Conducted December 14-18, 2023 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News poll includes interviews among 804 likely lowa Republican caucus-goers who were randomly selected from the lowa voter file and spoke with live interviewers on both landlines and cellphones.

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
Group	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Total MOE	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.5	7.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.5
Q2 Supporting a Candidate N	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.5	7.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
Group	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Total MOE	3.5	5.0	8.0	6.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	
Q2 Supporting a Candidate N	3.5	5.5	8.5	6.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	

1. How likely are you to attend one of the lowa Republican caucuses scheduled for January 2024 -- will you definitely attend a Republican caucus, probably attend, probably not attend, or definitely not attend?

•	intory frot attoric									
	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Definitely attend a	56%	56%	56%	56%	55%	56%	60%	52%	62%	58%
Republican caucus										
Probably attend a	44%	44%	44%	44%	45%	44%	40%	48%	38%	42%
Republican caucus										
Probably not attend a										
Republican caucus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely not attend a										
Republican caucus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Not sure)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
						Def	Prob	Ton	Ton	
		Verv		Sub-		Def attend	Prob attend	Top	Top	
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	attend	attend	Issue:	lssue:	
Definitely attend a	Total 56%	Cons	Urban 59%	urban	Rural 53%	attend caucus		Issue: Economic	lssue: Immigration	
Definitely attend a Republican caucus	Total 56%	•	Urban 59%		Rural 53%	attend	attend	Issue:	lssue:	
Definitely attend a Republican caucus Probably attend a		Cons		urban		attend caucus	attend	Issue: Economic	lssue: Immigration	
Republican caucus	56%	Cons 65%	59%	urban 60%	53%	attend caucus	attend caucus -	Issue: Economic 50%	Issue: Immigration 61%	
Republican caucus Probably attend a	56%	Cons 65%	59%	urban 60%	53%	attend caucus	attend caucus -	Issue: Economic 50%	Issue: Immigration 61%	
Republican caucus Probably attend a Republican caucus	56%	Cons 65%	59%	urban 60%	53%	attend caucus	attend caucus -	Issue: Economic 50%	Issue: Immigration 61%	
Republican caucus Probably attend a Republican caucus Probably not attend a Republican caucus Definitely not attend a	56%	Cons 65%	59%	urban 60%	53%	attend caucus	attend caucus -	Issue: Economic 50%	Issue: Immigration 61%	
Republican caucus Probably attend a Republican caucus Probably not attend a Republican caucus	56%	Cons 65%	59%	urban 60%	53%	attend caucus	attend caucus -	Issue: Economic 50%	Issue: Immigration 61%	

2. If the caucus were held today, which one of the following would be your first choice for president?

2. If the saddad word field	today, willon on		mig would bo	your mot one	Under	Age	College	No	Regularly Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Donald Trump	52%	49%	56%	52%	49%	54%	42%	61%	50%	56%
Ron DeSantis	18%	18%	18%	19%	14%	20%	24%	13%	23%	22%
Nikki Haley	16%	18%	14%	17%	13%	17%	19%	14%	14%	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	8%	7%	7%	18%	3%	9%	6%	7%	6%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Ryan Binkley	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-
Asa Hutchinson	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
(Other)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
(None of the above)	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Donald Trump	52%	63%	48%	51%	54%	52%	52%	51%	62%	
Ron DeSantis	18%	20%	16%	17%	19%	22%	13%	16%	19%	
Nikki Haley	16%	8%	20%	16%	15%	14%	18%	18%	11%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	5%	12%	10%	5%	7%	9%	10%	4%	
Chris Christie	3%	0%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	
Ryan Binkley	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	
Asa Hutchinson	0%	-	-	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	
(Other)	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	
(None of the above)	0%	0%	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	
(Don't know)	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Certain to support	69%	66%	71%	68%	59%	72%	66%	71%	71%	71%
May change mind	30%	32%	27%	30%	39%	26%	32%	27%	27%	27%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
(DOIT KNOW)	270	270	270	270	270	270	1 70	270	270	1 70
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Certain to support	69%	77%	65%	68%	69%	76%	58%	60%	72%	
May change mind	30%	22%	31%	32%	29%	23%	39%	39%	26%	
, 0										
(Don't know)	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	
4. And who would be your s	econd choice?	ı								
,									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Donald Trump	10%	11%	9%	11%	14%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Ron DeSantis	25%	26%	24%	25%	26%	25%	24%	26%	27%	27%
Nikki Haley	15%	17%	13%	15%	13%	16%	19%	13%	16%	15%
Vivek Ramaswamy	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%
Chris Christie	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Ryan Binkley										
, ,	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
(Other)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%
(None of the above)	12%	11%	15%	13%	9%	14%	9%	15%	11%	13%
(Don't know)	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Donald Trump	10%	10%	14%	10%	10%	8%	13%	11%	12%	
Ron DeSantis	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%	23%	27%	27%	25%	
Nikki Haley	15%	10%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	18%	15%	
Vivek Ramaswamv	20%	24%	19%	17%	22%	24%	16%	20%	23%	
Chris Christie	20 <i>%</i> 5%	24%	9%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	
Ryan Binkley	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	
Asa Hutchinson	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	
(Other)	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
(None of the above)	12%	14%	9%	13%	12%	14%	10%	10%	14%	
(Don't know)	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	7%	10%	5%	8%	

5. Shares your views on the issues?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Extremely	59%	56%	63%	58%	61%	59%	57%	61%	61%	62%
Very	37%	40%	33%	38%	36%	37%	37%	36%	35%	36%
Not very	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Not at all	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
(Don't know)	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	96%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	94%	98%	96%	97%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%
						Def	Prob	Top	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	lssue:	lssue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Extremely	59%	72%	63%	56%	60%	62%	56%	59%	63%	
Very	37%	28%	30%	40%	37%	34%	40%	36%	35%	
Not very	3%	0%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	
Not at all	0%	0%	2%	-	-	0%	1%	0%	-	
(Don't know)	0%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	96%	99%	93%	96%	97%	96%	96%	95%	98%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	4%	1%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	

6. Can defeat Joe Biden?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

Regularly

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Extremely	76%	75%	77%	76%	74%	77%	73%	78%	75%	79%
Very	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	18%	14%
Not very	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Not at all	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	91%	93%	92%	91%	92%	91%	93%	93%	93%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Extremely	76%	85%	74%	74%	78%	77%	75%	76%	81%	
Very	16%	11%	16%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	14%	
Not very	4%	1%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	
Not at all	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
(Don't know)	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	96%	90%	93%	92%	92%	92%	93%	95%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	5%	

7. Has the stamina and mental ability to serve effectively as president?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Extremely	77%	73%	82%	77%	80%	76%	78%	77%	74%	76%
Very	21%	25%	17%	22%	20%	22%	20%	22%	25%	23%
Not very	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-
(Don't know)	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		Def attend	Prob attend	Top Issue:	Top Issue:	
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural			•	•	
Extremely	Total 77%	•	Urban 79%		Rural 74%	attend	attend	Issue:	lssue:	
Extremely Very		Cons		urban		attend caucus	attend caucus	Issue: Economic	lssue: Immigration	
•	77%	Cons 80%	79%	urban 82%	74%	attend caucus 77%	attend caucus 78%	Issue: Economic 82%	Issue: Immigration 77%	
Very	77% 21%	Cons 80% 19%	79% 18%	urban 82% 17%	74% 24%	attend caucus 77% 22%	attend caucus 78% 21%	Issue: Economic 82% 18%	Issue: Immigration 77% 23%	
Very Not very	77% 21% 1%	Cons 80% 19% 0%	79% 18% 2%	urban 82% 17% 0%	74% 24% 1%	attend caucus 77% 22% 1%	attend caucus 78% 21% 1%	Issue: Economic 82% 18% 0%	Issue: Immigration 77% 23%	
Very Not very Not at all	77% 21% 1% 0%	Cons 80% 19% 0% 0%	79% 18% 2% 1%	urban 82% 17% 0% -	74% 24% 1% 0%	attend caucus 77% 22% 1% 0%	attend caucus 78% 21% 1% 0%	Issue: Economic 82% 18% 0% 0%	Issue: Immigration 77% 23% -	
Very Not very Not at all (Don't know)	77% 21% 1% 0% 0%	Cons 80% 19% 0% 0%	79% 18% 2% 1% 0%	urban 82% 17% 0% - -	74% 24% 1% 0% 1%	attend caucus 77% 22% 1% 0% 1%	attend caucus 78% 21% 1% 0%	Issue: Economic 82% 18% 0% 0%	Issue: Immigration 77% 23% - - -	

8. Won't embarrass themselves or the country?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Extremely	52%	48%	56%	51%	56%	50%	48%	55%	48%	48%
Very	29%	31%	26%	29%	25%	30%	32%	26%	29%	32%
Not very	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%
Not at all	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	81%	79%	82%	81%	81%	80%	80%	81%	77%	80%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	17%	18%	15%	19%	16%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Extremely	52%	51%	54%	52%	51%	52%	52%	54%	52%	
Very	29%	26%	24%	31%	29%	27%	31%	27%	33%	
Not very	9%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	7%	9%	
Not at all	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	
(Don't know)	3%	4%	8%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	81%	77%	78%	83%	80%	79%	82%	81%	85%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	17%	19%	14%	15%	18%	17%	15%	15%	14%	

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Extremely	63%	58%	68%	61%	67%	61%	59%	66%	60%	61%
Very	30%	31%	28%	31%	25%	32%	31%	29%	31%	32%
Not very	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	5%	4%
Not at all	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	89%	96%	92%	91%	93%	90%	94%	91%	93%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	10%	4%	7%	9%	6%	10%	5%	8%	6%
								_	_	
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Extremely	63%	68%	63%	61%	63%	64%	61%	64%	61%	
Very	30%	25%	29%	32%	29%	27%	33%	29%	31%	
Not very	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	
Not at all	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	93%	92%	93%	92%	91%	93%	93%	92%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	

10. Is willing to break the rules to get things done?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Extremely	15%	16%	14%	14%	19%	13%	14%	16%	14%	13%
Very	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	16%	12%	20%	16%	19%
Not very	25%	25%	25%	26%	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	24%
Not at all	38%	38%	39%	39%	36%	40%	43%	35%	39%	37%
(Don't know)	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	31%	31%	31%	30%	34%	30%	25%	36%	30%	33%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	63%	63%	64%	64%	60%	65%	69%	59%	65%	62%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Extremely	15%	19%	16%	15%	14%	17%	12%	16%	17%	
Very	16%	16%	10%	18%	17%	14%	19%	13%	17%	
Not very	25%	23%	27%	25%	25%	24%	26%	28%	25%	
Not at all	38%	35%	41%	34%	39%	38%	39%	37%	37%	
(Don't know)	5%	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	31%	35%	26%	34%	31%	31%	31%	29%	33%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	63%	58%	68%	59%	64%	62%	65%	65%	62%	

^{11.} Will work across party lines?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Extremely	41%	32%	51%	40%	40%	41%	35%	45%	37%	38%
Very	32%	34%	28%	33%	32%	32%	34%	30%	32%	33%
Not very	15%	20%	10%	16%	13%	17%	16%	15%	16%	16%
Not at all	11%	12%	9%	11%	13%	10%	14%	9%	13%	12%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	72%	66%	80%	73%	72%	72%	69%	75%	69%	70%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	26%	32%	20%	26%	26%	27%	30%	23%	29%	28%
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration	
Extremely	41%	33%	48%	39%	40%	39%	43%	45%	36%	
Very	32%	28%	21%	34%	34%	33%	31%	32%	31%	
Not very	15%	21%	14%	18%	15%	15%	15%	14%	19%	
Not at all	11%	17%	15%	7%	11%	12%	10%	7%	13%	
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
TOTAL IMPORTANT	72%	61%	69%	73%	73%	71%	74%	77%	67%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	26%	37%	29%	25%	26%	27%	25%	22%	33%	

12. Is a strong leader?: In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who...

Under Age College No Total Men Women White Age 45 45+ Degree Degree	Dogularly	
ŭ ŭ	Regularly	140.0
	Attend	White
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Evangel
Extremely 78% 77% 79% 77% 78% 75% 80%	77%	78%
Very 21% 22% 20% 22% 23% 20% 23% 19% Not very 1% 0% 1% 1% 0% 1% 1% 0%	22%	21%
·	1% 0%	1%
	0%	00/
		0%
	99% 1%	99%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT 1% 1% 1% 0% 1% 1% 0%	1 70	1%
Def Prob Top	Тор	
Very Sub- attend attend Issue:	Issue:	
	mmigration	
Extremely 78% 83% 78% 79% 77% 78% 78% 81%	81%	
Very 21% 17% 20% 20% 22% 21% 21% 19%	19%	
Not very 1% - 2% 0% 0% 1% 1% 0%	-	
Not at all 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% -	_	
(Don't know) 0% - 0% - 0% 1%	_	
TOTAL IMPORTANT 99% 100% 97% 100% 99% 99% 99% 100%	100%	
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT 1% 0% 2% 0% 0% 1% 1% 0%	-	
13. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding who you support for the Republican nomination?		
	Regularly	
Under Age College No	Attend	White
Total Men Women White Age 45 45+ Degree Degree	Worship	Evangel
Economic issues, such as 38% 36% 39% 37% 46% 35% 41% 35%	31%	34%
inflation, jobs, and taxes		
Immigration issues, such as 27% 30% 24% 28% 16% 32% 21% 33%	27%	29%
border security and		2070
legalization		
Foreign policy and defense 12% 11% 12% 12% 9% 13% 11% 13%	11%	12%
issues, such as terrorism		/*
and relations with China and		
Russia		
Social issues such as 10% 8% 13% 10% 16% 8% 12% 9%	15%	12%
Social issues, such as 10% 8% 13% 10% 16% 8% 12% 9% religion abortion and	15%	12%
religion, abortion, and	15%	12%
	15%	12%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports		
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4%	15% 7%	12% 5%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and		
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism	7%	5%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4%	7% 4%	5% 5%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 1% 2% 11% 2% 0%	7% 4% 1%	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4%	7% 4%	5% 5%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 1% 2% 11% 2% 0%	7% 4% 1%	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 1% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2%	7% 4% 1% 4%	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 12% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 5% 5% 5% 9% 4% 5% 5% 5% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue:	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 12% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 5% 5% 5% 9% 4% 5% 5% 5% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue:	5% 5% 1%
Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 3% 3% 3% 4% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 0% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 1% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue:	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 11% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 11% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 11% 33% 4% 2% 5% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 11% 3% 4% 2% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 4% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 19% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 11% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 11% 19% 2% 11% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 11% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as 6% 6% 6% 6% 8% 5% 9% 4% corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 10% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed)	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 4% (Other) 1% 2% 19% 1% 2% 19% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 4% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 19% 2% 0% 0% (Don't know) 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
religion, abortion, and gender in school and sports Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corruption, elite power, and corruption activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 0% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2%	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%
Populist issues, such as corruption, elite power, and corporate activism (All/Mixed) 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 1% 2% 2	7% 4% 1% 4% Top Issue: mmigration	5% 5% 1%

14. In general, do you think the United States should take a more active or less active role in solving problems in the world, or is its current role about right?

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
A more active role	19%	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%	20%	19%	22%	18%
A less active role	50%	49%	51%	50%	53%	49%	48%	52%	46%	50%
Its current role is about right	26%	27%	25%	27%	23%	27%	27%	25%	26%	27%
(Don't know)	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%
						Def	Prob	Тор	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	Issue:	
	Total	Cons	Urban	urban	Rural	caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
A more active role	19%	19%	22%	18%	19%	20%	19%	16%	15%	
A less active role	50%	58%	42%	48%	53%	48%	52%	50%	59%	
Its current role is about right	26%	16%	27%	30%	23%	26%	25%	30%	21%	
(Don't know)	5%	7%	9%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	

^{15.} Donald Trump: Please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee -- would you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, but you'd still vote for them over the Democrat in November, or dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Satisfied	65%	63%	68%	65%	68%	64%	56%	74%	64%	69%
Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the Democrat in November	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%	15%	16%	11%	14%	12%
Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November	18%	19%	16%	18%	17%	18%	25%	12%	19%	16%
(Depends)	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration	
Satisfied	65%	77%	65%	64%	66%	65%	66%	63%	76%	
Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the Democrat in November	14%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	13%	
Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November	18%	9%	22%	20%	15%	19%	16%	20%	8%	
(Depends)	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
(Don't know)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	

16. Ron DeSantis: Please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee -- would you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, but you'd still vote for them over the Democrat in November, or dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel
Satisfied	48%	49%	46%	48%	48%	48%	55%	42%	56%	53%
Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the Democrat in November	31%	29%	33%	31%	33%	30%	26%	36%	29%	29%
Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November	16%	16%	16%	16%	13%	17%	13%	18%	11%	14%
(Depends)	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration	
Satisfied	48%	51%	45%	54%	45%	52%	43%	53%	43%	
Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the Democrat in November	31%	32%	26%	29%	34%	28%	35%	26%	40%	
Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November	16%	12%	19%	15%	15%	16%	16%	15%	14%	
(Depends)	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	
(Don't know)	2%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	

17. Nikki Haley: Please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee -- would you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, but you'd still vote for them over the Democrat in November, or dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November?

Satisfied Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the	Total 45% 28%	Men 46% 28%	Women 44% 28%	White 45% 29%	Under Age 45 46% 23%	Age 45+ 44% 30%	College Degree 48% 26%	No Degree 42% 29%	Regularly Attend Worship 45% 29%	White Evangel 42% 30%
Democrat in November Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in	21%	19%	23%	20%	25%	19%	20%	22%	20%	22%
November (Depends)	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration	
Satisfied	45%	36%	45%	50%	42%	43%	47%	53%	40%	
Dissatisfied, but would still vote for them over the Democrat in November	28%	33%	23%	25%	31%	27%	29%	25%	27%	
Dissatisfied enough that you probably would not vote in November	21%	24%	26%	19%	20%	23%	18%	16%	26%	
(Depends)	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
(Don't know)	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	

18. Thinking about the legal challenges Donald Trump is facing related to January 6 and other efforts to overturn the 2020 election, do you think he did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

									Regularly	
					Under	Age	College	No	Attend	White
	Total	Men	Women	White	Age 45	45+	Degree	Degree	Worship	Evangel
Did something illegal	16%	18%	15%	17%	14%	17%	22%	12%	17%	13%
Did something wrong, but not illegal	21%	20%	23%	22%	25%	20%	22%	21%	22%	20%
Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	58%	60%	56%	58%	54%	60%	52%	63%	56%	63%
(Don't know)	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
						Def	Prob	Top	Тор	
		Very		Sub-		attend	attend	Issue:	lssue:	
	Total	Very Cons	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	attend caucus	attend caucus	Issue: Economic	Issue: Immigration	
Did something illegal	Total 16%	,	Urban 24%		Rural 14%					
Did something illegal Did something wrong, but not illegal		Cons		urban		caucus	caucus	Economic	Immigration	
Did something wrong, but	16%	Cons 6%	24%	urban 17%	14%	caucus 15%	caucus 18%	Economic 17%	Immigration 9%	