



*Questions 1, 4-5, 7-16, 18, 29-54 & 59-61 are for release after 9:00 AM/ET Sun., Dec. 17, 2023.*

*Questions 2-3, 6, 17, 19-28, & 55-56 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Mon., Dec. 18, 2023.*

*Questions 57-58 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Fri., Dec. 29, 2023.*

### **Methodology**

Conducted December 10-13, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,007 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (154) and cellphone (853) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (10-13 Dec 23)	43%	57	*
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	45%	54	1

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
10-13 Dec 23	43%	19	24	57	16	41	*
10-13 Nov 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?  
[RANDOMIZE]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
National security	43%	54	3
Russia's invasion of Ukraine	37%	59	4
The economy	36%	62	1
China	34%	61	5
The war between Israel and Hamas	33%	60	7
Border security	33%	63	4
Inflation	28%	70	2

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
National security			
10-13 Dec 23	43%	54	3
10-13 Nov 23	40%	57	3
21-24 Apr 23	45%	52	3
24-27 Mar 23	45%	53	2
19-22 Feb 23	45%	51	4
16-19 Oct 21	44%	53	3

Russia's invasion of Ukraine			
10-13 Dec 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	37%	59	4
21-24 Apr 23*	43%	53	4
19-22 Feb 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	48%	49	3
27-30 Jan 23	45%	51	4
9-12 Dec 22	42%	53	5
9-12 Oct 22	44%	52	4
6-9 Aug 22	40%	56	3
10-13 Jul 22	42%	55	3
10-13 Jun 22	42%	52	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	44%	50	6
18-21 Mar 22	42%	54	4

\* April 2023 and earlier wording: "The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine"

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
The economy			
10-13 Dec 23	36%	62	1
10-13 Nov 23	33%	65	2
6-9 Oct 23	37%	62	1
9-12 Sep 23	35%	63	2
11-14 Aug 23	37%	61	2
23-26 Jun 23	38%	60	2
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

#### China

10-13 Dec 23	34%	61	5
23-26 Jun 23	35%	59	5
21-24 Apr 23	35%	61	3
9-12 Dec 22	33%	61	6
18-21 Mar 22	37%	57	7
14-17 Nov 21	28%	55	16
19-22 Jun 21	39%	54	8

#### The war between Israel and Hamas

10-13 Dec 23	33%	60	7
10-13 Nov 23*	39%	55	6

\* Wording: "Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to..."

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Border security			
10-13 Dec 23	33%	63	4
6-9 Oct 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	30%	66	4
11-14 Aug 23	33%	61	6
19-22 May 23	33%	63	3
24-27 Mar 23	36%	60	4
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Oct 22	36%	60	5
6-9 Aug 22	36%	61	3
10-13 Jun 22	35%	58	7
18-21 Mar 22	37%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	37%	59	4
16-19 Oct 21	35%	61	4
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	40%	56	4
18-21 Apr 21	35%	51	15

#### Inflation

10-13 Dec 23	28%	70	2
10-13 Nov 23	29%	69	3
6-9 Oct 23	30%	67	3
9-12 Sep 23	29%	69	3
11-14 Aug 23	31%	67	2
19-22 Feb 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3
27-30 Jan 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3
9-12 Dec 22	30%	67	3
9-12 Oct 22	29%	67	3
9-12 Sep 22	29%	65	5
6-9 Aug 22	27%	71	2
10-13 Jul 22	25%	73	2
10-13 Jun 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	23%	71	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	28%	67	5
18-21 Mar 22 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	19%	77	4
<b>RECENT TREND</b>			
9-12 Sep 23	19%	76	5
21-24 Apr 23	29%	66	5
9-12 Dec 22	27%	67	6
9-12 Oct 22	26%	67	6
10-13 Jun 22	21%	72	7
28 Apr-1 May 22	26%	66	7
19-22 Feb 22	26%	69	5

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Jun 21	34%	61	5
18-21 Apr 21	30%	58	12
6-9 Dec 20	27%	63	10
13-16 Jun 20	24%	62	14
4-7 Apr 20	35%	50	15
21-24 Mar 20	31%	54	15
23-26 Feb 20	26%	65	10
19-22 Jan 20	26%	58	17
8-11 Dec 19	23%	62	15
6-8 Oct 19	21%	63	16
11-14 May 19	21%	66	13
20-22 Jan 19	18%	67	15
13-16 Oct 18	23%	63	14
19-21 Aug 18	23%	68	9
22-24 Apr 18	19%	70	11
21-23 Jan 18	15%	70	15
27-29 Aug 17	15%	74	11
15-18 Jan 17	17%	74	9
27-29 Sep 16	19%	74	7
20-22 Mar 16	14%	77	9
⋮			
7-9 Dec 14	14%	80	6
25-27 Oct 14	13%	80	7
12-14 Oct 14	12%	78	9
7-9 Sep 14	13%	78	9
⋮			
20-22 Oct 13 <small>[LOW]</small>	9%	85	6
⋮			
26-28 Oct 10	19%	70	11
28-29 Sep 10	17%	72	11
1-2 Sep 10	22%	70	8
⋮			
3-4 Mar 09 <small>[HIGH]</small>	41%	48	10

10.-16. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals and items. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
The 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare	57%	31	27	39	15	25	3	1
Donald Trump	45%	27	18	55	9	46	*	-
Joe Biden	41%	20	22	58	15	44	1	-
Ron DeSantis	35%	11	24	54	17	37	3	7
Nikki Haley	32%	9	24	45	23	22	5	18
Chris Christie	29%	5	24	58	29	29	3	10
Vivek Ramaswamy	23%	5	18	45	17	28	4	28

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
The 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare				
10-13 Dec 23 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	57%	39	3	1
9-12 Aug 20	56%	36	7	1
13-16 Jun 20	56%	38	5	*
21-23 Jul 19	52%	43	4	1
14-16 Apr 19	47%	46	6	1
10-12 Feb 19	47%	45	7	*
13-16 Oct 18	53%	42	4	1
19-21 Aug 18	51%	44	5	*
3-6 Jun 18	49%	46	4	1
18-21 Mar 18	48%	48	4	1
22-24 Oct 17	54%	42	3	*
27-29 Aug 17	49%	48	3	*
25-27 Jun 17	52%	46	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	50%	47	2	1
15-18 Jan 17	50%	46	4	*
11-13 Aug 15	41%	54	4	1
1-3 Mar 15 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	38%	58	4	-

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Vivek Ramaswamy				
10-13 Dec 23	23%	45	4	28
6-9 Oct 23	31%	35	4	29
9-12 Sep 23	35%	36	5	23
11-14 Aug 23	29%	24	6	41
21-24 Apr 23	20%	19	6	55

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Donald Trump				
10-13 Dec 23	45%	55	*	-
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 <small>(MGM)</small>	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*



	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 <small>[LOW]</small>	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Joe Biden

10-13 Dec 23	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	19%	16	27	37
 Ron DeSantis				
10-13 Dec 23	35%	54	3	7
6-9 Oct 23	36%	54	2	8
9-12 Sep 23	37%	53	3	7
11-14 Aug 23	34%	55	3	8
21-24 Apr 23	41%	45	3	11
9-12 Dec 22	39%	37	5	19
 Nikki Haley				
10-13 Dec 23	32%	45	5	18
6-9 Oct 23	35%	38	5	22
9-12 Sep 23	33%	40	6	22
11-14 Aug 23	24%	40	5	30
21-24 Apr 23	32%	35	6	27
 Chris Christie				
10-13 Dec 23	29%	58	3	10
9-12 Sep 23	26%	58	4	12
11-14 Aug 23	22%	56	4	17
20-22 Sep 15	33%	48	7	11
9-12 May 15	28%	45	10	18
1-3 Jun 14	33%	36	12	19
13-15 Apr 14	36%	38	11	15
22-24 Jun 13	46%	20	13	21
19-21 Aug 12	30%	24	14	32

17. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

	-----Satisfied-----			-----Not satisfied-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
10-13 Dec 23	32%	6	26	68	30	38	*
6-9 Oct 23	28%	4	24	72	32	40	*
11-14 Aug 23	30%	6	24	70	30	39	*
23-26 Jun 23	32%	9	23	68	30	38	*
21-24 Apr 23	30%	6	24	70	34	36	*
27-30 Jan 23	26%	5	21	73	36	37	1
9-12 Dec 22	31%	8	23	68	31	38	*
9-12 Oct 22	31%	7	24	69	33	36	*
6-9 Aug 22	24%	6	18	75	34	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	6	25	67	28	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	31%	6	25	68	31	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	35%	10	25	65	29	35	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	8	34	56	24	32	2
18-21 Apr 21	45%	11	34	53	20	33	2
9-12 Aug 20	33%	11	21	66	25	41	1
19-22 Jan 20	43%	13	30	56	28	28	1
27-30 Oct 19	42%	12	29	58	31	27	1
11-13 Aug 19	40%	14	26	59	24	35	1
14-16 Apr 19	40%	9	31	58	31	27	2
20-22 Jan 19	38%	6	32	61	26	35	1
16-19 Sep 18	43%	16	27	55	26	29	2
22-24 Apr 18	43%	10	33	55	29	27	2
21-23 Jan 18	45%	11	34	53	26	27	2
27-29 Aug 17	35%	4	31	64	32	32	1
23-25 Apr 17	45%	10	35	53	26	27	2
3-6 Nov 16	40%	7	33	59	23	36	1
10-12 Oct 16	40%	6	34	59	23	36	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	9	35	55	22	33	1
11-13 Apr 16	42%	5	37	58	26	32	*
4-7 Jan 16	38%	5	33	61	26	35	1
20-22 Sep 15	40%	5	35	59	24	35	1
13-15 Jul 15	41%	8	33	58	24	34	1
19-21 Apr 15	44%	4	40	56	26	30	1
11-13 Jan 15	40%	4	36	59	29	30	1
28-30 Sep 14	40%	2	38	59	29	30	-
20-22 Jul 14	40%	5	35	60	27	33	-
10, 12-13 May 14	43%	5	38	57	28	29	1
19-21 Jan 14	37%	3	34	62	31	31	-
20-22 Oct 13	26%	2	24	73	26	47	-
21-23 Jul 13	35%	2	33	63	30	33	-
20-22 Apr 13	40%	4	36	60	31	29	-

	-----Satisfied-----			-----Not satisfied-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
15-17 Jan 13	37%	3	34	63	26	37	1
28-30 Oct 12	46%	9	37	53	21	32	1
15-17 Jul 12	38%	4	34	62	25	37	-
9-11 Apr 12	32%	3	29	67	31	36	-
12-14 Jan 12	34%	4	30	65	31	34	-
23-25 Oct 11	24%	3	21	76	35	41	1
25-27 Apr 11	30%	2	28	69	35	34	1
18-19 Jan 11	37%	3	34	61	35	26	1
26-28 Oct 10	33%	3	30	65	32	33	1
1-2 Sep 10	32%	3	29	68	32	36	-
8-9 Jun 10	35%	2	33	65	30	35	1
12-13 Jan 10	35%	2	33	64	37	27	-
11-12 Aug 09	38%	6	32	61	32	29	2
22-23 Apr 09	46%	16	30	53	26	27	1
13-14 Jan 09	20%	3	17	79	35	44	1

18. Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? **[IF DON'T KNOW / ALL / OTHER: Well, if you had to pick one ...]**  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>10-13</u>	<u>11-14</u>	<u>19-22</u>	<u>9-12</u>
	<u>Dec 23</u>	<u>Aug 23</u>	<u>Feb 23</u>	<u>Dec 22</u>
The economy	35%	38%	36%	42%
Immigration and border security	19	11	13	13
Guns	10	11	9	7
Voting rights and election integrity	8	8	7	6
Climate change	7	9	10	8
Health care	6	7	7	5
Abortion	6	3	5	8
Crime	5	6	7	7
Foreign policy	3	2	4	2
(Other)	1	3	1	2
(Don't know)	1	1	*	1

<i>For reference:</i>	<u>19-22 Feb 22</u>
<i>Inflation</i>	22%
<i>Jobs and economic growth</i>	16
<i>The coronavirus pandemic</i>	15
<i>Immigration and border security</i>	14
<i>Voting rights and election integrity</i>	12
<i>Climate change</i>	9
<i>Crime</i>	7
<i>Foreign policy</i>	3
<i>(Other)</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	1

19.-20. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate: [ROTATE]

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Your personal financial situation?					
10-13 Dec 23	7%	29	34	30	1
9-12 Sep 23	8%	29	36	27	1
11-14 Aug 23	6%	29	38	27	*
19-22 May 23	6%	28	38	28	1
9-12 Dec 22	9%	33	33	25	*
6-9 Aug 22	10%	30	35	24	*
16-19 Jan 22	12%	37	31	20	1
11-14 Dec 21	11%	31	35	23	1
7-10 Aug 21	14%	39	30	16	1
22-23 Apr 09	8%	37	38	15	2
30-31 Jan 08	11%	45	32	12	1
18-19 Apr 06	10%	36	35	17	2
13-14 Dec 05	8%	40	34	16	2
14-15 Dec 04	7%	43	35	13	2
22-23 Jun 04	14%	48	25	11	2
3-4 Mar 04	14%	48	27	10	1
18-19 Nov 03	7%	40	37	13	3
23-24 Sep 03	5%	39	38	16	2
30 Jun -1 Jul 03	9%	48	29	12	2
8-9 Apr 03	9%	46	33	10	2
Economic conditions today?					
10-13 Dec 23	3%	18	32	46	1
<b>RECENT TREND</b>					
10-13 Nov 23	3%	17	31	47	*
9-12 Sep 23	4%	18	30	48	1
11-14 Aug 23	3%	17	33	47	-
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

21. During the next year, do you think the economy will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

	<u>Get better</u>	<u>Get worse</u>	<u>Stay about the same</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	22%	44	31	3
9-12 Dec 22	25%	48	25	2
11-14 Dec 21	26%	45	26	3
6-9 Dec 20	40%	35	19	6
4-7 Apr 20	44%	35	16	6
21-24 Mar 20	37%	40	16	7
14-16 Apr 19	27%	25	42	6
22-24 Apr 18	32%	27	37	4
21-22 Aug 07	23%	32	38	6

22. Have you personally been helped or hurt by the economic policies of the Biden administration, or have they not made much difference either way?

	<u>Helped</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	<u>No difference</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	14%	46	39	1
9-12 Dec 22	16%	46	35	3
11-14 Dec 21	17%	38	43	2

*For reference: Have you personally been helped or hurt by the economic policies of the Trump administration, or have they not made much of a difference either way?*

9-11 Dec 18	22%	21	51	6
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*For reference: Have you personally been helped or hurt by the economic policies of the Obama administration, or have they not made much of a difference either way?*

31 May-2 Jun 15	18%	28	53	1
18-19 Jan 11	13%	26	60	1

*For reference: Have you personally been helped or hurt by Barack Obama's economic program?*

	<u>Helped</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	<u>(Mixed/Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
11-13 Oct 10	19%	27	46	8

*For reference: And what about for you and your family -- will the actions Obama has taken since becoming president help or hurt your personal financial situation, or will they not make much of a difference?*

	<u>Will Help</u>	<u>Will Hurt</u>	<u>No difference</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
22-23 Apr 09	38%	25	33	4

23.-28. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Inflation and higher prices	86%	57	29	13	11	3	*
The price of health care	81%	46	35	18	13	5	1
The cost of housing	76%	47	30	23	15	8	*
Retirement savings	71%	37	34	28	17	10	1
Interest rates	71%	36	35	28	20	8	1
The job market	56%	26	30	42	31	12	2

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Inflation and higher prices							
10-13 Dec 23	86%	57	29	13	11	3	*
10-13 Nov 23^	89%	62	27	11	9	1	*
9-12 Sep 23	91%	63	27	9	6	3	*
19-22 May 23^	90%	61	29	10	7	3	-
24-27 Mar 23^	90%	61	29	10	8	2	*
27-30 Jan 23	86%	52	35	13	11	2	1
9-12 Oct 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
9-12 Sep 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
10-13 Jul 22	93%	67	25	7	5	2	*
28 Apr-1 May 22	87%	54	32	13	9	3	1
16-19 Jan 22	85%	54	32	14	11	3	*
11-14 Dec 21	84%	55	29	15	11	4	*
16-19 Oct 21^	87%	53	34	12	9	3	1
12-15 Sep 21	82%	48	35	17	13	4	1
7-10 Aug 21	86%	53	33	14	11	3	*
19-22 Jun 21	83%	50	33	16	14	2	*

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%



	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
<b>The price of health care</b>							
10-13 Dec 23	81%	46	35	18	13	5	1
20-22 Jan 19	85%	50	36	14	9	4	1
26-28 Jun 16	85%	33	52	14	12	2	1
21-23 Jun 15	81%	31	50	18	13	5	1
8-9 Sep 08	84%	39	45	15	12	3	1
<i>For reference: Health care</i>							
16-19 Oct 21 <sup>^</sup>	76%	44	31	23	17	6	1
7-10 Aug 21	78%	44	33	22	17	5	1
18-21 Apr 21	73%	37	36	25	20	5	2
21-24 Mar 20	76%	42	33	23	16	8	1
9-11 Dec 18	83%	43	41	14	10	4	2
21-23 Jan 18	82%	36	46	17	12	5	1
16-18 Jul 17	82%	46	37	16	11	5	2
4-6 Feb 13	85%	31	54	15	13	2	-
14-16 Mar 11	85%	38	47	15	11	4	1
1-2 Sep 10	83%	40	43	16	13	3	1
<sup>^</sup> Results among half the sample, ± 4%							
<b>The cost of housing</b>							
10-13 Dec 23	76%	47	30	23	15	8	*
9-12 Sep 23	79%	51	29	20	13	6	1
<i>For reference: Housing prices</i>							
20-22 Jan 19	60%	28	31	37	25	13	3
<b>Retirement savings</b>							
10-13 Dec 23	71%	37	34	28	17	10	1
<b>Interest rates</b>							
10-13 Dec 23	71%	36	35	28	20	8	1
19-22 Jun 21	65%	31	34	33	28	5	1
20-22 Jan 19	55%	23	33	41	30	11	4
<b>The job market</b>							
10-13 Dec 23	56%	26	30	42	31	12	2
20-22 Jan 19	55%	23	31	43	27	16	2
21-23 May 17	65%	22	43	34	27	7	1
4-6 Feb 13	84%	26	58	14	12	2	1
22-24 Apr 12	90%	48	42	10	8	2	-

**Moving on...**

29. Do you think President Biden’s handling of relations with Iran has made the U.S. safer or less safe, or has it not made much of a difference either way?

	<u>Safer</u>	<u>Less safe</u>	<u>No difference</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	12%	50	34	3

*For reference: Do you think President Trump’s handling of relations with Iran has made the U.S. safer or less safe, or has it not made much of a difference either way?*

19-22 Jan 20	27%	48	19	6
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30. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	61%	23	10	6
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23^	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

^Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

31. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

	<u>Too supportive</u>	<u>Not supportive enough</u>	<u>About right</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	30%	27	38	6
10-13 Nov 23	30%	21	45	4

*For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration’s policies about right?*

1-3 Mar 15	14%	41	35	9
10-12 Aug 14^^	18%	38	33	11
24-26 Sep 12^	11%	35	42	12

^^Wording: “...administration has been too supportive...or have the policies been about right?”

^Wording: “...supportive of the democratic state of Israel...”

32. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

	<u>Should be doing more</u>	<u>Should be doing less</u>	<u>Doing the right amount</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	31%	30	35	4
10-13 Nov 23	21%	35	41	3
11-14 Aug 23	21%	36	40	3
9-12 Dec 22	29%	26	40	5

*For reference: Do you think the United States should -- or should not -- be doing more to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?*

	<u>Yes, should be doing more</u>	<u>No, should not</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
28 Apr-1 May 22	62%	31	7
18-21 Mar 22	63%	32	5

*Next...*

33. In general, do you think legal immigrants who come to the United States today help the country or hurt the country?

	<u>Help</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	55%	37	7	2

*For reference: In general, do you think immigrants who come to the United States today help the country and make it a better place to live or hurt the country and make it a worse place to live?*

28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	39	11	5
22-25 May 21	48%	39	11	2
14-16 Apr 19	48%	24	21	7
10-13 Feb 18	51%	23	21	4
4-6 Feb 13	45%	35	14	5
18-19 May 10	41%	31	25	4
4-5 Apr 06	42%	30	20	8
14-15 Jan 03	38%	33	21	8

34. Do you think the situation along the country's southern border is best described as an emergency, a major problem but not an emergency, or a minor problem?

	<u>Emergency</u>	<u>Major problem</u>	<u>Minor problem</u>	<u>(Not a problem)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	34%	45	20	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	48%	37	13	1	1
10-12 Feb 19	27%	36	28	6	3
20-22 Jan 19	22%	37	29	7	4

35.-40. Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security. [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Increasing the number of border agents along the U.S.-Mexico border?			
10-13 Dec 23	79%	18	3
19-22 Feb 23	74%	24	3
9-12 Jun 19	69%	27	3
20-22 Jan 19	73%	16	11

Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

10-13 Dec 23	67%	28	5
19-22 Feb 23	58%	37	5
16-19 Nov 15	52%	40	8

*For reference: Trying to send as many illegal immigrants back to their home countries as possible?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>
16-18 May 06	55%	31	3	11
4-5 Apr 06	57%	31	5	7

Penalizing and fining businesses that knowingly hire illegal immigrants?

10-13 Dec 23	64%	32	4
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Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status?

10-13 Dec 23	62%	36	3
19-22 Feb 23	66%	32	2
16-19 Nov 15	68%	28	3

*For reference: Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal, temporary-worker status ?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
16-18 May 06	63%	29	7
4-5 Apr 06	69%	25	5
25-26 Apr 05^	62%	31	7
^ "...illegal or undocumented..."			

Using the U.S. military to stop illegal immigrants at the border?

10-13 Dec 23	58%	39	3
4-5 May 10	60%	34	6
4-5 Apr 06	55%	38	7
25-26 Apr 05	67%	24	9
18-19 Jun 02	79%	15	6

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border?			
10-13 Dec 23	54%	43	3
6-9 Oct 23	57%	40	3
19-22 Feb 23	49%	49	2
22-25 May 21	50%	46	4
8-11 Dec 19	44%	52	4
9-12 Jun 19	42%	55	2
11-14 May 19	43%	51	6
14-16 Apr 19	45%	53	2
17-20 Mar 19	44%	51	5
10-12 Feb 19	46%	50	4
20-22 Jan 19	43%	51	6
16-19 Sep 18	39%	51	10
21-23 Jan 18	40%	53	7
27-29 Aug 17	39%	56	5
11-14 Sep 16	41%	55	4
16-19 Nov 15	50%	47	4

***Moving on...***

41. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	57%	24	16	3	-
10-13 Nov 23	58%	23	15	4	*
11-14 Aug 23^	58%	21	17	4	*
<b>PAST TREND</b>					
3-6 Oct 20	60%	25	11	2	1
7-10 Sep 20	62%	22	12	3	*
9-12 Aug 20	62%	22	12	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	54%	22	19	4	*
17-20 May 20	51%	26	17	5	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	26	20	5	1
21-24 Mar 20	53%	25	17	4	1
23-26 Feb 20	55%	25	18	2	*
19-22 Jan 20	55%	27	14	3	1
⋮					
3-6 Nov 16	54%	28	12	6	*
1-3 Nov 16	53%	28	13	6	1
22-25 Oct 16	53%	26	16	5	-
15-17 Oct 16	50%	28	16	6	*
10-12 Oct 16	51%	29	13	7	1
3-6 Oct 16	45%	32	16	7	-
27-29 Sep 16	49%	28	14	8	*
11-14 Sep 16	43%	32	19	7	*

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
28-30 Aug 16	46%	31	18	4	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	45%	32	16	7	*
26-28 Jun 16	39%	32	20	8	*
5-8 Jun 16	35%	34	22	9	1
14-17 May 16	36%	34	22	7	1
20-22 Mar 16	43%	31	19	5	1
18-21 Jan 16	34%	32	25	8	1
4-7 Jan 16	42%	33	17	7	*
⋮					
28-30 Oct 12	51%	31	15	3	-
7-9 Oct 12	52%	30	14	4	-
24-26 Sep 12	50%	30	16	4	-
9-11 Sep 12	46%	31	18	5	-
19-21 Aug 12	42%	30	21	6	-
5-7 Aug 12	42%	29	24	5	-
15-17 Jul 12	39%	30	22	7	1
24-26 Jun 12	38%	35	20	6	1
3-5 Jun 12	37%	29	26	8	-
13-15 May 12	32%	35	25	8	-
22-24 Apr 12	39%	32	25	5	-
9-11 Apr 12	37%	31	22	10	1
10-12 Mar 12	36%	33	24	7	-
6-9 Feb 12	32%	37	24	8	1
12-14 Jan 12	32%	34	28	5	-

*^Past wording reflects the election year the question was referring to.*

42. In the presidential <**READ IN:** primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <**READ IN:** primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	<u>Democratic</u> <u>Primary /</u> <u>caucus</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Primary /</u> <u>caucus</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>(Other /</u> <u>Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	42%	40	15	3
10-13 Nov 23	39%	45	14	2
6-9 Oct 23	42%	45	12	2
9-12 Sep 23	40%	40	17	3
11-14 Aug 23	40%	41	16	3
23-26 Jun 23	39%	39	18	3
19-22 May 23	40%	41	16	3
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

**[Q43 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q42, ±4.5%]**

43. In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

	Would like to see someone else	Keep Joe Biden as the nominee	(Don't know)
10-13 Dec 23	54%	43	3
6-9 Oct 23	53%	45	1
24-27 Mar 23	52%	44	5
19-22 Feb 23	53%	37	9

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- are you satisfied with the choices or do you wish you had other options? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±4.5%]*

	<u>Wish there were other options</u>	<u>Satisfied with the choices</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Jan 20	35%	61	4
8-11 Dec 19	31%	63	5
27-30 Oct 19	28%	69	4
4-7 Jan 16	38%	62	*

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- would you like to see someone else run for the Democratic nomination or are you satisfied with the choices? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±5%]*

	<u>Would like to see someone else run</u>	<u>Satisfied with the field</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-21 Apr 15	24%	71	5

*For reference: Setting aside the fact that the Democratic Party will re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for the 2012 election, if it were possible to switch -- would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's nominee or would you rather keep Obama as the nominee? [AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS, ± 4.5%]*

	<u>Would like to see someone else</u>	<u>Would keep Obama as nominee</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Feb 12	16%	81	3

**[Q44-45 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q42, ±5%]**

44. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

10-13 Dec 23

N=402

Donald Trump	69%
Ron DeSantis	12
Nikki Haley	9
Vivek Ramaswamy	5
Chris Christie	2
Asa Hutchinson	1
(Other)	-
(Don't know)	2

For reference:

	<u>10-13</u> <u>Nov 23</u> N=453	<u>6-9</u> <u>Oct 23</u> N=449	<u>9-12</u> <u>Sep 23</u> N=409	<u>11-14</u> <u>Aug 23</u> N=413	<u>23-26</u> <u>Jun 23</u> N=391	<u>19-22</u> <u>May 23</u> N=412	<u>21-24</u> <u>Apr 23</u> N=408	<u>24-27</u> <u>Mar 23</u> N=426	<u>19-22</u> <u>Feb 23</u> N=413
Donald Trump	62%	59%	60%	53%	56%	53%	53%	54%	43%
Ron DeSantis	13	13	13	16	22	20	21	24	28
Nikki Haley	10	10	5	4	3	4	4	3	7
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	7	11	11	5	4	3	1	N/A
Chris Christie	3	3	2	3	1	*	1	1	*
Tim Scott	3	1	3	3	4	2	2	*	1
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	*	-	1	-	*	1	-
Doug Burgum	-	-	*	1	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mike Pence	N/A	4	3	5	4	5	6	6	7
Larry Elder	N/A	*	*	*	1	*	1	N/A	N/A
Will Hurd	N/A	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Perry Johnson	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Francis Suarez	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	-	-	*	*	*
Greg Abbott	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	2	2
Liz Cheney	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	2	3	2
Kristi Noem	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	*	1	1
Chris Sununu	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	1	*
Glenn Youngkin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	*	1
(Other)	-	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	1
(None of the above)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	1	-	1
(Don't know)	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	3	3



**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN Q44]**

45. And who would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE: Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?]** **[ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q44. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q44.]**

	<u>First choice</u>	<u>Second choice</u>	<u>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Choice Combined</u>	<u>Without Trump</u>
Donald Trump	69%	12%	81%	N/A
Ron DeSantis	12	40	53	47%
Nikki Haley	9	14	23	19
Vivek Ramaswamy	5	16	20	18
Chris Christie	2	8	11	8
Asa Hutchinson	1	3	4	3
(Other)	-	*	*	*
(Don't know)	2	6	2	6

*For reference:*

	<i>First choice</i>		<i>Second choice</i>		<i>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Choice Combined</i>	
	<i>10-13</i>	<i>9-12</i>	<i>10-13</i>	<i>9-12</i>	<i>10-13</i>	<i>9-12</i>
	<u>Nov 23</u>	<u>Sep 23</u>	<u>Nov 23</u>	<u>Sep 23</u>	<u>Nov 23</u>	<u>Sep 23</u>
<i>Donald Trump</i>	62%	60%	11%	10%	73%	70%
<i>Ron DeSantis</i>	13	13	28	25	41	39
<i>Nikki Haley</i>	10	5	14	9	24	14
<i>Vivek Ramaswamy</i>	7	11	15	25	22	36
<i>Chris Christie</i>	3	2	6	3	9	4
<i>Tim Scott</i>	3	3	11	7	14	9
<i>Asa Hutchinson</i>	1	*	4	1	5	1
<i>Doug Burgum</i>	-	*	3	1	3	1
<i>(Other)</i>	-	-	1	*	1	*
<i>(Don't know)</i>	2	2	7	7	N/A	N/A

Some percentages in the “combined” column may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

If the 2024 presidential election were held today...

46. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	46%	50	2	1	1
10-13 Nov 23	46%	50	2	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
⋮					
27-29 Oct 20^^	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20^^	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20^^	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

^^Vice presidential candidates included

^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%

Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..."

Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today..."

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

47. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Ron DeSantis</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	47%	47	2	1	2
10-13 Nov 23	45%	50	2	1	2
6-9 Oct 23	47%	49	2	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	47%	44	4	2	2
11-14 Aug 23	44%	39	14	1	2

48. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

	<u>Democrat Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican Nikki Haley</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't vote)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	43%	49	3	3	3
10-13 Nov 23	41%	52	3	2	2
6-9 Oct 23	45%	49	2	2	2
9-12 Sep 23	43%	45	5	4	3
11-14 Aug 23	42%	36	17	2	3

49. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

	<u>10-13 Dec 23</u>	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u>
Democrat Joe Biden	37%	35%
Republican Donald Trump	41	41
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	14	15
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	3	3
Third-party candidate Cornel West	2	3
(Other)	1	1
(Wouldn't vote)	1	1
(Don't know)	2	2

50. Some people say things in the U.S. are so far off track that we need a president willing to break some rules and laws to set things right, while others say the president should always follow the rules and laws -- which comes closest to your view?

	<u>We need a president willing to break some laws to set things right</u>	<u>The president should always follow the law</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	22%	73	4	1

51-54. How much of a threat do you believe [ITEM] (is/are) to Americans' individual rights and freedoms? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>A major threat</u>	<u>A minor threat</u>	<u>Not a threat</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Donald Trump	44%	14	40	1
Joe Biden	40%	19	41	1
Republicans	39%	23	37	1
Democrats	36%	22	41	2

**On another subject...**

55. How concerned are you that the social media app TikTok's ties to China pose a threat to U.S. national security?

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
10-13 Dec 23	55%	25	29	42	30	11	4
24-27 Mar 23 <sup>^</sup>	57%	27	30	40	27	13	3

<sup>^</sup>Results among half the sample, ± 4%

56. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. government banning TikTok?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	51%	41	8

**Moving on...**

57. All in all, for you and your family, how do you feel about the year that is ending -- would you say 2023 has been a good year or a bad year?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>(Mixed)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	39%	53	7	1
9-12 Dec 22	37%	52	10	1
11-14 Dec 21	31%	55	12	2
6-9 Dec 20	23%	67	8	3
8-11 Dec 19	47%	26	22	5
9-11 Dec 18	53%	28	16	3
11-13 Dec 16	53%	35	10	2
16-17 Dec 15	56%	32	12	1
7-9 Dec 14	57%	33	10	-
14-16 Dec 13	51%	37	11	1
9-11 Dec 12	42%	41	15	2
14-15 Dec 10	40%	48	12	1
8-9 Dec 09	34%	50	14	1

Past wording reflects the year ending when the question was asked.

58. What about for the country -- would you say 2023 has been a good year or a bad year?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>(Mixed)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	24%	66	9	*
9-12 Dec 22	23%	67	9	1
11-14 Dec 21	19%	70	9	2
6-9 Dec 20	13%	78	4	4
8-11 Dec 19	37%	38	20	5
9-11 Dec 18	40%	43	13	4

Past wording reflects the year ending when the question was asked.

**On another subject...**

59. Some Congressional Republicans are pushing for impeachment proceedings against President Biden. Which better describes your view -- this is a legitimate action on a serious matter or it's a bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency?

	<u>Legitimate action on a serious matter</u>	<u>Bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	49%	48	4
9-12 Sep 23	47%	48	5

60. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something unethical but not illegal</u>	<u>Hasn't done anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	38%	27	32	3
6-9 Oct 23	40%	29	28	3
11-14 Aug 23	38%	25	34	4
24-27 Mar 23	36%	28	31	5
9-12 Dec 22	35%	27	31	7

61. Do you think Hunter Biden is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?

	<u>Fairly</u>	<u>Unfairly</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Dec 23	66%	27	7
6-9 Oct 23	68%	25	7

*For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?*

	<u>Too tough</u>	<u>Not tough enough</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	7%	55	34	4

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	<u>-----Democrat-----</u>			<u>-----Republican-----</u>			<u>Independent / Other</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	
10-13 Dec 23	44%	36	8	42	34	8	14
10-13 Nov 23	42%	34	8	44	35	9	15
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21