

# FOX NEWS POLL

*Questions 27-52 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, August 16, 2023.  
All other results are held for future release.*

## **Methodology**

Conducted August 11-14, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,002 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (150) and cellphone (852) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

**On another subject...**

27.-37. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

|                        | -----Favorable----- |          |          | -----Unfavorable----- |          |          | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
|                        | TOTAL               | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL                 | Somewhat | Strongly |             |                |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 46%                 | 11       | 36       | 43                    | 20       | 23       | 6           | 5              |
| Joe Biden              | 43%                 | 18       | 25       | 57                    | 11       | 45       | -           | -              |
| Donald Trump           | 39%                 | 26       | 14       | 61                    | 9        | 51       | -           | -              |
| Kamala Harris          | 39%                 | 15       | 24       | 56                    | 13       | 43       | 2           | 3              |
| Ron DeSantis           | 34%                 | 11       | 23       | 55                    | 15       | 40       | 3           | 8              |
| Mike Pence             | 30%                 | 4        | 25       | 64                    | 29       | 35       | 3           | 4              |
| Vivek Ramaswamy        | 29%                 | 11       | 18       | 24                    | 12       | 12       | 6           | 41             |
| Tim Scott              | 24%                 | 6        | 18       | 30                    | 14       | 16       | 7           | 39             |
| Nikki Haley            | 24%                 | 6        | 18       | 40                    | 18       | 22       | 5           | 30             |
| Chris Christie         | 22%                 | 3        | 19       | 56                    | 28       | 28       | 4           | 17             |
| Doug Burgum            | 7%                  | 1        | 6        | 16                    | 8        | 8        | 6           | 71             |

|  | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.<br>11-14 Aug 23 | 46%              | 43                 | 6                  | 5                     |
| Joe Biden                              |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23                           | 43%              | 57                 | -                  | -                     |
| 21-24 Apr 23                           | 44%              | 56                 | *                  | *                     |
| 9-12 Dec 22                            | 43%              | 56                 | *                  | -                     |
| 9-12 Sep 22                            | 42%              | 57                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 10-13 Jun 22                           | 42%              | 57                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 19-22 Feb 22                           | 43%              | 56                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 16-19 Oct 21                           | 45%              | 55                 | *                  | *                     |
| 7-10 Aug 21                            | 51%              | 48                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 18-21 Apr 21                           | 54%              | 44                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 6-9 Dec 20                             | 59%              | 39                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 27-29 Oct 20                           | 55%              | 44                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 3-6 Oct 20                             | 57%              | 41                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 7-10 Sep 20                            | 54%              | 45                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 9-12 Aug 20                            | 53%              | 43                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 12-15 Jul 20                           | 54%              | 43                 | 3                  | *                     |
| 13-16 Jun 20                           | 53%              | 44                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 17-20 May 20                           | 48%              | 46                 | 4                  | 1                     |
| 4-7 Apr 20                             | 48%              | 47                 | 5                  | *                     |
| 23-26 Feb 20                           | 50%              | 46                 | 4                  | *                     |
| 6-8 Oct 19                             | 50%              | 44                 | 6                  | *                     |

|                                | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 11-13 Aug 19                   | 50%              | 42                 | 7                  | 2                     |
| 3-6 Jun 18                     | 56%              | 35                 | 7                  | 2                     |
| 27-29 Aug 17                   | 56%              | 35                 | 6                  | 3                     |
| 11-13 Dec 16                   | 56%              | 33                 | 8                  | 2                     |
| 5-8 Jun 16                     | 53%              | 36                 | 7                  | 5                     |
| 20-22 Sep 15                   | 49%              | 40                 | 7                  | 4                     |
| 29-31 Mar 15                   | 43%              | 47                 | 6                  | 4                     |
| 11-13 Jan 15                   | 44%              | 44                 | 7                  | 5                     |
| 22-24 Jun 13                   | 42%              | 48                 | 5                  | 4                     |
| 28-30 Oct 12                   | 46%              | 46                 | 5                  | 2                     |
| 7-9 Oct 12                     | 44%              | 46                 | 8                  | 2                     |
| 24-26 Sep 12                   | 44%              | 43                 | 9                  | 4                     |
| 9-11 Sep 12                    | 45%              | 44                 | 9                  | 3                     |
| 19-21 Aug 12                   | 45%              | 42                 | 9                  | 3                     |
| 13-15 May 12                   | 41%              | 44                 | 11                 | 4                     |
| 22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup> | 59%              | 28                 | 11                 | 2                     |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09                | 51%              | 35                 | 11                 | 2                     |
| 17-18 Feb 09                   | 59%              | 29                 | 11                 | 1                     |
| 13-14 Jan 09                   | 58%              | 24                 | 14                 | 4                     |
| 9-10 Dec 08                    | 54%              | 30                 | 13                 | 3                     |
| 1-2 Nov 08                     | 55%              | 37                 | 5                  | 3                     |
| 20-21 Oct 08                   | 56%              | 32                 | 9                  | 3                     |
| 8-9 Oct 08                     | 57%              | 29                 | 12                 | 1                     |
| 22-23 Sep 08                   | 48%              | 31                 | 18                 | 3                     |
| 8-9 Sep 08                     | 51%              | 29                 | 15                 | 4                     |
| 30-31 Aug 05 <sup>[LOW]</sup>  | 19%              | 16                 | 27                 | 37                    |

Donald Trump

|                              |     |    |   |   |
|------------------------------|-----|----|---|---|
| 11-14 Aug 23                 | 39% | 61 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23                 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22                  | 42% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22                  | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22                 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22                 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20                   | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20                 | 44% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20                   | 44% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20                  | 46% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20                  | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20                 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 Jun 20                 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20                 | 43% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr 20 <sup>[HIGH]</sup> | 47% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20                 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |

|                               | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 19-22 Jan 20                  | 45%              | 55                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 6-8 Oct 19                    | 43%              | 56                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 11-13 Aug 19                  | 42%              | 56                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 21-23 Jul 19                  | 45%              | 51                 | 3                  | *                     |
| 14-16 Apr 19                  | 44%              | 53                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 10-12 Feb 19                  | 43%              | 54                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 9-11 Dec 18                   | 46%              | 52                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 13-16 Oct 18                  | 44%              | 53                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 19-21 Aug 18                  | 41%              | 57                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 3-6 Jun 18                    | 45%              | 53                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 22-24 Apr 18                  | 43%              | 55                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 18-21 Mar 18                  | 44%              | 53                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 21-23 Jan 18                  | 45%              | 53                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 22-24 Oct 17                  | 39%              | 59                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 27-29 Aug 17                  | 44%              | 55                 | 1                  | -                     |
| 25-27 Jun 17                  | 47%              | 51                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 12-14 Mar 17                  | 44%              | 53                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 15-18 Jan 17                  | 42%              | 55                 | 3                  | -                     |
| 11-13 Dec 16                  | 47%              | 51                 | 3                  | *                     |
| 3-6 Nov 16                    | 38%              | 60                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 1-3 Nov 16                    | 42%              | 56                 | 1                  | *                     |
| 22-25 Oct 16                  | 41%              | 57                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 15-17 Oct 16                  | 38%              | 59                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 10-12 Oct 16                  | 35%              | 63                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 3-6 Oct 16                    | 40%              | 58                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 27-29 Sep 16                  | 41%              | 57                 | 2                  | -                     |
| 11-14 Sep 16                  | 41%              | 57                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 28-30 Aug 16                  | 42%              | 56                 | 1                  | 1                     |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16               | 36%              | 63                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 5-8 Jun 16                    | 40%              | 58                 | 2                  | *                     |
| 14-17 May 16                  | 41%              | 56                 | 3                  | *                     |
| 20-22 Mar 16                  | 31%              | 65                 | 4                  | *                     |
| 20-22 Sep 15                  | 34%              | 59                 | 5                  | 2                     |
| 25-27 Apr 11                  | 33%              | 57                 | 9                  | -                     |
| 16-17 Jan 07 <sub>[LOW]</sub> | 30%              | 53                 | 16                 | 1                     |
| 1-2 Mar 05                    | 39%              | 37                 | 22                 | 2                     |

|   | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Kamala Harris                                   |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23                                    | 39%              | 56                 | 2                  | 3                     |
| 21-24 Apr 23                                    | 41%              | 57                 | 1                  | 2                     |
| 9-12 Dec 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>                    | 37%              | 53                 | 2                  | 8                     |
| 10-13 Jun 22                                    | 39%              | 56                 | 4                  | 2                     |
| 16-19 Oct 21                                    | 44%              | 54                 | 1                  | 1                     |
| 7-10 Aug 21                                     | 45%              | 51                 | 3                  | 1                     |
| 18-21 Apr 21                                    | 49%              | 46                 | 5                  | *                     |
| 6-9 Dec 20 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>                    | 54%              | 42                 | 3                  | *                     |
| 3-6 Oct 20                                      | 53%              | 40                 | 5                  | 2                     |
| 7-10 Sep 20                                     | 51%              | 44                 | 2                  | 2                     |
| 9-12 Aug 20 <sup>^</sup>                        | 44%              | 40                 | 9                  | 7                     |
| 6-8 Oct 19                                      | 37%              | 40                 | 11                 | 12                    |
| 11-13 Aug 19                                    | 41%              | 40                 | 12                 | 7                     |
| <sup>^</sup> Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5% |                  |                    |                    |                       |

|              |     |    |   |    |
|--------------|-----|----|---|----|
| Ron DeSantis |     |    |   |    |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 34% | 55 | 3 | 8  |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41% | 45 | 3 | 11 |
| 9-12 Dec 22  | 39% | 37 | 5 | 19 |

|                                |     |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|
| Mike Pence                     |     |    |    |    |
| 11-14 Aug 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>  | 30% | 64 | 3  | 4  |
| 21-24 Apr 23                   | 39% | 55 | 3  | 3  |
| 9-12 Dec 22                    | 40% | 49 | 4  | 6  |
| 10-13 Jun 22                   | 40% | 50 | 7  | 3  |
| 6-9 Dec 20                     | 49% | 48 | 2  | 1  |
| 3-6 Oct 20                     | 47% | 48 | 4  | 1  |
| 7-10 Sep 20                    | 48% | 49 | 2  | 1  |
| 9-12 Aug 20                    | 41% | 51 | 6  | 2  |
| 17-20 May 20                   | 42% | 50 | 5  | 3  |
| 6-8 Oct 19                     | 40% | 49 | 8  | 3  |
| 11-13 Aug 19                   | 39% | 48 | 10 | 4  |
| 10-12 Feb 19                   | 42% | 44 | 10 | 4  |
| 27-29 Aug 17                   | 46% | 43 | 6  | 4  |
| 25-27 Jun 17                   | 47% | 42 | 6  | 5  |
| 12-14 Mar 17                   | 47% | 43 | 6  | 5  |
| 15-18 Jan 17                   | 45% | 37 | 11 | 8  |
| 11-13 Dec 16                   | 42% | 37 | 13 | 7  |
| 22-25 Oct 16 <sub>[HIGH]</sub> | 51% | 34 | 7  | 8  |
| 10-12 Oct 16                   | 47% | 35 | 8  | 9  |
| 3-6 Oct 16                     | 46% | 32 | 12 | 11 |
| 27-29 Sep 16                   | 40% | 30 | 14 | 16 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16                | 35% | 30 | 15 | 21 |

|                 | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Vivek Ramaswamy |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23    | 29%              | 24                 | 6                  | 41                    |
| 21-24 Apr 23    | 20%              | 19                 | 6                  | 55                    |
| Tim Scott       |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23    | 24%              | 30                 | 7                  | 39                    |
| 21-24 Apr 23    | 24%              | 28                 | 7                  | 41                    |
| Nikki Haley     |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23    | 24%              | 40                 | 5                  | 30                    |
| 21-24 Apr 23    | 32%              | 35                 | 6                  | 27                    |
| Chris Christie  |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23    | 22%              | 56                 | 4                  | 17                    |
| 20-22 Sep 15    | 33%              | 48                 | 7                  | 11                    |
| 9-12 May 15     | 28%              | 45                 | 10                 | 18                    |
| 1-3 Jun 14      | 33%              | 36                 | 12                 | 19                    |
| 13-15 Apr 14    | 36%              | 38                 | 11                 | 15                    |
| 22-24 Jun 13    | 46%              | 20                 | 13                 | 21                    |
| 19-21 Aug 12    | 30%              | 24                 | 14                 | 32                    |
| Doug Burgum     |                  |                    |                    |                       |
| 11-14 Aug 23    | 7%               | 16                 | 6                  | 71                    |

*Next...*

38. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

|                   | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23      | 58%              | 21          | 17              | 4                 | *                   |
| <b>PAST TREND</b> |                  |             |                 |                   |                     |
| 3-6 Oct 20^       | 60%              | 25          | 11              | 2                 | 1                   |
| 7-10 Sep 20       | 62%              | 22          | 12              | 3                 | *                   |
| 9-12 Aug 20       | 62%              | 22          | 12              | 3                 | *                   |
| 13-16 Jun 20      | 54%              | 22          | 19              | 4                 | *                   |
| 17-20 May 20      | 51%              | 26          | 17              | 5                 | 1                   |
| 4-7 Apr 20        | 48%              | 26          | 20              | 5                 | 1                   |
| 21-24 Mar 20      | 53%              | 25          | 17              | 4                 | 1                   |
| 23-26 Feb 20      | 55%              | 25          | 18              | 2                 | *                   |
| 19-22 Jan 20      | 55%              | 27          | 14              | 3                 | 1                   |
| ⋮                 |                  |             |                 |                   |                     |
| 3-6 Nov 16        | 54%              | 28          | 12              | 6                 | *                   |
| 1-3 Nov 16        | 53%              | 28          | 13              | 6                 | 1                   |
| 22-25 Oct 16      | 53%              | 26          | 16              | 5                 | -                   |
| 15-17 Oct 16      | 50%              | 28          | 16              | 6                 | *                   |
| 10-12 Oct 16      | 51%              | 29          | 13              | 7                 | 1                   |

|                 | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 3-6 Oct 16      | 45%              | 32          | 16              | 7                 | -                   |
| 27-29 Sep 16    | 49%              | 28          | 14              | 8                 | *                   |
| 11-14 Sep 16    | 43%              | 32          | 19              | 7                 | *                   |
| 28-30 Aug 16    | 46%              | 31          | 18              | 4                 | *                   |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 45%              | 32          | 16              | 7                 | *                   |
| 26-28 Jun 16    | 39%              | 32          | 20              | 8                 | *                   |
| 5-8 Jun 16      | 35%              | 34          | 22              | 9                 | 1                   |
| 14-17 May 16    | 36%              | 34          | 22              | 7                 | 1                   |
| 20-22 Mar 16    | 43%              | 31          | 19              | 5                 | 1                   |
| 18-21 Jan 16    | 34%              | 32          | 25              | 8                 | 1                   |
| 4-7 Jan 16      | 42%              | 33          | 17              | 7                 | *                   |
| :               |                  |             |                 |                   |                     |
| 28-30 Oct 12    | 51%              | 31          | 15              | 3                 | -                   |
| 7-9 Oct 12      | 52%              | 30          | 14              | 4                 | -                   |
| 24-26 Sep 12    | 50%              | 30          | 16              | 4                 | -                   |
| 9-11 Sep 12     | 46%              | 31          | 18              | 5                 | -                   |
| 19-21 Aug 12    | 42%              | 30          | 21              | 6                 | -                   |
| 5-7 Aug 12      | 42%              | 29          | 24              | 5                 | -                   |
| 15-17 Jul 12    | 39%              | 30          | 22              | 7                 | 1                   |
| 24-26 Jun 12    | 38%              | 35          | 20              | 6                 | 1                   |
| 3-5 Jun 12      | 37%              | 29          | 26              | 8                 | -                   |
| 13-15 May 12    | 32%              | 35          | 25              | 8                 | -                   |
| 22-24 Apr 12    | 39%              | 32          | 25              | 5                 | -                   |
| 9-11 Apr 12     | 37%              | 31          | 22              | 10                | 1                   |
| 10-12 Mar 12    | 36%              | 33          | 24              | 7                 | -                   |
| 6-9 Feb 12      | 32%              | 37          | 24              | 8                 | 1                   |
| 12-14 Jan 12    | 32%              | 34          | 28              | 5                 | -                   |

*^Past wording reflects the election year the question was referring to.*

39. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

|              | <u>Democratic</u><br><u>Primary /</u><br><u>caucus</u> | <u>Republican</u><br><u>Primary /</u><br><u>caucus</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>(Other /</u><br><u>Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|--|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 40%  | 41   | 16             | 3                                     |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 39%  | 39   | 18             | 3                                     |
| 19-22 May 23 | 40%  | 41   | 16             | 3                                     |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39%  | 41   | 17             | 3                                     |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 39%  | 42   | 15             | 4                                     |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 40%  | 41   | 16             | 3                                     |

**[Q40 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q39, ±5%]**

40. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|                        | <u>11-14 Aug 23</u> | <u>23-26 Jun 23</u> | <u>19-22 May 23</u> | <u>21-24 Apr 23</u> |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                        | N=399               | N=394               | N=402               | N=392               |
| Joe Biden              | 64%                 | 64%                 | 62%                 | 62%                 |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 17                  | 17                  | 16                  | 19                  |
| Marianne Williamson    | 9                   | 10                  | 8                   | 9                   |
| (Other)                | 3                   | 2                   | 4                   | 4                   |
| (Don't know)           | 8                   | 8                   | 10                  | 7                   |

**[Q41-42 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q39, ±4.5%]**

41. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|                       | <u>11-14 Aug 23</u> | <u>23-26 Jun 23</u> |                     |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                       | N=413               | N=391               |                     |                     |
| Donald Trump          | 53%                 | 56%                 |                     |                     |
| Ron DeSantis          | 16                  | 22                  |                     |                     |
| Vivek Ramaswamy       | 11                  | 5                   |                     |                     |
| Mike Pence            | 5                   | 4                   |                     |                     |
| Nikki Haley           | 4                   | 3                   |                     |                     |
| Chris Christie        | 3                   | 1                   |                     |                     |
| Tim Scott             | 3                   | 4                   |                     |                     |
| Doug Burgum           | 1                   | *                   |                     |                     |
| Larry Elder           | *                   | 1                   |                     |                     |
| Francis Suarez        | *                   | -                   |                     |                     |
| Will Hurd             | -                   | -                   |                     |                     |
| Asa Hutchinson        | -                   | 1                   |                     |                     |
| Perry Johnson         | -                   | N/A                 |                     |                     |
| (Other)               | 1                   | *                   |                     |                     |
| (Don't know)          | 2                   | 4                   |                     |                     |
|                       | <u>19-22 May 23</u> | <u>21-24 Apr 23</u> | <u>24-27 Mar 23</u> | <u>19-22 Feb 23</u> |
| <i>For reference:</i> | N=412               | N=408               | N=426               | N=413               |
| Donald Trump          | 53%                 | 53%                 | 54%                 | 43%                 |
| Ron DeSantis          | 20                  | 21                  | 24                  | 28                  |
| Mike Pence            | 5                   | 6                   | 6                   | 7                   |
| Nikki Haley           | 4                   | 4                   | 3                   | 7                   |
| Vivek Ramaswamy       | 4                   | 3                   | 1                   | N/A                 |
| Liz Cheney            | 2                   | 2                   | 3                   | 2                   |
| Tim Scott             | 2                   | 2                   | *                   | 1                   |
| Greg Abbott           | 1                   | 1                   | 2                   | 2                   |
| Kristi Noem           | 1                   | *                   | 1                   | 1                   |
| Chris Sununu          | 1                   | 1                   | 1                   | *                   |
| Glenn Youngkin        | 1                   | 1                   | *                   | 1                   |
| Chris Christie        | *                   | 1                   | 1                   | *                   |
| Larry Elder           | *                   | 1                   | N/A                 | N/A                 |
| Asa Hutchinson        | -                   | *                   | 1                   | -                   |
| Francis Suarez        | -                   | *                   | *                   | *                   |
| (Other)               | *                   | 1                   | 1                   | 1                   |
| (None of the above)   | *                   | 1                   | -                   | 1                   |
| (Don't know)          | 4                   | 2                   | 3                   | 3                   |



**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN 41]**

42. And who would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE, ASK: Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?]** **[ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q41. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q41]**

|                 | <u>First choice</u> | <u>Second choice</u> | <u>1st &amp; 2nd Choice Combined</u> |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Donald Trump    | 53%                 | 14%                  | 67%                                  |
| Ron DeSantis    | 16                  | 26                   | 41                                   |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 11                  | 17                   | 29                                   |
| Mike Pence      | 5                   | 10                   | 15                                   |
| Nikki Haley     | 4                   | 4                    | 8                                    |
| Chris Christie  | 3                   | 4                    | 7                                    |
| Tim Scott       | 3                   | 7                    | 10                                   |
| Doug Burgum     | 1                   | 1                    | 2                                    |
| Larry Elder     | *                   | 1                    | 2                                    |
| Francis Suarez  | *                   | -                    | *                                    |
| Will Hurd       | -                   | 1                    | 1                                    |
| Asa Hutchinson  | -                   | *                    | *                                    |
| Perry Johnson   | -                   | *                    | *                                    |
| (Other)         | 1                   | 1                    | 1                                    |
| (Don't know)    | 2                   | 14                   | 2                                    |

*For reference:*

|                     | <u>First choice</u> |               | <u>Second choice</u> |               | <u>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Choice Combined</u> |               |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--|---------------|
|                     | <u>24-27</u>        | <u>19-22</u>  | <u>24-27</u>         | <u>19-22</u>  | <u>24-27</u>   | <u>19-22</u>  |
|                     | <u>Mar 23</u>       | <u>Feb 23</u> | <u>Mar 23</u>        | <u>Feb 23</u> | <u>Mar 23</u>  | <u>Feb 23</u> |
|                     |                     |               |                      |               |  |               |
| Donald Trump        | 54%                 | 43%           | 14%                  | 14%           | 68%  | 57%           |
| Ron DeSantis        | 24                  | 28            | 32                   | 25            | 55   | 53            |
| Mike Pence          | 6                   | 7             | 12                   | 15            | 18   | 22            |
| Liz Cheney          | 3                   | 2             | 3                    | 3             | 6  | 5             |
| Nikki Haley         | 3                   | 7             | 8                    | 12            | 12   | 19            |
| Greg Abbott         | 2                   | 2             | 3                    | 4             | 5  | 6             |
| Chris Christie      | 1                   | *             | 3                    | 3             | 3  | 3             |
| Asa Hutchinson      | 1                   | -             | 1                    | 1             | 1  | 1             |
| Kristi Noem         | 1                   | 1             | 2                    | 4             | 3  | 4             |
| Mike Pompeo         | 1                   | 1             | 6                    | 3             | 7  | 4             |
| Vivek Ramaswamy     | 1                   | N/A           | 1                    | N/A           | 2  | N/A           |
| Chris Sununu        | 1                   | *             | 1                    | 2             | 2  | 2             |
| Tim Scott           | *                   | 1             | 3                    | 4             | 4  | 5             |
| Francis Suarez      | *                   | *             | 1                    | *             | 1  | 1             |
| Glenn Youngkin      | *                   | 1             | 2                    | 1             | 2  | 2             |
| Larry Hogan         | N/A                 | *             | N/A                  | 1             | N/A  | 2             |
| (Other)             | 1                   | 1             | *                    | 2             | 1  | 2             |
| (None of the above) | -                   | 1             | 1                    | 2             | N/A  | N/A           |
| (Don't know)        | 3                   | 3             | 7                    | 7             | N/A  | N/A           |

If the 2024 presidential election were held today... [RANDOMIZE NEXT 5 QUESTIONS]

43. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|                | <u>Democrat</u><br><u>Joe Biden</u> | <u>Republican</u><br><u>Donald Trump</u> | <u>(Other)</u> | <u>(Wouldn't</u><br><u>vote)</u> | <u>(Don't</u><br><u>know)</u> |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23   | 44%                                 | 41                                       | 12             | 1                                | 2                             |
| 27-29 Oct 20^^ | 51%                                 | 44                                       | 2              | 1                                | 3                             |
| 3-6 Oct 20^^   | 52%                                 | 43                                       | 2              | *                                | 3                             |
| 7-10 Sep 20^^  | 51%                                 | 46                                       | 1              | *                                | 2                             |
| 9-12 Aug 20    | 49%                                 | 42                                       | 3              | 1                                | 5                             |
| 12-15 Jul 20   | 49%                                 | 41                                       | 4              | 1                                | 5                             |
| 13-16 Jun 20   | 50%                                 | 38                                       | 5              | 2                                | 5                             |
| 17-20 May 20   | 48%                                 | 40                                       | 4              | 2                                | 5                             |
| 4-7 Apr 20     | 42%                                 | 42                                       | 7              | 3                                | 6                             |
| 21-24 Mar 20   | 49%                                 | 40                                       | 5              | 2                                | 4                             |
| 23-26 Feb 20   | 49%                                 | 41                                       | 2              | 4                                | 4                             |
| 19-22 Jan 20   | 50%                                 | 41                                       | 6              | 2                                | 2                             |
| 8-11 Dec 19    | 48%                                 | 41                                       | 2              | 4                                | 4                             |
| 27-30 Oct 19   | 51%                                 | 39                                       | 5              | 2                                | 4                             |
| 6-8 Oct 19     | 50%                                 | 40                                       | 5              | 2                                | 2                             |
| 15-17 Sep 19   | 52%                                 | 38                                       | 5              | 3                                | 2                             |
| 11-13 Aug 19   | 50%                                 | 38                                       | 5              | 3                                | 4                             |
| 21-23 Jul 19   | 49%                                 | 39                                       | 5              | 3                                | 5                             |
| 9-12 Jun 19    | 49%                                 | 39                                       | 5              | 3                                | 5                             |
| 11-14 May 19   | 49%                                 | 38                                       | 5              | 3                                | 5                             |
| 17-20 Mar 19   | 47%                                 | 40                                       | 4              | 3                                | 5                             |
| 10-12 Oct 15^  | 50%                                 | 37                                       | 2              | 7                                | 3                             |

^^Vice presidential candidates included

^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%

Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..."

Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today..."

44. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|              | <u>Democrat</u><br><u>Joe Biden</u> | <u>Republican</u><br><u>Ron DeSantis</u> | <u>(Other)</u> | <u>(Wouldn't</u><br><u>vote)</u> | <u>(Don't</u><br><u>know)</u> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44%                                 | 39                                       | 14             | 1                                | 2                             |

45. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

|              | <u>Democrat</u><br><u>Joe Biden</u> | <u>Republican</u><br><u>Tim Scott</u> | <u>(Other)</u> | <u>(Wouldn't</u><br><u>vote)</u> | <u>(Don't</u><br><u>know)</u> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42%                                 | 36                                    | 16             | 2                                | 3                             |

46. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

|              | Democrat<br><u>Joe Biden</u> | Republican<br><u>Nikki Haley</u> | (Other)<br>17 | (Wouldn't<br>vote)<br>2 | (Don't<br>know)<br>3 |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42%                          | 36                               |               |                         |                      |

47. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

|              | Democrat<br><u>Joe Biden</u> | Republican<br>Vivek<br><u>Ramaswamy</u> | (Other)<br>15 | (Wouldn't<br>vote)<br>2 | (Don't<br>know)<br>3 |
|--------------|------------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42%                          | 38                                      |               |                         |                      |

48. Just your best guess -- as of today, do you think Joe Biden will be re-elected president in 2024, or not?

|              | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | (Don't know) |
|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 35%        | 59        | 6            |

*For reference: Just your best guess -- as of today, do you think Donald Trump will be re-elected president, or not?*

|              |     |    |    |
|--------------|-----|----|----|
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 47% | 46 | 7  |
| 7-10 Sep 20  | 51% | 42 | 7  |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 45% | 45 | 10 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 56% | 34 | 10 |
| 6-8 Oct 19   | 44% | 46 | 10 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 46% | 40 | 15 |
| 9-11 Dec 18  | 39% | 52 | 9  |

*For reference: Just your best guess -- as of today, do you think Barack Obama will be re-elected president in 2012, or not?*

|              |     |    |    |
|--------------|-----|----|----|
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 52% | 42 | 6  |
| 25-27 Sep 11 | 40% | 50 | 10 |
| 15-17 May 11 | 57% | 36 | 8  |
| 14-15 Dec 10 | 29% | 64 | 7  |
| 8-9 Dec 09   | 44% | 46 | 9  |

**On another subject...**

**[ROTATE Q49-50 (AS A BLOCK) WITH Q51-52 (AS A BLOCK)]**

49. As you may know, Donald Trump was indicted by the federal government over efforts to overturn the 2020 election. In connection with those efforts, do you think Trump did something illegal, something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything seriously wrong?

|              | Did something<br><u>illegal</u> | Did something<br>wrong<br><u>but not illegal</u> | Didn't<br>do anything<br><u>seriously wrong</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 53%                             | 20   | 24  | 2                   |

*For reference: Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, please tell me if you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents: Donald Trump*

|              | Did something<br><u>illegal</u> | Did something<br>careless<br><u>but not illegal</u> | Didn't do<br><u>anything wrong</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 56%                             | 27  | 16                                 | 2                   |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 51%                             | 29  | 19                                 | 1                   |

*For reference: Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, please tell me if you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents: Joe Biden*

|              | Did something<br><u>illegal</u> | Did something<br>careless<br><u>but not illegal</u> | Didn't do<br><u>anything wrong</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 37%                             | 41  | 19                                 | 3                   |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 37%                             | 46  | 14                                 | 3                   |

50. Do you think the way the Department of Justice is treating Donald Trump is motivated by partisan politics, or not?

|              | <u>Yes, it is</u> | <u>No, it isn't</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 51%               | 46                  | 4                   |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 55%               | 41                  | 4                   |

*For reference: How much do you think each of the following is motivated by partisan politics? The lawsuit former President Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations in 2016 of federal campaign finance laws.*

|              | -----Motivated-----<br>A |                   |             | -----Not motivated----- |                 |                    | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|              | <u>TOTAL</u>             | <u>great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u>            | <u>Not much</u> | <u>None at all</u> |                     |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 64%                      | 43                | 21          | 33                      | 16              | 16                 | 3                   |

51. Thinking about Hunter Biden’s business dealings in Ukraine and China, do you think he did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn’t done anything seriously wrong?

|              | Did something<br><u>illegal</u> | Did something<br>unethical<br><u>but not illegal</u> | Hasn’t done<br>anything<br><u>seriously wrong</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 50%                             | 36   | 8   | 6                   |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44%                             | 35   | 14  | 7                   |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 43%                             | 33   | 19  | 6                   |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 37%                             | 36   | 18  | 9                   |
| 9-12 Dec 22  | 39%                             | 31   | 19  | 11                  |

52. Related to his son’s business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn’t done anything seriously wrong?

|              | Did something<br><u>illegal</u> | Did something<br>unethical<br><u>but not illegal</u> | Hasn’t done<br>anything<br><u>seriously wrong</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 38%                             | 25   | 34  | 4                   |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 36%                             | 28   | 31  | 5                   |
| 9-12 Dec 22  | 35%                             | 27   | 31  | 7                   |

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

|              | -----Democrat----- |              |             | -----Republican----- |              |             | Independent / |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|              | <u>TOTAL</u>       | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>TOTAL</u>         | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>Other</u>  |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42%                | 33           | 9           | 42                   | 33           | 9           | 16            |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42%                | 32           | 10          | 39                   | 34           | 5           | 19            |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43%                | 34           | 9           | 41                   | 32           | 9           | 17            |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42%                | 33           | 9           | 40                   | 33           | 7           | 18            |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42%                | 33           | 9           | 41                   | 33           | 8           | 18            |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43%                | 32           | 11          | 42                   | 34           | 8           | 15            |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39%                | 31           | 8           | 42                   | 33           | 9           | 19            |
| 9-12 Dec 22  | 38%                | 30           | 8           | 41                   | 34           | 7           | 21            |
| 9-12 Oct 22  | 42%                | 32           | 10          | 41                   | 33           | 8           | 17            |
| 9-12 Sep 22  | 41%                | 33           | 8           | 39                   | 32           | 7           | 19            |
| 6-9 Aug 22   | 39%                | 32           | 7           | 40                   | 33           | 7           | 22            |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 41%                | 32           | 9           | 41                   | 35           | 6           | 19            |