

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WHITMAN

IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION FOR SEARCH WARRANT

SW NO. 12-29-2022B

MOTION AND ORDER FOR ORIGINAL SEARCH WARRANT AND SEARCH WARRANT APPLICATION TO REMAIN SEALED BUT A REDACTED VERSION BE PROVIDED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE

Clerk's Action Required

MOTION

COMES NOW, the State of Washington, by and through Denis Tracy, Whitman County Prosecuting Attorney, and moves the court for an Order to keep sealed the Search Warrant and Search Warrant Application numbered SW NO. 12-29-2022B, but to allow the State to file redacted versions which replace the victim witnesses' names with initials, pursuant to GR 15.

BASIS

The Washington State Constitution recognizes that victims of crimes have rights, and states that "Effective law enforcement depends on cooperation from victims of crime." Wash. Const. art. 1, §35. The Washington State Legislature has recognized that there is a "severe and detrimental impact on crime victims, survivors of victims, and witnesses of crime and [and yet there is] the civic and moral duty of victims, survivors of victims, and witnesses of crimes to fully and voluntarily

M&O to Seal and Redact Page 1 of 3

cooperate with law enforcement and prosecutorial agencies." RCW 7.69.010. In a criminal proceeding, the law requires that a reasonable effort is made to ensure that "victims, survivors of victims, and witnesses of crimes" have the right "[t]o receive protection from harm and threats of harm arising out of cooperation with law enforcement and prosecution efforts." RCW 7.69.030(5). Washington Courts have long acknowledged that a victim's initials can be substituted for their name. See State v. Mansour, 14 Wn.App.2d 323 (2020).

The basis for this motion is that there are two surviving victims/witnesses of a now notorious and much publicized murder/burglary in Moscow, Idaho, whose full names are listed in this search warrant and search warrant application. These warrants were issued and served in Washington State, because a suspect in the crimes resided and worked here during the time of the murders. These warrants and associated applications were sealed, due to the sensitive nature of the investigation at that time. Since then, an extensive probable cause affidavit has been unsealed in Latah County, Idaho, which has alleviated much of the need for sealing here in Washington. But the documents filed in Latah County have not disclosed the surviving victims' names, only their initials. These victims should have the level of protection that can be provided by having their initials substituted for their full names in the search warrants and search warrant applications which become publicly available from this court.

The State is asking the Court to consider the usual factors: (1) showing of the need for sealing the records, and where that need is based on a right other than an accused's right to a fair trial, a serious and imminent threat to that right; (2) anyone present when motion is made must be given an opportunity to object to the closure; (3) the proposed method for curtailing open access must be the least restrictive means available for protecting the threatened interests; (4) the court must weigh the competing interests of the proponent of closure and the public; and (5) the order must be no broader in its application or duration than necessary to serve its purpose.

The State contends that the need to protect victim identification is important to their safety, health and well-being and that victims and witnesses' rights should be protected vigorously just as the legislature and the State's founders intended. The proposed method is to file a complete search warrant and application for warrant with only the surviving victims' names redacted and replaced with initials. This is a very minor closure of a court document in order to protect a very important

victim interest. Finally, the order will be no broader in application than necessary to serve its purpose, and the public will still have the pertinent information at its disposal in order to understand the proceedings of the court.

Dated January 17, 2023.

Presented by:

Denis P. Tracy

WSBA# 20383

Prosecuting Attorney

ORDER

It is ordered that the Search Warrant and Application For Search Warrant already filed in this matter shall remain sealed, but the State shall immediately file redacted versions of those documents with the surviving victim's names redacted and replaced with initials.

Dated this Day of January, 2023.

Judge Gary Libey

M&O to Seal and Redact Page 3 of 3



IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WHITMAN

IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION FOR SEARCH WARRANT

SW NO. 12-29-2022B

MOTION AND ORDER TO UNSEAL WARRANT RETURN

Clerk's Action Required

MOTION

COMES NOW, the State of Washington, by and through Denis Tracy, Whitman County Prosecuting Attorney, and moves the court for an Order to Un-seal the Return of Service of Search Warrant numbered SW NO. 12-29-2022B, pursuant to GR 15.

BASIS

These warrants were issued and served in Washington State, because a suspect in the crimes resided and worked here during the time of the murders. These warrants and associated applications were sealed, due to the sensitive nature of the investigation at that time. Since then, an extensive probable cause affidavit has been unsealed in Latah County, Idaho, which has alleviated the need for sealing of the Return of Service here in Washington.

M&O to Un-Seal Return Page 1 of 2

Dated January 17, 2023.

Presented by:

Denis P. Tracy

WSBA# 20383

Prosecuting Attorney

ORDER

It is ordered that the Return of Service of Search Warrant in this matter is hereby Un-sealed.

Dated this

Day of January, 2023.

Judge Gary Libey

M&O to Un-Seal Return Page 2 of 2



SUPERIOR COURT, WHITMAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

| STATE OF WASHINGTON |) | sw No: 12 - 29 - 2022 15 |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| COUNTY OF WHITMAN |) | REDACTED SEARCH WARRANT ¹ |
| COUNTY OF WILLIAM | , | (Office) |

TO ANY PEACE OFFICER IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

Upon the sworn complaint made before me, there is probable cause to believe that the crime(s) of Murder in the first degree and Burglary, per Idaho Code has been committed, in Idaho, and that evidence of that/those crime(s); or contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed; or weapons or other things by means of which a crime has been committed or reasonably appears about to be committed; is concealed in or on certain premises.

In making this determination, this court did not consider the information in the 'Supplemental Disclosure re DNA Test' as evidence supporting the existence of probable cause. This court also does not consider the information in that Supplemental Disclosure to be exculpatory.

YOU ARE COMMANDED to:

Search, within 10 days of this date, the premises described as follows:
 The office is inside Wilson-Short Hall on the WSU Pullman, WA campus. The address of Wilson-Short Hall is 1475 Glenn Terrell Mall, Pullman, WA 99163. Wilson-Short Hall is a multi-story brick building, housing multiple offices. The office to be searched is #12. #12 is a student office shared by Kohberger and two fellow WSU students, Kai-

Xuan Chen and Nayoung Ko. It is on the ground floor and has the number 12 on a placard next to the door, and has three names on a piece of paper taped to the door, one of which is Bryan Kohberger.

- 2. Seize, if located, evidence of the above-listed crimes, including:
- 1. Any images, whether digital or on paper or any other format, which show Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, R. F., and/or m. and/or the house at 1122 King Road, Moscow, ID and/or the surrounding neighborhood.
- 2. Data compilations (whether digital/electronic or on paper or other format) showing an interest in, or planning of, murder, violent assault, stabbing and/or cutting of people; and data compilations showing details of the 1122 King Road house, its location, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or and information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or and information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or and information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or and information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Madison Mogen, and data compilations showing the location of Bryan Kohberger, or the cell phone with number 509-592-8458, on November 13, 2022, including wi-fi logs and data or meta-data associated with photos, social media posts, or applications on cell phones or computer towers/laptops/tablets. As example, but not intended to be an exclusive list of data compilations being sought: ledgers, papers, lists, books, notes, letters, calendars, address books, contact lists, diaries, tapes, photographs, videos, emails, text messages, social media posts/messages, and meta-data associated
- 3. Electronic / digital devices or digital storage devices which may contain any of the above data compilations, including cell phones, computer towers/laptops/tablets, external hard

therewith.

D.M.

drives, CD/DVD/Thumbdrive or other data storage devices. This includes any device which may contain:

- Evidence of other accounts associated with this device including email addresses, social
 media accounts, messaging "app" accounts, and other accounts that may be accessed
 through the digital device that will aid in determining the possessor/user of the device;
- Photographs, images, videos, documents, and related data created, accessed, read, modified, received, stored, sent, moved, deleted or otherwise manipulated between the above dates;
- Evidence of use of the device to conduct internet searches relating to a review of other murders or violent assaults/stabbing and/or cutting of people, as well as how to avoid detection after the commission of such crimes; details of the 1122 King Road house, its location/neighborhood, and/or information about one or more of the victims Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen,

 | B. F. | and/or |
- Information that can be used to calculate the position of the device between the above dates, including location data; GPS satellite data; GPS coordinates for routes and destination queries between the above-listed dates; "app" data or usage information and related location information; IP logs or similar internet connection information, and images created, accessed or modified between the above-listed dates, together with their metadata and EXIF tags;
- Evidence of the identity of the person in possession of the device on or about any times
 that items of evidentiary value, located pursuant to this warrant, were created modified,
 accessed or otherwise manipulated. Such evidence may be found in digital
 communications, photos and video and associated metadata, IP logs, documents, social
 media activity, and similar data;

Also, passwords, phrases, codes, patterns, fingerprints, and/or user names to operate any such device.

4. Indicia of residence in, or ownership or possession of, the premises and any of the above items, including mail, receipts, identification, bills, rental agreements, licensing documents and other personal property whose owner/possessor may be readily determined.

Assistance from any law enforcement agencies from the State of Idaho or the federal government, or any technical specialist associated with or employed by or contracted with such law enforcement agencies, including but not limited to the Moscow Police Department, Idaho State Police, FBI, Idaho State Police Forensic Services is authorized.

Assistance from a technical specialist is also authorized to review any digital devices and digital media for the best and least intrusive method of securing digital evidence that the warrant authorizes for seizure, and to assist in securing such evidence.

Promptly return this warrant to me or the clerk of this court; the return must include an inventory of all property seized.

A copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken shall be given to the person from whom or from whose premises property is taken. If no person is found in possession, a copy and receipt shall be conspicuously posted at the place where the property is found.

Date/Time: 12/29/2022 925

Signature: SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE

Printed Judge's Name: //

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| 7 | SUPERIOR COURT, WHITMAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON | | | |
| 8 | STATE OF WASHINGTON) SW NO. $12-29-2022$ B | | | |
| 9 |) (CEDACTED | | | |
| 10 | COUNTY OF WHITMAN) APPLICATION FOR SEARCH WARRANT (Office) | | | |
| 11 | <u>Declaration</u> | | | |
| 12 | I, Dawn Daniels, Assistant Chief WSU Police Department, declare that I have personal | | | |
| 13 | knowledge of the matters herein and/or am relying on witness statements, information provided | | | |
| 14 | by my fellow officers, including fellow officers from the State of Idaho, reports, and other | | | |
| 15 | material I have gathered in my investigation, and that I am competent to testify to the matters | | | |
| 16 | stated herein: | | | |
| 17 | On the basis of the following, I believe there is probable cause that Bryan Kohberger has | | | |
| 18 | committed the crime(s) of Murder First Degree, Idaho Code (IC) 18-4001, 4002, 4003, 4004, and | | | |
| 19 | Burglary, IC 18-1401, 1403 in Moscow, Idaho, and that: | | | |
| 20 | ⊠ Evidence of those crimes; | | | |
| | Contraband, the fruits of a crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed; | | | |
| 21 | Weapons or other things by means of which a crime has been committed or reasonably | | | |
| 22 | appears about to be committed; | | | |
| 23 | ☐ A person for whose arrest there is probable cause, or who is unlawfully restrained; | | | |
| 24 | | | | |
| 25 | is located in, on, at, or about the following described premises, vehicle or person: | | | |
| 26 | The office is inside Wilson-Short Hall on the WSU Pullman, WA campus. | | | |
| 27 | The address of Wilson-Short Hall is 1475 Glenn Terrell Mall, Pullman, WA | | | |
| 28 | | | | |
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99163. Wilson-Short Hall is a multi-story brick building, housing multiple offices. The office to be searched is #12. #12 is a student office shared by Kohberger and two fellow WSU students, Kai-Xuan Chen and Nayoung Ko. It is on the ground floor and has the number 12 on a placard next to the door, and has three names on a piece of paper taped to the door, one of which is Bryan Kohberger.

Affiant

(1) I am a police officer at Washington State University Police Department, and have been so employed since July 20, 1998. I attended and successfully completed the 440-hour Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission's Basic Law Enforcement Academy. While at the academy, I completed courses in Criminal Law, Criminal Procedures and other investigative courses. Since the academy, I have continued my education in various law enforcement related fields including Officer Involved Shooting, Evidence Collection, and Threat Assessment. I have investigated and assisted in the service of over 50 search warrants.

Persons providing information:

- 1. Moscow, Idaho Police Officer Sgt. Dustin Blaker. Sgt. Blaker's sworn statement is attached hereto as Exhibit A, and is hereby incorporated in this application for search warrant. Sgt. Blaker identifies his experience and training in his statement.
- 2. Other officers and witnesses are identified in Sgt. Blaker's sworn statement.

The Investigation

I was contacted by Moscow police officers and asked to assist their investigation into the recent murder of four people in Moscow, Idaho. Sgt. Blaker of the Moscow Police Department has developed probable cause to believe that a resident of Whitman County, Bryan Kohberger, committed the murders and burglary. I agree with Sgt. Blaker's statement that there is probable cause to believe that Kohberger committed the murders and burglary and that there is probable cause to believe that evidence of those crimes will be located in Kohberger's campus office, at

Office #12 in Wilson-Short Hall on the WSU campus in Pullman. I am seeking this search warrant to search that office.

The probable cause is described in detail in the attached Exhibit A, sworn statement of Sgt. Blaker, which is hereby incorporated herein by this reference, just as if fully set forth here.

Based on all the foregoing information, I believe that evidence of the above-listed crime(s) exists at the above-described location, and that there is probable cause to search that location for evidence of the above-listed crimes, including:

 Any images, whether digital or on paper or any other format, which show Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, B.F., and/or D.M.
 and/or the house at 1122 King Road, Moscow, ID and/or the surrounding neighborhood.

2. Data compilations (whether digital/electronic or on paper or other format) showing an

interest in, or planning of, murder, violent assault, stabbing and/or cutting of people; and data compilations showing details of the 1122 King Road house, its location, and/or any information about Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen,

B.F. and/or D.M.; and data compilations showing the location of Bryan Kohberger, or the cellphone with number 509-592-8458, on November 13, 2022, including wi-fi logs and data or meta-data associated with photos, social media posts, or applications on cellphones or computer towers/laptops/tablets. As example, but not intended to be an exclusive list of data compilations being sought: ledgers, papers, lists, books, notes, letters, calendars, address books, contact lists, diaries, tapes, photographs, videos, emails, text messages, social media posts/messages, and meta-data associated therewith.

- 3. Electronic / digital devices or digital storage devices which may contain any of the above data compilations, including cell phones, computer towers/laptops/tablets, external hard drives, CD/DVD/Thumbdrive or other data storage devices. This includes any device which may contain:
- Evidence of other accounts associated with this device including email addresses, social media accounts, messaging "app" accounts, and other accounts that may be accessed through the digital device that will aid in determining the possessor/user of the device;
- Photographs, images, videos, documents, and related data created, accessed, read, modified, received, stored, sent, moved, deleted or otherwise manipulated between the above dates;
- Evidence of use of the device to conduct internet searches relating to a review of other murders or violent assaults/stabbing and/or cutting of people, as well as how to avoid detection after the commission of such crimes; details of the 1122 King Road house, its location/neighborhood, and/or information about one or more of the victims Ethan Chapin, Kaylee Goncalves, Xana Kernodle, Madison Mogen, B.T., and/or
- Information that can be used to calculate the position of the device between the above dates, including location data; GPS satellite data; GPS coordinates for routes and destination queries between the above-listed dates; "app" data or usage information and related location information; IP logs or similar internet connection information, and images created, accessed or modified between the above-listed dates, together with their metadata and EXIF tags;
- Evidence of the identity of the person in possession of the device on or about any times
 that items of evidentiary value, located pursuant to this warrant, were created modified,
 accessed or otherwise manipulated. Such evidence may be found in digital
 communications, photos and video and associated metadata, IP logs, documents, social
 media activity, and similar data;

Also, passwords, phrases, codes, patterns, fingerprints, and/or user names to operate any such device.

8. Indicia of residence in, or ownership or possession of, the premises and any of the above items, including mail, receipts, identification, bills, rental agreements, licensing documents and other personal property whose owner/possessor may be readily determined.

In addition, I am asking the court to authorize, in the service of the search warrant, the use of assistance from any law enforcement agencies from in the State of Idaho or the federal government, or any technical specialist associated with or employed by or contracted with such law enforcement agencies, including but not limited to the Moscow Police Department, Idaho State Police, FBI, Idaho State Police Forensic Services.

I am also asking for authorization of assistance from a technical specialist to review any digital devices and digital media for the best and least intrusive method of securing digital evidence that the warrant authorizes for seizure, and to assist in securing such evidence.

Supplemental Disclosure re DNA Test

I have been informed by Detective JR Talbott of the Idaho State Police, that:

- On November 13, 2022, a sheath was recovered at the King Road Residence under or next to the body of Madison Mogen. The Idaho State Crime Lab obtained a male DNA profile (Suspect Profile) from the sheath. (This is also referred to in Sgt. Blaker's sworn statement – Exhibit A.)
- 2. On December 27, 2022, law enforcement agents/officers in Pennsylvania recovered trash that originated from the Kohberger family residence. That trash was sent to the

Idaho State Crime Lab for testing. On December 28, 2022, the Idaho State Lab reported that a DNA profile was obtained from the trash; it was compared to the Suspect DNA Profile; the Lab personnel concluded that the source of the trash dna profile was a male and was not being excluded as the biological father of the source of the Suspect Profile. At least 99.9998% of the male population would be expected to be excluded from the possibility of being the biological father of the source of the Suspect Profile.

This information is being provided to the court pursuant to my duty and obligation to be fully candid with the court. I do not believe this information is exculpatory for the suspect. However, if the court believes it is exculpatory, then the court should consider this supplemental disclosure in its evaluation of the existence of probable cause, or lack thereof.

But I am specifically asking the court to NOT consider this supplemental disclosure as evidence supporting the existence of probable cause. The reason for this request is that if the dna test results are held inadmissible at some point, such a ruling would not impact the finding of probable cause for this warrant, so long as this court is satisfied as to probable cause regardless of the dna test result.

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| 3 | I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct. | | |
| 4 | Signed this 29th day of December, 2022, at Pullman, WA. | | |
| 5 | Declarant's Signature: | | |
| 6 | | | |
| 7 | Declarant's Full Name: Dawn Daniels | | |
| 8 | Agency Badge/Serial or Personnel #: 302 Agency Name: Washington State University Police Dept. | | |
| 9 | Agency Pulme. Washington State Oniversity Ponce Sept. | | |
| 10 | On day of <u>leautu</u> , 20, I reviewed and considered the above application, | | |
| 11 | submitted to me under penalty of perjury. | | |
| 12 | Signature: | | |
| 13 | SUPERIOR/DISTRICT COURT JUDGE Printed Judge's Name: | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 16 | Issuance of Warrant Approved: Whitman County Prosecuting Attorney | | |
| 17 | | | |
| 18 | By: D'han | | |
| 19 | [Prosecutor name], WSBA #_Zo 38 5 [Senior] Deputy Prosecuting Attorney | | |
| 20 | Criminal Division | | |
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Application For Search Warrant

JAN 03 2023

JILL E WHELCHEL
WHITMAN COUNTY CLERK

SUPERIOR COURT, WHITMAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

| | 3 | , and the state of | |
|----------|---|--|--|
| | STATE OF WASHINGTON |) SW NO. 12-29-2022B | |
| | COUNTY OF WHITMAN | Return of Service of Search Warrant (Office) | |
| 7 | | SEAZED per 1/11/2023 Court Order | |
| 9 | ISSUED BY: | SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE GARY J. LIBEY | |
| 10 | DATE ISSUED: | 12-29-2022 | |
| 11 | DATE SERVED: | 12-30-2022 | |
| 12 | SERVED BY: | ASST. CHIEF DAWN DANIELS, 302 | |
| 14 | HOW SERVED: | IN PERSON | |
| 15 | ITEMS SEIZED: | No items seized | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | | | |
| 18 19 | | | |
| 20 | | Declarant's Signature: | |
| 21 | Declarant's Full Name: Dawn Daniels Agency Badge/Serial or Personnel #: 302 | | |
| 22 | | Agency Name: Washington State University Police Dept. | |
| 23 | Return of Service of Warmant A. | man, I | |
| 24 | Return of Service of Warrant Approved: Whitman County Prosecuting Attorney | | |
| 25 | By: | | |
| 26 27 | [Prosecutor name], WSBA # [Senior] Deputy Prosecuting Attorney | | |
| 28 | Criminal Division | | |
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