*Questions 1, 4-5, 7-16, 18, 29-54 & 59-61 are for release after 9:00 AM/ET Sun., Dec. 17, 2023. All others are held for future release.*

### Methodology

Conducted December 10-13, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,007 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (154) and cellphone (853) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*
*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*
*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*
*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Latest (10-13 Dec 23) | 43% | 57 | * |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | 56% | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 Nov 23) | 40% | 59 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | 40% | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | 45% | 54 | 1 |

|  | -------------Approve------------- | | | ----------Disapprove---------- | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 16 | 41 | * |
| 10-13 Nov 23 [LOW] | 40% | 17 | 23 | 59 | 16 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41% | 17 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41% | 19 | 21 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 16 | 26 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 44% | 18 | 26 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 [LOW] | 40% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH] | 56% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

4-5. & 7-8.    Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following
               issues? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| National security | 43% | 54 | 3 |
| Russia's invasion of Ukraine | 37% | 59 | 4 |
| The war between Israel and Hamas | 33% | 60 | 7 |
| Border security | 33% | 63 | 4 |

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **National security** |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43% | 54 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 40% | 57 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 45% | 52 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 45% | 53 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 45% | 51 | 4 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| **Russia's invasion of Ukraine** |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Dec 23 [LOW] | 37% | 59 | 4 |
| 21-24 Apr 23* | 43% | 53 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 [HIGH] | 48% | 49 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45% | 51 | 4 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 42% | 53 | 5 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 44% | 52 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 40% | 56 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 42% | 55 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42% | 52 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 44% | 50 | 6 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 42% | 54 | 4 |

*April 2023 and earlier wording: "The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine"*

|                           | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| **The war between Israel and Hamas** |         |            |              |
| 10-13 Dec 23              | 33%     | 60         | 7            |
| 10-13 Nov 23*             | 39%     | 55         | 6            |

*Wording: "Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to…"*

|                           | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| **Border security**       |         |            |              |
| 10-13 Dec 23              | 33%     | 63         | 4            |
| 6-9 Oct 23 [LOW]          | 30%     | 66         | 4            |
| 11-14 Aug 23              | 33%     | 61         | 6            |
| 19-22 May 23              | 33%     | 63         | 3            |
| 24-27 Mar 23              | 36%     | 60         | 4            |
| 27-30 Jan 23              | 35%     | 61         | 4            |
| 9-12 Oct 22               | 36%     | 60         | 5            |
| 6-9 Aug 22                | 36%     | 61         | 3            |
| 10-13 Jun 22              | 35%     | 58         | 7            |
| 18-21 Mar 22              | 37%     | 58         | 5            |
| 16-19 Jan 22              | 37%     | 59         | 4            |
| 16-19 Oct 21              | 35%     | 61         | 4            |
| 22-25 May 21 [HIGH]       | 40%     | 56         | 4            |
| 18-21 Apr 21              | 35%     | 51         | 15           |

9.   Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

|                           | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| 10-13 Dec 23              | 19%     | 77         | 4            |
| **RECENT TREND**          |         |            |              |
| 9-12 Sep 23               | 19%     | 76         | 5            |
| 21-24 Apr 23              | 29%     | 66         | 5            |
| 9-12 Dec 22               | 27%     | 67         | 6            |
| 9-12 Oct 22               | 26%     | 67         | 6            |
| 10-13 Jun 22              | 21%     | 72         | 7            |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22           | 26%     | 66         | 7            |
| 19-22 Feb 22              | 26%     | 69         | 5            |
| 19-22 Jun 21              | 34%     | 61         | 5            |
| 18-21 Apr 21              | 30%     | 58         | 12           |
| 6-9 Dec 20                | 27%     | 63         | 10           |
| 13-16 Jun 20              | 24%     | 62         | 14           |
| 4-7 Apr 20                | 35%     | 50         | 15           |
| 21-24 Mar 20              | 31%     | 54         | 15           |
| 23-26 Feb 20              | 26%     | 65         | 10           |
| 19-22 Jan 20              | 26%     | 58         | 17           |
| 8-11 Dec 19               | 23%     | 62         | 15           |
| 6-8 Oct 19                | 21%     | 63         | 16           |
| 11-14 May 19              | 21%     | 66         | 13           |
| 20-22 Jan 19              | 18%     | 67         | 15           |

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 23% | 63 | 14 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 23% | 68 | 9 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 19% | 70 | 11 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 15% | 70 | 15 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 15% | 74 | 11 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 17% | 74 | 9 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 19% | 74 | 7 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 14% | 77 | 9 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 7-9 Dec 14 | 14% | 80 | 6 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 13% | 80 | 7 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 12% | 78 | 9 |
| 7-9 Sep 14 | 13% | 78 | 9 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 20-22 Oct 13 [LOW] | 9% | 85 | 6 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 19% | 70 | 11 |
| 28-29 Sep 10 | 17% | 72 | 11 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 22% | 70 | 8 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 3-4 Mar 09 [HIGH] | 41% | 48 | 10 |

10.-16. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals and items. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?] [RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

|  | ----------Favorable---------- | | | -------Unfavorable------- | | | (Can't | Never |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | say) | heard of |
| The 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare | 57% | 31 | 27 | 39 | 15 | 25 | 3 | 1 |
| Donald Trump | 45% | 27 | 18 | 55 | 9 | 46 | * | - |
| Joe Biden | 41% | 20 | 22 | 58 | 15 | 44 | 1 | - |
| Ron DeSantis | 35% | 11 | 24 | 54 | 17 | 37 | 3 | 7 |
| Nikki Haley | 32% | 9 | 24 | 45 | 23 | 22 | 5 | 18 |
| Chris Christie | 29% | 5 | 24 | 58 | 29 | 29 | 3 | 10 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 23% | 5 | 18 | 45 | 17 | 28 | 4 | 28 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| The 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare | | | | |
| 10-13 Dec 23 [HIGH] | 57% | 39 | 3 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 56% | 36 | 7 | 1 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 56% | 38 | 5 | * |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 52% | 43 | 4 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 47% | 46 | 6 | 1 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 47% | 45 | 7 | * |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 53% | 42 | 4 | 1 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 51% | 44 | 5 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 49% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 48% | 48 | 4 | 1 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 54% | 42 | 3 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 49% | 48 | 3 | * |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 52% | 46 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 50% | 47 | 2 | 1 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 50% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 15 | 41% | 54 | 4 | 1 |
| 1-3 Mar 15 [LOW] | 38% | 58 | 4 | - |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|  | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | | | | |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 23% | 45 | 4 | 28 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 31% | 35 | 4 | 29 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 35% | 36 | 5 | 23 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 29% | 24 | 6 | 41 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 20% | 19 | 6 | 55 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | | | | |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 45% | 55 | * | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 44% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 43% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 57 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39% | 61 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 42% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 44% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 46% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr 20 [HIGH] | 47% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43% | 54 | 3 | - |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35% | 63 | 2 | * |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan 07 [LOW] | 30% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| 1-2 Mar 05 | 39% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

Joe Biden

| | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41% | 59 | * | * |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41% | 59 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40% | 60 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 43% | 57 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 43% | 56 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45% | 55 | * | * |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 51% | 48 | 1 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 59% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 55% | 44 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 57% | 41 | 2 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 54% | 45 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 53% | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 54% | 43 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 53% | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48% | 47 | 5 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 50% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50% | 44 | 6 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 56% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 53% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43% | 47 | 6 | 4 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 42% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46% | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41% | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH] | 59% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 54% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| 8-9 Oct 08 | 57% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug 05 [LOW] | 19% | 16 | 27 | 37 |

Ron DeSantis

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 35% | 54 | 3 | 7 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 36% | 54 | 2 | 8 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 37% | 53 | 3 | 7 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 34% | 55 | 3 | 8 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41% | 45 | 3 | 11 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 39% | 37 | 5 | 19 |

Nikki Haley

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 32% | 45 | 5 | 18 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 35% | 38 | 5 | 22 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 33% | 40 | 6 | 22 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 24% | 40 | 5 | 30 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 32% | 35 | 6 | 27 |

Chris Christie

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 29% | 58 | 3 | 10 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 26% | 58 | 4 | 12 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 22% | 56 | 4 | 17 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 33% | 48 | 7 | 11 |
| 9-12 May 15 | 28% | 45 | 10 | 18 |
| 1-3 Jun 14 | 33% | 36 | 12 | 19 |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 36% | 38 | 11 | 15 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 46% | 20 | 13 | 21 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 30% | 24 | 14 | 32 |

**Question 17 held for future release.**

18.     Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country
        today? **[IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER:** Well, if you had to pick one …**]**
        **[RANDOMIZE]**

|  | 10-13 Dec 23 | 11-14 Aug 23 | 19-22 Feb 23 | 9-12 Dec 22 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| The economy | 35% | 38% | 36% | 42% |
| Immigration and border security | 19 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Guns | 10 | 11 | 9 | 7 |
| Voting rights and election integrity | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Climate change | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| Health care | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| Abortion | 6 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Crime | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Foreign policy | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| (Other) | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| (Don't know) | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |

| *For reference:* | *19-22 Feb 22* |
|---|---|
| *Inflation* | *22%* |
| *Jobs and economic growth* | *16* |
| *The coronavirus pandemic* | *15* |
| *Immigration and border security* | *14* |
| *Voting rights and election integrity* | *12* |
| *Climate change* | *9* |
| *Crime* | *7* |
| *Foreign policy* | *3* |
| *(Other)* | *1* |
| *(Don't know)* | *1* |

**Questions 19-28 are held for future release.**

*Moving on…*

29.     Do you think President Biden's handling of relations with Iran has made the U.S. safer or less safe, or has it not made much of a difference either way?

|  | Safer | Less safe | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 12% | 50 | 34 | 3 |

*For reference: Do you think President Trump's handling of relations with Iran has made the U.S. safer or less safe, or has it not made much of a difference either way?*

|  | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *19-22 Jan 20* | *27%* | *48* | *19* | *6* |

30.     In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

|  | Israelis | Palestinians | (Neither) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 61% | 23 | 10 | 6 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 66% | 22 | 8 | 4 |
| 7-9 Oct 23^ | 68% | 18 | 7 | 8 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 59% | 24 | 10 | 7 |

*^Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%*

31.     Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

|  | Too supportive | Not supportive enough | About right | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 30% | 27 | 38 | 6 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 30% | 21 | 45 | 4 |

*For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration's policies about right?*

|  | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *1-3 Mar 15* | *14%* | *41* | *35* | *9* |
| *10-12 Aug 14^^* | *18%* | *38* | *33* | *11* |
| *24-26 Sep 12^* | *11%* | *35* | *42* | *12* |

*^^Wording: "…administration has been too supportive…or have the policies been about right?"*
*^Wording: "…supportive of the democratic state of Israel…"*

32. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

|  | Should be doing more | Should be doing less | Doing the right amount | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 31% | 30 | 35 | 4 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 21% | 35 | 41 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 21% | 36 | 40 | 3 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 29% | 26 | 40 | 5 |

*For reference: Do you think the United States should -- or should not -- be doing more to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?*

|  | Yes, should be doing more | No, should not | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| *28 Apr-1 May 22* | *62%* | *31* | *7* |
| *18-21 Mar 22* | *63%* | *32* | *5* |

**Next…**

33. In general, do you think legal immigrants who come to the United States today help the country or hurt the country?

|  | Help | Hurt | (Depends) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 55% | 37 | 7 | 2 |

*For reference: In general, do you think immigrants who come to the United States today help the country and make it a better place to live or hurt the country and make it a worse place to live?*

|  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *28 Apr-1 May 22* | *45%* | *39* | *11* | *5* |
| *22-25 May 21* | *48%* | *39* | *11* | *2* |
| *14-16 Apr 19* | *48%* | *24* | *21* | *7* |
| *10-13 Feb 18* | *51%* | *23* | *21* | *4* |
| *4-6 Feb 13* | *45%* | *35* | *14* | *5* |
| *18-19 May 10* | *41%* | *31* | *25* | *4* |
| *4-5 Apr 06* | *42%* | *30* | *20* | *8* |
| *14-15 Jan 03* | *38%* | *33* | *21* | *8* |

34. Do you think the situation along the country's southern border is best described as an emergency, a major problem but not an emergency, or a minor problem?

|  | Emergency | Major problem | Minor problem | (Not a problem) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 34% | 45 | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 48% | 37 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 27% | 36 | 28 | 6 | 3 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 22% | 37 | 29 | 7 | 4 |

35.-40. Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|  | Favor | Oppose | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Increasing the number of border agents along the U.S.-Mexico border? | | | |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 79% | 18 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 74% | 24 | 3 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 69% | 27 | 3 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 73% | 16 | 11 |

| Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries? | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 67% | 28 | 5 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 58% | 37 | 5 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | 52% | 40 | 8 |

*For reference: Trying to send as many illegal immigrants back to their home countries as possible?*

|  | *Favor* | *Oppose* | *(Don't know)* | *(Depends)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *16-18 May 06* | *55%* | *31* | *3* | *11* |
| *4-5 Apr 06* | *57%* | *31* | *5* | *7* |

| Penalizing and fining businesses that knowingly hire illegal immigrants? | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 64% | 32 | 4 |

| Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status? | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 62% | 36 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 66% | 32 | 2 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | 68% | 28 | 3 |

*For reference: Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal, temporary-worker status?*

|  | *Favor* | *Oppose* | *(Don't know)* |
|---|---|---|---|
| *16-18 May 06* | *63%* | *29* | *7* |
| *4-5 Apr 06* | *69%* | *25* | *5* |
| *25-26 Apr 05^* | *62%* | *31* | *7* |

*^ "...illegal or undocumented..."*

| Using the U.S. military to stop illegal immigrants at the border? | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 58% | 39 | 3 |
| 4-5 May 10 | 60% | 34 | 6 |
| 4-5 Apr 06 | 55% | 38 | 7 |
| 25-26 Apr 05 | 67% | 24 | 9 |
| 18-19 Jun 02 | 79% | 15 | 6 |

|  | Favor | Oppose | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Building a wall along the** | | | |
| **U.S.-Mexico border?** | | | |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 54% | 43 | 3 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 57% | 40 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 49% | 49 | 2 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 50% | 46 | 4 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 44% | 52 | 4 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 42% | 55 | 2 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 43% | 51 | 6 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 45% | 53 | 2 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 44% | 51 | 5 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 46% | 50 | 4 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 43% | 51 | 6 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 39% | 51 | 10 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 40% | 53 | 7 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 39% | 56 | 5 |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41% | 55 | 4 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | 50% | 47 | 4 |

*Moving on…*

41.    How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 57% | 24 | 16 | 3 | - |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 58% | 23 | 15 | 4 | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23^ | 58% | 21 | 17 | 4 | * |
| **PAST TREND** | | | | | |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 60% | 25 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 62% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 62% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 54% | 22 | 19 | 4 | * |
| 17-20 May 20 | 51% | 26 | 17 | 5 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48% | 26 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 53% | 25 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 55% | 25 | 18 | 2 | * |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 55% | 27 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| ⋮ | | | | | |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 54% | 28 | 12 | 6 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 53% | 28 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 53% | 26 | 16 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 50% | 28 | 16 | 6 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 51% | 29 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 45% | 32 | 16 | 7 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 49% | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 43% | 32 | 19 | 7 | * |

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 46% | 31 | 18 | 4 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 45% | 32 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 39% | 32 | 20 | 8 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 35% | 34 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 36% | 34 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 43% | 31 | 19 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Jan 16 | 34% | 32 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 42% | 33 | 17 | 7 | * |
| ⋮ | | | | | |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 51% | 31 | 15 | 3 | - |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 52% | 30 | 14 | 4 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 50% | 30 | 16 | 4 | - |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 46% | 31 | 18 | 5 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 42% | 30 | 21 | 6 | - |
| 5-7 Aug 12 | 42% | 29 | 24 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 39% | 30 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 24-26 Jun 12 | 38% | 35 | 20 | 6 | 1 |
| 3-5 Jun 12 | 37% | 29 | 26 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 May 12 | 32% | 35 | 25 | 8 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 39% | 32 | 25 | 5 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 37% | 31 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 36% | 33 | 24 | 7 | - |
| 6-9 Feb 12 | 32% | 37 | 24 | 8 | 1 |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 32% | 34 | 28 | 5 | - |

^Past wording reflects the election year the question was referring to.

42. In the presidential **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

|  | Democratic Primary / caucus | Republican Primary / caucus | Neither | (Other / Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 42% | 40 | 15 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 39% | 45 | 14 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 42% | 45 | 12 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40% | 40 | 17 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 39% | 39 | 18 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39% | 41 | 17 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 39% | 42 | 15 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |

**[Q43 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q42, ±4.5%]**

43.     In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

| | Would like to see someone else | Keep Joe Biden as the nominee | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 54% | 43 | 3 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 53% | 45 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 52% | 44 | 5 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 53% | 37 | 9 |

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- are you satisfied with the choices or do you wish you had other options? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±4.5%]*

| | Wish there were other options | Satisfied with the choices | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 31% | 63 | 5 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 28% | 69 | 4 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 38% | 62 | * |

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- would you like to see someone else run for the Democratic nomination or are you satisfied with the choices? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±5%]*

| | Would like to see someone else run | Satisfied with the field | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 24% | 71 | 5 |

*For reference: Setting aside the fact that the Democratic Party will re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for the 2012 election, if it were possible to switch -- would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's nominee or would you rather keep Obama as the nominee? [AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS, ± 4.5%]*

| | Would like to see someone else | Would keep Obama as nominee | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6-9 Feb 12 | 16% | 81 | 3 |

**[Q44-45 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q42, ±5%]**

44.     I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president.  Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|                      | 10-13 Dec 23 N=402 |
|----------------------|:------------------:|
| Donald Trump         | 69%                |
| Ron DeSantis         | 12                 |
| Nikki Haley          | 9                  |
| Vivek Ramaswamy      | 5                  |
| Chris Christie       | 2                  |
| Asa Hutchinson       | 1                  |
| (Other)              | -                  |
| (Don't know)         | 2                  |

*For reference:*

|                      | 10-13 Nov 23 N=453 | 6-9 Oct 23 N=449 | 9-12 Sep 23 N=409 | 11-14 Aug 23 N=413 | 23-26 Jun 23 N=391 | 19-22 May 23 N=412 | 21-24 Apr 23 N=408 | 24-27 Mar 23 N=426 | 19-22 Feb 23 N=413 |
|----------------------|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|:----:|
| *Donald Trump*       | 62%  | 59%  | 60%  | 53%  | 56%  | 53%  | 53%  | 54%  | 43%  |
| *Ron DeSantis*       | 13   | 13   | 13   | 16   | 22   | 20   | 21   | 24   | 28   |
| *Nikki Haley*        | 10   | 10   | 5    | 4    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 3    | 7    |
| *Vivek Ramaswamy*    | 7    | 7    | 11   | 11   | 5    | 4    | 3    | 1    | N/A  |
| *Chris Christie*     | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | 1    | *    | 1    | 1    | *    |
| *Tim Scott*          | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 2    | *    | 1    |
| *Asa Hutchinson*     | 1    | 1    | *    | -    | 1    | -    | *    | 1    | -    |
| *Doug Burgum*        | -    | -    | *    | 1    | *    | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| *Mike Pence*         | N/A  | 4    | 3    | 5    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 6    | 7    |
| *Larry Elder*        | N/A  | *    | *    | *    | 1    | *    | 1    | N/A  | N/A  |
| *Will Hurd*          | N/A  | -    | -    | -    | -    | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| *Perry Johnson*      | N/A  | -    | -    | -    | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| *Francis Suarez*     | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | *    | -    | -    | *    | *    | *    |
| *Greg Abbott*        | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    |
| *Liz Cheney*         | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 2    | 2    | 3    | 2    |
| *Kristi Noem*        | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 1    | *    | 1    | 1    |
| *Chris Sununu*       | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 1    | 1    | 1    | *    |
| *Glenn Youngkin*     | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 1    | 1    | *    | 1    |
| *(Other)*            | -    | *    | -    | 1    | *    | *    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| *(None of the above)*| N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | *    | 1    | -    | 1    |
| *(Don't know)*       | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 4    | 2    | 3    | 3    |

**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN Q44]**

45.    And who would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE:** Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?**]** **[ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q44. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q44.]**

|  | First choice | Second choice | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined | Without Trump |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 69% | 12% | 81% | N/A |
| Ron DeSantis | 12 | 40 | 53 | 47% |
| Nikki Haley | 9 | 14 | 23 | 19 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 5 | 16 | 20 | 18 |
| Chris Christie | 2 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| Asa Hutchinson | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| (Other) | - | * | * | * |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 |

*For reference:*

|  | First choice 10-13 Nov 23 | First choice 9-12 Sep 23 | Second choice 10-13 Nov 23 | Second choice 9-12 Sep 23 | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined 10-13 Nov 23 | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined 9-12 Sep 23 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 62% | 60% | 11% | 10% | 73% | 70% |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 | 13 | 28 | 25 | 41 | 39 |
| Nikki Haley | 10 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 24 | 14 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 7 | 11 | 15 | 25 | 22 | 36 |
| Chris Christie | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 4 |
| Tim Scott | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 9 |
| Asa Hutchinson | 1 | * | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Doug Burgum | - | * | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| (Other) | - | - | 1 | * | 1 | * |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | N/A | N/A |

*Some percentages in the "combined" column may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

If the 2024 presidential election were held today…
46.    How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 46% | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 46% | 50 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 49% | 48 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46% | 48 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44% | 41 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| ⋮ | | | | | |
| 27-29 Oct 20^^ | 51% | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 3-6 Oct 20^^ | 52% | 43 | 2 | * | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20^^ | 51% | 46 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 49% | 42 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 49% | 41 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 50% | 38 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48% | 40 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 42% | 42 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 49% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 49% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 50% | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 48% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 51% | 39 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 52% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 49% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15^ | 50% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |

*^^Vice presidential candidates included*
*^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%*
*Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today…"*
*Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"*

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**
47.    How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Ron DeSantis | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 47% | 47 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 45% | 50 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 47% | 49 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 47% | 44 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44% | 39 | 14 | 1 | 2 |

48. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Nikki Haley | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 43% | 49 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41% | 52 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 45% | 49 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 45 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 36 | 17 | 2 | 3 |

49. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | 10-13 Dec 23 | 10-13 Nov 23 |
|---|---|---|
| Democrat Joe Biden | 37% | 35% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 41 | 41 |
| Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 14 | 15 |
| Green Party candidate Jill Stein | 3 | 3 |
| Third-party candidate Cornel West | 2 | 3 |
| (Other) | 1 | 1 |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 1 | 1 |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 2 |

50. Some people say things in the U.S. are so far off track that we need a president willing to break some rules and laws to set things right, while others say the president should always follow the rules and laws -- which comes closest to your view?

| | We need a president willing to break some laws to set things right | The president should always follow the law | (Depends) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 22% | 73 | 4 | 1 |

51-54. How much of a threat do you believe **[ITEM]** (is/are) to Americans' individual rights and freedoms? **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | A major threat | A minor threat | Not a threat | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 44% | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| Joe Biden | 40% | 19 | 41 | 1 |
| Republicans | 39% | 23 | 37 | 1 |
| Democrats | 36% | 22 | 41 | 2 |

**Questions 55-58 are held for future release.**

*On another subject…*

59. Some Congressional Republicans are pushing for impeachment proceedings against President Biden. Which better describes your view -- this is a legitimate action on a serious matter or it's a bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency?

| | Legitimate action on a serious matter | Bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 49% | 48 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 47% | 48 | 5 |

60. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

| | Did something illegal | Did something unethical but not illegal | Hasn't done anything seriously wrong | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 38% | 27 | 32 | 3 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 40% | 29 | 28 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 38% | 25 | 34 | 4 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 36% | 28 | 31 | 5 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 35% | 27 | 31 | 7 |

61. Do you think Hunter Biden is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?

| | Fairly | Unfairly | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 66% | 27 | 7 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 68% | 25 | 7 |

*For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?*

| | Too tough | Not tough enough | Fair | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *23-26 Jun 23* | *7%* | *55* | *34* | *4* |

## POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

| | --------Democrat-------- | | | --------Republican-------- | | | Independent / |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 10-13 Dec 23 | 44% | 36 | 8 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 14 |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 42% | 34 | 8 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 15 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 44% | 34 | 10 | 44 | 33 | 11 | 12 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 15 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42% | 32 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 18 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43% | 32 | 11 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 15 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39% | 31 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 19 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 38% | 30 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 21 |