first two years in office, do you think he has made America stronger or made America weaker? 26-28 Oct $10 \quad 37 \% ~ 45 ~ 12 ~ 6 ~$

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

24. Do you think Joe Biden's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

| 25-28 Feb 24 | $\frac{\text { Helping }}{}$ |  | Hurting | Not much <br> difference |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Don't know) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19-22 May 23 | $25 \%$ | 48 |  | 27 |  |

25. When Donald Trump was president, did his policies help you and your family, hurt you and your family, or did they not make much of a difference either way?

Didn't
make much
25-28 Feb 24

| Helped |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $45 \%$ | $\frac{\text { Hurt }}{32}$ | Didn't <br> make much <br> difference |  |
| 23 | $\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{1}$ |  |  |

For reference: Do you think Donald Trump's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Not much } \\ & \text { difference } \\ & 27\end{aligned} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{4}$
26.-33. If you had to say one way or the other, would you say the Biden administration has mostly succeeded or mostly failed at [ITEM]? [RANDOMIZE]

Mostly

|  | succeeded | Mostly failed | (Mixed) | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Addressing climate change? $41 \%$ 51 4 4 <br> Helping the African     |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| American community? | 41\% | 51 | 4 | 5 |
| Helping working-class |  |  |  |  |
| Americans? | 38\% | 58 | 3 | 1 |
| Handling the economy? | 36\% | 61 | 3 | * |
| Improving America's |  |  |  |  |
| Making the country safer? | 32\% | 63 | 3 | 2 |
| Unifying the country? | 26\% | 69 | 3 | 2 |
| Improving border security? | 24\% | 71 | 3 | 2 |

For reference: The Trump administration ... [23-26 Feb 20]

| Stimulating the economy? | $51 \%$ | 31 | 14 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Improving border security? | $40 \%$ | 42 | 13 | 5 |
| Making the country safer? | $38 \%$ | 45 | 12 | 5 |
| Improving race relations? | $25 \%$ | 55 | 14 | 6 |
| Unifying the country? | $19 \%$ | 59 | 17 | 5 |

For reference: The Obama administration...
Mostly
succeeded Mostlyfailed (Mixed) (Don't know)
Stimulating the economy?
4-7 Jan $16 \quad 40 \% \quad 5$

11-13 Jan 15
40\%
2-4 Mar $1435 \%$
7-9 Oct $12 \quad 41 \% \quad 52$
3-5 Jun $12 \quad 36 \%$ 54

| 5 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 7 | 4 |

Making the country safer?

| $4-7$ Jan 16 | $34 \%$ | 58 | 5 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $11-13$ Jan 15 | $43 \%$ | 49 | 4 | 4 |
| $2-4$ Mar 14 | $41 \%$ | 48 | 4 | 7 |
| $7-9$ Oct 12 | $52 \%$ | 38 | 4 | 6 |
| $3-5$ Jun 12 | $55 \%$ | 32 | 7 | 6 |

Improving race relations?
4-7 Jan 16
31\%
$30 \%$
59
59
$\begin{array}{ll}5 & 5 \\ 4 & 7\end{array}$

Improving America's image around the world?

| 4-7 Jan 16 | $34 \%$ | 60 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | $32 \%$ | 60 | 4 | 4 |
| $2-4$ Mar 14 | $33 \%$ | 59 | 4 | 5 |
| $7-9$ Oct 12 | $44 \%$ | 48 | 4 | 4 |
| $3-5$ Jun 12 | $48 \%$ | 44 | 4 | 4 |

## Moving on ...

34. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

|  | $\frac{\text { Israelis }}{}$ |  | Palestinians |  | (Neither) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | (Don't know) |
| :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, $\pm 3.5 \%$
35. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

|  | Too <br> supportive <br> supportive <br> enough |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $\frac{\text { About right }}{}$ | $30 \%$ |  | 27 | 38 |

For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration's policies about right?

| $1-3$ Mar 15 | $14 \%$ | 41 | 35 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10-12$ Aug $14^{\wedge}$ | $18 \%$ | 38 | 33 | 11 |
| $24-26$ Sep $12^{\wedge}$ | $11 \%$ | 35 | 42 | 12 |

${ }^{M}$ Wording: "...administration has been too supportive...or have the policies been about right? "
${ }^{\wedge}$ Wording: "...supportive of the democratic state of Israel..."
36. Do you favor or oppose the United States continuing to provide financial aid to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

|  | $\frac{\text { Favor }}{}$ |  | Oppose |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $56 \%$ |  | 40 |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 23 | $54 \%$ |  | 43 |  |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $63 \%$ |  | 34 |  |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | $59 \%$ |  | 32 |  |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

37. Do you think President Biden has been too tough on Russia, not tough enough, or about right?

25-28 Feb 24 19-22 Feb 22

| Too tough | Not tough <br> enough |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 86 | 56 |


| $\frac{\text { About right }}{}$ |  | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 |  | 4 |
| 29 |  | 6 |

38. As president, do you think Donald Trump was too tough on Russia, not tough enough, or about right?

25-28 Feb $24 \quad \frac{\text { Too tough }}{3 \%} \quad$\begin{tabular}{c}
Not tough <br>
enough

$\quad$

52
\end{tabular}$\frac{\text { About right }}{41} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{3}$

For reference: Do you think President Trump has been too tough on Russia, not tough enough, or about right?

| 9-11 Jul 18 | Too tough | Not tough <br> enough | $\frac{\text { About right }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | $5 \%$ | 53 | 35 | 8 |
| $6 \%$ | 51 | 32 | 11 |  |

For reference: Do you think Barack Obama has been too tough on Russia or not tough enough?
Not tough (About right -

10-12 Aug 14
23-25 Mar 14

| enough |
| :---: |
| 74 |
| 66 |


| $\frac{\text { vol.) }}{10}$ | $\frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{11}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 14 |

## On another topic ...

39. Do you think the situation along the country's southern border is best described as an emergency, a major problem but not an emergency, or a minor problem?

|  | Major <br> Emergency | Minor <br> problem |  | (Not <br> problem |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a problem) |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Don't know)

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

40. How much do you blame lack of action by the current Congress for the situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

|  | --------Blame--------- |  |  | ----------Don't blame-- |  |  | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | A great deal | Some | TOTAL | Not much | Not at all | know) |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 81\% | 52 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 1 |

41. How much do you blame lack of enforcement by the Biden administration for the situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

|  | TOTAL | A great deal | Some | TOTAL | Not much | Not at all | know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 72\% | 47 | 25 | 27 | 17 | 10 |  |

## Changing topics ...

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

42. Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $37 \%$ | 62 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $36 \%$ | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | $37 \%$ | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | $40 \%$ | 56 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | $44 \%$ | 53 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | $49 \%$ | 48 | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | $49 \%$ | 45 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | $47 \%$ | 39 | 14 |
| ^Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Biden, or not? |  |  |  |

43. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 47\% | 52 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46\% | 52 | 2 |
| 19-22 May $23 \wedge$ | 43\% | 56 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 47\% | 51 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43\% | 51 | 7 |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

44. What do you think is more important to Joe Biden?

|  | Doing what's <br> best for himself | $51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Doing what's |
| :---: |
| best for the country |$\quad$| 46 |
| :--- | :--- |$\quad$| (Don't know) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 |

45. What do you think is more important to Donald Trump?

|  | Doing what's best for himself | Doing what's best for the country | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 57\% | 41 | 1 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 55\% | 39 | 6 |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

46. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

|  | $\frac{\text { Yes }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { No }}{}$ | (Don't know) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $43 \%$ | 55 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | $40 \%$ | 57 | 4 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $42 \%$ | 55 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | $44 \%$ | 52 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | $43 \%$ | 55 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | $50 \%$ | 48 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20^ | $52 \%$ | 46 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $48 \%$ | 46 | 7 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | $46 \%$ | 45 | 10 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | $48 \%$ | 47 | 5 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | $44 \%$ | 48 | 8 |
| ^Wording: Do you think honest and trustworthy describes Biden, or not? |  |  |  |

47. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

|  | $\frac{\text { Yes }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { No }}{}$ | (Don't know) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | $31 \%$ | 67 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20^ | $37 \%$ | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $36 \%$ | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | $38 \%$ | 58 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 2 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | $33 \%$ | 63 | 4 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | $35 \%$ | 61 | 4 |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | $37 \%$ | 59 | 4 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | $34 \%$ | 63 | 3 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | $31 \%$ | 65 | 4 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | $34 \%$ | 63 | 3 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | $31 \%$ | 63 | 6 |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | $35 \%$ | 62 | 3 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 3 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 3 |
| 26-28 Jun 16^ | $34 \%$ | 63 | 3 |
| 14-17 May 16 | $40 \%$ | 57 | 3 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | $33 \%$ | 65 | 3 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | $41 \%$ | 55 | 4 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | $41 \%$ | 55 | 5 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 | $38 \%$ | 56 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | $30 \%$ | 64 | 6 |

$\wedge$ Wording: Do you think honest and trustworthy describes Trump, or not?
${ }^{+}$Results based on a split sample, $\pm 4 \%$

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

48. Which better describes your view of the legal charges against Donald Trump?

|  | They're |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | legitimate attempts to investigate important issues | They're political attempts to undermine Trump | (Don't know) |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 54\% | 45 | 1 |

For reference: Do you think Donald Trump is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?
6-9 Oct $23 \quad \frac{\text { Fairly }}{55 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Unfairly }}{44} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{2}$

For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?

23-26 Jun 23
$\frac{\text { Too tough }}{38 \%} \quad \frac{\text { enough }}{36} \quad \frac{\text { Fair }}{23} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{2}$
49. Some Congressional Republicans are pushing for impeachment proceedings against President Biden. Which better describes your view -- this is a legitimate action on a serious matter or it's a bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency?

25-28 Feb 24
10-13 Dec 23
9-12 Sep 23

Legitimate action on a serious matter 45\%
49\%
47\%

Bogus
attempt to undermine
Biden's presidency (Don't know)
$52 \quad 2$
$48 \quad 4$
$48 \quad 5$

For reference: Which better describes your view of the impeachment inquiry -- it's a legitimate investigation into an important issue or it's a bogus attempt to undermine Trump's presidency? Legitimate investigation Bogus attempt to $\frac{\text { into an important issue }}{52 \%} \quad \frac{\text { undermine Trump's presidency }}{39} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{9}$

$$
0
$$

$$
0
$$

50. Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?

| 25-28 Feb 24 | $\underline{\text { Yes }}$ | $\frac{\text { No }}{}$ | (Don't know) <br> 10-13 Dec 23 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 60\% | 30 | 10 |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | $58 \%$ | 29 | 13 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $57 \%$ | 30 | 13 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $61 \%$ | 29 | 10 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $58 \%$ | 30 | 11 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | $60 \%$ | 27 | 13 |
| 19-22 May 23 | $58 \%$ | 29 | 13 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $59 \%$ | 30 | 12 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | $59 \%$ | 29 | 12 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | $59 \%$ | 27 | 14 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $60 \%$ | 28 | 12 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | $59 \%$ | 28 | 13 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | $58 \%$ | 29 | 13 |
| 66\% | 32 | 2 |  |

## POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

|  | --------Democrat------- |  |  | --------Republican-- |  |  | Independent / |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 25-28 Feb 24 | 42\% | 34 | 8 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 15 |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 44\% | 36 | 8 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 14 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 42\% | 34 | 8 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 15 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 44\% | 34 | 10 | 44 | 33 | 11 | 12 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 33 | 8 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 15 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42\% | 32 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43\% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 18 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43\% | 32 | 11 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 15 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39\% | 31 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 19 |

