FOX NEWS POLL

Questions 1-9, 11-15, 17-24 & 30-39 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thurs., May 25, 2023.
Questions 10, 16, 27-29 & 43-57 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., May 24, 2023.
All other results are held for future release.

Methodology

Conducted May 19-22, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,001 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (152) and cellphone (849) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.
A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE:** Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?**]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	**Disapprove**	**(Don't know)**
Latest (19-22 May 23)	42%	58	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	46%	53	1

	-------------Approve------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
The coronavirus pandemic	50%	47	3
Foreign policy	38%	57	5
Border security	33%	63	3
The economy	33%	65	2

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
The coronavirus pandemic			
19-22 May 23	50%	47	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	49%	47	4
18-21 Mar 22	50%	48	2
19-22 Feb 22	47%	51	3
16-19 Jan 22 [LOW]	46%	52	2
11-14 Dec 21	47%	49	4
14-17 Nov 21	48%	49	3
16-19 Oct 21	51%	46	3
12-15 Sep 21	55%	44	1
7-10 Aug 21	54%	42	5
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	64%	34	2
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	64%	34	3
18-21 Apr 21	58%	34	8
Foreign policy			
19-22 May 23 [LOW]	38%	57	5
24-27 Mar 23 [HIGH]	44%	54	2
19-22 Feb 23	43%	52	4
9-12 Oct 22	41%	54	5
9-12 Sep 22	38%	55	7
6-9 Aug 22 [LOW]	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	38%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	41%	54	5
16-19 Oct 21	40%	57	4
22-25 May 21	43%	52	5
18-21 Apr 21	42%	41	17
Border security			
19-22 May 23 [LOW]	33%	63	3
24-27 Mar 23	36%	60	4
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Oct 22	36%	60	5
6-9 Aug 22	36%	61	3
10-13 Jun 22	35%	58	7
18-21 Mar 22	37%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	37%	59	4
16-19 Oct 21	35%	61	4
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	40%	56	4
18-21 Apr 21	35%	51	15

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
The economy			
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

6.   Do you think Joe Biden's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

	Helping	Hurting	Not much difference	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	20%	48	31	1

For reference: Do you think Donald Trump's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

	Helping	Hurting	Not much difference	(Don't know)
11-14 May 19	*32%*	*37*	*27*	*4*

7.-8.   On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate: **[ROTATE]**

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
Economic conditions today?					
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
RECENT TREND					
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

Your personal financial situation?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	6%	28	38	28	1
9-12 Dec 22	9%	33	33	25	*
6-9 Aug 22	10%	30	35	24	*
16-19 Jan 22	12%	37	31	20	1
11-14 Dec 21	11%	31	35	23	1
7-10 Aug 21	14%	39	30	16	1
22-23 Apr 09	8%	37	38	15	2
30-31 Jan 08	11%	45	32	12	1
18-19 Apr 06	10%	36	35	17	2
13-14 Dec 05	8%	40	34	16	2
14-15 Dec 04	7%	43	35	13	2
22-23 Jun 04	14%	48	25	11	2
3-4 Mar 04	14%	48	27	10	1
18-19 Nov 03	7%	40	37	13	3
23-24 Sep 03	5%	39	38	16	2
30 Jun -1 Jul 03	9%	48	29	12	2
8-9 Apr 03	9%	46	33	10	2

9.-24. How concerned are you about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**
   [SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Inflation and higher prices	90%	61	29	10	7	3	-
The future of the country	88%	54	35	11	10	2	*
Higher crime rates across the country	81%	48	33	19	16	3	*
Political divisions within the country	79%	43	36	20	15	5	1
The debate over the nation's debt limit	75%	37	38	25	19	5	*
Opioid addiction across the country	73%	37	36	26	19	8	1
Iran getting a nuclear bomb	71%	34	36	28	21	7	1
Gun laws	69%	45	24	29	20	9	1
The U.S. banking system	65%	27	38	34	28	6	1
Being able to pay your bills	64%	36	28	35	25	10	1
Border security	64%	35	29	36	27	8	1
Climate change	56%	27	29	43	27	16	1
Artificial intelligence technology	56%	25	31	42	34	8	2
The White supremacy movement	54%	32	22	44	24	21	1
Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States	50%	23	27	48	36	13	2
The coronavirus pandemic	32%	11	21	68	43	25	1

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Inflation and higher prices							
19-22 May 23^	90%	61	29	10	7	3	-
24-27 Mar 23^	90%	61	29	10	8	2	*
27-30 Jan 23	86%	52	35	13	11	2	1
9-12 Oct 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
9-12 Sep 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
10-13 Jul 22	93%	67	25	7	5	2	*
28 Apr-1 May 22	87%	54	32	13	9	3	1
16-19 Jan 22	85%	54	32	14	11	3	*
11-14 Dec 21	84%	55	29	15	11	4	*
16-19 Oct 21^	87%	53	34	12	9	3	1
12-15 Sep 21	82%	48	35	17	13	4	1
7-10 Aug 21	86%	53	33	14	11	3	*
19-22 Jun 21	83%	50	33	16	14	2	*

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
The future of the country							
19-22 May 23^	88%	54	35	11	10	2	*
28 Apr-1 May 22^	87%	54	33	12	8	4	1
16-18 Jul 17	81%	44	37	17	11	6	2
25-27 Oct 14	83%	42	41	16	12	4	1
22-24 Apr 12	92%	56	36	7	5	2	-
14-16 Mar 11	88%	39	49	10	8	2	1
1-2 Sep 10	91%	43	48	9	7	2	1
Higher crime rates across the country							
19-22 May 23^	81%	48	33	19	16	3	*
24-27 Mar 23^	87%	46	41	13	9	4	*
27-30 Jan 23	80%	43	38	19	14	5	1
9-12 Oct 22^	79%	42	37	21	16	5	1
9-12 Sep 22^	79%	43	36	20	15	5	1
10-13 Jul 22	85%	49	36	15	12	3	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	79%	40	39	20	16	5	1
16-19 Jan 22	81%	43	37	19	15	4	*
11-14 Dec 21	77%	41	36	22	16	6	1
Political divisions within the country							
19-22 May 23^	79%	43	36	20	15	5	1
24-27 Mar 23^	83%	41	42	17	12	5	1
27-30 Jan 23	78%	40	38	21	15	6	1
9-12 Oct 22^	74%	38	36	25	20	5	1
9-12 Sep 22^	79%	40	40	20	14	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	81%	42	38	18	14	4	1
16-19 Jan 22	78%	42	36	21	16	5	1
16-19 Oct 21^	76%	44	32	22	16	6	2
7-10 Aug 21	83%	54	29	17	12	4	1
9-11 Dec 18	78%	39	39	19	13	5	3
21-23 Jan 18	74%	30	44	24	18	6	3
The debate over the nation's debt limit							
19-22 May 23^	75%	37	38	25	19	5	*
27-30 Jan 23	68%	33	35	30	22	8	1

	--------Concerned--------			-------Not concerned------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Opioid addiction across the country							
19-22 May 23^	73%	37	36	26	19	8	1
27-30 Jan 23	76%	39	37	23	17	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	72%	36	35	25	16	9	3
7-10 Aug 21[++]	69%	33	35	29	21	8	2
9-11 Dec 18[+]	74%	32	42	22	17	6	4
21-23 Jan 18[+]	72%	32	40	25	19	7	3

[++]*Wording: Opioid addiction*
[+]*Wording: The opioid addiction crisis*

	--------Concerned--------			-------Not concerned------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Iran getting a nuclear bomb							
19-22 May 23^	71%	34	36	28	21	7	1
21-23 Jun 15	74%	31	43	25	16	9	1
1-2 Sep 10	78%	38	40	22	16	6	1
Gun laws							
19-22 May 23^	69%	45	24	29	20	9	1
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	38	31	29	18	11	2
27-30 Jan 23	66%	38	28	33	22	11	1
9-12 Oct 22^	69%	38	31	31	21	10	1
9-12 Sep 22^	70%	41	29	30	19	10	1
10-13 Jul 22	78%	50	28	22	16	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	73%	39	34	25	16	9	2
18-21 Apr 21	74%	39	35	23	14	9	3
9-11 Dec 18	69%	35	34	27	17	10	3
26-28 Jun 16	79%	34	45	20	14	6	1
21-23 Jun 15	68%	25	43	30	17	13	3
4-6 Feb 13	78%	26	52	21	17	4	2
The U.S. banking system							
19-22 May 23^	65%	27	38	34	28	6	1
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	31	38	29	23	6	2
Being able to pay your bills							
19-22 May 23^	64%	36	28	35	25	10	1
11-14 Dec 21	63%	35	27	37	21	16	*
18-21 Apr 21	58%	35	23	41	25	16	2
21-24 Mar 20	57%	30	26	41	25	16	2
20-22 Jan 19	61%	38	23	38	23	15	1
14-16 Mar 11	70%	32	38	30	21	9	-
1-2 Sep 10	66%	32	34	34	23	11	-
9-10 Dec 08	57%	27	30	43	26	17	1
8-9 Sep 08	75%	36	39	25	19	6	-

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Border security							
19-22 May 23^	64%	35	29	36	27	8	1
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	34	35	31	22	8	1
27-30 Jan 23	65%	34	31	35	26	9	*
9-12 Oct 22^	67%	36	31	32	25	7	1
For reference: Migrants at the southern border							
16-19 Jan 22	*59%*	*34*	*25*	*40*	*29*	*11*	*1*
*16-19 Oct 21^*	*69%*	*42*	*27*	*29*	*21*	*8*	*2*
Climate change							
19-22 May 23^	56%	27	29	43	27	16	1
24-27 Mar 23^	61%	33	28	37	22	15	1
9-12 Oct 22^	63%	36	26	37	24	13	1
9-12 Sep 22^	66%	34	32	33	16	17	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	57%	28	29	42	22	20	1
16-19 Oct 21^	61%	35	26	37	22	15	1
12-15 Sep 21	63%	36	27	36	20	17	1
7-10 Aug 21	60%	37	23	40	22	18	1
18-21 Apr 21	57%	31	26	40	24	16	3
9-11 Dec 18	64%	33	31	32	19	13	4
21-23 Jan 18	57%	24	33	41	22	19	2
16-18 Jul 17	62%	34	28	36	16	20	2
21-23 May 17	60%	29	31	40	21	19	1
26-28 Jun 16	56%	19	37	43	26	17	1
21-23 Jun 15	51%	17	34	48	25	23	1
4-6 Feb 13	46%	13	33	52	33	19	1
Artificial intelligence technology							
19-22 May 23^	56%	25	31	42	34	8	2
The White supremacy movement							
19-22 May 23^	54%	32	22	44	24	21	1

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States							
19-22 May 23^	50%	23	27	48	36	13	2
9-12 Sep 22^	51%	23	28	47	32	16	1
12-15 Sep 21	70%	40	30	29	22	7	1
7-10 Aug 21	58%	30	27	41	29	12	2
21-23 Jan 18	65%	28	37	33	24	8	2
21-23 May 17	67%	28	39	31	24	7	2
26-28 Jun 16	78%	31	47	21	16	5	2
21-23 Jun 15	69%	27	42	29	22	7	1
For reference: Terrorist attacks							
4-6 Feb 13	*67%*	*22*	*45*	*33*	*27*	*6*	*1*
14-16 Mar 11	*64%*	*26*	*38*	*35*	*27*	*8*	*1*
1-2 Sep 10	*66%*	*25*	*41*	*33*	*29*	*4*	*1*
9-10 Dec 08	*67%*	*27*	*40*	*32*	*25*	*7*	*1*
8-9 Sep 08	*72%*	*28*	*44*	*27*	*22*	*5*	*1*
21-22 Aug 07	*47%*	*12*	*35*	*52*	*40*	*12*	*1*
The coronavirus pandemic							
19-22 May 23^	32%	11	21	68	43	25	1
24-27 Mar 23^	39%	17	22	60	36	24	1
9-12 Oct 22^	44%	17	27	55	32	23	1
9-12 Sep 22^	46%	20	26	53	32	21	1
10-13 Jul 22	53%	24	29	47	29	17	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	55%	26	29	44	28	16	1
16-19 Jan 22	72%	41	31	28	20	8	1
11-14 Dec 21	68%	35	34	31	21	10	*
16-19 Oct 21^	67%	35	32	32	20	13	1
12-15 Sep 21	74%	42	32	25	16	9	1
7-10 Aug 21	69%	42	27	30	18	12	*

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

Questions 25-26 are held for future release.

On another subject…

27. Which of the following best describes your view on the national debt limit negotiations? Do you think Congress should:
SCALE: 1. Increase the debt ceiling without any additional requirements
2. Increase the debt ceiling only if the agreement also includes cuts to government spending
3. Not increase the debt ceiling at all, meaning the country would default on its debt
4. (Don't know)

	Increase without additional requirements	Increase only with spending cuts	Do not increase, default on debt	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	27%	57	13	3

28. Many economists and government officials say that if Congress does not raise the national debt limit, the government will go into default and there will be a financial catastrophe. What about you -- do you think failing to raise the debt limit would result in a financial catastrophe for the country, or is that an exaggeration?

	Yes, it would be a catastrophe	No, that's an exaggeration	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	63%	32	5
17-19 Jul 11	39%	55	6
5-7 Jun 11	35%	53	11

29. If leaders in Washington fail to reach an agreement on the debt limit and the country goes into default, who do you think will be more to blame -- President Biden or Congressional Republicans?

	President Biden	Congressional Republicans	(Both)	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	47%	44	8	1

For reference: If leaders in Washington fail to reach an agreement on the debt limit and the country does go into default, who do you think will be more to blame -- President Obama or Congressional Republicans?

	President Obama	Congressional Republicans	(Both)	(Don't know)
17-19 Jul 11	*32%*	*47*	*15*	*6*

Next…
30. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	47%	48	5
24-27 Mar 23	46%	50	4
18-21 Mar 22	44%	51	5

31. Who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine -- Ukraine or Russia?

	Ukraine	Russia	(Neither)	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	47%	37	9	7
27-30 Jan 23	51%	34	9	6

Moving on…
32. Compared to two years ago, is the country's border security better today, worse today, or about the same?

	Better	Worse	About the same	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	11%	51	37	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	11%	50	35	3
18-21 Apr 21	15%	46	33	6
3-6 Jun 18	28%	17	50	5

For reference: Compared to <u>four years ago</u>, is the country's border security better today, worse today or about the same?

	Better	Worse	About the same	(Don't know)
15-17 May 11	*22%*	*23*	*50*	*5*

33.-37. For each of the following items, please tell me how much you think it contributes to the increase in migrants coming to the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-------------Contributes----------			----------Does not contribute----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	
The political and economic factors in their home countries	87%	58	29	12	9	3	1
Migrants viewing the United States as the best country in the world	83%	50	33	16	11	5	1
Gangs and drug cartels	82%	53	29	17	12	5	1
The border and immigration policies of the Biden administration	72%	45	27	27	18	9	1
Disruption caused by the pandemic	58%	23	35	41	30	11	1

38. How much, if anything, have you heard about the Biden administration's decision to end border restrictions enacted during the pandemic, known as Title 42, that enabled the U.S. to block migrants from entering the country based on public health concerns?

| | ------------Heard------------ | | | --------Not heard--------- | | (Don't know) |
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	Nothing at all	
19-22 May 23	71%	32	39	28	20	9	*
28 Apr-1 May 22	61%	29	32	37	24	13	2

39. While Title 42 ended earlier this month, which action do you think would have been better -- keeping pandemic-era Title 42 immigration restrictions in place or ending the restrictions?

	Keeping the restrictions	Ending the restrictions	(Don't know)
19-22 May 23	61%	35	5
28 Apr-1 May 22[+]	63%	27	10

[+]Wording: "…, which action do you think would be better…"

Questions 40-42 are held for future release.

Next…

43. In the presidential **<READ IN: primary election / caucus>** in **<state>** next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN: primary election / caucus>** for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / caucus	Republican Primary / caucus	Neither	(Other / Don't know)
19-22 May 23	40%	41	16	3
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

[IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q43, ±5%]

44. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	19-22 May 23	21-24 Apr 23
Joe Biden	62%	62%
Robert Kennedy, Jr.	16	19
Marianne Williamson	8	9
(Other)	4	4
(None of the above)	2	3
(Don't know)	8	4

[IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q43, ±4.5%]

45. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	19-22 May 23	21-24 Apr 23	24-27 Mar 23	19-22 Feb 23
Donald Trump	53%	53%	54%	43%
Ron DeSantis	20	21	24	28
Mike Pence	5	6	6	7
Nikki Haley	4	4	3	7
Vivek Ramaswamy	4	3	1	N/A
Liz Cheney	2	2	3	2
Tim Scott	2	2	*	1
Greg Abbott	1	1	2	2
Kristi Noem	1	*	1	1
Chris Sununu	1	1	1	*
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	*	1
Chris Christie	*	1	1	*
Larry Elder	*	1	N/A	N/A
Asa Hutchinson	-	*	1	-
Francis Suarez	-	*	*	*
(Other)	*	1	1	1
(None of the above)	*	1	-	1
(Don't know)	4	2	3	3

[ROTATE NEXT TWO BATTERIES]

46.-51. For each of the following words or phrases, please tell me if you think it describes Joe Biden. Do you think **[ITEM]** describes Biden, or not? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Biden Attributes Summary Table

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Cares about people like you	45%	53	3
Corrupt	44%	53	3
Honest and trustworthy	40%	57	4
Has the judgment to serve effectively as president	38%	59	3
Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president	37%	60	3
Strong leader	33%	64	2

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Cares about people like you			
19-22 May 23	45%	53	3
27-30 Jan 23[+]	44%	53	2
9-12 Oct 22[+]	46%	51	3
19-22 Feb 22[+]	44%	53	3
12-15 Sep 21[+]	51%	47	2
27-29 Oct 20	56%	41	3
13-16 Jun 20[+]	47%	41	12

[+]*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden cares about people like you, or not?*

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Corrupt			
19-22 May 23	44%	53	3
27-29 Oct 20	41%	56	3

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Honest and trustworthy			
19-22 May 23	40%	57	4
27-30 Jan 23[+]	42%	55	2
9-12 Oct 22[+]	44%	52	3
19-22 Feb 22[+]	43%	55	3
12-15 Sep 21[+]	50%	48	3
27-29 Oct 20	52%	46	3
9-12 Aug 20[+]	48%	46	7
19-22 Jan 20[+]	46%	45	10
6-8 Oct 19[+]	48%	47	5
19-21 Apr 15[+]	44%	48	8

[+]*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?*

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Has the judgment to serve effectively as president			
19-22 May 23	38%	59	3
12-15 Jul 20[+]	52%	36	13

[+]*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden has the judgment to serve effectively as president, or not?*

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president			
19-22 May 23	37%	60	3
9-12 Oct 22	40%	56	4
19-22 Feb 22	44%	53	3
12-15 Sep 21	49%	48	3
7-10 Sep 20	49%	45	5
12-15 Jul 20	47%	39	14

[+]*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?*

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Strong leader			
19-22 May 23	33%	64	2
27-30 Jan 23[+]	35%	64	1
9-12 Oct 22[+]	35%	62	2
19-22 Feb 22[+]	36%	61	3
12-15 Sep 21[+]	45%	53	2
3-6 Oct 20[+]	49%	45	7
9-12 Aug 20[+]	47%	47	6

[+]*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden is a strong leader, or not?*

52.-57. For each of the following words or phrases, please tell me if you think it describes Donald Trump. Do you think **[ITEM]** describes Trump, or not? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Trump Attributes Summary Table

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Corrupt	55%	43	3
Strong leader	51%	48	1
Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president	43%	56	1
Has the judgment to serve effectively as president	42%	56	1
Cares about people like you	37%	61	2
Honest and trustworthy	31%	67	2

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Corrupt			
19-22 May 23	55%	43	3
27-29 Oct 20	56%	43	2
26-28 Jun 16	45%	50	5
Strong leader			
19-22 May 23	51%	48	1
3-6 Oct 20[+]	47%	51	2
9-12 Aug 20[+]	44%	54	2
21-23 Jan 18[+]	42%	52	5
11-13 Feb 17[+]	52%	45	4
28-30 Aug 16[+]	51%	47	2
14-17 May 16[+]	59%	38	2

[+]*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?*

Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president			
19-22 May 23	43%	56	1
7-10 Sep 20[+]	47%	51	3
12-15 Jul 20[+]	43%	51	7

[+]*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?*

Has the judgment to serve effectively as president			
19-22 May 23	42%	56	1
12-15 Jul 20[+]	40%	53	8
22-24 Oct 17[+]	37%	60	3
15-17 Oct 16[+]	36%	61	3

[+]*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump has the judgment to serve effectively as president, or not?*

Cares about people like you			
19-22 May 23	37%	61	2
27-29 Oct 20	42%	56	2
13-16 Jun 20	37%	57	6
22-24 Oct 17	38%	60	2
28-30 Aug 16[+]	37%	60	2
26-28 Jun 16[+]	35%	63	3
14-17 May 16[+]	42%	55	3

[+]*Wording: Do you think 'cares about people like <u>me</u>' describes Donald Trump, or not?*

	Yes, it does	No, does not	(Don't know)
Honest and trustworthy			
19-22 May 23	31%	67	2
27-29 Oct 20	37%	60	3
9-12 Aug 20[+]	36%	61	3
19-22 Jan 20[+]	38%	58	4
6-8 Oct 19[+]	35%	63	2
22-24 Oct 17[+]	33%	63	4
3-6 Nov 16[+]	35%	61	4
1-3 Nov 16[+]	37%	59	4
22-25 Oct 16[+]	34%	63	3
10-12 Oct 16[+]	31%	65	4
3-6 Oct 16[+]	34%	63	3
27-29 Sep 16[+]	31%	63	6
11-14 Sep 16[+]	35%	62	3
28-30 Aug 16[+]	35%	63	3
31 Jul-2 Aug 16[+]	36%	62	3
26-28 Jun 16	34%	63	3
14-17 May 16[+]	40%	57	3
20-22 Mar 16[+]	33%	65	3
4-7 Jan 16[+]	41%	55	4
16-19 Nov 15[+]	41%	55	5
1-3 Nov 15[+^]	38%	56	6
21-23 Jun 15[+]	30%	64	6

[+]*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?*
[^]*Results based on a split sample, ± 4%*

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19
6-9 Aug 22	39%	32	7	40	33	7	22
10-13 Jul 22	41%	32	9	41	35	6	19
10-13 Jun 22	40%	32	8	41	34	7	19
28 Apr-1 May 22	39%	32	7	43	34	9	19