

Questions 1, 9-12, 16-18, 25, 27, \& 43-65 are for release after 6PM/ET Wed., Nov. 15, 2023. Questions 2-8, 13-15, 19-24, 26, \& 28-42 are for release after 6PM/ET Thurs., Nov. 16, 2023.

## Methodology

Conducted November 10-13, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,001 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (148) and cellphone (853) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of $\pm 3$ percentage points.
The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw \& Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.
A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]
$* *$ President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don’t know) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Latest (10-13 Nov 23) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | $56 \%$ | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 Nov 23) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | $40 \%$ | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 |


|  | Approve------------ |  |  | -Disapprove- |  |  | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 10-13 Nov 23 [low | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 59 | 16 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 41\% | 17 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 19 | 21 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 16 | 26 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 44\% | 18 | 26 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42\% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44\% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44\% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45\% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44\% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46\% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42\% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul $22{ }_{\text {LLow }}$ | 40\% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43\% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45\% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45\% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47\% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47\% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44\% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46\% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53\% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun $21{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 56\% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54\% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54\% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

## [IF APPROVE, $\pm \mathbf{5 \%}$ ]

2. Why do you approve of the job he is doing? [IF "DOING A GOOD JOB," PROBE: Why specifically do you think he's doing a good job?] [RECORD VERBATIM. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE]

Handling of economy / Inflation / Jobs
Doing best he can / Doing a good job given circumstances
Getting things done / Accomplishments
Looking out for American people / Doing what's best for country
Not Trump / Better than Trump / Don't want a Republican president
Foreign policy / Defense
Personal attributes (good person, honest, lawful, etc.)
Response to Covid
Student loan relief
Kept campaign promises
Promotes unity
Protecting Democracy
Other
Don't know / Refused
For reference:
COVID response
General positive
Better than Trump / Not Trump
Presidential behavior / Empathetic
Economy / Jobs
Helps people
Withdrawal from Afghanistan
Stimulus money
Everything
Other
(Refused)

10-13 Nov 23 11-14 Aug 23 23\% 23\%
$13 \quad 12$
12
18
12
10
$7 \quad 15$
$7 \quad 4$
$6 \quad 6$
$3 \quad 3$
3 N/A
23
$2 \quad 2$
$1 \quad 1$
$4 \quad 3$
4 *
$\frac{12-15 \mathrm{Sep} 21}{25 \%}$
19
15
9
9
8
3
1
*
6
3

## [IF DISAPPROVE, $\pm 4 \%]$

3. Why do you disapprove of the job he is doing? [IF "DOING A BAD JOB," PROBE: Why specifically do you think he's doing a bad job?] [RECORD VERBATIM.
ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE]

4.-8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?

## [RANDOMIZE]

| Summary Table Among Registered Voters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| National security | 40\% | 57 | 3 |
| Guns | 36\% | 59 | 5 |
| The economy | 33\% | 65 | 2 |
| Immigration | 33\% | 64 | 3 |
| Inflation | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| National security |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 40\% | 57 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 45\% | 52 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 45\% | 53 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 45\% | 51 | 4 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44\% | 53 | 3 |

Guns

| 10-13 Nov 23 | $36 \%$ | 59 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $35 \%$ | 62 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | $36 \%$ | 60 | 4 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | $36 \%$ | 61 | 4 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | $35 \%$ | 59 | 6 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | $33 \%$ | 60 | 7 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | $34 \%$ | 57 | 9 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | $36 \%$ | 49 | 15 |

The economy

| 10-13 Nov 23 | $33 \%$ | 65 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $37 \%$ | 62 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 2 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $37 \%$ | 61 | 2 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | $38 \%$ | 60 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23 | $33 \%$ | 65 | 2 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $35 \%$ | 63 | 2 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | $35 \%$ | 64 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $37 \%$ | 61 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | $36 \%$ | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | $35 \%$ | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | $34 \%$ | 62 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | $32 \%$ | 66 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | $31 \%$ | 68 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | Low | $29 \%$ | 67 |


|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 37\% | 61 | 2 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41\% | 58 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 38\% | 59 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 36\% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 39\% | 59 | 2 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50\% | 49 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 47\% | 49 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 51\% | 47 | 2 |
| 22-25 May $21_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 51\% | 46 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 48\% | 42 | 10 |

Immigration

| 10-13 Nov 23 | 33\% | 64 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32\% | 64 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 35\% | 62 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 36\% | 61 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36\% | 61 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 35\% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 32\% | 60 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 34\% | 61 | 5 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 32\% | 61 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 36\% | 59 | 5 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 [Low] | 31\% | 59 | 10 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 34\% | 62 | 4 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 35\% | 57 | 8 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [ніgн] | 41\% | 54 | 5 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 38\% | 57 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 34\% | 52 | 13 |

## Approve Disapprove (Don't know)

Inflation

| 10-13 Nov 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 29\% | 69 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 31\% | 67 | 2 |
| $19-22 \mathrm{Feb} 23{ }_{\text {[high] }}$ | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 [HIGн] | 31\% | 66 | 3 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 30\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 29\% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 29\% | 65 | 5 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 27\% | 71 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 25\% | 73 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jun $22{ }_{\text {[Low] }}$ | 23\% | 71 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 28\% | 67 | 5 |
| 18-21 Mar $22{ }_{\text {[HIGH] }}$ | 31\% | 66 | 3 |

9. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

10-13 Nov $23 \quad \frac{\text { Approve }}{39 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Disapprove }}{55} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{6}$
For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43\% | 53 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19-22 Feb 23 [HIGH] | 48\% | 49 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45\% | 51 | 4 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 42\% | 53 | 5 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 44\% | 52 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug $22{ }_{\text {[Low }}$ | 40\% | 56 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 42\% | 55 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42\% | 52 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 44\% | 50 | 6 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 42\% | 54 | 4 |

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

|  | -------------Approve------------- |  |  | ----------Disapprove--------- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 10-13 Nov 23 [Low\| | 38\% | 15 | 23 | 59 | 19 | 40 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 41\% | 18 | 23 | 56 | 16 | 40 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43\% | 15 | 28 | 54 | 17 | 37 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39\% | 13 | 26 | 57 | 16 | 41 | 4 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 39\% | 15 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 3 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 41\% | 17 | 24 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 5 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 56 | 16 | 40 | 4 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 43\% | 17 | 26 | 54 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 40\% | 17 | 23 | 53 | 13 | 41 | 7 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45\% | 20 | 24 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [HIGн] | 50\% | 25 | 24 | 47 | 11 | 37 | 3 |

11.-12. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. [IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?] [RANDOMIZE]

Donald Trump
Joe Biden
Summary Table Among Registered Voters

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { TOTAL }}{44 \%}$ | $\frac{\text { Strongly }}{26}$ | $\frac{\text { Somewhat }}{18}$ | $\frac{\text { TOTAL }}{56}$ | $\frac{\text { Somewhat }}{9}$ | $\frac{\text { Strongly }}{47}$ | $\frac{\text { say) }}{1}$ | * |
| 41\% | 21 | 20 | 59 | 13 | 46 |  | * |

Favorable Unfavorable (Can't say) Never heard of
Donald Trump

| 10-13 Nov 23 | $44 \%$ | 56 | 1 | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $43 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | - |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $43 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | $*$ |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $39 \%$ | 61 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 | $*$ |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | $42 \%$ | 57 | $*$ | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | $41 \%$ | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | $44 \%$ | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | $45 \%$ | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | $44 \%$ | 55 | 1 | $*$ |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | $44 \%$ | 54 | 1 | $*$ |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | $46 \%$ | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | $43 \%$ | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | $43 \%$ | 56 | 1 | - |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43\% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr $20{ }_{[\text {High] }}$ | 47\% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42\% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43\% | 54 | 3 | - |
| $9-11$ Dec 18 | 46\% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45\% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43\% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44\% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44\% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47\% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44\% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42\% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47\% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38\% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38\% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41\% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42\% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36\% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 40\% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41\% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31\% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34\% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33\% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan $07_{\text {[Low }}$ | 30\% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| 1-2 Mar 05 | 39\% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

Joe Biden

| 10-13 Nov 23 | $41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | $41 \%$ |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | $40 \%$ |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | $43 \%$ |


|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44\% | 56 | * | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 43\% | 56 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42\% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42\% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43\% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45\% | 55 | * | * |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 51\% | 48 | 1 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54\% | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 59\% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 55\% | 44 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 57\% | 41 | 2 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 54\% | 45 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 53\% | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 54\% | 43 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 53\% | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48\% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48\% | 47 | 5 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 50\% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50\% | 44 | 6 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50\% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 56\% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56\% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56\% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 53\% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49\% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43\% | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44\% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 42\% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46\% | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44\% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44\% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45\% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45\% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41\% | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr $09{ }_{\text {[нIGн] }}$ | 59\% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51\% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59\% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58\% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 54\% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55\% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56\% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| 8-9 Oct 08 | 57\% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48\% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51\% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug $05{ }_{\text {fow }}$ | 19\% | 16 | 27 | 37 |

13. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?
10-13 Nov $23 \quad \frac{\text { Excellent }}{3 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Good }}{17} \quad \frac{\text { Only fair }}{31} \quad \frac{\text { Poor }}{47} \quad \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{*}$

RECENT TREND
9-12 Sep 23
11-14 Aug 23
23-26 Jun 23
19-22 May 23

21-24 Apr 23
24-27 Mar 23
19-22 Feb 23
27-30 Jan 23
9-12 Dec 22
9-12 Oct 22
9-12 Sep 22
6-9 Aug 22
10-13 Jul 22
10-13 Jun 22
28 Apr-1 May 22
18-21 Mar 22
19-22 Feb 22
16-19 Jan 22
11-14 Dec 21
14-17 Nov 21
16-19 Oct 21
12-15 Sep 21
7-10 Aug 21
18-21 Apr 21
6-9 Dec 20
27-29 Oct 20
3-6 Oct 20
7-10 Sep 20
9-12 Aug 20
12-15 Jul 20
13-16 Jun 20
17-20 May 20
4-7 Apr 20
21-24 Mar 20
19-22 Jan 20
27-30 Oct 19
15-17 Sep 19
21-23 Jul 19
11-14 May 19

| 4\% | 18 | 30 | 48 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3\% | 17 | 33 | 47 | - |
| 5\% | 19 | 34 | 42 | * |
| 3\% | 15 | 32 | 51 | * |
| 4\% | 17 | 35 | 43 | * |
| 5\% | 18 | 35 | 42 | 1 |
| 4\% | 18 | 36 | 42 | * |
| 4\% | 16 | 35 | 45 | * |
| 5\% | 14 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 4\% | 17 | 32 | 46 | * |
| 3\% | 16 | 37 | 43 | 1 |
| 4\% | 15 | 33 | 48 | * |
| 3\% | 14 | 38 | 46 | * |
| 5\% | 13 | 25 | 57 | 1 |
| 4\% | 17 | 33 | 44 | 1 |
| 6\% | 20 | 32 | 42 | * |
| 6\% | 18 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 6\% | 21 | 35 | 38 | * |
| 4\% | 19 | 34 | 42 | 1 |
| 4\% | 19 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 7\% | 19 | 37 | 36 | 1 |
| 5\% | 25 | 38 | 31 | 1 |
| 5\% | 24 | 38 | 33 | 1 |
| 7\% | 22 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| 11\% | 22 | 32 | 34 | 1 |
| 11\% | 25 | 31 | 32 | * |
| 10\% | 24 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 11\% | 27 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 9\% | 19 | 34 | 37 | 1 |
| 7\% | 22 | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| 7\% | 21 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| 6\% | 14 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| 8\% | 18 | 30 | 43 | 1 |
| 12\% | 21 | 28 | 37 | 2 |
| 20\% | 35 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| 14\% | 33 | 36 | 16 | 1 |
| 15\% | 32 | 36 | 15 | 2 |
| 15\% | 36 | 32 | 15 | 2 |
| 16\% | 31 | 33 | 18 | 1 |


|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 13\% | 31 | 38 | 16 | 1 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 9\% | 32 | 34 | 22 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 13\% | 34 | 35 | 16 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 14\% | 35 | 32 | 16 | 2 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 12\% | 35 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 9\% | 34 | 40 | 18 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 17\% | 32 | 35 | 14 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 6\% | 30 | 45 | 17 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 4\% | 29 | 47 | 19 | 2 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 3\% | 30 | 42 | 23 | 1 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 1\% | 23 | 45 | 30 | * |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 2\% | 19 | 46 | 33 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 2\% | 21 | 43 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 | 1\% | 20 | 44 | 35 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 15 | 2\% | 20 | 39 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 2\% | 19 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 3\% | 22 | 46 | 29 | - |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 1\% | 17 | 48 | 33 | 1 |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 1\% | 17 | 46 | 36 | - |

14. Do you see any signs the nation's economy has started to turn the corner and the worst is over, or not?

|  | $\underline{\text { Yes, I do }}$ | No, I don't | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 29\% | 67 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 25\% | 71 | 4 |
| 20-22 Jul 14 | 41\% | 55 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 13 | 38\% | 57 | 4 |
| 5-7 Aug 12 | 39\% | 58 | 3 |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 40\% | 56 | 4 |
| 13-15 Nov 11 | 29\% | 68 | 3 |

For reference: Do you see signs the nation's economy has started turning around, or not? 10-12 Mar 12

58\%
40
15.-28. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
[SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS $\pm 4 \%$ ]

| Summary Table Among Registered Voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| Inflation and higher prices | 89\% | 62 | 27 | 11 | 9 | 1 | * |
| Threats to personal rights and freedoms | 82\% | 51 | 32 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| Higher crime rates across the country | 82\% | 46 | 37 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| Political divisions within the country | 82\% | 45 | 37 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| The war between Israel and Hamas | 74\% | 36 | 38 | 25 | 20 | 6 | 1 |
| Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States | 73\% | 43 | 30 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 1 |
| Gun laws | 72\% | 41 | 31 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| Abortion policy | 71\% | 41 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 6 | 1 |
| Border security | 69\% | 40 | 28 | 31 | 24 | 7 | * |
| A political showdown over the debt ceiling | 69\% | 31 | 38 | 29 | 24 | 5 | 2 |
| Russia's invasion of Ukraine | 67\% | 33 | 33 | 33 | 24 | 9 | * |
| Antisemitism | 67\% | 32 | 35 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 3 |
| Climate change | 58\% | 32 | 26 | 42 | 26 | 16 | * |
| Transgender issues | 46\% | 25 | 21 | 53 | 27 | 26 | 1 |
|  | ------- | Concerned | --- | -------N | concern | d------- | (Don't |
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| Inflation and higher prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ^ | 89\% | 62 | 27 | 11 | 9 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 91\% | 63 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 May $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 90\% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 3 | - |
| 24-27 Mar 23 ^ | 90\% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 2 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 86\% | 52 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| $9-12$ Oct $22^{\wedge}$ | 89\% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| $9-12$ Sep 22^ | 89\% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 93\% | 67 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 87\% | 54 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 85\% | 54 | 32 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 84\% | 55 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 4 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 87\% | 53 | 34 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 82\% | 48 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 86\% | 53 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 83\% | 50 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 2 | * |



The war between Israel and Hamas
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}10-13 & \text { Nov } 23 \text { ^ } & 74 \% & 36 & 38 & 25 & 20 & 6 & 1\end{array}$

|  | ---------Concerned-------- |  |  | -------Not concerned------- |  |  | (Don't <br> know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Notat all |  |
| Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\text {^ }}$ | 73\% | 43 | 30 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 1 |
| 19-22 May $23 \wedge$ | 50\% | 23 | 27 | 48 | 36 | 13 | 2 |
| $9-12$ Sep 22^ | 51\% | 23 | 28 | 47 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 70\% | 40 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 58\% | 30 | 27 | 41 | 29 | 12 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 65\% | 28 | 37 | 33 | 24 | 8 | 2 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 67\% | 28 | 39 | 31 | 24 | 7 | 2 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 78\% | 31 | 47 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 69\% | 27 | 42 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| For reference: Terrorist attacks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 67\% | 22 | 45 | 33 | 27 | 6 | 1 |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 64\% | 26 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 66\% | 25 | 41 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 1 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 67\% | 27 | 40 | 32 | 25 | 7 | 1 |
| 8 -9 Sep 08 | 72\% | 28 | 44 | 27 | 22 | 5 | 1 |
| 21-22 Aug 07 | 47\% | 12 | 35 | 52 | 40 | 12 | 1 |
| Gun laws |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 72\% | 41 | 31 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| 19-22 May $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 69\% | 45 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 69\% | 38 | 31 | 29 | 18 | 11 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 66\% | 38 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 1 |
| $9-12$ Oct 22^ | 69\% | 38 | 31 | 31 | 21 | 10 | 1 |
| $9-12 \mathrm{Sep} 22^{\wedge}$ | 70\% | 41 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 78\% | 50 | 28 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 73\% | 39 | 34 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 74\% | 39 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 3 |
| $9-11$ Dec 18 | 69\% | 35 | 34 | 27 | 17 | 10 | 3 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 79\% | 34 | 45 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 68\% | 25 | 43 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 78\% | 26 | 52 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 2 |

Abortion policy

| 10-13 Nov 23^ | $71 \%$ | 41 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 6 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9-12$ Oct $22^{\wedge}$ | $71 \%$ | 41 | 30 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | $70 \%$ | 45 | 25 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | $70 \%$ | 43 | 27 | 28 | 18 | 10 | 2 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | $69 \%$ | 36 | 33 | 29 | 18 | 10 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | $62 \%$ | 36 | 26 | 36 | 23 | 13 | 2 |



A political showdown over the debt ceiling

| $10-13$ Nov $23 \wedge$ | $69 \%$ | 31 | 38 | 29 | 24 | 5 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9-12$ Sep 23 | $68 \%$ | 32 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 2 |

Russia's invasion of Ukraine

| 10-13 Nov 23^ | $67 \%$ | 33 | 33 | 33 | 24 | 9 | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | $68 \%$ | 32 | 36 | 31 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| $9-12$ Oct 22^ | $73 \%$ | 34 | 39 | 26 | 19 | 7 | 1 |
| $9-12$ Sep 22^ | $65 \%$ | 27 | 38 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | $69 \%$ | 30 | 39 | 30 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | $80 \%$ | 45 | 35 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 1 |
| $18-21$ Mar 22 | $82 \%$ | 42 | 41 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 1 |

For reference: "The situation between Russia and Ukraine"

| $19-22 ~ \mathrm{Feb} \mathrm{22}$ | $66 \%$ | 26 | 40 | 32 | 24 | 8 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $16-19$ Jan 22 | $62 \%$ | 24 | 38 | 36 | 27 | 9 | 2 |

Antisemitism
$\begin{array}{llllllll}10-13 & \text { Nov 23^ } & 67 \% & 32 & 35 & 30 & 24 & 6\end{array}$

29.-42. Which political party -- the Democrats or the Republicans -- do you think would do a better job on each of the following? [IF EQUAL, ASK: If you had to say one way or the other...] [RANDOMIZE] [SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS $\pm 4 \%$ ]

| Summary Table Among Registered Voters |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Democrats | Republicans | (Equal) | (Don't know) | Difference |
| Transgender issues | 58\% | 34 | 3 | 5 | +24D |
| Abortion | 57\% | 38 | 2 | 3 | +19D |
| Climate change | 55\% | 37 | 4 | 4 | +18D |
| Antisemitism | 50\% | 41 | 4 | 5 | +9D |
| Bringing the country together | 48\% | 43 | 4 | 5 | +5D |
| Gun policy | 46\% | 49 | 2 | 3 | +3R |
| Protecting personal rights and freedoms | 46\% | 50 | 2 | 2 | +4R |
| Government spending | 41\% | 52 | 4 | 4 | +11R |
| Crime | 41\% | 53 | 4 | 3 | +12R |
| Foreign policy | 41\% | 53 | 3 | 4 | +12R |
| Inflation \& higher prices | 41\% | 53 | 2 | 3 | +12R |
| Terrorism | 37\% | 55 | 4 | 4 | +18R |
| National security | 37\% | 57 | 3 | 3 | +20R |
| Border security | 35\% | 59 | 2 | 3 | +24R |

Democrats Republicans (Equal) (Don't know) Difference
Transgender issues
10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\wedge}$
58\% 34

Abortion

| $10-13$ Nov $23^{\wedge}$ | $57 \%$ | 38 | 2 | 3 | +19 D |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $19-22$ Feb $23^{\wedge}$ | $58 \%$ | 38 | 2 | 3 | +20 D |
| $9-12$ Oct 22^ | $50 \%$ | 44 | 2 | 3 | +6 D |
| $9-12$ Sep $22^{\wedge}$ | $51 \%$ | 39 | 5 | 6 | +12 D |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | $52 \%$ | 43 | 2 | 3 | +9 D |
| $10-13$ Jun 22 | $50 \%$ | 42 | 2 | 6 | +8 D |

Climate change

| 10-13 Nov 23^ | $55 \%$ | 37 | 4 | 4 | +18 D |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19-22 Feb 23^ | $61 \%$ | 33 | 2 | 4 | +28 D |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | $56 \%$ | 36 | 3 | 5 | +20 D |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | $53 \%$ | 36 | 5 | 5 | +17 D |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | $53 \%$ | 41 | 3 | 4 | +12 D |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | $52 \%$ | 37 | 3 | 7 | +15 D |
| 16-19 Jan 22^ | $58 \%$ | 36 | 1 | 5 | +22 D |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | $55 \%$ | 22 | 15 | 8 | +33 D |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | $63 \%$ | 26 | 7 | 4 | +37 D |


|  | Democrats | Republicans | (Equal) | (Don't know) | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Antisemitism |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 50\% | 41 | 4 | 5 | +9D |
| Bringing the country together |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 48\% | 43 | 4 | 5 | $+5 \mathrm{D}$ |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 45\% | 45 | 4 | 6 | - |
| 16-19 Jan 22^ | 51\% | 42 | 1 | 5 | +9D |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 47\% | 32 | 6 | 15 | +15D |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 42\% | 30 | 13 | 14 | +12D |
| Gun policy |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 46\% | 49 | 2 | 3 | +3R |
| $19-22 \mathrm{Feb} 23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 48\% | 47 | 2 | 2 | +1D |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 46\% | 46 | 4 | 3 | - |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 46\% | 49 | 2 | 3 | +3R |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 47\% | 47 | 2 | 4 | - |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 42\% | 39 | 14 | 5 | $+3 \mathrm{D}$ |
| For reference: Gun control |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23-24 Jun 99 | 40\% | 32 | 8 | 20 | +8D |
| Protecting personal rights and freedoms |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 46\% | 50 | 2 | 2 | +4R |
| Government spending |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 41\% | 52 | 4 | 4 | +11R |
| Crime |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }^{\wedge}$ | 41\% | 53 | 4 | 3 | +12R |
| $9-12$ Oct $22^{\wedge}$ | 39\% | 54 | 3 | 4 | +15R |
| $9-12$ Sep 22^ | 38\% | 51 | 7 | 5 | +13R |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 39\% | 54 | 3 | 3 | +15R |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 39\% | 52 | 3 | 6 | +13R |
| 16-19 Jan 22^ | 41\% | 56 | * | 3 | +15R |
| Foreign policy |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 41\% | 53 | 3 | 4 | +12R |
| $19-22 \mathrm{Feb} 23^{\wedge}$ | 43\% | 51 | 3 | 3 | +8R |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 42\% | 51 | 3 | 5 | +9R |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 42\% | 48 | 6 | 4 | +6R |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 41\% | 49 | 2 | 7 | +8R |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 44\% | 40 | 6 | 11 | +4D |
| 23-24 Jun 99 | 26\% | 46 | 9 | 19 | +20R |


|  | Democrats | Republicans | (Equal) | (Don't know) | Differenc |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation and higher prices |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23^ | 41\% | 53 | 2 | 3 | +12R |
| $9-12$ Oct 22^ | 40\% | 53 | 3 | 3 | +13R |
| $9-12$ Sep 22^ | 40\% | 49 | 6 | 5 | +9R |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 40\% | 55 | 3 | 3 | +15R |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 36\% | 55 | 2 | 7 | +19R |
| Terrorism |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\text {^ }}$ | 37\% | 55 | 4 | 4 | +18R |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 32\% | 45 | 17 | 6 | +13R |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 34\% | 53 | 8 | 4 | +19R |
| 18-19 Jan 11 | 29\% | 47 | 13 | 11 | +18R |
| 13-14 Jul 10 | 30\% | 46 | 12 | 13 | +16R |
| 4-5 May 10 | 29\% | 49 | 11 | 11 | +20R |
| 11-12 Jul 06 | 30\% | 42 | 15 | 13 | +12R |
| 7-8 Feb 06 | 31\% | 45 | 10 | 14 | +14R |
| 18-19 Feb 04 | 29\% | 52 | 8 | 11 | +23R |
| 20-21 May 03 | 19\% | 53 | 14 | 14 | +34R |
| National security |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov $23{ }^{\text {^ }}$ | 37\% | 57 | 3 | 3 | +20R |
| $19-22 \mathrm{Feb} 23 \wedge$ | 39\% | 55 | 3 | 2 | +16R |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 40\% | 56 | * | 4 | +16R |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 38\% | 48 | 6 | 9 | +10R |
| For reference: Homeland security |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-7 Aug 02 | 25\% | 51 | 10 | 14 | +26R |
| 26-27 Feb 02 | 23\% | 48 | 12 | 17 | +25R |
| Border security |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-13 Nov 23 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 35\% | 59 | 2 | 3 | +24R |
| 19-22 Feb 23^ | 36\% | 60 | 1 | 3 | +24R |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 37\% | 58 | 3 | 3 | +21R |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 34\% | 56 | 5 | 5 | +22R |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 38\% | 57 | 2 | 2 | +19R |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 36\% | 55 | 2 | 6 | +19R |
| 16-19 Jan 22^ | 40\% | 56 | 1 | 3 | +16R |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 42\% | 45 | 4 | 9 | +3R |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 34\% | 45 | 9 | 12 | +11R |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 34\% | 48 | 13 | 5 | +14R |
| 4-5 May 10 | 28\% | 48 | 9 | 14 | +20R |
| 11-12 Jul 06 | 31\% | 37 | 16 | 16 | +6R |

$\wedge$ Results among half the sample, $\pm 4 \%$
43. Do you favor or oppose the United States continuing to provide financial aid to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

$$
10-13 \text { Nov } 23
$$

27-30 Jan 23
10-13 Jun 22

| $\frac{\text { Favor }}{54 \%}$ |  | Oppose |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 543 |  | (Don't know) <br> $63 \%$ | 34 |
| $59 \%$ | 32 |  | 3 |
| 59 |  | 9 |  |

44. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

|  | Should be doing more | Should be doing less | Doing the right amount | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 21\% | 35 | 41 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 21\% | 36 | 40 | 3 |
| $9-12$ Dec 22 | 29\% | 26 | 40 | 5 |

For reference: Do you think the United States should -- or should not -- be doing more to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

28 Apr-1 May 22
Yes, should be doing more
18-21 Mar 22 62\% $63 \%$
No, should not
31
32
(Don't know)
7
5

Moving on...
45. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 58\% | 23 | 15 | 4 | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23^ | 58\% | 21 | 17 | 4 | * |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 60\% | 25 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 62\% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 62\% | 22 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 54\% | 22 | 19 | 4 | * |
| 17-20 May 20 | 51\% | 26 | 17 | 5 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48\% | 26 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 53\% | 25 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 55\% | 25 | 18 | 2 | * |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 55\% | 27 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| ! |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 54\% | 28 | 12 | 6 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 53\% | 28 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 53\% | 26 | 16 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 50\% | 28 | 16 | 6 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 51\% | 29 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 45\% | 32 | 16 | 7 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 49\% | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 43\% | 32 | 19 | 7 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 46\% | 31 | 18 | 4 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 45\% | 32 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 39\% | 32 | 20 | 8 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 35\% | 34 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 36\% | 34 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 43\% | 31 | 19 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Jan 16 | 34\% | 32 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 42\% | 33 | 17 | 7 | * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 51\% | 31 | 15 | 3 | - |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 52\% | 30 | 14 | 4 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 50\% | 30 | 16 | 4 | - |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 46\% | 31 | 18 | 5 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 42\% | 30 | 21 | 6 | - |
| 5-7 Aug 12 | 42\% | 29 | 24 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 39\% | 30 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 24-26 Jun 12 | 38\% | 35 | 20 | 6 | 1 |
| 3-5 Jun 12 | 37\% | 29 | 26 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 May 12 | 32\% | 35 | 25 | 8 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 39\% | 32 | 25 | 5 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 37\% | 31 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 36\% | 33 | 24 | 7 | - |


|  | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6-9 Feb 12 | 32\% | 37 | 24 | 8 | , |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 32\% | 34 | 28 | 5 | - |

46. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

10-13 Nov 23
6-9 Oct 23
9-12 Sep 23
11-14 Aug 23
23-26 Jun 23
19-22 May 23
21-24 Apr 23
24-27 Mar 23
19-22 Feb 23

Democratic Republican

| Primary / <br> caucus | Primary / <br> caucus | Neither | (Other / <br> Don't know) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $39 \%$ | 45 |  | 14 | 2 |
| $42 \%$ | 45 | 12 | 2 |  |
| $40 \%$ | 40 | 17 | 3 |  |
| $40 \%$ | 41 | 16 | 3 |  |
| $39 \%$ | 39 | 18 | 3 |  |
| $40 \%$ | 41 | 16 | 3 |  |
| $39 \%$ | 41 | 17 | 3 |  |
| $39 \%$ | 42 | 15 | 4 |  |
| $40 \%$ | 41 | 16 | 3 |  |

## [Q47 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, $\pm \mathbf{5 \%}$ ]

47. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. [RANDOMIZE]

|  | $\frac{10-13 \text { Nov } 23}{}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| J $=386$ |  |
| Joe Biden | $72 \%$ |
| Marianne Williamson | 13 |
| Dean Phillips | 3 |
| (Other) | 3 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

For reference:

|  | 9-12 | 11-14 | 23-26 | 19-22 | 21-24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{\text { Sep } 23}$ | Aug 23 | Jun 23 | May 23 | Apr 23 |
|  | $N=404$ | $N=399$ | $N=394$ | $N=402$ | $N=392$ |
| Joe Biden | 71\% | 64\% | 64\% | 62\% | 62\% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 19 |
| Marianne Williamson | 6 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| (Other) | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| (Don't know) | 3 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 |

## [Q48-49 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, $\pm 4.5 \%$ ]

48. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. [RANDOMIZE]

|  | Without |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10-13 Nov 23 |  | Tim Scott |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{N}=$ | 453 | $\mathrm{N}=453$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Donald Trump |  | 2\% | 62\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 |  | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nikki Haley | 10 |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 7 |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chris Christie | 3 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tim Scott | 3 |  | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asa Hutchinson | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doug Burgum | - |  | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Other) | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Don't know) | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For reference: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6-9 | 9-12 | 11-14 | 23-26 | 19-22 | 21-24 | 24-27 | 19-22 |
|  | Oct 23 | Sep 23 | Aug 23 | Jun 23 | May 23 | Apr 23 | Mar 23 | Feb 23 |
|  | $N=449$ | $N=409$ | $N=413$ | $N=391$ | $N=412$ | $N=408$ | $N=426$ | $N=413$ |
| Donald Trump | 59\% | 60\% | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 53\% | 54\% | 43\% |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 28 |
| Nikki Haley | 10 | 5 | 4 |  | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 7 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | N/A |
| Mike Pence | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Chris Christie | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| Tim Scott | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Asa Hutchinson | 1 | * | - | 1 | - | * | 1 | - |
| Doug Burgum | - | * | 1 | * | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Larry Elder | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | N/A | N/A |
| Will Hurd | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Perry Johnson | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Francis Suarez | N/A | N/A | * | - | - | * | * | * |
| Greg Abbott | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Liz Cheney | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Kristi Noem | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Chris Sununu | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Glenn Youngkin | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| (Other) | * | - | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| (None of the above) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | * | 1 | - | 1 |
| (Don't know) | , | , | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

[SKIP \& CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN 48]
49. And who would be your second choice? [IF NOT SURE: Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?] [ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q48. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q48]

|  | First choice | Second choice | 1 st \& 2nd Choice Combined | Without Trump | Without Scott |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | 62\% | 11\% | 73\% | N/A | 62\% |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 | 28 | 41 | 34\% | 14 |
| Nikki Haley | 10 | 14 | 24 | 19 | 11 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 7 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 7 |
| Chris Christie | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 3 |
| Tim Scott | 3 | 11 | 14 | 9 | N/A |
| Asa Hutchinson | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Doug Burgum | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | * |
| (Other) | - | 1 | 1 | * | - |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 |

For reference:

Donald Trump
Ron DeSantis
Vivek Ramaswamy
Nikki Haley
Mike Pence
Tim Scott
Chris Christie
Asa Hutchinson
Doug Burgum
Larry Elder
Will Hurd
Perry Johnson
Francis Suarez
(Other)
(Don't know)

| First choice |  | Second choice |  | $1^{\text {st }} \& 2^{\text {nd }}$ Choice |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-12 | 11-14 | 9-12 | 11-14 | 9-12 | 11-14 |
| Sep 23 | Aug 23 | Sep 23 | Aug 23 | Sep 23 | Aug 23 |
| 60\% | 53\% | 10\% | 14\% | 70\% | 67\% |
| 13 | 16 | 25 | 26 | 39 | 41 |
| 11 | 11 | 25 | 17 | 36 | 29 |
| 5 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 14 | 8 |
| 3 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 15 |
| 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| * | - | 1 | * | 1 | * |
| * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| * | * | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| - | - | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| - | - | * | * | * | * |
| $N / A$ | * | $N / A$ | - | $N / A$ | * |
| - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 7 | 14 | $N / A$ | $N / A$ |

If the 2024 presidential election were held today...
50. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't <br> vote) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Don't } \\ & \text { know) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 46\% | 50 | 2 | , | 1 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 49\% | 48 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46\% | 48 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44\% | 41 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| PAST TREND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27-29 Oct $20{ }^{\wedge}$ | 51\% | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| $3-6$ Oct $20{ }^{\wedge}$ | 52\% | 43 | 2 | * | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20^^ | 51\% | 46 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 49\% | 42 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 49\% | 41 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 50\% | 38 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48\% | 40 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 42\% | 42 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 49\% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 49\% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 50\% | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 48\% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 51\% | 39 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50\% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 52\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 49\% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49\% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 49\% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47\% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15^ | 50\% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| $\wedge \wedge$ Vice presidential candidates included <br> $\wedge$ October 2015: results among a split sample, $\pm 4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..." |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

51. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat <br> Joe Biden |  | Republican <br> Ron DeSantis |  | (Other) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | (Wouldn't (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (vote) |$\quad$| know) |
| :---: |

52. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Nikki Haley | (Other) | (Wouldn vote) | (Don' <br> know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 41\% | 52 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 45\% | 49 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43\% | 45 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 36 | 17 | 2 | 3 |

## [RANDOMIZE NEXT FOUR QUESTIONS]

53. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat <br> Kamala Harris | Republican <br> Donald Trump | (Wouldn't (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | $\frac{\text { (Other) }}{2}$ | $\frac{\text { vote) }}{2}$ | $\frac{\text { know) }}{1}$ |

54. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat | Republican |  | (Wouldn't | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gavin Newsom | Donald Trump | (Other) | vote) | know) |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 45\% | 49 | 2 | 1 |  |

55. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|  | Democrat | Republican |  | (Wouldn't | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gretchen Whitmer | Donald Trump | (Other) | vote) | know) |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 46\% | 48 | 2 | 1 |  |

56. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]
10-13 Nov 23

| Democrat <br> Joe Manchin | Republican <br> Donald Trump | (Wouldn't | (Other) <br> $46 \%$ | vote) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 $\frac{\text { know) }}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |

57. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]


For reference: How open would you be to voting for Cornel West as a third-party presidential candidate?

|  | -------------Open------------ |  |  | ----------Not open--------- |  |  | (Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 17\% | 6 | 11 | 71 | 35 | 36 | 13 |

58. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

10-13 Nov 23
Democrat Joe Biden
35\%
Republican Donald Trump40

Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 13
Third-party candidate Joe Manchin 5
Green Party candidate Jill Stein 4
(Other) *
(Wouldn't vote) *
(Don't know) 2

## On another subject...

59. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

|  | Israelis | Palestinians | (Neither) | (Don't know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 66\% | 22 | 8 | 4 |
| 7-9 Oct 23 ^ | 68\% | 18 | 7 | 8 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 59\% | 24 | 10 | 7 |

60. Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

|  | Israel |  | Hamas |  | (Both) |  | (Other) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | (Don't know) |
| :--- |
| 10-13 Nov 23 |
| $\frac{20 \%}{20 \%}$ |

## [ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

61. Do you favor or oppose the United States providing financial aid to the Israeli government for its military? [IF FAVOR / OPPOSE: Is that strongly (favor / oppose) or only somewhat?]

|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 60\% | 28 | 32 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 3 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 56\% | 29 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 5 |

62. Do you favor or oppose the United States providing humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in the Gaza Strip? [IF FAVOR / OPPOSE: Is that strongly (favor / oppose) or only somewhat?]

|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 65\% | 31 | 33 | 31 | 18 | 13 |  |

63. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

10-13 Nov 23

| Too |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| supportive | Not <br> $30 \%$ | | supportive |
| :---: |
| enough |

$\frac{\text { About right }}{45} \frac{\text { (Don't know) }}{4}$

For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration's policies about right?

| $1-3$ Mar 15 | $14 \%$ | 41 | 35 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10-12$ Aug $14^{\wedge}$ | $18 \%$ | 38 | 33 | 11 |
| $24-26$ Sep $12^{\wedge}$ | $11 \%$ | 35 | 42 | 12 |

[^0]64. How comfortable would you be with the United States limiting the free speech of people rallying in support of Hamas?

65. In dealing with Iran, do you think Joe Biden is being too accommodating or too confrontational?

Too accommodating Too confrontational (About right) (Don't know)

| $10-13$ Nov 23 | $70 \%$ | 16 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $24-27$ Mar 23 | $59 \%$ | 23 | 7 |

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

|  | --------Democrat- |  |  | --------Republican-------- |  |  | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 10-13 Nov 23 | 42\% | 34 | 8 | 44 | 35 | 9 | 15 |
| 6-9 Oct 23 | 44\% | 34 | 10 | 44 | 33 | 11 | 12 |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41\% | 33 | 8 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 15 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42\% | 32 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43\% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 18 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42\% | 33 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43\% | 32 | 11 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 15 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39\% | 31 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 19 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 38\% | 30 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 21 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 42\% | 32 | 10 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 17 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{\wedge}$ Wording: "...administration has been too supportive ...or have the policies been about right?"
    ${ }^{\wedge}$ Wording: "...supportive of the democratic state of Israel... "

