



*Questions 51-55 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Monday, October 16, 2023.*

*Questions 1-3, 5-7, 10-26, 27-29 were released after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, October 12, 2023*

*Questions 4, 8-9, 26A, 30-50 were released after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, October 11, 2023.*

### **Methodology**

Conducted October 6-9, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,007 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (156) and cellphone (851) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (6-9 Oct 23)	41%	58	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	46%	53	1

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u> )
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?  
 [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Russia			
6-9 Oct 23	37%	58	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	39%	55	5
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	4
19-22 Jun 21	42%	52	6
The economy			
6-9 Oct 23	37%	62	1
9-12 Sep 23	35%	63	2
11-14 Aug 23	37%	61	2
23-26 Jun 23	38%	60	2
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Border security			
6-9 Oct 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	30%	66	4
11-14 Aug 23	33%	61	6
19-22 May 23	33%	63	3
24-27 Mar 23	36%	60	4
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Oct 22	36%	60	5
6-9 Aug 22	36%	61	3
10-13 Jun 22	35%	58	7
18-21 Mar 22	37%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	37%	59	4
16-19 Oct 21	35%	61	4
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	40%	56	4
18-21 Apr 21	35%	51	15

Inflation			
6-9 Oct 23	30%	67	3
9-12 Sep 23	29%	69	3
11-14 Aug 23	31%	67	2
19-22 Feb 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3
27-30 Jan 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3
9-12 Dec 22	30%	67	3
9-12 Oct 22	29%	67	3
9-12 Sep 22	29%	65	5
6-9 Aug 22	27%	71	2
10-13 Jul 22	25%	73	2
10-13 Jun 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	23%	71	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	28%	67	5
18-21 Mar 22 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	31%	66	3

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the job **Democrats** in Congress are doing?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	37%	60	3
27-30 Jan 23	42%	56	2
6-9 Aug 22	39%	58	3
11-14 Dec 21	37%	57	5
16-19 Oct 21	38%	57	4
27-30 Oct 19	37%	51	12
12-14 Mar 17	32%	60	8
7-9 Dec 14	30%	64	6
28-30 Sep 14	29%	61	10
21-23 Jun 14	30%	62	8
14-16 Dec 13	31%	63	6

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-12 Nov 13 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	29%	65	6
20-22 Oct 13	33%	62	5
3-5 Aug 13	32%	60	9
9-11 Jun 13	32%	60	9
17-19 Mar 13	29%	63	8
23-25 Oct 11	29%	63	8
3-5 Apr 11	36%	59	5
11-13 Oct 10	32%	57	11
10-11 Aug 10	32%	58	10
13-14 Jul 10	33%	57	10
4-5 May 10	37%	54	9
27-28 Oct 09	36%	53	11
22-23 Apr 09 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	50%	40	10
17-18 Feb 09	46%	45	9
26-27 Jun 07	36%	49	15
2-3 May 06	36%	49	15
4-5 Apr 06	29%	51	20
28 Feb -1 Mar 06	36%	48	16
10-11 Jan 06	39%	41	20
8-9 Nov 05	33%	47	20

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the job **Republicans** in Congress are doing?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	30%	66	4
27-30 Jan 23	38%	59	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	64	4
11-14 Dec 21	35%	59	7
16-19 Oct 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	38%	56	5
27-30 Oct 19	31%	56	13
12-14 Mar 17	29%	63	8
7-9 Dec 14	28%	66	7
28-30 Sep 14	23%	66	11
21-23 Jun 14	22%	68	9
14-16 Dec 13	22%	73	5
10-12 Nov 13	21%	73	5
20-22 Oct 13 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	20%	75	5
3-5 Aug 13	24%	66	9
9-11 Jun 13	23%	67	10
17-19 Mar 13	23%	69	8
23-25 Oct 11	22%	69	9
3-5 Apr 11	35%	58	7
11-13 Oct 10	26%	60	15
10-11 Aug 10	30%	57	13
13-14 Jul 10	29%	58	13

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
4-5 May 10	31%	57	12
27-28 Oct 09	29%	59	12
22-23 Apr 09	36%	52	12
17-18 Feb 09	34%	56	10
26-27 Jun 07	30%	56	14
2-3 May 06	35%	53	12
4-5 Apr 06	29%	53	18
28 Feb-1 Mar 06	34%	53	13
10-11 Jan 06	37%	49	14
8-9 Nov 05	34%	50	16

8.-10. Do you think each of the following is in touch with everyday Americans or out of touch?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>In touch</u>	<u>Out of touch</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Donald Trump	40%	59	2
Joe Biden	35%	64	1
Congress	16%	80	4

*For reference: Do you feel like political leaders in Washington are in touch with people like you, or not?*

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
22-24 Apr 18	11%	84	5

*For reference: In general, do you think the Congress is in touch with what is going on in the country, or not?*

	<u>In touch</u>	<u>Not in touch</u>	<u>(Not sure)</u>
14-15 Jun 05	38%	54	9
30 Jun-1 Jul 03	52%	35	13

11.-22. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
Taylor Swift	55%	22	33	35	17	19	7	3
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	46%	11	35	43	22	21	6	6
Donald Trump	43%	27	16	57	11	46	*	-
Joe Biden	41%	18	22	59	14	45	*	-
Kamala Harris	40%	16	23	57	15	42	1	2
Ron DeSantis	36%	14	22	54	16	38	2	8
Nikki Haley	35%	11	24	38	19	20	5	22
Vivek Ramaswamy	31%	10	21	35	12	23	4	29
Tim Scott	27%	6	21	33	16	17	7	33
Gavin Newsom	27%	10	17	42	14	29	5	26
Kevin McCarthy	26%	5	21	54	24	30	5	15
Glenn Youngkin	17%	6	11	25	12	13	7	51

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Taylor Swift				
6-9 Oct 23	55%	35	7	3
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.				
6-9 Oct 23	46%	43	6	6
11-14 Aug 23	46%	43	6	5
Donald Trump				
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
4-7 Apr 20 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Joe Biden

6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-



	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	19%	16	27	37

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Kamala Harris				
6-9 Oct 23	40%	57	1	2
9-12 Sep 23	38%	60	1	1
11-14 Aug 23	39%	56	2	3
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	37%	53	2	8
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	4	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20 <sup>^</sup>	44%	40	9	7
6-8 Oct 19	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7

<sup>^</sup>Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%

Ron DeSantis				
6-9 Oct 23	36%	54	2	8
9-12 Sep 23	37%	53	3	7
11-14 Aug 23	34%	55	3	8
21-24 Apr 23	41%	45	3	11
9-12 Dec 22	39%	37	5	19

Nikki Haley				
6-9 Oct 23	35%	38	5	22
9-12 Sep 23	33%	40	6	22
11-14 Aug 23	24%	40	5	30
21-24 Apr 23	32%	35	6	27

Vivek Ramaswamy				
6-9 Oct 23	31%	35	4	29
9-12 Sep 23	35%	36	5	23
11-14 Aug 23	29%	24	6	41
21-24 Apr 23	20%	19	6	55

Tim Scott				
6-9 Oct 23	27%	33	7	33
9-12 Sep 23	27%	33	8	32
11-14 Aug 23	24%	30	7	39
21-24 Apr 23	24%	28	7	41

Gavin Newsom				
6-9 Oct 23	27%	42	5	26

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Kevin McCarthy				
6-9 Oct 23	26%	54	5	15
16-19 Oct 21	26%	44	7	22
9-11 Dec 18	19%	23	28	29
22-24 Apr 18	16%	24	24	37
Glenn Youngkin				
6-9 Oct 23	17%	25	7	51

***Moving on...***

23. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

	-----Satisfied-----			-----Not satisfied-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
6-9 Oct 23	28%	4	24	72	32	40	*
11-14 Aug 23	30%	6	24	70	30	39	*
23-26 Jun 23	32%	9	23	68	30	38	*
21-24 Apr 23	30%	6	24	70	34	36	*
27-30 Jan 23	26%	5	21	73	36	37	1
9-12 Dec 22	31%	8	23	68	31	38	*
9-12 Oct 22	31%	7	24	69	33	36	*
6-9 Aug 22	24%	6	18	75	34	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	6	25	67	28	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	31%	6	25	68	31	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	35%	10	25	65	29	35	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	8	34	56	24	32	2
18-21 Apr 21	45%	11	34	53	20	33	2
9-12 Aug 20	33%	11	21	66	25	41	1
19-22 Jan 20	43%	13	30	56	28	28	1
27-30 Oct 19	42%	12	29	58	31	27	1
11-13 Aug 19	40%	14	26	59	24	35	1
14-16 Apr 19	40%	9	31	58	31	27	2
20-22 Jan 19	38%	6	32	61	26	35	1
16-19 Sep 18	43%	16	27	55	26	29	2
22-24 Apr 18	43%	10	33	55	29	27	2
21-23 Jan 18	45%	11	34	53	26	27	2
27-29 Aug 17	35%	4	31	64	32	32	1
23-25 Apr 17	45%	10	35	53	26	27	2
3-6 Nov 16	40%	7	33	59	23	36	1
10-12 Oct 16	40%	6	34	59	23	36	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	9	35	55	22	33	1
11-13 Apr 16	42%	5	37	58	26	32	*
4-7 Jan 16	38%	5	33	61	26	35	1
20-22 Sep 15	40%	5	35	59	24	35	1

	-----Satisfied-----			-----Not satisfied-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
13-15 Jul 15	41%	8	33	58	24	34	1
19-21 Apr 15	44%	4	40	56	26	30	1
11-13 Jan 15	40%	4	36	59	29	30	1
28-30 Sep 14	40%	2	38	59	29	30	-
20-22 Jul 14	40%	5	35	60	27	33	-
10, 12-13 May 14	43%	5	38	57	28	29	1
19-21 Jan 14	37%	3	34	62	31	31	-
20-22 Oct 13	26%	2	24	73	26	47	-
21-23 Jul 13	35%	2	33	63	30	33	-
20-22 Apr 13	40%	4	36	60	31	29	-
15-17 Jan 13	37%	3	34	63	26	37	1
28-30 Oct 12	46%	9	37	53	21	32	1
15-17 Jul 12	38%	4	34	62	25	37	-
9-11 Apr 12	32%	3	29	67	31	36	-
12-14 Jan 12	34%	4	30	65	31	34	-
23-25 Oct 11	24%	3	21	76	35	41	1
25-27 Apr 11	30%	2	28	69	35	34	1
18-19 Jan 11	37%	3	34	61	35	26	1
26-28 Oct 10	33%	3	30	65	32	33	1
1-2 Sep 10	32%	3	29	68	32	36	-
8-9 Jun 10	35%	2	33	65	30	35	1
12-13 Jan 10	35%	2	33	64	37	27	-
11-12 Aug 09	38%	6	32	61	32	29	2
22-23 Apr 09	46%	16	30	53	26	27	1
13-14 Jan 09	20%	3	17	79	35	44	1

24. If it were necessary, how long do you think your family could live on the money you have saved without going into additional debt?

	<u>One month or less</u>	<u>Two or three months</u>	<u>Four to six months</u>	<u>Seven months to a year</u>	<u>More than a year</u>	(Don't know)
6-9 Oct 23	35%	18	15	9	22	2
16-19 Oct 21	28%	20	13	14	12	13
7-8 Feb 01	18%	16	15	12	29	10

25. Over the last couple of months, which one of the following expenses has been the toughest for your household to handle? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>6-9 Oct 23</u>
Food and groceries	41%
Housing	16
Utilities	12
Gasoline	12
Health care	9
Student loans	5
(None of the above)	4
(Don't know)	1

26. In the last year, have you put off making a major purchase like a home or car because of high interest rates?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	53%	47	*

***On another topic ...***

26A. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
7-9 Oct 23 <sup>^</sup>	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

<sup>^</sup>Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

27. Now thinking about the situation in Ukraine, how concerned are you that the war between Ukraine and Russia could escalate into a broader war?

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>know</u>
6-9 Oct 23	72%	26	46	26	21	5	1
9-12 Oct 22 <sup>^</sup>	73%	33	40	25	21	4	2

*For reference: How concerned are you about each of the following? "That U.S. support of Ukraine could lead to war between the United States and Russia"*

24-27 Mar 23 <sup>^</sup>	66%	29	37	33	23	10	1
18-21 Mar 22	75%	37	39	23	18	5	1

<sup>^</sup>Results among half the sample, ±4%

28. How much do you think what happens in the Russia-Ukraine conflict matters to life in the United States?

	-----Matters-----			-----Does not matter-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
6-9 Oct 23	81%	39	41	19	14	5	1
24-27 Mar 23	78%	36	42	21	15	6	1
10-13 Jun 22	78%	41	37	20	13	7	2
28 Apr-1 May 22	85%	51	34	14	9	5	1
18-21 Mar 22	85%	49	37	14	10	4	*
19-22 Feb 22	76%	35	42	21	14	7	2

29. Do you think there should be a limited timeframe for U.S. support of Ukraine in its fight against Russia or should U.S. support continue as long as it takes for Ukraine to win?

	As long as it		(Don't know)
	<u>Limited timeframe</u>	<u>takes for Ukraine to win</u>	
6-9 Oct 23	51%	45	4
19-22 Feb 23	46%	50	4

***Moving on...***

30. Do you think the current level of security at the country's borders is too strict, not strict enough or about right?

	Not			
	<u>Too strict</u>	<u>strict enough</u>	<u>About right</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	9%	71	17	3
20-22 Apr 13	3%	60	32	4
18-19 May 10	2%	76	18	3
29-30 Aug 06	4%	77	15	4

31. Do you favor or oppose building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	57%	40	3
19-22 Feb 23	49%	49	2
22-25 May 21	50%	46	4
8-11 Dec 19	44%	52	4
9-12 Jun 19	42%	55	2
11-14 May 19	43%	51	6
14-16 Apr 19	45%	53	2
17-20 Mar 19	44%	51	5
10-12 Feb 19	46%	50	4
20-22 Jan 19	43%	51	6
16-19 Sep 18	39%	51	10
21-23 Jan 18	40%	53	7
27-29 Aug 17	39%	56	5
11-14 Sep 16	41%	55	4
16-19 Nov 15	50%	47	4

For reference: Do you favor or oppose building a wall or security fence along the U.S.-Mexico border to stop illegal immigration?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>
4-5 May 10	53%	40	3	4
4-5 Apr 06	50%	43	4	3
11-12 Oct 05^	51%	37	12	N/A

^Wording: "...build a 2,000-mile-long security fence along..."

32.-37. Do you think each of the following is best described as an emergency, a major problem but not an emergency, or a minor problem? [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>Emergency</u>	<u>Major problem</u>	<u>Minor problem</u>	<u>(Not a problem)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Inflation and higher prices? 6-9 Oct 23	58%	37	5	*	*
Opioid addiction? 6-9 Oct 23	52%	38	9	1	1
10-12 Feb 19	40%	47	8	1	3
Crime? 6-9 Oct 23	48%	44	8	*	*
The situation along the country's southern border? 6-9 Oct 23	48%	37	13	1	1
10-12 Feb 19	27%	36	28	6	3
20-22 Jan 19	22%	37	29	7	4
Climate change? 6-9 Oct 23	39%	31	25	5	1
10-12 Feb 19	30%	33	23	11	3
Russia's invasion of Ukraine? 6-9 Oct 23	34%	47	16	1	1

38. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion about the country's immigration system?

	<u>It's been broken for decades</u>	<u>It's only been broken for the last few years</u>	<u>It's not broken</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	70%	24	4	2

Next...

39. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / caucus	Republican Primary / caucus	Neither	(Other / Don't know)
6-9 Oct 23	42%	45	12	2
9-12 Sep 23	40%	40	17	3
11-14 Aug 23	40%	41	16	3
23-26 Jun 23	39%	39	18	3
19-22 May 23	40%	41	16	3
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

**[Q40 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q39, ±4.5%]**

40. In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

	Would like to see someone else	Keep Joe Biden as the nominee	(Don't know)
6-9 Oct 23	53%	45	1
24-27 Mar 23	52%	44	5
19-22 Feb 23	53%	37	9

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- are you satisfied with the choices or do you wish you had other options? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±4.5%]*

	Wish there were other options	Satisfied with the choices	(Don't know)
19-22 Jan 20	35%	61	4
8-11 Dec 19	31%	63	5
27-30 Oct 19	28%	69	4
4-7 Jan 16	38%	62	*

*For reference: How do you feel about the field of Democratic candidates running for president -- would you like to see someone else run for the Democratic nomination or are you satisfied with the choices? [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS, ±5%]*

	Would like to see someone else run	Satisfied with the field	(Don't know)
19-21 Apr 15	24%	71	5

*For reference: Setting aside the fact that the Democratic Party will re-nominate Barack Obama as the party's candidate for the 2012 election, if it were possible to switch -- would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's nominee or would you rather keep Obama as the nominee? [AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS, ± 4.5%]*

	Would like to see someone else	Would keep Obama as nominee	(Don't know)
6-9 Feb 12	16%	81	3



**[Q41-42 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q39, ±4.5%]**

41. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>6-9 Oct 23</u>	<u>9-12 Sep 23</u>
	N=449	N=409
Donald Trump	59%	60%
Ron DeSantis	13	13
Nikki Haley	10	5
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	11
Mike Pence	4	3
Chris Christie	3	2
Asa Hutchinson	1	*
Tim Scott	1	3
Larry Elder	*	*
Doug Burgum	-	*
Will Hurd	-	-
Perry Johnson	-	-
(Other)	*	-
(Don't know)	2	2

*For reference:*

	<u>11-14</u>	<u>23-26</u>	<u>19-22</u>	<u>21-24</u>	<u>24-27</u>	<u>19-22</u>
	<u>Aug 23</u>	<u>Jun 23</u>	<u>May 23</u>	<u>Apr 23</u>	<u>Mar 23</u>	<u>Feb 23</u>
	N=413	N=391	N=412	N=408	N=426	N=413
Donald Trump	53%	56%	53%	53%	54%	43%
Ron DeSantis	16	22	20	21	24	28
Vivek Ramaswamy	11	5	4	3	1	N/A
Mike Pence	5	4	5	6	6	7
Nikki Haley	4	3	4	4	3	7
Tim Scott	3	4	2	2	*	1
Chris Christie	3	1	*	1	1	*
Doug Burgum	1	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Larry Elder	*	1	*	1	N/A	N/A
Francis Suarez	*	-	-	*	*	*
Asa Hutchinson	-	1	-	*	1	-
Will Hurd	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Perry Johnson	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Greg Abbott	N/A	N/A	1	1	2	2
Liz Cheney	N/A	N/A	2	2	3	2
Kristi Noem	N/A	N/A	1	*	1	1
Chris Sununu	N/A	N/A	1	1	1	*
Glenn Youngkin	N/A	N/A	1	1	*	1
(Other)	1	*	*	1	1	1
(None of the above)	N/A	N/A	*	1	-	1
(Don't know)	2	4	4	2	3	3

42. How do you feel about the field of Republican candidates running for president -- would you like to see someone else run for the Republican nomination or are you satisfied with the choices?

	<u>Would like to see someone else run</u>	<u>Satisfied with the field of Republican candidates</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	16%	82	2
19-21 Apr 15	25%	67	8
6-9 Feb 12	49%	48	2

*For reference: [IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS, ±5%]*

*In 2020, would you like to see someone else as the Republican Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Donald Trump as the nominee?*

	<u>Would like to see someone else</u>	<u>Would keep Trump as nominee</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
27-30 Oct 19	15%	78	7	*
6-8 Oct 19	17%	77	5	1
<i>For reference, among self-identified Republicans, ±4.5%</i>				
10-12 Feb 19	17%	72	8	3

**[RESUME ALL]**

If the 2024 presidential election were held today... **[RANDOMIZE NEXT 3 QUESTIONS]**

43. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't vote)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
27-29 Oct 20^^	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20^^	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20^^	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

^^Vice presidential candidates included

^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%

Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..."

Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today..."

44. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Ron DeSantis</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	47%	49	2	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	47%	44	4	2	2
11-14 Aug 23	44%	39	14	1	2

45. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Nikki Haley</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	45%	49	2	2	2
9-12 Sep 23	43%	45	5	4	3
11-14 Aug 23	42%	36	17	2	3

46.-48. How important would it be to you personally to make sure that you show up to vote in the presidential election if the candidates were... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-----Important-----			-----Not important-----			<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Joe Biden and Donald Trump	90%	80	10	10	5	5	*
Joe Biden and Ron DeSantis	86%	67	19	13	7	6	1
Joe Biden and Nikki Haley	83%	63	20	16	10	6	1

If the 2024 presidential election were held today... [RANDOMIZE NEXT 2 QUESTIONS]

49. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

	Democrat <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	Third-party candidate <u>Cornel West</u>	(Other) <u>(Other)</u>	(Wouldn't vote) <u>(vote)</u>	(Don't know) <u>(know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	43%	45	9	1	1	2

For reference: How open would you be to voting for Cornel West as a third-party presidential candidate?

	-----Open-----			-----Not open-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
23-26 Jun 23	17%	6	11	71	35	36	13

50. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

	Democrat <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	Third-party candidate Robert F. <u>Kennedy, Jr.</u>	(Other) <u>(Other)</u>	(Wouldn't vote) <u>(vote)</u>	(Don't know) <u>(know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	41%	41	16	1	1	1

Changing topics ...

[ROTATE Q51-52 (AS A BLOCK) WITH Q53]

51. Thinking about Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China, do you think he did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
6-9 Oct 23	52%	36	8	4
11-14 Aug 23	50%	36	8	6
21-24 Apr 23	44%	35	14	7
24-27 Mar 23	43%	33	19	6
19-22 Feb 23	37%	36	18	9
9-12 Dec 22	39%	31	19	11

52. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
6-9 Oct 23	40%	29	28	3
11-14 Aug 23	38%	25	34	4
24-27 Mar 23	36%	28	31	5
9-12 Dec 22	35%	27	31	7

For reference: Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, please tell me if you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents: Joe Biden

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something careless but not illegal</u>	<u>Didn't do anything wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	37%	41	19	3
27-30 Jan 23	37%	46	14	3

53. Thinking about the legal challenges Donald Trump is facing related to his handling of classified documents and efforts to overturn the 2020 election, do you think he did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something wrong but not illegal</u>	<u>Hasn't done anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	52%	23	24	1

For reference: As you may know, Donald Trump was indicted by the federal government over efforts to overturn the 2020 election. In connection with those efforts, do you think Trump did something illegal, something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something wrong but not illegal</u>	<u>Didn't do anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
11-14 Aug 23	53%	20	24	2

For reference: Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, please tell me if you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents: Donald Trump

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something careless but not illegal</u>	<u>Didn't do anything wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	56%	27	16	2
27-30 Jan 23	51%	29	19	1

For reference: Thinking about the lawsuit Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations of federal campaign finance laws, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something unethical but not illegal</u>	<u>Hasn't done anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
21-24 Apr 23	45%	31	22	2
24-27 Mar 23	45%	27	25	3

For reference: Do you think former President Donald Trump removing sensitive documents from the White House at the end of his presidency was appropriate or inappropriate?

	<u>Appropriate</u>	<u>Inappropriate</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
9-12 Sep 22	26%	65	5	4

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

54. Do you think Hunter Biden is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?

	<u>Fairly</u>	<u>Unfairly</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	68%	25	7

*For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?*

		<u>Not tough enough</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	<u>Too tough</u>	55	34	4
	7%			

55. Do you think Donald Trump is being treated fairly or unfairly by the legal system?

	<u>Fairly</u>	<u>Unfairly</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	55%	44	2

*For reference: Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?*

		<u>Not tough enough</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	<u>Too tough</u>	36	23	2
	38%			

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent /
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>Other</u>
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19