






Iranian drone transfer to Russia:

- ①  Iranian drones built in Tehran
- ②  Iranian drones transferred to Amirabad
- ③  Drones loaded onto Russian ship to cross the Caspian Sea
- ④  Drones transported over ground within Russia to Seshcha and Primorsko-Akhtarsk
- ⑤  Drones used operationally against Ukraine by Russia

Route arrows are notional and do not indicate the actual path of transport and operational use.

