

# FOX NEWS POLL

**Questions 8 & 54-55 were released after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, February 23, 2023.  
Questions 1-7 & 9-53 are for release after 9:00 AM/ET Sunday, February 26, 2023.**

## **Methodology**

Conducted February 19-22, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,006 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (149) and cellphone (857) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (19-22 Feb 23)	44%	55	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	47%	52	2

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u> )
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?  
 [RANDOMIZE LIST]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine	48%	49	3
The Chinese spy balloon	46%	49	4
National security	45%	51	4
Foreign policy	43%	52	4
The opioid epidemic	36%	56	7
Guns	36%	60	4
Immigration	36%	61	3
The economy	36%	62	2
Inflation	31%	66	3

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine			
19-22 Feb 23 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	48%	49	3
27-30 Jan 23	45%	51	4
9-12 Dec 22	42%	53	5
9-12 Oct 22	44%	52	4
6-9 Aug 22 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	40%	56	3
10-13 Jul 22	42%	55	3
10-13 Jun 22	42%	52	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	44%	50	6
18-21 Mar 22	42%	54	4
The Chinese spy balloon			
19-22 Feb 23	46%	49	4
National security			
19-22 Feb 23	45%	51	4
16-19 Oct 21	44%	53	3

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
<b>Foreign policy</b>			
19-22 Feb 23 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	43%	52	4
9-12 Oct 22	41%	54	5
9-12 Sep 22	38%	55	7
6-9 Aug 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	38%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	41%	54	5
16-19 Oct 21	40%	57	4
22-25 May 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	43%	52	5
18-21 Apr 21	42%	41	17
<b>The opioid epidemic</b>			
19-22 Feb 23	36%	56	7
<b>Guns</b>			
19-22 Feb 23	36%	60	4
9-12 Dec 22	36%	61	4
10-13 Jul 22	35%	59	6
10-13 Jun 22	33%	60	7
28 Apr-1 May 22	34%	57	9
18-21 Apr 21	36%	49	15
<b>Immigration</b>			
19-22 Feb 23	36%	61	3
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Dec 22	35%	61	4
9-12 Sep 22	32%	60	8
10-13 Jul 22	34%	61	5
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	61	7
19-22 Feb 22	34%	62	4
11-14 Dec 21	36%	59	5
14-17 Nov 21 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	31%	59	10
16-19 Oct 21	34%	62	4
7-10 Aug 21	35%	57	8
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	41%	54	5
22-25 May 21	38%	57	5
18-21 Apr 21	34%	52	13

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
The economy			
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 <small>[LOW]</small>	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 <small>[HIGH]</small>	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

#### Inflation

19-22 Feb 23 <small>[HIGH]</small>	31%	66	3
27-30 Jan 23 <small>[HIGH]</small>	31%	66	3
9-12 Dec 22	30%	67	3
9-12 Oct 22	29%	67	3
9-12 Sep 22	29%	65	5
6-9 Aug 22	27%	71	2
10-13 Jul 22	25%	73	2
10-13 Jun 22 <small>[LOW]</small>	23%	71	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	28%	67	5
18-21 Mar 22 <small>[HIGH]</small>	31%	66	3

11. Do you approve or disapprove of how the Biden administration is dealing with the aftermath of a freight train carrying hazardous materials derailing in Ohio?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	33%	57	10

12. Do you think China is a major threat to the United States, a minor threat, or not a threat at all?

	<u>Major threat</u>	<u>Minor threat</u>	<u>Not a threat at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	68%	26	5	1

*For reference: Please tell me whether you think each of the following is a major threat to the stability of the United States, a minor threat, or not a threat at all: China*  
 6-9 Aug 22                      60%                      30                      9                      2

13. How concerned are you about the recent Chinese spy balloon and other unmanned airborne objects above the U.S.?

	<u>-----Concerned-----</u>			<u>-----Not concerned-----</u>			<u>(Don't know)</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
19-22 Feb 23	63%	27	36	36	30	6	1

14. Thinking only about the Chinese spy balloon the U.S. shot down over the coast of South Carolina, how do you think the federal government reacted? Did the government:

	<u>Overreact</u>	<u>React appropriately</u>	<u>Not react seriously enough</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	7%	54	39	1

15. Now thinking about the three other unmanned airborne objects the U.S. shot down over Alaska, Canada, and Lake Huron, how do you think the federal government reacted? Did the government:

	<u>Overreact</u>	<u>React appropriately</u>	<u>Not react seriously enough</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	16%	55	25	4

16. How would you rate the job the federal government has done providing the American people with clear information about the spy balloon and other unmanned airborne objects -- excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	7%	24	32	36	1

***Moving on...***

17. Which one of the following do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? **[IF DON'T KNOW/ALL/OTHER: Well, if you HAD to pick one...]**  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>19-22 Feb 23</u>	<u>9-12 Dec 22</u>
The economy	36%	42%
Immigration and border security	13	13
Climate change	10	8
Guns	9	7
Crime	7	7
Health care	7	5
Voting rights and election integrity	7	6
Abortion	5	8
Foreign policy	4	2
(Other)	1	2
(Don't know)	*	1

*For reference:*

	<u>19-22 Feb 22</u>
<i>Inflation</i>	22%
<i>Jobs and economic growth</i>	16
<i>The coronavirus pandemic</i>	15
<i>Immigration and border security</i>	14
<i>Voting rights and election integrity</i>	12
<i>Climate change</i>	9
<i>Crime</i>	7
<i>Foreign policy</i>	3
<i>(Other)</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	1

18.-35. Which political party -- the Democrats or the Republicans -- do you think would do a better job on each of the following? [IF EQUAL, ASK: If you had to say one way or the other...] [RANDOMIZE] [SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Climate change	61%	33	2	4	+28D
Health care	59%	36	2	3	+23D
Medicare	59%	36	2	3	+23D
Abortion	58%	38	2	3	+20D
Social Security	55%	39	3	3	+16D
Energy policies	54%	41	2	3	+13D
Voting rights	52%	43	4	1	+9D
Election integrity	51%	44	3	2	+7D
What's taught in public schools	49%	44	2	5	+5D
Opioid addiction across the country	47%	44	5	4	+3D
Gun policy	48%	47	2	2	+1D
Taxes	44%	52	2	2	+8R
Foreign policy	43%	51	3	3	+8R
Immigration	42%	52	3	3	+10R
The federal budget deficit	41%	53	3	3	+12R
The economy	40%	55	2	3	+15R
National security	39%	55	3	2	+16R
Border security	36%	60	1	3	+24R

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Climate change					
19-22 Feb 23^	61%	33	2	4	+28D
9-12 Oct 22^	56%	36	3	5	+20D
9-12 Sep 22^	53%	36	5	5	+17D
6-9 Aug 22	53%	41	3	4	+12D
10-13 Jun 22	52%	37	3	7	+15D
16-19 Jan 22^	58%	36	1	5	+22D
3-6 Jun 18	55%	22	15	8	+33D
25-27 Jun 17	63%	26	7	4	+37D



	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
<b>Health care</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	59%	36	2	3	+23D
9-12 Oct 22^	55%	38	3	4	+17D
9-12 Sep 22^	53%	37	4	5	+16D
16-19 Jan 22	55%	39	2	4	+16D
21-23 Jul 19	50%	36	4	10	+14D
16-19 Sep 18	49%	34	7	10	+15D
3-6 Jun 18	50%	33	13	5	+17D
25-27 Jun 17	51%	39	7	3	+12D
10, 12-13 May 14	45%	40	5	10	+5D
18-19 Jan 11	44%	40	5	10	+4D
13-14 Jul 10	42%	43	8	7	+1R
11-12 Jul 06	52%	23	12	13	+29D
7-8 Feb 06	51%	28	8	13	+23D
18-19 Feb 04	52%	31	7	10	+21D
20-21 May 03	48%	30	9	13	+18D
28-29 Mar 01	41%	36	10	13	+5D
<b>Medicare</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	59%	36	2	3	+23D
6-7 Aug 09	49%	30	9	12	+19D
28-29 Mar 01	41%	35	9	15	+6D
<b>Abortion</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	58%	38	2	3	+20D
9-12 Oct 22^	50%	44	2	3	+6D
9-12 Sep 22^	51%	39	5	6	+12D
6-9 Aug 22	52%	43	2	3	+9D
10-13 Jun 22	50%	42	2	6	+8D
<b>Social Security</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	55%	39	3	3	+16D
7-8 Feb 06	49%	29	9	13	+20D
18-19 Feb 04	50%	32	6	12	+18D
20-21 May 03	46%	32	9	13	+14D
6-7 Aug 02	48%	30	9	13	+18D
26-27 Feb 02	44%	33	9	14	+11D
28-29 Mar 01	41%	39	7	13	+2D
23-24 Jun 99^^	43%	32	8	17	+11D
24-25 Feb 99^^	46%	28	10	16	+18D
28-29 Oct 98	43%	30	7	20	+13D

^^Wording: "Preserving Social Security"

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
<b>Energy policies</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	54%	41	2	3	+13D
9-12 Oct 22^	45%	49	2	4	+4R
9-12 Sep 22^	46%	44	6	5	+2D
<b>Voting rights</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	52%	43	4	1	+9D
9-12 Sep 22^	50%	42	4	4	+8D
10-13 Jun 22	49%	43	3	4	+6D
<b>Election integrity</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	51%	44	3	2	+7D
9-12 Sep 22^	47%	41	6	6	+6D
10-13 Jun 22	47%	44	2	7	+3D
<b>What's taught in public schools</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	49%	44	2	5	+5D
9-12 Oct 22^	47%	44	3	5	+3D
<i>For reference: Education</i>					
9-12 Sep 22^	46%	43	6	5	+3D
6-9 Aug 22	48%	46	3	3	+2D
16-19 Jan 22	52%	45	*	2	+7D
7-8 Feb 06	49%	32	9	10	+17D
18-19 Feb 04	49%	35	7	9	+14D
20-21 May 03	40%	35	12	13	+5D
6-7 Aug 02	44%	35	10	11	+9D
26-27 Feb 02	38%	36	12	14	+2D
28-29 Mar 01	35%	42	12	11	+7R
23-24 Jun 99^^	40%	32	11	17	+8D
24-25 Feb 99^^	42%	31	11	16	+11D
28-29 Oct 98	42%	28	9	21	+14D
^^Wording: "Improving education"					
<b>Opioid addiction across the country</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	47%	44	5	4	+3D
6-9 Aug 22	45%	45	5	5	-
<b>Gun policy</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	48%	47	2	2	+1D
9-12 Sep 22^	46%	46	4	3	-
6-9 Aug 22	46%	49	2	3	+3R
10-13 Jun 22	47%	47	2	4	-
3-6 Jun 18	42%	39	14	5	+3D
<i>For reference: Gun control</i>					
23-24 Jun 99	40%	32	8	20	+8D

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
<b>Taxes</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	44%	52	2	2	+8R
16-19 Jan 22	43%	54	*	3	+11R
21-23 Jul 19	42%	42	6	11	Even
16-19 Sep 18	40%	41	8	10	+1R
3-6 Jun 18	42%	42	11	5	Even
25-27 Jun 17	43%	47	7	3	+4R
10, 12-13 May 14	41%	42	6	11	+1R
13-14 Jul 10	38%	46	6	10	+8R
4-5 May 10	40%	46	5	9	+6R
7-8 Feb 06	43%	38	9	9	+5D
18-19 Feb 04	41%	42	6	11	+1R
20-21 May 03	38%	40	9	13	+2R
6-7 Aug 02	41%	40	7	12	+1D
26-27 Feb 02	37%	40	10	13	+3R
28-29 Mar 01	35%	47	7	11	+12R
<i>For reference: Keeping taxes down</i>					
23-24 Jun 99	32%	45	8	15	+13R
24-25 Feb 99	33%	44	8	15	+11R
<b>Foreign policy</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	43%	51	3	3	+8R
9-12 Oct 22^	42%	51	3	5	+9R
9-12 Sep 22^	42%	48	6	4	+6R
10-13 Jun 22	41%	49	2	7	+8R
21-23 Jul 19	44%	40	6	11	+4D
23-24 Jun 99	26%	46	9	19	+20R
<b>Immigration</b>					
19-22 Feb 23^	42%	52	3	3	+10R
16-19 Jan 22	41%	56	1	3	+15R
21-23 Jul 19	46%	41	3	9	+5D
16-19 Sep 18	44%	39	7	10	+5D
3-6 Jun 18	46%	39	11	4	+7D
25-27 Jun 17	46%	44	6	3	+2D
10, 12-13 May 14	44%	36	5	15	+8D
18-19 Jan 11	32%	42	10	16	+10R
13-14 Jul 10	32%	45	10	12	+13R
4-5 May 10	35%	42	7	16	+7R
11-12 Jul 06	37%	32	15	17	+5D
4-5 Apr 06	34%	24	26	15	+10D

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
The federal budget deficit					
19-22 Feb 23^	41%	53	3	3	+12R
16-19 Jan 22	41%	54	1	4	+13R
21-23 Jul 19	37%	40	7	15	+3R
3-6 Jun 18^	36%	35	22	8	+1D
25-27 Jun 17	35%	50	11	4	+15R
10, 12-13 May 14	36%	44	7	13	+8R
18-19 Jan 11	32%	43	11	14	+11R
13-14 Jul 10	31%	46	12	12	+15R
7-8 Feb 06	28%	48	9	17	+20R

^^Wording prior to 2019: "The federal deficit"

The economy					
19-22 Feb 23^	40%	55	2	3	+15R
16-19 Jan 22	41%	56	-	3	+15R
21-23 Jul 19	38%	45	6	11	+7R
16-19 Sep 18	39%	43	7	10	+4R
3-6 Jun 18	38%	43	14	4	+5R
25-27 Jun 17	41%	49	7	3	+8R
10, 12-13 May 14	42%	43	6	9	+1R
18-19 Jan 11	38%	41	10	11	+3R
13-14 Jul 10	39%	44	9	9	+5R
4-5 May 10	44%	41	6	9	+3D
11-12 Jul 06	49%	29	10	12	+20D
7-8 Feb 06	45%	36	8	11	+9D
18-19 Feb 04	49%	38	5	8	+11D
20-21 May 03	40%	39	9	12	+1D
6-7 Aug 02	43%	36	9	12	+7D
26-27 Feb 02	36%	41	10	13	+5R
28-29 Mar 01	37%	42	8	13	+5R
23-24 Jun 99^^	38%	39	9	14	+1R
24-25 Feb 99^^	39%	41	8	12	+2R

^^Wording: "Maintaining a strong economy"

National security					
19-22 Feb 23^	39%	55	3	2	+16R
16-19 Jan 22	40%	56	*	4	+16R
21-23 Jul 19	38%	48	6	9	+10R

For reference: Homeland security

6-7 Aug 02	25%	51	10	14	+26R
26-27 Feb 02	23%	48	12	17	+25R

	<u>Democrats</u>	<u>Republicans</u>	<u>(Equal)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>Difference</u>
Border security					
19-22 Feb 23^	36%	60	1	3	+24R
9-12 Oct 22^	37%	58	3	3	+21R
9-12 Sep 22^	34%	56	5	5	+22R
6-9 Aug 22	38%	57	2	2	+19R
10-13 Jun 22	36%	55	2	6	+19R
16-19 Jan 22^	40%	56	1	3	+16R
21-23 Jul 19	42%	45	4	9	+3R
16-19 Sep 18	34%	45	9	12	+11R
3-6 Jun 18	34%	48	13	5	+14R
4-5 May 10	28%	48	9	14	+20R
11-12 Jul 06	31%	37	16	16	+6R

^Results among half the sample,  $\pm$  4%

*Next...*

36. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
<b>RECENT TREND</b>					
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

37. Compared to a year ago, do you feel like you have more money in your pocket, about the same amount, or less money?

	<u>More money</u>	<u>About the same</u>	<u>Less money</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	12%	31	57	*
19-22 Feb 22	14%	36	50	*
10-13 Feb 18	29%	42	28	1

***Moving on...***

38.-43. Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Increasing the number of border agents along the U.S.-Mexico border?			
19-22 Feb 23	74%	24	3
9-12 Jun 19	69%	27	3
20-22 Jan 19	73%	16	11

Increasing the number of immigration judges to process asylum claims faster?			
19-22 Feb 23	73%	22	4

Making it easier to immigrate legally to encourage more people to choose legal pathways to enter the country?			
19-22 Feb 23	73%	25	3

Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal status?			
19-22 Feb 23	66%	32	2
16-19 Nov 15	68%	28	3

*For reference: Allowing illegal immigrants who have jobs in the United States to apply for legal, temporary-worker status ?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>
16-18 May 06	63%	29	2	5
4-5 Apr 06	69%	25	2	3
25-26 Apr 05^	62%	31	7	NA
^ "...illegal or undocumented..."				

Deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?			
19-22 Feb 23	58%	37	5
16-19 Nov 15	52%	40	8

*For reference: Trying to send as many illegal immigrants back to their home countries as possible?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>
16-18 May 06	55%	31	3	11
4-5 Apr 06	57%	31	5	7

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border?			
19-22 Feb 23	49%	49	2
22-25 May 21	50%	46	4
8-11 Dec 19	44%	52	4
9-12 Jun 19	42%	55	2
11-14 May 19	43%	51	6
14-16 Apr 19	45%	53	2
17-20 Mar 19	44%	51	5
10-12 Feb 19	46%	50	4
20-22 Jan 19	43%	51	6
16-19 Sep 18	39%	51	10
21-23 Jan 18	40%	53	7
27-29 Aug 17	39%	56	5
11-14 Sep 16	41%	55	4
16-19 Nov 15	50%	47	4

*For reference: Do you favor or oppose building a wall or security fence along the U.S.-Mexico border to stop illegal immigration?*

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>
4-5 May 10	53%	40	3	4
4-5 Apr 06	50%	43	4	3
11-12 Oct 05^	51%	37	12	N/A

^Wording: "...build a 2,000-mile-long security fence along..."

**On another subject...**

44. When it comes to canceling student loan debt and loan forgiveness, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	<u>19-22 Feb 23</u>
All college loan debt should be forgiven	25%
College loan debt up to \$20,000 should be forgiven for individuals with an annual income of \$125,000 or less	37
No college loan debt should be forgiven	36
(Don't know)	1

45. When Joe Biden took executive action without an act of Congress to cancel student debt worth an estimated \$400 billion dollars over 30 years, do you think he was acting within his Constitutional authority or did he exceed his authority under the Constitution?

	<u>Acted within his authority</u>	<u>Exceeded his authority</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	44%	49	6
9-12 Dec 22	41%	52	7



*Moving on...*

46. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / <u>caucus</u>	Republican Primary / <u>caucus</u>	<u>Neither</u>	(Other / <u>Don't know</u> )
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

**[Q47-49 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±4.5%]**

47. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>19-22 Feb 23</u>
Donald Trump	43%
Ron DeSantis	28
Nikki Haley	7
Mike Pence	7
Greg Abbott	2
Liz Cheney	2
Kristi Noem	1
Mike Pompeo	1
Tim Scott	1
Glenn Youngkin	1
Chris Christie	*
Larry Hogan	*
Francis Suarez	*
Chris Sununu	*
Asa Hutchinson	-
(Other)	1
(None of the above)	1
(Don't know)	3

**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF NONE OF THE ABOVE / DON'T KNOW]**

48. And which Republican would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE, ASK: Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?]** **[ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q47. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q47]**

	<u>First choice</u>	<u>Second choice</u>	<u>1st &amp; 2nd Choice Combined</u>
Donald Trump	43%	14%	57%
Ron DeSantis	28	25	53
Nikki Haley	7	12	19
Mike Pence	7	15	22
Greg Abbott	2	4	6
Liz Cheney	2	3	5
Kristi Noem	1	4	4
Mike Pompeo	1	3	4
Tim Scott	1	4	5
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	2
Chris Christie	*	3	3
Larry Hogan	*	1	2
Francis Suarez	*	*	1
Chris Sununu	*	2	2
Asa Hutchinson	-	1	1
(Other)	1	2	2
(None of the above)	1	2	N/A
(Don't know)	3	7	N/A

49. Thinking only about the candidates who have declared they are running for the Republican nomination for president, who would you vote for if the candidates were... **[ROTATE]**

	<u>Nikki Haley</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't vote)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	24%	66	7	1	2

**[Q50 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±4.5%]**

50. In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party’s presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

	<u>Would like to see someone else</u>	<u>Would keep Biden as the nominee</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	53%	37	7	2

*For reference: [IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS, ±5%]*

*In 2020, would you like to see someone else as the Republican Party’s presidential nominee or would you rather keep Donald Trump as the nominee?*

	<u>Would like to see someone else</u>	<u>Would keep Trump as nominee</u>	<u>(Depends)</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
27-30 Oct 19	15%	78	7	*
6-8 Oct 19	17%	77	5	1

*For reference, among self-identified Republicans, N=432 ±4.5%*

10-12 Feb 19	17%	72	8	3
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51. Do you favor or oppose requiring mental competency tests for politicians older than 75?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	77%	20	3

*Next...*

52. How closely are you following news about Congressional investigations into Hunter Biden’s business dealings?

	<u>-----Closely-----</u>			<u>-----Not closely-----</u>			<u>(Don’t know)</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
19-22 Feb 23	49%	15	34	50	27	24	1

53. Thinking about Hunter Biden’s business dealings in Ukraine and China, do you think he did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn’t done anything seriously wrong?

	<u>Did something illegal</u>	<u>Did something unethical but not illegal</u>	<u>Hasn’t done anything seriously wrong</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	37%	36	18	9
9-12 Dec 22	39%	31	19	11

***On another subject...***

54. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy is doing responding to the Russian invasion?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	74%	21	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	72%	12	16
18-21 Mar 22	76%	19	5

55. Do you think there should be a limited timeframe for U.S. support of Ukraine in its fight against Russia or should U.S. support continue as long as it takes for Ukraine to win?

	<u>Limited timeframe</u>	<u>As long as it takes for Ukraine to win</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19-22 Feb 23	46%	50	4

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent /
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>Other</u>
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19
6-9 Aug 22	39%	32	7	40	33	7	22
10-13 Jul 22	41%	32	9	41	35	6	19
10-13 Jun 22	40%	32	8	41	34	7	19
28 Apr-1 May 22	39%	32	7	43	34	9	19
18-21 Mar 22	40%	33	7	40	31	9	19
19-22 Feb 22	40%	33	7	41	32	9	19