

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,259 National Adults

This survey of 1,259 adults was conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.5 percentage points. There are 1,129 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.7 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		90%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	30%
	Independent	n/a	32%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	48%
	Women	51%	52%
Age	Under 45	43%	40%
	45 or older	57%	60%
Age	18 to 29	18%	15%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	26%	27%
	60 or older	31%	33%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	37%
	Gen X	27%	28%
	Baby Boomers	24%	26%
	Silent-Greatest	9%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	64%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	13%
	Other	11%	11%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	40%	38%
	\$50,000 or more	60%	62%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	59%
	College graduate	38%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	37%
	White - College Graduate	25%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	26%	23%
	Non-White - College Graduate	12%	12%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	21%
	Women - White - College Graduate	11%	12%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	15%	14%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	20%
Area Description	Big city	24%	23%
	Small city	18%	17%
	Suburban	25%	26%
	Small town	16%	16%
	Rural	18%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	21%	20%
	Other area Men	28%	28%
	Small city/Suburban Women	22%	22%
	Other area Women	29%	30%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023, n=1,259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,129 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	53%	6%
National Registered Voters		42%	54%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	79%	17%	4%
	Republican	7%	93%	1%
	Independent	36%	59%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	1%
	Democrat women	74%	19%	6%
	Republican men	7%	92%	1%
	Republican women	7%	93%	0%
	Independent men	35%	60%	5%
	Independent women	37%	57%	6%
Region	Northeast	42%	48%	10%
	Midwest	41%	54%	5%
	South	36%	58%	6%
	West	45%	50%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	55%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	53%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	57%	9%
	College graduate	51%	47%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	55%	4%
	Non-white	41%	49%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	65%	6%
	White - College Graduate	58%	41%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	64%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	50%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	65%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	31%	2%
Age	Under 45	36%	54%	10%
	45 or older	43%	53%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	50%	11%
	Gen X	34%	62%	4%
	Baby Boomers	50%	48%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	48%	4%
Gender	Men	40%	54%	6%
	Women	41%	53%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	56%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	53%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	73%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	81%	15%	4%
	Trump	7%	92%	1%
Area Description	Big city	53%	38%	9%
	Small city	33%	62%	4%
	Suburban	40%	55%	5%
	Small town	37%	55%	8%
	Rural	33%	61%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	62%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	54%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
National Registered Voters		24%	18%	11%	43%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	53%	26%	9%	8%	4%
	Republican	2%	5%	11%	82%	1%
	Independent	12%	23%	14%	45%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	60%	26%	5%	8%	1%
	Democrat women	48%	26%	12%	8%	6%
	Republican men	3%	4%	9%	83%	1%
	Republican women	1%	5%	13%	80%	0%
	Independent men	12%	23%	14%	46%	5%
	Independent women	13%	24%	14%	43%	6%
Region	Northeast	23%	18%	12%	36%	10%
	Midwest	23%	18%	13%	41%	5%
	South	21%	16%	11%	47%	6%
	West	25%	20%	10%	40%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	18%	18%	14%	41%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	18%	9%	43%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	18%	11%	46%	9%
	College graduate	33%	18%	12%	36%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	17%	10%	45%	4%
	Non-white	21%	20%	14%	36%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	15%	10%	54%	6%
	White - College Graduate	37%	21%	9%	32%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	17%	9%	55%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	17%	9%	41%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	13%	12%	53%	7%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	41%	26%	10%	21%	2%
	Under 45	17%	19%	15%	39%	10%
	45 or older	27%	17%	8%	45%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	18%	20%	15%	35%	11%
	Gen X	19%	14%	11%	52%	4%
	Baby Boomers	32%	18%	9%	39%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	22%	7%	41%	4%
Gender	Men	23%	17%	10%	44%	6%
	Women	22%	19%	13%	40%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	22%	17%	12%	44%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	23%	18%	11%	41%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	10%	9%	64%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	48%	33%	10%	5%	4%
	Trump	4%	3%	10%	83%	1%
Area Description	Big city	32%	21%	11%	26%	9%
	Small city	19%	15%	12%	50%	4%
	Suburban	20%	19%	12%	43%	5%
	Small town	21%	16%	11%	45%	8%
	Rural	17%	16%	9%	52%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		18%	17%	7%	55%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	17%	17%	38%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	53%	7%
National Registered Voters		42%	52%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	79%	17%	4%
	Republican	6%	87%	6%
	Independent	37%	58%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	84%	14%	2%
	Democrat women	76%	19%	5%
	Republican men	10%	87%	4%
	Republican women	4%	88%	9%
	Independent men	33%	59%	8%
	Independent women	41%	57%	2%
Region	Northeast	43%	48%	10%
	Midwest	40%	55%	5%
	South	37%	58%	5%
	West	44%	47%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	55%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	52%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	58%	9%
	College graduate	53%	44%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	55%	4%
	Non-white	39%	49%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	64%	6%
	White - College Graduate	59%	41%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	63%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	64%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	34%	0%
	Under 45	35%	54%	11%
	45 or older	45%	52%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	52%	11%
	Gen X	37%	60%	3%
	Baby Boomers	51%	46%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	44%	8%
Gender	Men	40%	54%	6%
	Women	41%	52%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	54%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	52%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	71%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	84%	14%	3%
	Trump	4%	91%	5%
Area Description	Big city	53%	40%	7%
	Small city	31%	60%	9%
	Suburban	38%	54%	8%
	Small town	40%	53%	7%
	Rural	36%	61%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	62%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	51%	12%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2023	40%	53%	7%
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Joe Biden? [And, would you say you have a very favorable/unfavorable impression of Joe Biden or just a favorable/unfavorable impression of him?]				
		Very favorable	Favorable	Unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	20%	14%	39%	7%
National Registered Voters		22%	21%	12%	40%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	31%	9%	8%	4%
	Republican	3%	3%	12%	75%	6%
	Independent	10%	27%	15%	43%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	54%	29%	4%	10%	2%
	Democrat women	43%	33%	13%	6%	5%
	Republican men	5%	4%	13%	74%	4%
	Republican women	1%	2%	11%	76%	9%
	Independent men	8%	26%	16%	43%	8%
	Independent women	13%	28%	14%	43%	2%
Region	Northeast	24%	19%	18%	30%	10%
	Midwest	20%	20%	16%	38%	5%
	South	18%	20%	13%	45%	5%
	West	22%	22%	12%	35%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	17%	19%	16%	39%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	22%	21%	13%	39%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	19%	15%	43%	9%
	College graduate	30%	23%	11%	33%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	19%	12%	43%	4%
	Non-white	17%	22%	17%	32%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	16%	13%	51%	6%
	White - College Graduate	35%	24%	9%	32%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	13%	18%	12%	51%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	22%	8%	39%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	15%	14%	50%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	26%	11%	23%	0%
	Under 45	15%	20%	19%	36%	11%
	45 or older	24%	20%	11%	41%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	16%	21%	19%	33%	11%
	Gen X	16%	21%	12%	48%	3%
	Baby Boomers	32%	19%	9%	37%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	27%	11%	34%	8%
Gender	Men	21%	20%	14%	40%	6%
	Women	20%	21%	14%	38%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	20%	20%	13%	41%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	20%	21%	14%	38%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	8%	11%	60%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	45%	38%	9%	5%	3%
	Trump	3%	2%	12%	79%	5%
Area Description	Big city	28%	25%	17%	23%	7%
	Small city	16%	15%	14%	46%	9%
	Suburban	18%	21%	14%	40%	8%
	Small town	22%	18%	16%	38%	7%
	Rural	15%	22%	8%	52%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		14%	19%	12%	51%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	17%	17%	34%	12%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	56%	6%
National Registered Voters		38%	57%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	86%	3%
	Republican	78%	18%	4%
	Independent	31%	60%	9%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	21%	77%	2%
	Democrat women	3%	93%	4%
	Republican men	74%	23%	3%
	Republican women	82%	13%	5%
	Independent men	32%	59%	9%
	Independent women	31%	60%	10%
Region	Northeast	28%	65%	6%
	Midwest	35%	60%	6%
	South	44%	50%	6%
	West	38%	54%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	53%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	57%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	50%	7%
	College graduate	30%	65%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	55%	4%
	Non-white	34%	57%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	46%	5%
	White - College Graduate	29%	68%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	48%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	37%	60%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	50%	44%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	78%	2%
	Under 45	39%	53%	8%
	45 or older	37%	57%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	55%	8%
	Gen X	43%	53%	5%
	Baby Boomers	35%	59%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	33%	63%	4%
Gender	Men	41%	52%	7%
	Women	35%	58%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	53%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	57%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		65%	30%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	5%	92%	3%
	Trump	81%	13%	6%
Area Description	Big city	31%	63%	5%
	Small city	44%	47%	8%
	Suburban	32%	60%	8%
	Small town	40%	53%	7%
	Rural	47%	49%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	49%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	59%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump? [And, would you say you have a very favorable/unfavorable impression of Donald Trump or just a favorable/unfavorable impression of him?]				
		Very favorable	Favorable	Unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	14%	11%	45%	6%
National Registered Voters		24%	14%	11%	46%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	2%	10%	77%	3%
	Republican	52%	26%	7%	10%	4%
	Independent	15%	16%	15%	45%	9%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	18%	3%	12%	65%	2%
	Democrat women	3%	1%	8%	85%	4%
	Republican men	43%	31%	9%	14%	3%
	Republican women	60%	22%	6%	7%	5%
	Independent men	20%	12%	15%	45%	9%
	Independent women	8%	22%	16%	44%	10%
Region	Northeast	14%	15%	20%	46%	6%
	Midwest	18%	17%	6%	54%	6%
	South	29%	15%	12%	38%	6%
	West	27%	11%	7%	47%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	27%	13%	13%	41%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	22%	15%	10%	47%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	15%	11%	38%	7%
	College graduate	17%	13%	10%	55%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	16%	8%	47%	4%
	Non-white	22%	12%	15%	42%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	18%	7%	38%	5%
	White - College Graduate	16%	13%	10%	59%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	15%	7%	40%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	20%	17%	12%	47%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	20%	7%	37%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	9%	6%	71%	2%
Age	Under 45	26%	13%	14%	39%	8%
	45 or older	22%	15%	9%	49%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	11%	15%	40%	8%
	Gen X	25%	17%	9%	43%	5%
	Baby Boomers	21%	14%	8%	51%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	20%	13%	9%	54%	4%
Gender	Men	25%	16%	11%	41%	7%
	Women	22%	13%	11%	48%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	11%	17%	37%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	20%	16%	9%	48%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		41%	24%	8%	22%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	4%	1%	8%	84%	3%
	Trump	53%	28%	9%	4%	6%
Area Description	Big city	21%	11%	15%	48%	5%
	Small city	24%	20%	11%	37%	8%
	Suburban	18%	14%	7%	53%	8%
	Small town	25%	15%	14%	39%	7%
	Rural	34%	13%	6%	42%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	20%	8%	41%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	14%	10%	49%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Registered Voters		
		If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		49%	48%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	8%	1%
	Republican	5%	93%	2%
	Independent	45%	50%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	9%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	7%	2%
	Republican men	7%	90%	3%
	Republican women	4%	96%	1%
	Independent men	45%	52%	3%
	Independent women	44%	49%	7%
	Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump	40%	53%	8%
Region	Northeast	54%	46%	0%
	Midwest	51%	45%	4%
	South	44%	53%	4%
	West	54%	44%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%	50%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	46%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	54%	4%
	College graduate	61%	38%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	50%	2%
	Non-white	53%	42%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	60%	2%
	White - College Graduate	63%	35%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	58%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	44%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	62%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	72%	26%	2%
	Under 45	51%	49%	0%
	45 or older	49%	47%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	48%	0%
	Gen X	43%	53%	4%
	Baby Boomers	54%	40%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	45%	4%
Gender	Men	49%	48%	3%
	Women	50%	48%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	50%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	46%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	70%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	94%	4%	2%
	Trump	3%	96%	2%
Area Description	Big city	64%	31%	5%
	Small city	40%	58%	2%
	Suburban	52%	46%	2%
	Small town	44%	54%	1%
	Rural	40%	55%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	57%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	46%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters			
If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:			
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2023	49%	48%	3%
October 17th, 2023	49%	46%	5%
October 4th, 2023	49%	47%	4%
August 2023	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

JBHRIMIN105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Biden?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	48%	3%
National Registered Voters		48%	49%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	74%	2%
	Republican	78%	20%	2%
	Independent	45%	50%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	33%	66%	1%
	Democrat women	18%	80%	2%
	Republican men	78%	21%	1%
	Republican women	79%	18%	3%
	Independent men	46%	51%	3%
	Independent women	44%	50%	6%
Region	Northeast	43%	50%	7%
	Midwest	41%	56%	3%
	South	56%	41%	2%
	West	48%	50%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	46%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	49%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	55%	42%	4%
	College graduate	40%	58%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	49%	3%
	Non-white	50%	48%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	56%	40%	4%
	White - College Graduate	37%	61%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	40%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	53%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	57%	39%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	26%	70%	4%
	Under 45	55%	42%	3%
	45 or older	45%	52%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	42%	4%
	Gen X	50%	49%	1%
	Baby Boomers	39%	57%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	50%	7%
Gender	Men	51%	47%	2%
	Women	47%	49%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	57%	41%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	45%	51%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	25%	6%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	16%	82%	2%
	Trump	82%	16%	2%
Area Description	Big city	42%	55%	3%
	Small city	52%	47%	1%
	Suburban	48%	51%	2%
	Small town	50%	43%	7%
	Rural	57%	40%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		53%	45%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	52%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBHRIMIN105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Biden?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden			
December 2023	49%	48%	3%
October 2023	47%	52%	2%
Donald Trump			
November 2019**	50%	43%	7%
October 2019*	52%	43%	5%
September 2019*	49%	46%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

**Previous question wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Trump?

*Previous question wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives formally starting an impeachment inquiry into President Trump?

		National Adults				
		Do you think Congress:				
		Should only authorize additional funding to support Ukraine in the war with Russia	Should only authorize additional funding to support Israel in the war with Hamas	Should authorize additional funding to support both Ukraine and Israel	Should not authorize additional funding for either war	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		16%	15%	32%	36%	1%
National Registered Voters		16%	15%	33%	34%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	26%	7%	41%	24%	1%
	Republican	5%	28%	26%	39%	1%
	Independent	15%	12%	32%	38%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	28%	10%	41%	19%	1%
	Democrat women	25%	5%	41%	27%	1%
	Republican men	3%	30%	37%	29%	1%
	Republican women	6%	27%	17%	48%	2%
	Independent men	22%	11%	31%	35%	1%
	Independent women	5%	15%	35%	42%	3%
Region	Northeast	17%	15%	33%	35%	0%
	Midwest	14%	12%	36%	37%	1%
	South	13%	16%	31%	39%	1%
	West	20%	15%	30%	32%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	14%	16%	28%	41%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	17%	14%	34%	34%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	13%	15%	27%	44%	2%
	College graduate	19%	15%	41%	24%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	16%	15%	37%	30%	2%
	Non-white	16%	14%	23%	46%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	18%	30%	36%	2%
	White - College Graduate	19%	11%	48%	22%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	16%	33%	32%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	17%	15%	45%	22%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	20%	28%	39%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	6%	51%	21%	1%
Age	Under 45	21%	15%	20%	44%	0%
	45 or older	11%	15%	41%	30%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	15%	20%	42%	0%
	Gen X	13%	14%	33%	40%	0%
	Baby Boomers	11%	15%	46%	25%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	8%	12%	49%	22%	9%
Gender	Men	18%	15%	33%	33%	1%
	Women	13%	15%	31%	39%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	18%	15%	24%	41%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	15%	14%	35%	34%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		8%	27%	27%	34%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	25%	5%	46%	22%	2%
	Trump	6%	28%	22%	43%	1%
Area Description	Big city	19%	12%	27%	40%	1%
	Small city	17%	12%	31%	38%	2%
	Suburban	18%	14%	36%	32%	0%
	Small town	11%	17%	35%	34%	4%
	Rural	9%	20%	32%	38%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		16%	15%	36%	32%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	12%	31%	36%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CNGFNDWR1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Do you think Congress:					
Should only authorize additional funding to support Ukraine in the war with Russia	Should only authorize additional funding to support Israel in the war with Hamas	Should authorize additional funding to support both Ukraine and Israel	Should not authorize additional funding for either war	Vol: Unsure	
Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
December 2023	16%	15%	32%	36%	1%
November 2023	12%	14%	35%	36%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

PLRFG1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view about Palestinian refugees from Gaza fleeing the war between Israel and Hamas:		
		The U.S. should allow them to come to this country	The U.S. should not allow them to come to this country	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	50%	3%
National Registered Voters		46%	50%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	71%	26%	4%
	Republican	24%	74%	2%
	Independent	41%	56%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	65%	32%	3%
	Democrat women	74%	22%	4%
	Republican men	21%	78%	2%
	Republican women	27%	72%	1%
	Independent men	41%	58%	1%
	Independent women	41%	53%	6%
Region	Northeast	51%	48%	1%
	Midwest	52%	44%	4%
	South	43%	53%	4%
	West	46%	51%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	46%	52%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	49%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	55%	4%
	College graduate	56%	42%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	3%
	Non-white	48%	48%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	59%	3%
	White - College Graduate	60%	39%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	37%	61%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	58%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	69%	30%	1%
	Under 45	55%	44%	1%
	45 or older	41%	54%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	58%	42%	0%
	Gen X	43%	55%	2%
	Baby Boomers	41%	54%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	41%	49%	10%
Gender	Men	42%	56%	3%
	Women	51%	45%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	48%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	50%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		33%	63%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	69%	26%	4%
	Trump	20%	78%	1%
Area Description	Big city	62%	34%	4%
	Small city	41%	57%	2%
	Suburban	49%	50%	1%
	Small town	40%	54%	6%
	Rural	37%	60%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	64%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		55%	43%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view about what lawmakers should do to lower the national debt if you had to choose between:		
		They should increase taxes and fees	They should make cuts to entitlement programs such as Social Security and Medicare	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		62%	32%	6%
National Registered Voters		64%	30%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	73%	24%	4%
	Republican	52%	41%	7%
	Independent	66%	27%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	69%	28%	4%
	Democrat women	75%	21%	4%
	Republican men	42%	50%	8%
	Republican women	60%	33%	7%
	Independent men	64%	31%	5%
	Independent women	68%	22%	10%
Region	Northeast	71%	26%	4%
	Midwest	62%	32%	6%
	South	59%	35%	6%
	West	62%	31%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	65%	29%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	35%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	32%	7%
	College graduate	64%	33%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	65%	28%	7%
	Non-white	59%	38%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	67%	24%	9%
	White - College Graduate	62%	33%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	29%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	70%	20%	11%
	Women - White - College Graduate	75%	18%	7%
Age	Under 45	54%	45%	1%
	45 or older	69%	21%	10%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	46%	0%
	Gen X	69%	25%	6%
	Baby Boomers	72%	18%	10%
	Silent/Greatest	63%	18%	19%
Gender	Men	56%	38%	5%
	Women	67%	26%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	60%	39%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	64%	29%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		51%	38%	11%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	77%	18%	5%
	Trump	49%	42%	9%
Area Description	Big city	63%	34%	3%
	Small city	61%	34%	5%
	Suburban	61%	35%	4%
	Small town	64%	24%	12%
	Rural	64%	29%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		55%	41%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		66%	29%	5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults

Which statement comes closer to your view about tax credits to U.S. companies that make electric vehicles:

		Tax credits are good incentives that encourage companies to make electric vehicles	Tax credits are government overreach that force companies to make electric vehicles	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	50%	5%
National Registered Voters		44%	51%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	73%	22%	4%
	Republican	18%	78%	4%
	Independent	37%	56%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	77%	21%	3%
	Democrat women	70%	24%	6%
	Republican men	20%	74%	5%
	Republican women	16%	81%	3%
	Independent men	39%	58%	3%
	Independent women	35%	54%	11%
Region	Northeast	49%	45%	6%
	Midwest	47%	48%	5%
	South	42%	53%	5%
	West	46%	49%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	40%	53%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	47%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	55%	5%
	College graduate	54%	42%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	50%	5%
	Non-white	47%	48%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	58%	6%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	53%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	62%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	31%	4%
Age	Under 45	48%	51%	1%
	45 or older	43%	49%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	50%	1%
	Gen X	48%	50%	2%
	Baby Boomers	44%	48%	8%
	Silent/Greatest	30%	49%	21%
Gender	Men	46%	50%	4%
	Women	44%	50%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	48%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	50%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	66%	7%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	72%	22%	5%
	Trump	17%	78%	5%
Area Description	Big city	58%	39%	3%
	Small city	41%	56%	3%
	Suburban	51%	48%	1%
	Small town	33%	54%	13%
	Rural	37%	58%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	55%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	49%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TDRLCHN1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view about trade relations with China:		
		The U.S. should end its trade relations with China	The U.S. should continue its trade relations with China	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	61%	3%
National Registered Voters		38%	60%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	27%	71%	2%
	Republican	55%	43%	2%
	Independent	36%	62%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	24%	75%	1%
	Democrat women	30%	67%	3%
	Republican men	50%	47%	3%
	Republican women	60%	39%	1%
	Independent men	34%	64%	2%
	Independent women	39%	59%	2%
Region	Northeast	29%	69%	2%
	Midwest	35%	62%	2%
	South	41%	56%	3%
	West	37%	60%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	43%	54%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	67%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	56%	3%
	College graduate	29%	70%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	60%	3%
	Non-white	36%	62%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	53%	3%
	White - College Graduate	28%	71%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	54%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	73%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	45%	52%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	68%	3%
Age	Under 45	33%	66%	1%
	45 or older	40%	57%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	31%	68%	1%
	Gen X	44%	54%	2%
	Baby Boomers	34%	62%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	41%	52%	7%
Gender	Men	34%	63%	3%
	Women	40%	58%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	34%	65%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	59%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		52%	46%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	23%	75%	2%
	Trump	55%	42%	3%
Area Description	Big city	30%	69%	1%
	Small city	36%	62%	1%
	Suburban	34%	65%	1%
	Small town	42%	53%	5%
	Rural	46%	49%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	63%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	64%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BRCTZSHP1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view about children born in the United States to undocumented immigrants:		
		They should be given U.S. citizenship	They should not be given U.S. citizenship	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		63%	35%	1%
National Registered Voters		63%	36%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	13%	2%
	Republican	41%	59%	0%
	Independent	60%	39%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	18%	1%
	Democrat women	88%	10%	2%
	Republican men	29%	71%	1%
	Republican women	50%	50%	0%
	Independent men	54%	45%	1%
	Independent women	68%	32%	0%
Region	Northeast	64%	34%	1%
	Midwest	63%	35%	2%
	South	62%	37%	2%
	West	66%	33%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	64%	36%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	65%	34%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	64%	35%	1%
	College graduate	64%	36%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	38%	1%
	Non-white	67%	30%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	40%	1%
	White - College Graduate	65%	34%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	46%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	44%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	64%	34%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	76%	23%	0%
Age	Under 45	69%	31%	1%
	45 or older	60%	38%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	71%	29%	0%
	Gen X	65%	35%	0%
	Baby Boomers	57%	40%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	40%	6%
Gender	Men	55%	43%	1%
	Women	71%	28%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	67%	33%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	62%	36%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		47%	52%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	87%	12%	2%
	Trump	38%	61%	1%
Area Description	Big city	70%	28%	2%
	Small city	64%	36%	0%
	Suburban	66%	34%	0%
	Small town	62%	36%	2%
	Rural	53%	47%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		54%	46%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		75%	24%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BWUSMX1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view about building a wall at the U.S.-Mexico border:		
		The U.S. should continue building a wall	The U.S. should not continue building a wall	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		54%	45%	1%
National Registered Voters		54%	45%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	74%	2%
	Republican	85%	14%	1%
	Independent	58%	42%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	37%	60%	3%
	Democrat women	15%	83%	2%
	Republican men	87%	13%	1%
	Republican women	84%	15%	1%
	Independent men	64%	36%	0%
	Independent women	52%	48%	0%
Region	Northeast	51%	49%	1%
	Midwest	49%	49%	2%
	South	61%	38%	1%
	West	47%	51%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	54%	44%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	46%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	41%	1%
	College graduate	47%	52%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	43%	1%
	Non-white	49%	50%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	36%	2%
	White - College Graduate	47%	52%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	33%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	40%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	60%	38%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	33%	67%	0%
Age	Under 45	49%	50%	1%
	45 or older	57%	41%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	53%	0%
	Gen X	61%	38%	1%
	Baby Boomers	54%	44%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	55%	42%	3%
Gender	Men	61%	38%	2%
	Women	47%	51%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	55%	44%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		79%	19%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	22%	76%	2%
	Trump	89%	11%	0%
Area Description	Big city	45%	54%	1%
	Small city	58%	42%	1%
	Suburban	51%	49%	0%
	Small town	55%	44%	2%
	Rural	64%	33%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		65%	35%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	55%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DFSXGND1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Which statement comes closer to your view:		
		Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth	Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		59%	38%	3%
National Registered Voters		60%	38%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	33%	64%	3%
	Republican	88%	11%	1%
	Independent	63%	34%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	37%	60%	2%
	Democrat women	30%	66%	4%
	Republican men	91%	9%	1%
	Republican women	86%	13%	1%
	Independent men	70%	28%	2%
Region	Independent women	54%	42%	4%
	Northeast	51%	47%	2%
	Midwest	55%	43%	2%
	South	66%	31%	4%
Household Income	West	59%	37%	3%
	Less than \$50,000	64%	32%	4%
Education	\$50,000 or more	57%	42%	1%
	Not college graduate	64%	33%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	53%	45%	2%
	White	57%	41%	2%
Race and Education	Non-white	63%	33%	4%
	White - Not College Graduate	62%	36%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	66%	31%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	62%	37%	1%
Age	Women - White - Not College Graduate	58%	39%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	37%	61%	2%
	Under 45	57%	41%	2%
Age	45 or older	62%	35%	3%
	18 to 29	48%	52%	0%
	30 to 44	63%	34%	4%
Generation	45 to 59	62%	36%	2%
	60 or older	62%	34%	5%
	Gen Z/Millennials	56%	43%	2%
	Gen X	62%	37%	1%
Gender	Baby Boomers	62%	34%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	62%	30%	7%
HH with Children	Men	66%	32%	2%
	Women	54%	42%	4%
White Evangelical Christians	Parents with Children under 18	67%	31%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	57%	40%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	White Evangelical Christians	81%	16%	3%
	Biden	32%	64%	3%
Area Description	Trump	88%	10%	2%
	Big city	51%	48%	2%
	Small city	64%	34%	1%
	Suburban	56%	43%	1%
	Small town	64%	30%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	68%	27%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		69%	30%	1%
		51%	47%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DFSXGND1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Which statement comes closer to your view:			
Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth	Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth	Vol: Unsure	
Row %	Row %	Row %	
December 2023	59%	38%	3%
May 2022*	60%	38%	1%
June 2021*	56%	41%	3%
September 2017*	54%	44%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew American Trends Panel Poll, Question 1 [31119619.00012]. Ipsos. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research.

ABTLWNTST1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

National Adults

Regardless of your position on abortion, do you think:

		Abortion laws should be decided at the national level	Abortion laws should be decided by each individual state	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	54%	3%
National Registered Voters		44%	53%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	64%	34%	2%
	Republican	27%	70%	3%
	Independent	37%	59%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	64%	34%	2%
	Democrat women	64%	34%	2%
	Republican men	27%	67%	6%
	Republican women	26%	73%	1%
	Independent men	38%	58%	4%
Region	Independent women	37%	61%	2%
	Northeast	47%	48%	5%
	Midwest	38%	59%	2%
Household Income	South	43%	55%	2%
	West	45%	51%	4%
	Less than \$50,000	44%	55%	2%
Education	\$50,000 or more	45%	53%	2%
	Not college graduate	40%	57%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	49%	49%	2%
	White	43%	54%	4%
Race and Education	Non-white	45%	54%	1%
	White - Not College Graduate	37%	58%	5%
	White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	54%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	53%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	61%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	57%	41%	2%
	Under 45	50%	49%	1%
	45 or older	38%	58%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	48%	1%
	Gen X	38%	60%	2%
	Baby Boomers	43%	52%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	28%	65%	7%
Gender	Men	41%	55%	4%
	Women	44%	54%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	56%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	53%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		29%	67%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	63%	34%	3%
	Trump	23%	74%	3%
Area Description	Big city	58%	40%	1%
	Small city	36%	63%	1%
	Suburban	41%	56%	3%
	Small town	37%	58%	5%
	Rural	40%	56%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	60%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	59%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults

If there were a national law, what limit on abortion comes closest to your view? Abortion should be allowed:

		Never	Only during the first 6 weeks of a pregnancy	Only during the first 15 weeks of a pregnancy	Only during the first 24 weeks of a pregnancy	At any time during a pregnancy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	18%	21%	13%	25%	3%
National Registered Voters		21%	16%	22%	13%	25%	3%
Party Identification							
	Democrat	11%	9%	18%	16%	42%	4%
	Republican	35%	28%	21%	6%	7%	2%
	Independent	18%	14%	27%	14%	24%	3%
Party ID and Gender							
	Democrat men	12%	12%	13%	18%	42%	2%
	Democrat women	10%	7%	23%	15%	40%	5%
	Republican men	31%	30%	24%	4%	8%	3%
	Republican women	39%	27%	18%	8%	7%	2%
	Independent men	20%	12%	28%	14%	23%	3%
	Independent women	16%	17%	26%	13%	25%	2%
Region							
	Northeast	13%	17%	19%	19%	31%	2%
	Midwest	24%	9%	25%	13%	28%	1%
	South	25%	23%	20%	9%	19%	3%
	West	19%	17%	21%	13%	27%	4%
Household Income							
	Less than \$50,000	27%	19%	16%	11%	25%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	17%	17%	25%	14%	25%	2%
Education							
	Not college graduate	22%	21%	21%	11%	22%	3%
	College graduate	18%	13%	21%	15%	30%	2%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	21%	18%	21%	13%	26%	2%
	Non-white	23%	18%	21%	13%	23%	3%
Race and Education							
	White - Not College Graduate	22%	21%	21%	12%	21%	3%
	White - College Graduate	17%	14%	21%	14%	32%	1%
Gender - Race - Education							
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	15%	22%	10%	24%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	20%	16%	22%	13%	27%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	26%	20%	13%	19%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	10%	21%	16%	37%	2%
Age							
	Under 45	24%	18%	18%	12%	28%	0%
	45 or older	19%	17%	23%	13%	23%	5%
Generation							
	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	17%	19%	13%	29%	0%
	Gen X	17%	21%	23%	15%	23%	2%
	Baby Boomers	21%	16%	22%	13%	23%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	25%	12%	24%	9%	20%	11%
Gender							
	Men	21%	18%	21%	13%	24%	3%
	Women	21%	18%	21%	13%	25%	3%
HH with Children							
	Parents with Children under 18	19%	22%	20%	15%	23%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	22%	16%	21%	12%	25%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		39%	26%	16%	9%	7%	3%
2020 Recall Vote							
	Biden	8%	7%	20%	20%	41%	4%
	Trump	34%	28%	24%	5%	8%	2%
Area Description							
	Big city	17%	20%	16%	12%	33%	2%
	Small city	18%	22%	21%	14%	22%	3%
	Suburban	17%	14%	27%	16%	26%	1%
	Small town	30%	14%	19%	10%	22%	4%
	Rural	28%	20%	20%	11%	19%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	17%	24%	15%	23%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	17%	25%	15%	24%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

ABTEXCP1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 4th through December 7th, 2023

National Adults

Regardless of your position on abortion, if there were a national law which limits when someone can get an abortion, do you think these restrictions:

Should still include exceptions for rape, incest, or to save the life of the pregnant person at any time during pregnancy

Should not include any exceptions

Vol: Undecided

		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		85%	14%	2%
National Registered Voters		85%	14%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	12%	1%
	Republican	77%	21%	1%
	Independent	90%	8%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	17%	1%
	Democrat women	90%	9%	2%
	Republican men	77%	20%	3%
	Republican women	78%	22%	0%
	Independent men	90%	8%	1%
	Independent women	89%	7%	3%
Support for National Abortion Limit	Never	62%	35%	3%
	6 weeks	92%	7%	1%
	15 weeks	94%	6%	1%
	24 weeks	89%	11%	0%
Region	Northeast	85%	13%	3%
	Midwest	87%	12%	1%
	South	87%	13%	1%
	West	80%	17%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	82%	17%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	87%	12%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	84%	14%	2%
	College graduate	87%	12%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	88%	10%	1%
	Non-white	79%	19%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	87%	11%	2%
	White - College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	86%	12%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	88%	12%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	89%	10%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	92%	8%	0%
Age	Under 45	80%	20%	0%
	45 or older	89%	9%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	80%	20%	0%
	Gen X	90%	9%	1%
	Baby Boomers	88%	10%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	83%	9%	9%
Gender	Men	84%	15%	1%
	Women	85%	13%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	83%	17%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	86%	12%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		81%	18%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	90%	9%	1%
	Trump	77%	21%	2%
Area Description	Big city	84%	15%	1%
	Small city	91%	9%	0%
	Suburban	86%	13%	1%
	Small town	84%	10%	5%
	Rural	80%	19%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		88%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		88%	11%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 4th through December 7th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.